

**Department of Economic and Social Affairs**  
Statistics Division

**2020**

**International Trade**  
**Statistics Yearbook**

Volume II  
Trade by Product



**United Nations**  
New York, 2021

## **Department of Economic and Social Affairs**

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which United Nations Member States draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

### **Note**

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in the present publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country or of its authorities, or the delimitations of its frontiers. The term "country" as used in this report also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas. The designations of country groups are intended solely for statistical or analytical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country, territory or area in the development process. Mention of the names of firms and commercial products does not imply endorsement by the United Nations. The symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters and numbers.

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.G/69 Vol. II

UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATION  
Sales No. E.22.XVII.3 H

ISBN 978-92-1-259192-6, eISBN 978-92-1-001250-8  
ISSN 1010-447X, eISSN 2412-1355

Enquiries should be directed to  
Sales and Marketing Section  
Outreach Division  
Department of Public Information  
United Nations  
New York 10017  
USA

E-mail: [publications@un.org](mailto:publications@un.org)  
Internet: <https://shop.un.org/>

**Copyright © United Nations, 2021**  
**All rights reserved**

## PREFACE

The *2020 International Trade Statistics Yearbook* (2020 ITSY) is the sixty-ninth edition of this yearbook. Its objective is to inform about the detailed merchandise and services imports and exports of individual countries (areas) by commodity and service categories and by partner countries (in Volume I), the world trade in individual products i.e. 3-digit SITC groups and 12 main EBOPS categories (in Volume II) up to the year 2020. The two volumes are prepared at different points in time: *Volume I - Trade by Country* is made electronically available in June-July, and *Volume II - Trade by Product*, in December, as the preparation of the tables in Volume II requires comprehensive statistics which normally become available later in the year.

Beginning with the 2017 edition, part 1 of the yearbook was completely redesigned to consider new additions of graphs, tables and analytical text; world trade profiles for international merchandise trade as well as trade in services. The data used in the tables and graphs in this volume of the yearbook were taken in December 2021 from the publicly available UN Comtrade database<sup>1</sup>. Users are advised to visit the database for additional and more current information as it is continuously updated.

This *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* has been prepared by the Economic Statistics Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The team consists of Markie Muryawan as the programme manager, Melissa Paca as the chief editor, Bekuretsion Amdemariam, Arlene Adriano and Marjorie Imperial-Damaso (as publication and data processing coordinators); and Vysaul Nyirongo, Habib Khan, Byungkwan Lee, Jing Zhang, Su Thant, Tewabe Mihret Kebede and Htu Aung who contributed to the processing and validation of the collected trade data and the review of the yearbook. The IT manager was Govindaraj Rangaraj, assisted by Daniel Buenavad Mendez and Melissa Paca.

Comments and feedback on the yearbook are welcome. They may be sent to [tradedstat@un.org](mailto:tradedstat@un.org) or to United Nations Statistics Division, Economic Statistics Branch, New York, New York 10017, USA.

---

<sup>1</sup> <https://comtrade.un.org>

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction.....	xi
Concepts and definitions of International Merchandise Trade Statistics .....	xi
Concepts and definitions of Statistics of International Trade in Services .....	xiv
Description of world trade profiles in part 1.....	xviii
Description of commodity trade profiles in part 2 and trade in services profiles in part 3.....	xix
Sources.....	xx
Method of estimation.....	xxi
Conversion of classifications .....	xxii
Currency conversion and period.....	xxii
Country nomenclature and regional groupings.....	xxiii
Abbreviations and explanation of symbols .....	xxv
Disclaimer.....	xxvi
Contact.....	xxvi
Part 1: World Trade Profiles .....	1
Part 2: Commodity Trade Profiles.....	7
Part 3: Service Trade Profiles .....	283



## Part 1: WORLD TRADE PROFILES

### World - International Merchandise Trade

Overview.....	2
International Merchandise Trade Snapshot by SDG Regional Groupings.....	3
International Merchandise Trade Snapshot by SITC commodity categories .....	4

### World - International Trade in Services

Overview .....	5
International Trade in Services Snapshot by SDG Regional Groupings .....	6

## Part 2: COMMODITY TRADE PROFILES

### Food and live animals (SITC Section 0)

001 Live animals other than animals of division 03 .....	10
011 Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen .....	11
012 Other meat, meat offal, fresh, chilled, frozen (for human) .....	12
016 Meat, edible offal, salted, in brine, dried, etc; flours, meals .....	13
017 Meat and edible meat offal, prepared or preserved, nes .....	14
022 Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese .....	15
023 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk .....	16
024 Cheese and curd .....	17
025 Eggs, birds', egg yolks, fresh, dried or preserved; egg albumin .....	18
034 Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen .....	19
035 Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish; flours, meals, etc .....	20
036 Crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates; flours and pellets .....	21
037 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates, prepared, nes .....	22
041 Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled .....	23
042 Rice .....	24
043 Barley, unmilled .....	25
044 Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled .....	26
045 Cereals, unmilled (other than wheat, rice, barley and maize) .....	27
046 Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin .....	28
047 Other cereal meals and flours .....	29
048 Cereal, flour or starch preparations of fruits or vegetables .....	30
054 Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen, simply preserved; roots .....	31
056 Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, nes .....	32
057 Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried .....	33
058 Fruits, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices) .....	34
059 Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented and without added spirit .....	35
061 Sugars, molasses and honey .....	36
062 Sugar confectionery .....	37
071 Coffee and coffee substitutes .....	38
072 Cocoa .....	39
073 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, nes .....	40
074 Tea and mate .....	41
075 Spices .....	42
081 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals) .....	43
091 Margarine and shortening .....	44
098 Edible products and preparations, nes .....	45

### **Beverages and tobacco (SITC Section 1)**

111	Non-alcoholic beverages, nes .....	48
112	Alcoholic beverages .....	49
121	Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse .....	50
122	Tobacco, manufactured (whether or not containing tobacco substitutes) .....	51

### **Crude materials, inedible, except fuels (SITC Section 2)**

211	Hides and skins (except furskins), raw .....	54
212	Furskins, raw (including heads, tails, paws, etc), other than those of 211 .....	55
222	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits used for extraction of 'soft' fixed oils .....	56
223	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits used for the extraction of other fixed oils .....	57
231	Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, chicle, etc, in primary forms .....	58
232	Synthetic and reclaimed rubber; waste, scrap of unhardened rubber .....	59
244	Cork, natural, raw, and waste (including natural cork in blocks or sheets) .....	60
245	Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal .....	61
246	Wood in chips or particles and wood waste .....	62
247	Wood in the rough or roughly squared .....	63
248	Wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood .....	64
251	Pulp and waste paper .....	65
261	Silk .....	66
263	Cotton .....	67
264	Jute, other textile bast fibres, nes, not spun; tow and waste .....	68
265	Vegetable textile fibres (other than cotton or jute) not spun; waste .....	69
266	Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning .....	70
267	Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning; waste of man-made fibres .....	71
268	Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops) .....	72
269	Worn clothing and other worn textile articles; rags .....	73
272	Fertilizers crude, other than those of division 56 .....	74
273	Stone, sand and gravel .....	75
274	Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites .....	76
277	Natural abrasives, nes (including industrial diamonds) .....	77
278	Other crude minerals .....	78
281	Iron ore and concentrates .....	79
282	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel .....	80
283	Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cement copper .....	81
284	Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters .....	82
285	Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina) .....	83
287	Ores and concentrates of base metals, nes .....	84
288	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, nes .....	85
289	Ores, concentrates precious metals; waste, scrap and sweepings (no gold) .....	86
291	Crude animal materials, nes .....	87
292	Crude vegetable materials, nes .....	88

### **Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC Section 3)**

321	Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated .....	90
322	Briquettes, lignite and peat .....	91
325	Coke, semi-coke of coal, lignite or peat, agglomerated or not; retort carbon .....	92
333	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude .....	93
334	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, (not crude) .....	94
335	Residual petroleum products, nes, and related materials .....	95
342	Liquefied propane and butane .....	96
343	Natural gas, whether or not liquefied .....	97
344	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, nes .....	98
351	Electric current .....	99

#### **Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC Section 4)**

411	Animal oils and fats .....	102
421	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, 'soft', crude, refined or fractionated .....	103
422	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, not 'soft' .....	104
431	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of; inedible .....	105

#### **Chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC Section 5)**

511	Hydrocarbons, nes, and their derivatives .....	108
512	Alcohols, Phenols, phenol-alcohols and their derivatives .....	109
513	Carboxylic acids, and their derivatives .....	110
514	Nitrogen-function compounds .....	111
515	Organo-inorganic and heterocyclic compounds, nucleic acids; salts .....	112
516	Other organic chemicals .....	113
522	Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts .....	114
523	Metal salts and peroxysalts, of inorganic acids .....	115
524	Other inorganic chemicals; organic, inorganic compounds precious metals .....	116
525	Radioactive and associated materials .....	117
531	Synthetic organic colouring matter and preparations based thereon .....	118
532	Dyeing and tanning extracts, and synthetic tanning materials .....	119
533	Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials .....	120
541	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, other than medicament of 542 .....	121
542	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments) .....	122
551	Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials .....	123
553	Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations (excluding soaps) .....	124
554	Soap, cleansing and polishing preparations .....	125
562	Fertilizers ( other than those of group 272) .....	126
571	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms .....	127
572	Polymers of styrene, in primary forms .....	128
573	Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins .....	129
574	Polyacetals, epoxide resins, etc, and other polyethers in primary forms .....	130
575	Other plastics, in primary forms .....	131
579	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics .....	132
581	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof of plastics .....	133
582	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics .....	134
583	Monofilament of any cross-sectional dimension exceed 1 mm, of plastics .....	135
591	Pesticides, disinfectant, put up in preparation, articles or packings for retail .....	136
592	Starches, insulin and wheat gluten; albuminoidal substances; glues .....	137
593	Explosives and pyrotechnic products .....	138
597	Prepared additives, de-icing and liquid for transmissions; lubricant, etc .....	139
598	Miscellaneous chemical products, nes .....	140

#### **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC Section 6)**

611	Leather .....	142
612	Manufactures of leather or of composition leather, nes; saddlery, harness .....	143
613	Furskins, tanned or dressed, other than those of heading 84831 .....	144
621	Materials of rubber (eg, pastes, plates, rods, threads, tubes of rubber) .....	145
625	Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes .....	146
629	Articles of rubber, nes .....	147
633	Cork manufacture .....	148
634	Veneers, plywood, particle board, and other wood, worked, nes .....	149
635	Wood manufactures, nes .....	150
641	Paper and paperboard .....	151

**Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC Section 6) – continued**

642	Paper and paperboard, cut to size or shape; articles of paper or paperboard .....	152
651	Textile yarn .....	153
652	Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics) .....	154
653	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials (not narrow or special fabrics) .....	155
654	Other textile fabrics, woven .....	156
655	Knitted or crocheted fabrics, nes .....	157
656	Tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares .....	158
657	Special yarns, special textile fabrics and related products .....	159
658	Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes .....	160
659	Floor coverings, etc .....	161
661	Lime, cement, and fabricated construction materials (except glass and clay) .....	162
662	Clay construction materials and refractory construction materials .....	163
663	Mineral manufactures, nes .....	164
664	Glass .....	165
665	Glassware .....	166
666	Pottery .....	167
667	Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked .....	168
671	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, iron or steel granules and powders .....	169
672	Ingots and other primary forms, of iron or steel; semi-finished products .....	170
673	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, not clad, plated or coated .....	171
674	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated .....	172
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel .....	173
676	Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections .....	174
677	Rails or railway track construction material, of iron or steel .....	175
678	Wire of iron or steel .....	176
679	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings of iron or steel .....	177
681	Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group .....	178
682	Copper .....	179
683	Nickel .....	180
684	Aluminium .....	181
685	Lead .....	182
686	Zinc .....	183
687	Tin .....	184
689	Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy and cermets .....	185
691	Structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron, steel or aluminium .....	186
692	Metal containers for storage or transport .....	187
693	Wire products (excluding insulated electrical wiring) and fencing grills .....	188
694	Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, and the like of iron, steel, copper, aluminium .....	189
695	Tools for use in the hand or in machines .....	190
696	Cutlery .....	191
697	Household equipment of base metal, nes .....	192
699	Manufactures of base metal, nes .....	193

**Machinery and transport equipment (SITC Section 7)**

711	Steam boilers, superheated water boiler; auxiliary plants; parts thereof .....	196
712	Steam turbines and other vapour turbines and parts thereof, nes .....	197
713	Internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, nes .....	198
714	Engines and motors, non-electric; parts, nes (not those of 712, 713 and 718) .....	199
716	Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, nes .....	200
718	Power generating machinery and parts thereof, nes .....	201

**Machinery and transport equipment (SITC Section 7) – continued**

721	Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors) and parts thereof .....	202
722	Tractors (other than those of headings 74414 and 74415) .....	203
723	Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof .....	204
724	Textile and leather machinery and parts thereof, nes .....	205
725	Paper and paper manufacture machinery, and parts thereof .....	206
726	Printing and bookbinding machinery and parts thereof .....	207
727	Food- processing machines (excluding domestic); parts thereof .....	208
728	Other machinery, equipment, for specialized industries; parts nes .....	209
731	Machine tools working by removing metal or other material .....	210
733	Machine tools for working metal, sintered metal carbides or cermets .....	211
735	Parts, nes, accessories suitable for use with machines falling within 731&733 .....	212
737	Metalworking machinery and parts thereof, nes .....	213
741	Heating and cooling equipment and parts thereof, nes .....	214
742	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators; parts for such pumps and liquid elevators .....	215
743	Pumps (other than liquid), air or other gas compressors and fans, etc; parts .....	216
744	Mechanical handling equipment and parts thereof, nes .....	217
745	Non-electrical machinery, tools and mechanical apparatus, parts thereof, nes .....	218
746	Ball or roller bearings .....	219
747	Taps, cocks, valves, etc; pressure-reducing, thermostatically control valves .....	220
748	Transmission shafts (camshafts, crankshafts) and cranks; parts thereof .....	221
749	Non-electric parts and accessories of machinery, nes .....	222
751	Office machines .....	223
752	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof .....	224
759	Parts and accessories (not covers, carrying cases, etc) for machines of 751-752 .....	225
761	Television receivers .....	226
762	Radio-broadcast receivers .....	227
763	Sound recorders or reproducers; television image and sound recorders .....	228
764	Telecommunications equipment, nes, and parts, nes, and accessories of 76 .....	229
771	Electric power machinery, and parts thereof .....	230
772	Electrical apparatus for switching, protecting or connecting electrical circuits .....	231
773	Equipment for distributing electricity, nes .....	232
774	Electro-medical and radiological equipment .....	233
775	Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, nes .....	234
776	Thermionic, microcircuits, transistors, valves, cathodes, diodes, etc .....	235
778	Electrical machinery and apparatus, nes .....	236
781	Cars, other motor vehicles principally designed for the transports of persons .....	237
782	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods; special-purpose motor vehicles .....	238
783	Road motor vehicles, nes .....	239
784	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 722, 781, 782 and 783 .....	240
785	Motorcycles and cycles motorized and non-motorized; invalid carriages .....	241
786	Trailers, semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled .....	242
791	Railway vehicles (including hovertrains) and associated equipment .....	243
792	Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and their launch vehicles; parts .....	244
793	Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures .....	245

**Miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC Section 8)**

811	Prefabricated buildings .....	248
812	Sanitary, plumbing and heating fixtures and fittings, nes .....	249
813	Lighting fixtures and fittings, nes .....	250
821	Furniture and parts thereof; stuffed furnishings .....	251

### Miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC Section 8) – continued

831	Travel goods, handbags, etc, of leather, plastics, textile, others .....	252
841	Men's or boys' outerwear, of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted .....	253
842	Women's or girls' outerwear, of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted .....	254
843	Men's or boys' outerwear, of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted .....	255
844	Women's or girls' outerwear, of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted .....	256
845	Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, nes .....	257
846	Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted .....	258
848	Articles of apparel, and clothing accessories not textile fabrics; headgear .....	259
851	Footwear .....	260
871	Optical instruments and apparatus, nes .....	261
872	Instruments and appliances, nes, for medical and veterinary sciences .....	262
873	Meters and counters, nes .....	263
874	Measuring, checking, analyzing and controlling instruments, apparatus nes .....	264
881	Photographic apparatus and equipments, nes .....	265
882	Photographic and cinematographic supplies .....	266
883	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed .....	267
884	Optical goods, nes .....	268
885	Watches and clocks .....	269
891	Arms and ammunition .....	270
892	Printed matter .....	271
893	Articles, nes, of plastics .....	272
894	Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods .....	273
895	Office and stationery supplies, nes .....	274
896	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques .....	275
897	Gold, silverware, jewellery and articles of precious materials, nes .....	276
898	Musical instruments, parts/accessories; records, tapes and similar recordings .....	277
899	Miscellaneous manufactured articles , nes .....	278

### Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC (SITC Section 9)

961	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender .....	280
971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) .....	281

## Part 3: SERVICE TRADE PROFILES

SA	Manufacturing services .....	284
SB	Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. ....	285
SC	Transport .....	286
SD	Travel .....	287
SE	Construction .....	288
SF	Insurance and pension services .....	289
SG	Financial services .....	290
SH	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. ....	291
SI	Telecommunications, computer, and information services .....	292
SJ	Other business services .....	293
SK	Personal, cultural and recreational services .....	294
SL	Government goods and services n.i.e. ....	295

## INTRODUCTION

1. The *International Trade Statistics Yearbook: Volume II - Trade by Product*, provides an overview of the latest trends of trade in goods and services showing international trade for 257 individual commodities (3-digit SITC groups) and 12 main Extended Balance of Payments Services (EBOPS) categories<sup>2</sup>. The publication is aimed at both specialist and general trade statistics users from government, academic and business sectors.

2. The main content of the yearbook is divided into three parts. Part 1 consists of world trade profiles for international merchandise trade as well as trade in services. The profiles offer an insight into the trade trends, composition and structure by means of infographics and brief descriptive text, using latest available statistics. Part 2 contains the commodity trade profiles for 257 individual commodities. Part 3 contains profiles of service trade for the 12 main EBOPS categories. The profiles offer an insight into the trends in individual commodities and service categories by means of brief descriptive texts and statistics in concise tables and charts using latest available data. For further information on data availability, please see the sources section of this Introduction.

3. The yearbook is also made available online at the publications repository of the UN Statistics Division<sup>3</sup>. For more detailed and latest available data, please visit UN Comtrade, which is the source of the information presented in the yearbook and is continuously updated.

### Concepts and definitions of International Merchandise Trade Statistics

4. The merchandise trade data used in this Yearbook have been compiled by national statistical authorities largely complying with the United Nations recommended *International Merchandise Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010).<sup>4</sup> The main elements of the concepts and definitions are:

- i. **Coverage:** As a general guideline, it is recommended that international merchandise trade statistics record all goods which add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) its economic territory. The general guideline is subject to the clarifications provided in IMTS 2010, in particular, to the specific guidelines in chapter 1 concerning the inclusion or exclusion of certain categories of goods.

---

<sup>2</sup> As of 2019 edition, EBOPS 2010 services classification is utilized in part 1 and 3

<sup>3</sup> <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications>

<sup>4</sup> At its forty-first session, held from 23 to 26 February 2010, the Statistical Commission adopted the revised recommendations "International merchandise trade statistics: concepts and definitions 2010" (IMTS 2010) which provide very important amendments while retaining the existing conceptual framework contained in the previous recommendations. The publication is available under Statistical Papers, Series M No. 52, Rev.3 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.10.XVII.13) and electronically at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/catalogue/>.

ii. Time of recording of transactions: As a general guideline, it is recommended that goods be recorded at the time when they enter or leave the economic territory of a country.

iii. Statistical territory: The statistical territory of a country is the territory with respect to which trade statistics are being compiled. The definition of the statistical territory may or may not coincide with the economic territory of a country or its customs territory, depending on the availability of data sources and other considerations. It follows that when the statistical territory of a country and its economic territory differ, international merchandise trade statistics do not provide a complete record of inward and outward flows of goods.

iv. Trade systems: Depending on what parts of the economic territory are included in the statistical territory, the trade data-compilation system adopted by a country (its trade system) may be referred to as general or special.

- a) The general trade system is in use when the statistical territory coincides with the economic territory. Consequently, it is recommended that the statistical territory of a country applying the general trade system comprises all applicable territorial elements. In this case, imports include goods entering the free circulation area, premises for inward processing, industrial free zones, premises for customs warehousing or commercial free zones and exports include goods leaving those territorial elements;
- b) The special trade system is in use when the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, so that certain flows of goods which are in the scope of IMTS 2010 are not included in either import or export statistics of the compiling country. The strict definition of the special trade system is in use when the statistical territory comprises only the free circulation area, that is, the part within which goods “may be disposed of without customs restriction”. Consequently, in such a case, imports include only goods entering the free circulation area of a compiling country and exports include only goods leaving the free circulation area of a compiling country.
- c) The relaxed definition of the special trade system is in use when (a) goods that enter a country for, or leave it after, inward processing, as well as (b) goods that enter or leave an industrial free zone, are also recorded and included in international merchandise trade statistics

v. Classifications: It is recommended that countries use the *Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System* (HS) for the collection, compilation and dissemination of international merchandise trade statistics as suggested by the Statistical Commission at its twenty-seventh session (22 February to 3 March 1993).<sup>5</sup> The Harmonized System

---

<sup>5</sup> See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1993, Supplement No. 6 (E/1993/26), para. 162 (d).



was adopted by the Customs Co-operation Council in June 1983, and the International Convention on the Harmonized System (HS Convention) entered into force on 1 January 1988 (HS 1988).<sup>6</sup> In accordance with the preamble to the HS Convention, which recognized the importance of ensuring that the HS be kept up to date in the light of changes in technology or in patterns of international trade, the HS is regularly reviewed and revised. The sixth edition, HS 2017, came into effect 1 January 2017.<sup>7</sup> The *Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)*<sup>8</sup>, which was in the past used by countries in data compilation and reporting, has been recognized for its continued use in analysis.<sup>9</sup>

vi. Valuation: At its fifteenth session, in 1953, the Economic and Social Council, taking the view that trade statistics must reflect economic realities, recommended that the Governments of Member States of the United Nations, wherever possible, use transaction values in the compilation of their national statistics of external trade or, when national practices are based on other values, endeavour to provide supplementary statistical data based on transaction values (Economic and Social Council resolution 469 B (XV)). To promote the comparability of international merchandise trade statistics and taking into account the commercial and data reporting practices of the majority of countries, it is recommended that: (a) The statistical value of imported goods be a CIF-type value; (b) The statistical value of exported goods be an FOB-type value; however, countries are encouraged to compile FOB-type value of imported goods as supplementary information. FOB-type values include the transaction value of the goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country. CIF-type values include the transaction value of the goods, the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country and the value of the services performed to deliver the goods from the border of the exporting country to the border of the importing country.

vii. Partner country: It is recommended that in the case of imports, the country of origin be recorded; and that in the case of exports, the country of last known destination be recorded. The country of origin of a good (for imports) is determined by rules of origin established by each country. The country of last known destination is the last country - as far as it is known at the time of exportation - to which goods are to be delivered, irrespective of where they have been initially dispatched to and whether or not, on their way to that last country, they are subject to any commercial transactions or other operations which change their legal status. Further, it is recommended that country of consignment be recorded for imports as the second partner country attribution, alongside country of origin; the compilation of export statistics on the country of

---

<sup>6</sup> See Customs Co-operation Council, *The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System*, Brussels, 1989.

<sup>7</sup> See World Customs Organization, *Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Sixth Edition (2017)*, Brussels 2017.

<sup>8</sup> *Standard International Trade Classification, Original, Statistical Papers, Series M No.10, Second Edition, 1951* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.51.XVII.1); subsequent editions are published as United Nations publications under Series M No.34.

<sup>9</sup> See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1999, Supplement No. 4 (E/1993/24), para. 24 (c).

consignment basis is only encouraged, depending on a country's needs and circumstances.

5. The commodity trade profiles (part 2 of this publication) are based on the detailed trade data as reported by countries (or areas) and published on UN Comtrade without any adjustments for conceptual differences such as differences in the trade system, valuation and partner attribution. For more detailed information on national practices in the compilation and dissemination of international merchandise trade statistics please go to the website of IMTS National Compilation and Dissemination Practices Survey<sup>10</sup>.

### **Concepts and definitions of Statistics of International Trade in Services**

6. The trade in services statistics in this Yearbook have been compiled by national statistical authorities or central banks largely complying with the *Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services 2010* (MSITS 2010)<sup>11</sup>. In particular, MSITS 2010 recommends that the Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6) recommendations on the principles of recording (regarding residence, valuation, time of recording, currency of recording and conversion) should be followed for compiling international trade in services statistics.<sup>12</sup>

7. The main elements of the concepts and definitions of MSITS 2010 are:

i. **Definitions:** In general, MSITS 2010 respects the 2008 SNA use of the term services, which is defined as follows (2008 SNA, para. 6.17):

a) Services are the result of a production activity that changes the conditions of the consuming units or facilitates the exchange of products or financial assets. These types of service may be described as change-effecting services and margin services, respectively. Change-effecting services are outputs produced to order and typically consist of changes in the conditions of the consuming units realized by the activities of producers at the demand of the consumers. They can also be referred to as "transformation services". Change-effecting services are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their production. By the time their production is completed, they must have been provided to the consumers.

---

<sup>10</sup> <https://comtrade.un.org/survey/Reports/byCountry>

<sup>11</sup> At its forty-first session, held from 23 to 26 February 2010, the Statistical Commission adopted the revised "Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services" (MSITS 2010), which sets out an internationally agreed framework for the compilation and reporting of statistics of international trade in services and align with the revisions of well-established revised international statistical standards. The publication is available under Statistical Papers, Series M No. 86, Rev.1 (United Nations publication, Sales No.E.10.XVII.14) and electronically at <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade>.

<sup>12</sup> International Monetary Fund. Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6). 2009. <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2007/pdf/bpm6.pdf>. The previous edition of this manual was the Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5), which was published in 1992.

- b) MSITS 2010 defines “international trade in services” as trade in services between residents and non-residents of an economy, as well as the supply of services through foreign affiliates established abroad and the supply of services through the presence of foreign individuals, either as foreign service suppliers themselves or as employees of a foreign service supplier.

***Importantly***, trade in services statistics included in this Yearbook only reflect trade in services between resident and non-resident institutional units.

ii. Coverage: The coverage in this Yearbook only include trade in services between resident and non-resident institutional units. The residence of an institutional unit is the economic territory with which it has the strongest connection, constituting its centre of predominant economic interest. Each institutional unit is a resident of one and only one economic territory, as determined by its centre of predominant economic interest. An institutional unit is resident in an economic territory when there exists, within the economic territory, some location, dwelling, place of production, or other premises on which or from which the unit engages and intends to continue engaging, either indefinitely or over a finite but long period of time, in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale. The location need not be fixed as long as it remains within the economic territory. Actual or intended location for one year or more is used as an operational criterion. While the choice of one year as a specific period is somewhat arbitrary, it is adopted to eliminate uncertainty and facilitate international consistency. More specific criteria for determining residence are given in the MSITS 2010.

iii. Time of recording of transactions: The appropriate time for recording transactions in services is when they are delivered or received (the “accruals basis”). Some services, such as certain transport or hotel services are provided within a discrete period, in which case there is no problem in determining the time of recording. Other services are supplied or take place on a continuous basis, for example, construction, operating leasing and insurance services. When construction takes place with a prior contract of sale, the ownership of the structure is effectively transferred progressively as the work proceeds. When services are provided over a period of time (such as freight, insurance and construction), there may be advance payments or settlements at later dates for such services. The provision of services should be recorded on an accrual basis in each accounting period, that is to say it should be recorded when the service is rendered and not when the payment occurs.

iv. Classifications: All trade in services statistics in this Yearbook are presented according to the EBOPS 2010 classification.

The 12 main EBOPS 2010 standard services components (as presented in the MSITS 2010) are:<sup>13</sup>

- a) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others: includes activities such as processing, assembly, labelling and packing that are undertaken by enterprises that do not own the goods. Examples include oil refining, liquefaction of natural gas and assembly of clothing and electronics. Excluded are the assembly of prefabricated construction (included in construction) and labelling, and packing incidental to transport (included in transport services).
- b) Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.: includes maintenance and repair work by residents on goods that are owned by non-residents (and vice versa). The repairs may be performed at the site of the repairer or elsewhere. Maintenance and repairs on ships, aircraft and other transport equipment are included in this item. Cleaning of transport equipment is included in transport services. Construction repairs and maintenance are included under construction. Maintenance and repairs of computers are included under computer services.
- c) Transport: covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services. Some related items that are excluded from transportation services are freight insurance (included in insurance services); goods procured in ports by non-resident carriers and repairs of transportation equipment (both are treated as goods, not services); repairs of railway facilities, harbours and airfield facilities (included in construction services); and rentals or charters of carriers without crew (included in operational leasing services).
- d) Travel: covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travelers during visits of less than one year to that economy. Includes business and personal travel, which includes health-related expenditure (total expenditure by those travelling for medical reasons), education-related expenditure (i.e., total expenditure by students), and all other personal travel expenditure.
- e) Construction: covers work performed on construction projects and installation by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the territory of an enterprise.
- f) Insurance and pension services: covers the provision of various types of insurance to non-residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa. These services are estimated or valued by the service charges included in total premiums rather than by the total value of the premiums.

---

<sup>13</sup> The full detailed EBOPS 2010 classification is available as an on-line annex to the MSITS 2010. [https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/Download/In%20Text/EBOPS2010\\_english.pdf](https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/Download/In%20Text/EBOPS2010_english.pdf)

- g) **Financial services:** covers financial intermediation and auxiliary services, except those of life insurance enterprises and pension funds (which are included in life insurance and pension funding) and other insurance services that are conducted between residents and non-residents. Such services may be provided by banks, stock exchanges, factoring enterprises, credit card enterprises and other enterprises.
  - h) **Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.:** covers international payments and receipts of franchising fees and the royalties paid for the use of registered trademarks and international payments and receipts for the authorised use of intangible, non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights (such as patents, copyrights and industrial processes and designs) and with the use, through licensing agreements, of produced originals or prototypes (such as manuscripts, computer programs, and cinematographic works and sound recordings).
  - i) **Telecommunications, computer, and information services:** covers hardware and software-related services and data-processing services; news agency services include the provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media; and database services and web search portals (search engine services that find internet addresses for clients who input keyword queries).
  - j) **Other business services:** covers merchanting, other trade-related services, operational leasing services, legal services, accounting, auditing, bookkeeping and tax consulting services, business and management consulting and public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development, architectural, engineering and other technical services, waste treatment and de-pollution, agricultural, mining, and other on-site processing services, other business services, and services between related enterprises, not included elsewhere (n.i.e.).
  - k) **Personal, cultural, and recreational services:** covers services and associated fees related to the production of motion pictures (on film or videotape), radio and television programmes (live or on tape) and musical recordings services, as well as those services associated with museums, libraries, archives and other cultural, sporting and recreational activities.
  - l) **Government goods and services n.i.e.:** covers government transactions (including those of international organizations) not contained in the other components of EBOPS as defined above. Included are all transactions (in both goods and services) by embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies with residents of economies in which the embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies are located and all transactions with other economies. Excluded are transactions with residents of the home economies represented by the embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies, and transactions in the commissaries, post exchanges and these embassies and consulates.
- v. **Valuation:** The market price is used as the basis for valuation of transactions in international trade in services. Market prices for transactions are defined as amounts of

money that willing buyers pay to acquire something from willing sellers. The exchanges are made between independent parties and based on commercial considerations only and are sometimes called “at arm’s length” transactions. These transactions will generally be valued at the actual price agreed between the supplier and the consumer.

vi. Partner country: It is recommended that the breakdown by partner economy for services transactions between residents and non-residents be recorded, the aim being to report partner detail, first, at the level of services trade as a whole and, second, for each of the main types of services in EBOPS and (as a longer-term goal) for the more detailed EBOPS items. Partner country information for trade in services is not included in this publication, as most countries do not currently compile these statistics by partner country.

### **Description of world trade profiles in part 1**

8. World trade profiles provide information about global trade trends, composition and structure. For international merchandise trade as well as trade in services, the information includes a) trade growth per economic grouping, year-on-year percentage change; i.e., total of imports and exports value change as a percentage from the previous year; b) trade openness (Trade-to-GDP percentage) by economic grouping over the last fourteen years; c) total trade levels, per capita and as GDP percentage by regional groupings; d) share of world’s exports by regional groupings; e) top export commodity categories according to SITC Rev.3 sections or service categories according to main EBOPS 2010 components by regional groupings; and f) top 15 exporting countries, their imports and trade balance in merchandise trade or services trade. Throughout this Yearbook, regional country groupings closely follow those used for the monitoring and evaluation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).<sup>14</sup> Henceforth these country groupings are termed “SDG regional groupings”.

9. Further information for international merchandise trade by commodity is presented, including a) structure of total trade by SITC commodity categories; and b) trade growth by SITC commodity categories.

---

<sup>14</sup> <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>

## Description of commodity trade profiles in part 2 and trade in services profiles in part 3

10. Part 2 contains detailed data (commodity trade profiles) for 3-digits groups of the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3 (SITC). All SITC groups are covered except the following groups as these were poorly reported and contain many estimates which are not sufficiently explainable: SITC group 286, Ores and concentrates of uranium and thorium; SITC group 345, Coal, water or other producer gases; SITC group 911, Postal packages not classified according to kind; and SITC group 931, Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind. At the global level, special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind accounted for 3.2 percent of world total merchandise trade (exports and imports) in 2019.

11. Part 3 contains detailed data (trade in services profiles) for 12 main non-goods related EBOPS 2010 categories.

12. For certain commodities or service categories users will find spikes in growth rates and significant asymmetries between the total values of imports and exports. Reasons for these spikes can often be easily identified (as caused, for example by changes in the prices or classification changes) but the reasons for the asymmetries between the reported imports and exports are often less apparent.<sup>15</sup> However, it was decided to retain the information on these commodities and service categories as the results shown are a reflection of the data provided by countries (the influence of any estimates contained in the data is not significant) and to leave it to the users to assess the usefulness of this information for their specific purposes.

13. The following tables and graphs appear for each SITC commodity group and EBOPS category:

i. Imports and exports in current US\$ (Table 1): In part 2, this table shows the values of imports and exports over the last fifteen years for the commodity group, and the share of the commodity group on the SITC section to which it belongs and its share on world trade. In part 3, this table shows the values of imports and exports over the last fifteen years for the EBOPS category and its share of world service trade.

ii. Top exporting and importing countries or areas in the latest year available (Tables 2 and 3): These tables present the top 15 exporting and importing countries or areas in the order of magnitude based on exports or imports values for the latest available year. For each country (or area), the tables show the value of exports or imports in current U.S. dollars, the average growth rate over the last five years (calculated using the compound interest formula), the annual growth rate for the latest available year, the share of world trade, and the cumulative share of world trade. In part 2, in preparing

---

<sup>15</sup> In merchandise trade, it should be noted that most countries report their imports valued CIF and their exports valued FOB. Therefore, world trade measured in terms of exports is expected to be lower than world trade measured in terms of imports. This applies to the total of trade as well as all commodities and SITC groups.

these tables estimates were made for countries whose data were not yet available; the estimated values of exports and imports are shown in italic.

iii. Annual growth rates of exports (Graph 1): In part 2, this graph presents the annual growth rate of exports of the commodity group, the annual growth rate of exports of the SITC section to which the commodity group belongs and the annual growth rate of total exports over the last fifteen years. The annual growth rate of total exports comprises all SITC sections. Similarly, in part 3, this graph presents the annual growth rate of exports of the EBOPS category, and the annual growth rate of total service exports. The annual growth rate of total exports comprises reported Total EBOPS Services categories.

iv. Trade balance by SDG regional groupings (Graph 2): This graph presents, for the latest year available, exports, imports and the trade balance by regions according to the regions used in the SDG regional groupings.

## Sources

14. Merchandise trade statistics in part 1 consists of data as reported to the UN Comtrade and estimated data for missing reporters. When not reported, statistics on the total merchandise imports and exports of countries (or areas) are mainly derived from the International Financial Statistics (IFS) published monthly by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). They are supplemented with statistics from other sources such as national publications and websites and the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Questionnaire.

15. Trade in services statistics are jointly produced by the World Trade Organization (WTO) and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) in cooperation with the International Trade Centre (ITC) and the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) and include estimates (in italics).

16. The statistics in the commodity trade profiles in part 2 of the publication are obtained from original data submitted by countries to the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). These statistics are available in UN Comtrade.

17. In some cases, original country data are received via international, regional and supranational partner organizations, such as Eurostat, the World Trade Organization (WTO), the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the International Monetary Fund (IMF), the International Trade Centre (ITC), the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) Secretariat, the Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN), African Union Commission (AUC) and the UN regional commissions such as the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) and the Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA). Data for the European Union (EU) is received from the Statistical Office of the European Union (Eurostat).



18. Merchandise trade statistics are published as available by the beginning of December 2021 in UN Comtrade. Services trade statistics are published as produced in May 2021.

## **Method of estimation**

### Merchandise trade statistics:

19. Missing data are estimated to arrive at aggregates in part 1. The estimation process is automated using quarterly year-on-year growth rates for the extrapolation of missing quarterly statistics, unless quarterly statistics can be estimated using available monthly statistics within the quarter. Estimates are reviewed and adjusted where necessary.

20. Statistics by commodity for missing reporters are estimated either through the extrapolation of the statistics for the two adjacent years, or, if this is not possible, through the use of the statistics reported by the trading partners; i.e., mirror statistics. Mirror statistics are also used in cases in which the reported data must be adjusted due to partner distribution or confidential data. All estimates are reviewed and adjusted where necessary.

21. For part 2, the commodity trade profiles, modifications to the received data are only made in cases where the provided data are obviously incomplete, in particular in the case of unreported petroleum oils exports in merchandise data. Quantity information that is missing or does not comply with the World Customs Organization's recommendations are estimated and flagged in UN Comtrade accordingly. Some quantity information that were identified as 'extreme' – meaning far outside a pre-defined 'normal' range – were replaced in UN Comtrade with estimates, if applicable. The estimation of quantities is either based on the country's own data or uses standard unit values (SUVs) which are derived from the available information for all countries in the previous year.

### Services trade statistics:

22. Missing data are estimated using extrapolation/interpolation based on national or regional growth rates and structure (shares) of total exports, imports and specific categories.

## **Conversion of classifications**

23. Conversion of classification for merchandise trade statistics: All countries follow the recommendation to report their detailed merchandise trade data according to the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) (see paragraph 4.C.v). In order to provide comparable time series statistics in UN Comtrade for all countries, the data reported in the latest HS classification is converted into earlier editions of the HS, and to corresponding or earlier versions of the Standard International Trade Classification

(SITC).<sup>16</sup> The latest edition of the HS classification was its sixth and was released in 2017. The commodities in this publication are mostly presented according to the one-digit sections of SITC, Rev.3 as the SITC sections provide a limited set of economically meaningful main categories.<sup>17</sup> In addition, statistics according to SITC, Rev.3 is available for long time series. In two tables, commodities are presented in terms of four-digit headings of the HS, often according to the 2012 edition of HS but in some cases also in earlier or later HS editions.<sup>18</sup> The HS headings provide a meaningful description of traded commodities at a relatively detailed level and also allow the presentation of quantity information.

24. Conversion of classification for trade in services statistics: Many countries have progressively been transitioning from EBOPS 2002 to EBOPS 2010 classification (corresponding to the BPM5 and BPM6 recommendations, respectively). Data based on EBOPS 2002 were converted to the EBOPS 2010 classification based on the IMF's BPM5-to-BPM6 Conversion Matrix.<sup>19</sup>

### **Currency conversion and period**

25. Currency conversion: For both merchandise and trade in services statistics in this publication, conversion of values from national currencies into United States dollars is done by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates. Values in currencies subject to fluctuation are converted into United States dollars using weighted average exchange rates specially calculated for this purpose. The weighted average exchange rate for a given currency for a given year is the component monthly factors, furnished by the International Monetary Fund in its IFS publication, weighted by the value of the relevant trade in each month; a monthly factor is the exchange rate (or the simple average rate) in effect during that month. These factors are applied to total imports and exports and to the trade in individual commodities with individual countries. The conversion factors applied to the data presented in parts 1 and 2 are made available in a

---

<sup>16</sup> Detailed information on the data conversions used for UN Comtrade can be found on the website of the United Nations Statistics Division at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ>.

<sup>17</sup> Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3, Statistical Papers, Series M No.34/Rev.3, (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.86.XVII.12). SITC, Revision 4 was accepted by the United Nations Statistical Commission at its thirty-seventh session in March 2006 (see Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2006, Supplement No. 4, (E/CN.3/2006/32), chapter III, para. 26 (b)). Yet, it will require several years until a time series of data according to SITC, Revision 4 will be sufficiently long for publication.

<sup>18</sup> World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Sixth Edition (2017) (HS 2017); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Fifth Edition (2012) (HS 2012); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Fourth Edition (2007) (HS 2007); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Third Edition (2002) (HS 2002); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Second Edition (1996) (HS 1996); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (1992) (HS 1992).

<sup>19</sup> See: <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2008/08-10b.pdf>

country's metadata on UN Comtrade.

26. **Period:** Generally, statistics refer to calendar years; however, for those countries which report according to some other reference year, the statistics are presented in the calendar year which covers the majority of the reference year used by the country.

### **Country nomenclature and regional groupings**

27. **Country nomenclature:** The naming of countries (or areas) in this publication follows in general the *United Nations Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use*.<sup>20</sup> The names and composition of countries as reporter are changing over time. Also, countries rarely follow the identical nomenclature in the recording of partner information. For example, when former geographical entities commonly referred to in national statistics have changed, countries may introduce the corresponding changes in their statistics at different times. In this publication, wherever possible, areas of the world have been designated the names they currently bear.

It should be noted that, in this publication:

i. Statistics published for China exclude those for Taiwan Province of China. Data representing the trade with Taiwan Province, which may have been reported by any reporting country or area, are included in the grouping Asia, nes. For statistical purposes, statistics for China also do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and Macao Special Administrative Region.

ii. Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

iii. Beginning 1 January 2000, Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Eswatini (formerly Swaziland) provide their international trade statistics separately.

iv. On 4 February 2003, the official name of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia has been changed to Serbia and Montenegro.

v. On 3 June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro formally dissolved into two independent countries: Montenegro and Serbia.

vi. On 10 October 2010 the federation of the Netherlands Antilles was formally dissolved. The former Dutch Caribbean dependency ceased to exist with a change of the five islands' constitutional status. Under the new political structure, Curaçao and Sint Maarten (Dutch part) have become autonomous countries within the Kingdom of the Netherlands, joining Aruba, which gained the status in 1986. The islands of the

---

<sup>20</sup> Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use, Series M No. 49, Rev.4, (United Nations publication, Sales No. M.98.XVII.9). The latest information is available online at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>.

remaining territorial grouping, alternately known as Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba or the BES islands, are special municipalities and part of the country of the Netherlands and overseas territories of the European Union. For statistical purposes, the data for the Netherlands do not include the BES islands. Statistics referring to Netherlands Antilles (as a partner) prior to 2011 refer to the former territory which included Curaçao, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba.

vii. On 9 July 2011, Sudan formally dissolved into two independent countries: Sudan and South Sudan. Statistics provided for Sudan prior to 1 January 2012 refer to the former Sudan (including South Sudan). Statistics referring to Sudan (as a partner) for 2012 are attributed to Sudan excluding South Sudan.

viii. From January 2013 onwards, Saint Barthélemy is no longer part of the customs territory of France. Therefore, it is recognised as a separate statistical area both as reporter and partner. Whereas from January 2014 onwards, Mayotte became part of statistical area of France and it is no longer shown as a reporter or a partner.

ix. In 2016, Czechia was adopted as the short country name for the Czech Republic.

x. In 2018, Kingdom of Swaziland was renamed as Kingdom of Eswatini. Therefore, there is no longer reference to Swaziland in this publication.

xi. On 14 February 2019, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia was renamed as Republic of North Macedonia. Therefore, there is no longer reference to the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia in this publication.

28. Aggregations are calculated as the sum of country or area components. This includes the regional and world totals presented in parts 1.

29. Regional groupings: This publication uses a more detailed version of regional country groupings used for monitoring and evaluation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDG).<sup>21</sup>

---

<sup>21</sup> For the composition of the regions, see <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups>.

## Abbreviations and explanation of symbols

Names of some countries (or areas) or groups of countries (or areas) and of some commodities and services or groups of commodities and services have been abbreviated. Exact titles of countries or commodities can be found in various editions of the following publications:

- (i) Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use
- (ii) Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)
- (iii) Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS)
- (iv) Extended Balance of Payments Services Classification (EBOPS)

In addition, the following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

Not available .....	(na)
Not available .....	blank
Not available .....	...
Not applicable.....	–
Not applicable.....	.
Magnitude of less than half the unit used	0 or 0.0
More than 100,000 percent.....	>
Thousand .....	thsd
Million .....	mln
Billion .....	bln
Weight (kilograms) .....	kg
Megawatt-hours .....	Mwh
Average.....	Avg.
Not elsewhere specified.....	nes
U.S. dollar .....	US\$
Imports.....	Imp
Exports .....	Exp
Balance.....	Bal
General trade system .....	G
Special trade system .....	S
Cost, insurance and freight.....	CIF
Free on board.....	FOB
Not included elsewhere.....	n.i.e.
(Royalties and) license (fees).....	lic.

## **Disclaimer**

The tables, infographics and text contained in this publication are provided only for illustration and despite all efforts might contain errors. When using these statistics users are advised to verify with the latest information available at UN Comtrade which is the source of these statistics.

## **Contact**

This yearbook has been produced by the Economic Statistics Branch of the United Nations Statistics Division/ Department of Economic and Social Affairs. For questions or comments please contact us at:

Att: Trade Statistics Section  
Economic Statistics Branch  
United Nations Statistics Division  
2 United Nations Plaza, DC2-1540  
New York, New York 10017  
e-mail: [tradestat@un.org](mailto:tradestat@un.org)

<https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade>

# 2020 International Trade Statistics Yearbook

## Volume II Trade by Product

### **Part 1 – World Trade Profiles**

- International merchandise trade overview
- International merchandise trade snapshot in 2020, by SDG regional groupings
- International merchandise trade snapshot in 2020, by SITC commodity categories
- International trade in services overview
- International trade in services snapshot in 2020, by SDG regional groupings

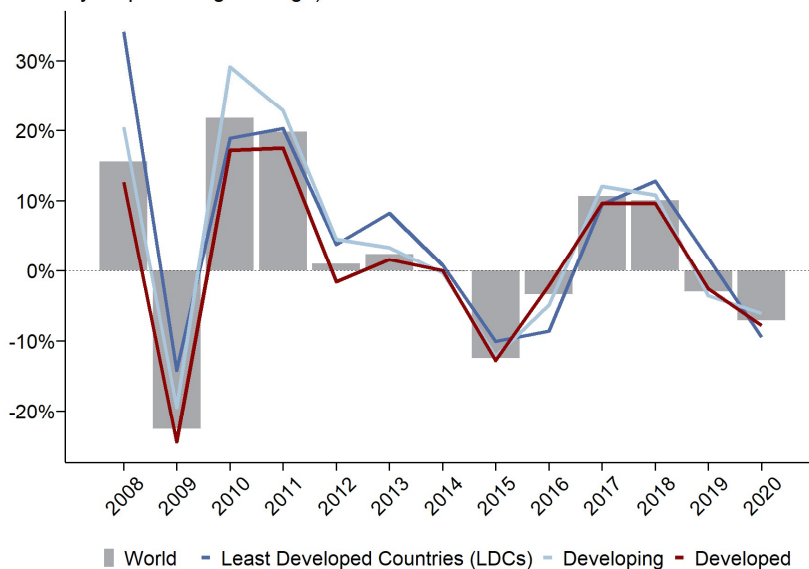
## World - International Merchandise Trade

### Overview:

In 2020, the world economy registered a decrease of total merchandise trade (sum of imports and exports) of about -7.1 percent over the previous year. More specifically, total merchandise amounted to 34.9 trillion US\$ in 2020 compared to 37.6 trillion US\$ in 2019. With regard to total trade by SDG regions, Europe had the biggest share (36.6 percent of total trade), followed by Eastern Asia (24.9 percent), and Northern America (13.3 percent).

Graph C1: Merchandise trade growth by development status

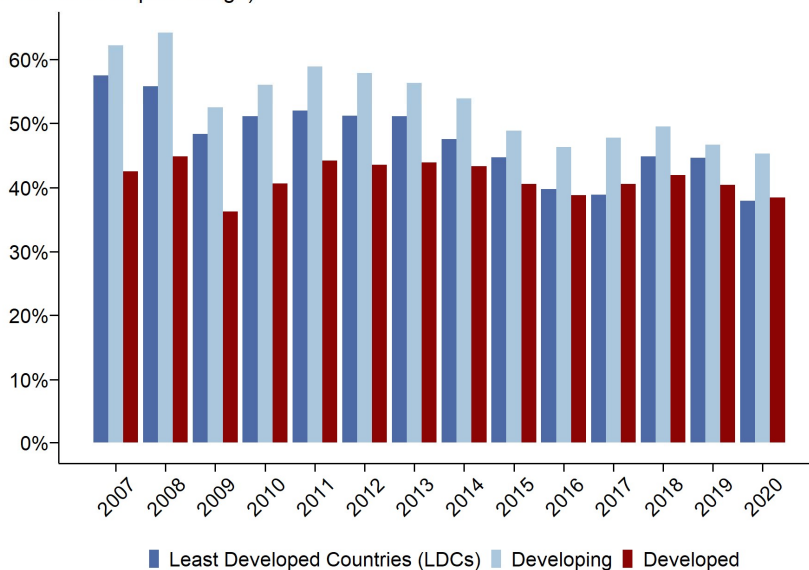
(Year-on-year percentage change)



From 2019 to 2020, total merchandise trade decreased by 7.1%.

Graph C2: Merchandise trade openness

(Trade-to-GDP percentage)



For the world, in 2020 merchandise trade-to-GDP percentage was 41.1%.

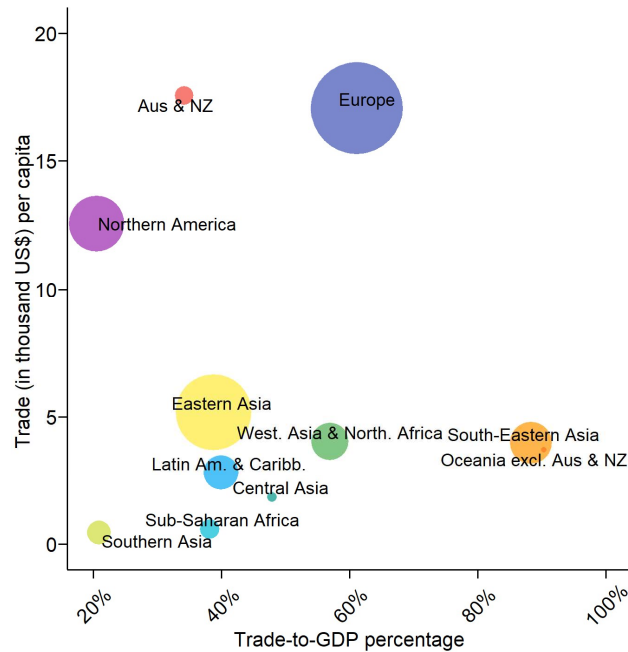
Developing countries (excluding LDCs) have the highest trade-to-GDP percentage over the period 2007-2020.



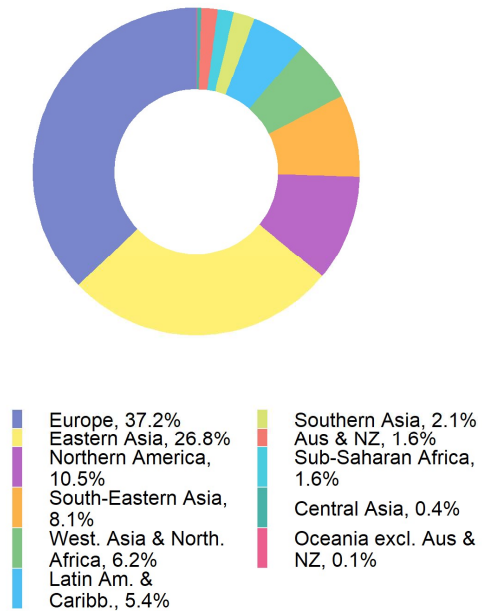
## International merchandise trade snapshot by SDG regional groupings

In 2020, Oceania excl. Aus & NZ had the highest total merchandise trade to GDP percentage at 90.3 percent. Europe has the biggest share of exports accounting for 37.2 percent of total exports followed by Eastern Asia at 26.8 percent. For the world, top merchandise export categories were machinery and transport equipment (35.7 percent), manufactured goods (12.1 percent), and miscellaneous manufactured articles (12.0 percent).

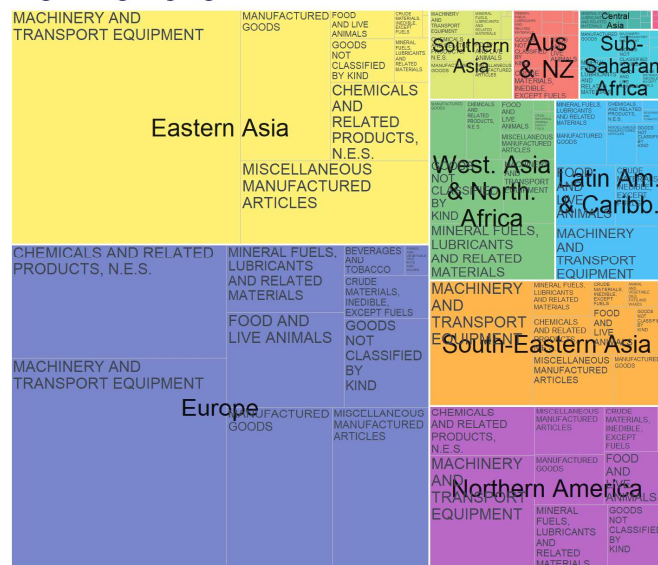
Graph C3: Total merchandise trade levels per capita and as GDP percentage by SDG regional groupings



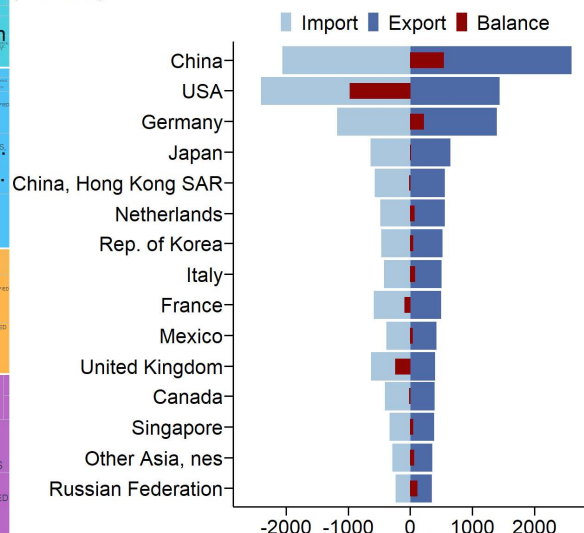
Graph C4: SDG regional groupings share of total merchandise world exports



Graph C5: Top export commodity categories by SDG regional groupings



Graph C6: Top merchandise exporting countries, their imports and balance in merchandise trade (Bln US\$)

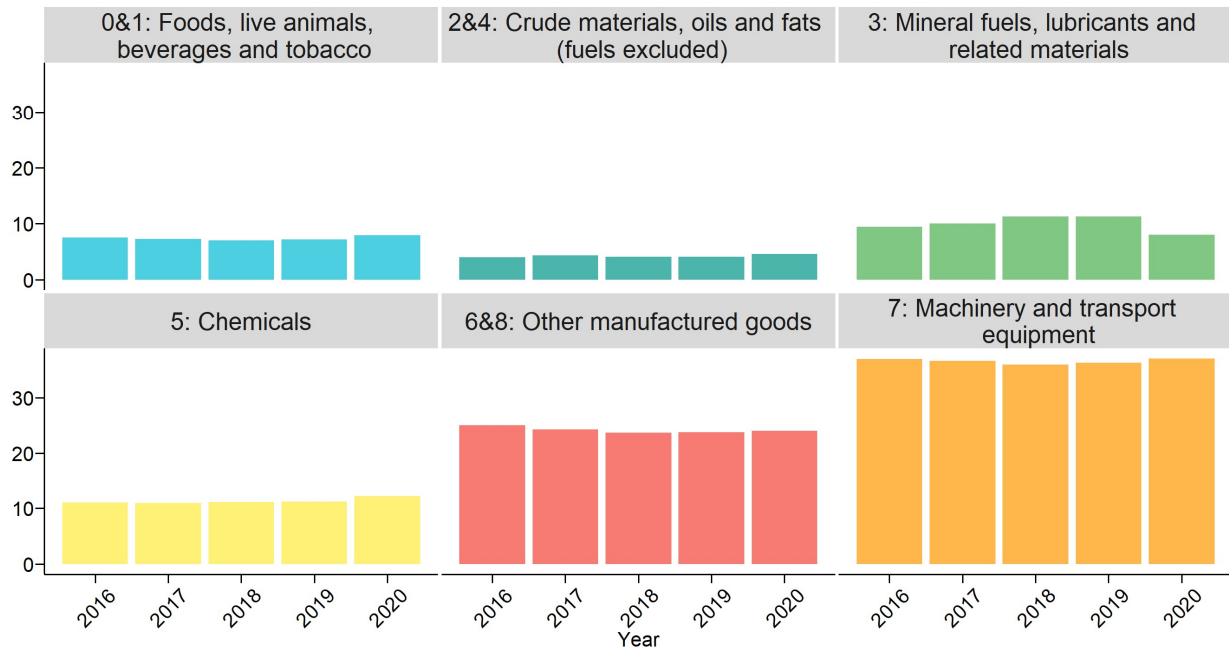


## International merchandise trade snapshot by SITC commodity categories

SITC section 7 (machinery and transport equipment) has the largest share over the period 2016-2020 followed by “other manufactured goods” (SITC sections 6 and 8). Crude materials, oils and fats (fuels excluded) i.e, SITC sections 2 and 4 have the smallest share over the same period. The share for machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) increased from 36.9 percent in 2016 to 37.0 percent in 2020.

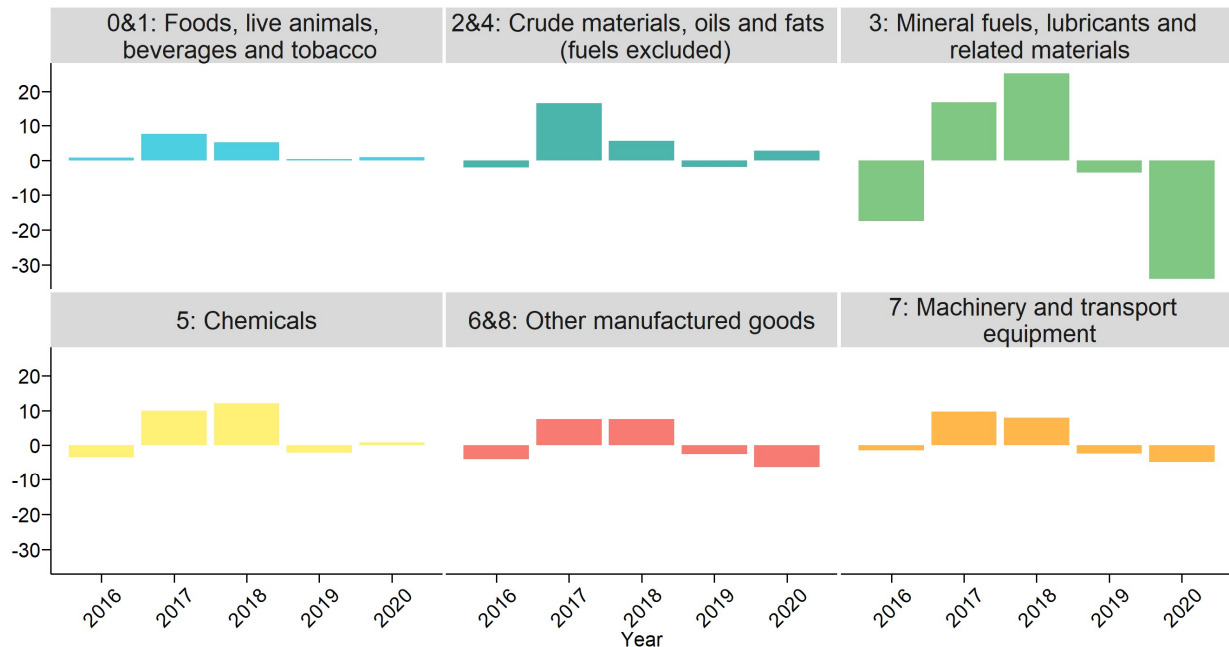
Graph C7: Structure of total trade by SITC commodity categories

(Share in %)



Graph C8: Total merchandise trade growth by SITC commodity categories

(Share in %)

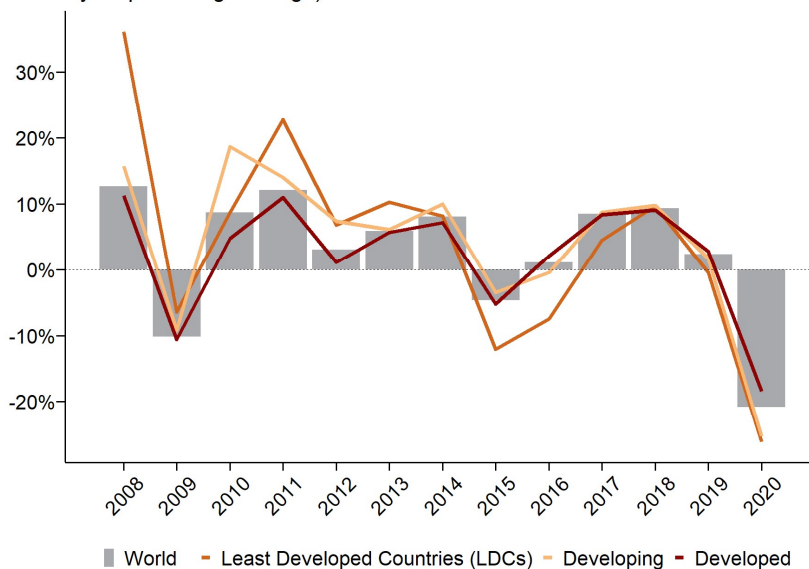


## World - Trade in Services

### Overview:

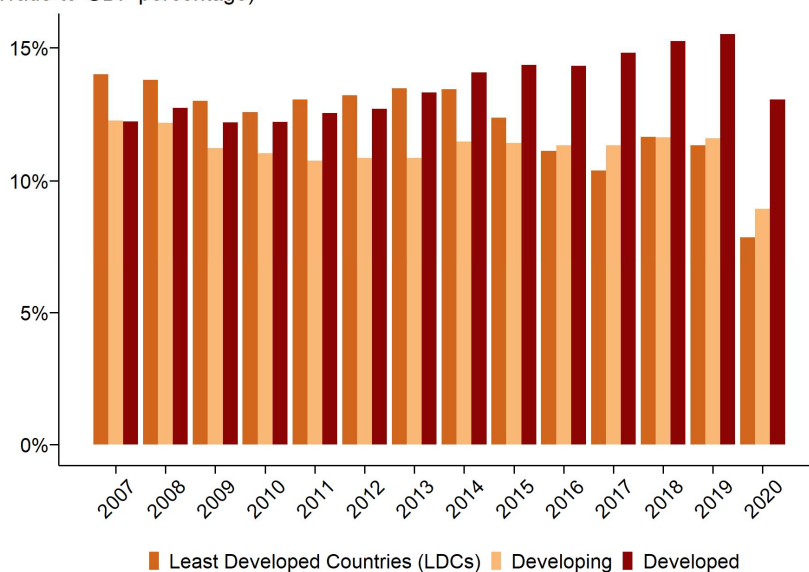
In 2020, the world economy registered a decrease of total services trade (sum of imports and exports) of about -20.8 percent over the previous year. More specifically, total services amounted to 9.6 trillion US\$ in 2020 compared to 12.1 trillion US\$ in 2019. With regard to total trade by SDG regions, Europe had the biggest share (49.0 percent of total trade), followed by Eastern Asia (14.6 percent), and Northern America (14.0 percent).

Graph S1: Trade in services growth by development status  
(Year-on-year percentage change)



From 2019 to 2020, total services trade decreased by 20.8%.

Graph S2: Services trade openness  
(Trade-to-GDP percentage)



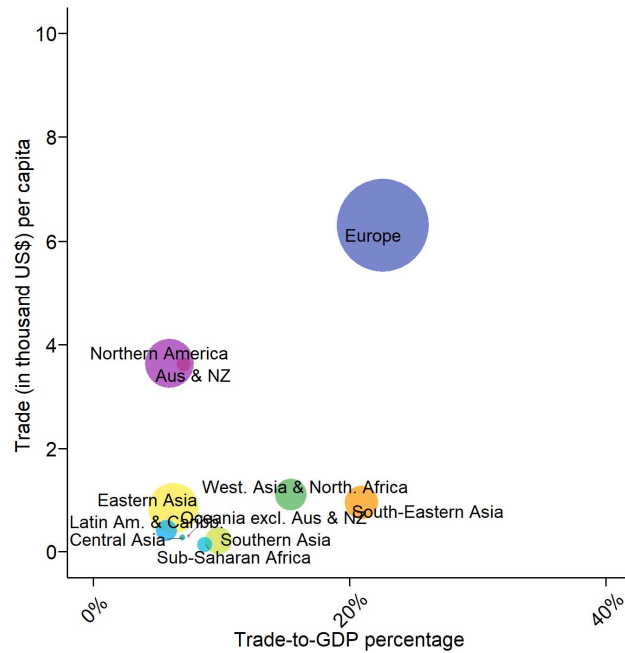
For the world, in 2020 services trade-to-GDP percentage was 11.3%.

Developed countries have the highest trade-to-GDP percentage over the period 2007-2020.

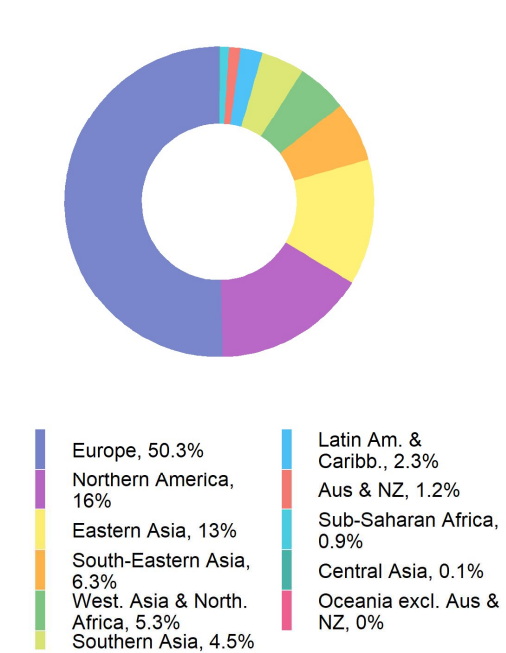
## International services trade snapshot by SDG regional groupings

In 2020, Europe had the highest total services trade to GDP percentage at 22.6 percent. Europe has the biggest share of exports accounting for 50.3 percent of total exports followed by Northern America at 16 percent. For the world, top services export categories were other business serv. (23.1 percent), travel (22.1 percent), and transport (17.2 percent).

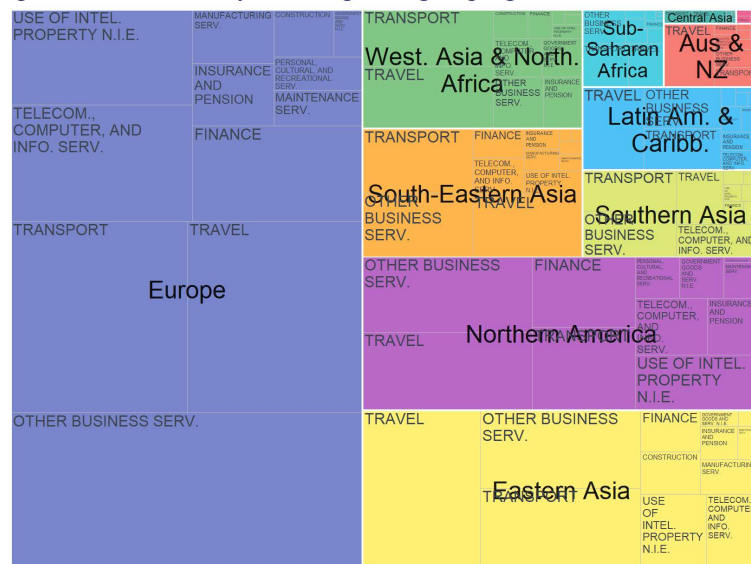
Graph S3: Total services trade levels per capita and as GDP percentage by SDG regional groupings



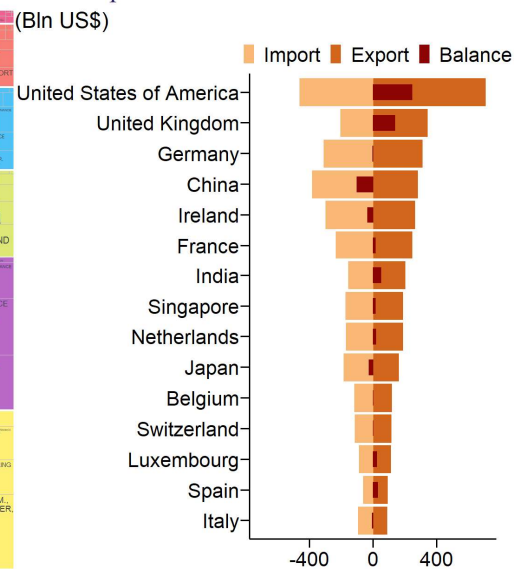
Graph S4: SDG regional groupings share of total services world exports



Graph S5: Aggregated top service export categories for period 2015-2019 by SDG regional groupings



Graph S6: Top services exporting countries, their imports and balance in services trade (Bln US\$)



# 2020 International Trade Statistics Yearbook

## Volume II Trade by Product

### **Part 2 – Commodity Trade Profiles**

- Food and live animals (SITC Section 0)
- Beverages and tobacco (SITC Section 1)
- Crude materials, inedible, except fuels (SITC Section 2)
- Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC Section 3)
- Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC Section 4)
- Chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC Section 5)
- Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC Section 6)
- Machinery and transport equipment (SITC Section 7)
- Miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC Section 8)
- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC (SITC Section 9)



**Food and live animals  
(SITC Section 0)**

## 001 Live animals other than animals of division 03

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "live animals other than animals of division 03" (SITC group 001) decreased by 1.1 percent (compared to 4.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 24.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.9 percent to reach 22.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.8 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). France, Sudan and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 9.8, 8.9 and 8.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 13.0, 7.8 and 7.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

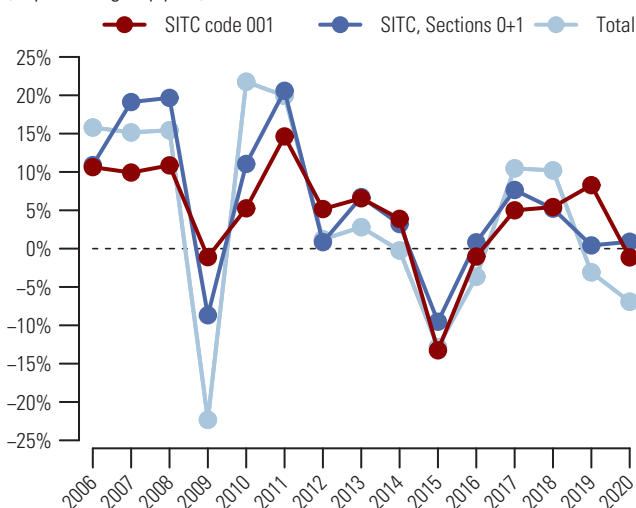
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 73.6 and 65.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Sudan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.2 bln US\$), followed by France (+2.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+2.5 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (+1.5 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.1 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-995.0 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-905.2 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	14.3	15.6	17.2	16.9	19.0	20.7	21.9	22.2	23.8	21.5	20.6	22.2	23.6	23.0	22.8
	Exp.	14.5	15.9	17.7	17.5	18.4	21.1	22.1	23.6	24.5	21.3	21.0	22.1	23.3	25.2	24.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

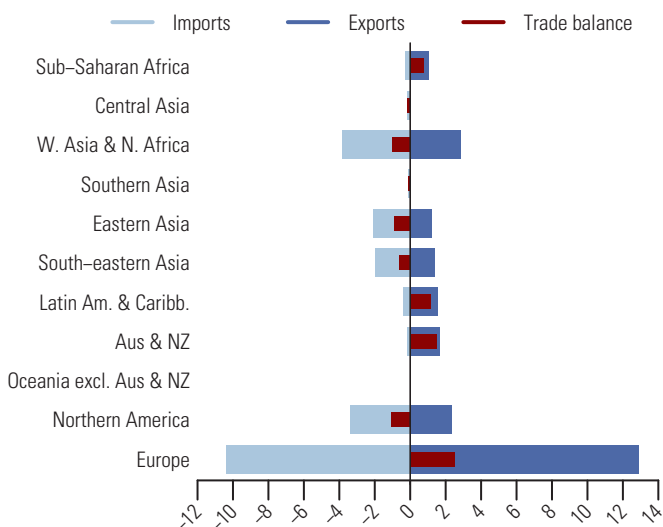
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	24938.7	4.3	-1.1	100.0	
France.....	2451.9	3.3	1.9	9.8	9.8
Sudan.....	2217.0	32.2	4.9	8.9	18.7
Netherlands.....	2023.7	-2.6	-12.1	8.1	26.8
Denmark.....	1541.1	7.8	-0.1	6.2	33.0
Germany.....	1376.6	-4.3	-11.4	5.5	38.5
Canada.....	1358.5	-4.2	-8.9	5.4	44.0
Australia.....	1342.4	-1.0	-9.2	5.4	49.4
USA.....	963.9	5.3	-8.5	3.9	53.2
Mexico.....	891.2	7.4	6.9	3.6	56.8
Spain.....	846.0	4.9	6.3	3.4	60.2
United Kingdom.....	753.0	2.6	3.6	3.0	63.2
Thailand.....	747.9	37.4	94.8	3.0	66.2
Belgium.....	679.3	7.0	-5.6	2.7	68.9
China.....	599.7	-1.9	17.6	2.4	71.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	570.0	351.3	-0.2	2.3	73.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	22827.6	2.6	-0.9	100.0	
USA.....	2960.9	1.2	-2.8	13.0	13.0
Germany.....	1787.1	-5.7	-13.1	7.8	20.8
Italy.....	1696.0	1.4	25.7	7.4	28.2
Netherlands.....	1292.8	0.0	-8.4	5.7	33.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1091.1	16.3	3.4	4.8	38.7
Viet Nam.....	869.6	22.5	34.1	3.8	42.5
Poland.....	781.4	6.6	-4.8	3.4	45.9
United Kingdom.....	669.0	2.4	-1.5	2.9	48.8
Spain.....	639.6	9.1	7.8	2.8	51.6
China.....	634.8	12.6	27.6	2.8	54.4
Saudi Arabia.....	589.7	-10.1	-19.4	2.6	57.0
Ireland.....	526.4	13.8	45.9	2.3	59.3
Belgium.....	520.9	-1.2	-5.8	2.3	61.6
Indonesia.....	471.0	-6.5	-25.4	2.1	63.7
Turkey.....	446.9	-7.2	-36.2	2.0	65.6



## Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen 011

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen" (SITC group 011) decreased by 4.0 percent (compared to 4.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 49.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 0.9 percent to reach 50.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.7 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Brazil, Australia and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.9, 13.2 and 13.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 20.3, 12.8 and 6.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

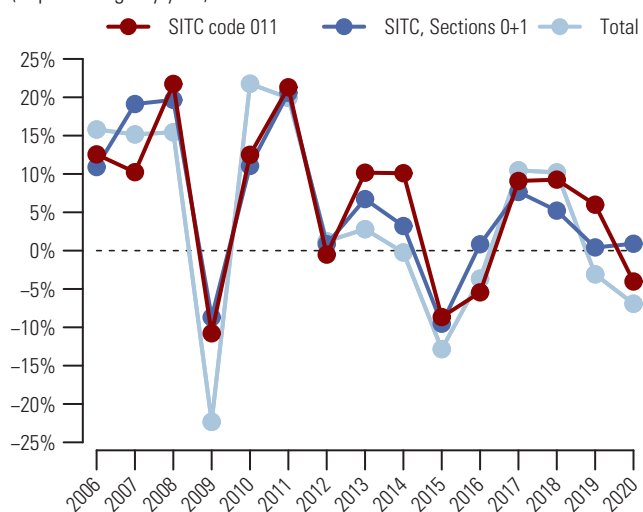
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.9 and 76.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.2 bln US\$), followed by Australia (+6.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+12.7 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (+9.0 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+2.7 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-19.0 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.7 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-2.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	23.3	26.3	31.2	28.5	30.6	36.1	36.9	39.4	43.5	41.6	38.8	41.7	46.7	49.8	50.2
	Exp.	24.2	26.7	32.5	29.0	32.6	39.5	39.3	43.3	47.7	43.6	41.2	44.9	49.1	52.0	49.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6
SITC section (%)	Exp.	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

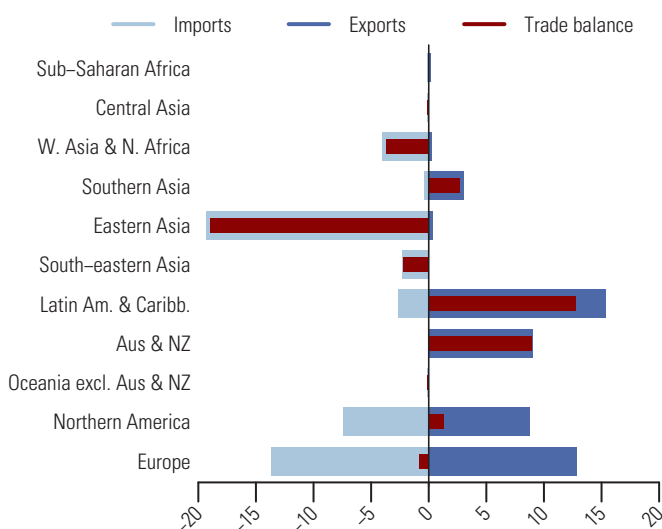


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	49938.9	4.9	-4.0	100.0	
Brazil.....	7446.9	14.4	13.8	14.9	14.9
Australia.....	6615.2	4.6	-12.0	13.2	28.2
USA.....	6553.8	5.7	-5.4	13.1	41.3
India.....	2795.4	-7.0	-10.1	5.6	46.9
Argentina.....	2707.1	27.4	-11.9	5.4	52.3
Netherlands.....	2554.5	-0.1	-8.6	5.1	57.4
New Zealand.....	2398.5	5.5	0.9	4.8	62.2
Canada.....	2203.0	10.2	0.9	4.4	66.6
Ireland.....	2200.8	2.1	2.2	4.4	71.0
Mexico.....	1568.8	9.5	13.2	3.1	74.2
Uruguay.....	1557.5	2.0	-12.5	3.1	77.3
Poland.....	1546.7	5.5	-0.5	3.1	80.4
Germany.....	1142.3	-5.2	-17.5	2.3	82.7
Paraguay.....	1117.7	0.4	9.2	2.2	84.9
France.....	979.9	-0.4	-5.3	2.0	86.9

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	50225.5	6.7	0.9	100.0	
China.....	10179.1	41.8	23.7	20.3	20.3
USA.....	6430.3	6.6	14.9	12.8	33.1
Japan.....	3343.0	6.0	-5.2	6.7	39.7
Rep. of Korea.....	2896.0	8.5	-0.9	5.8	45.5
Germany.....	2106.8	-0.1	-4.9	4.2	49.7
Italy.....	1985.4	-1.4	-8.9	4.0	53.6
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1834.1	1.6	1.3	3.7	57.3
Netherlands.....	1679.6	-2.2	-10.0	3.3	60.6
United Kingdom.....	1273.3	-1.9	0.5	2.5	63.2
Egypt.....	1254.0	1.7	-17.7	2.5	65.7
France.....	1183.2	-2.1	-17.6	2.4	68.0
Chile.....	1074.8	4.7	-0.9	2.1	70.2
Other Asia, nes.....	1059.3	8.8	4.6	2.1	72.3
Russian Federation.....	932.1	-4.7	-12.0	1.9	74.1
Canada.....	921.4	2.5	28.0	1.8	76.0

## 012 Other meat, meat offal, fresh, chilled, frozen (for human)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "other meat, meat offal, fresh, chilled, frozen (for human)" (SITC group 012) increased by 1.9 percent (compared to 4.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 78.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 6.0 percent to reach 79.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.8 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Brazil and Spain were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.3, 10.3 and 10.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Japan and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 25.0, 8.5 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

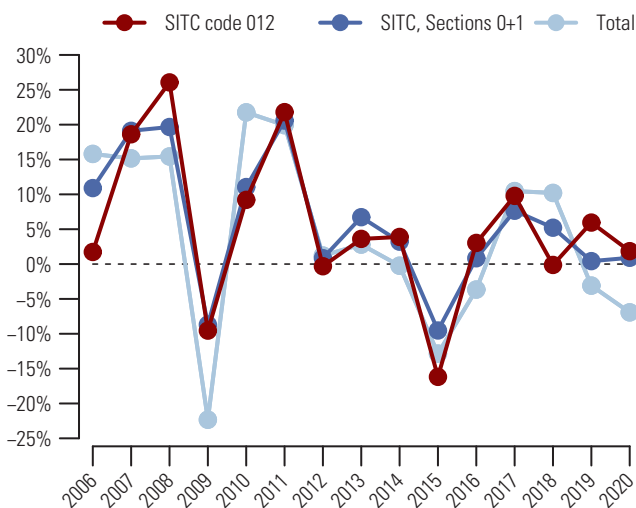
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.2 and 71.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.6 bln US\$), followed by Brazil (+8.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+15.0 bln US\$), Northern America (+11.2 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+6.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-31.7 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.8 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	39.9	46.4	58.2	53.1	57.4	69.0	69.3	71.0	73.7	63.2	65.1	70.1	70.9	75.3	79.9
Exp.	40.0	47.4	59.7	54.0	59.0	71.9	71.7	74.2	77.1	64.7	66.6	73.1	73.0	77.4	78.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.8
Exp.	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5

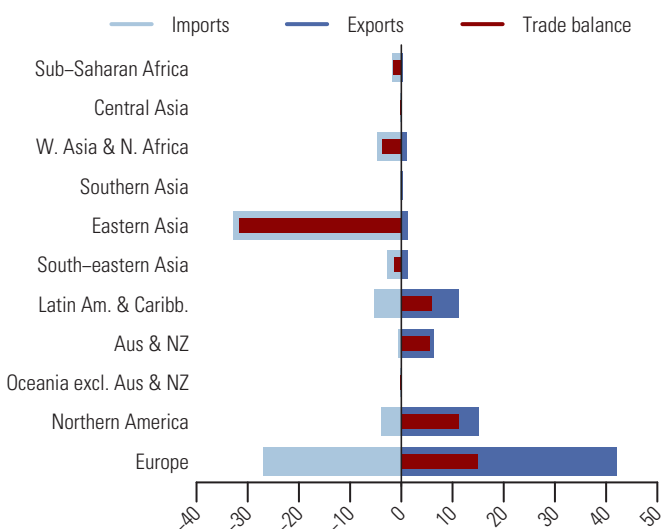
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	78818.8	4.3	1.9	100.0	
USA.....	11302.8	5.6	8.5	14.3	14.3
Brazil.....	8114.8	0.7	-4.0	10.3	24.6
Spain.....	7962.5	15.2	23.6	10.1	34.7
Germany.....	6613.7	1.0	-6.1	8.4	43.1
Netherlands.....	6424.7	5.3	1.0	8.2	51.3
Canada.....	3786.3	5.6	17.8	4.8	56.1
Poland.....	3785.2	6.9	-7.7	4.8	60.9
Denmark.....	3611.9	3.7	11.0	4.6	65.5
Australia.....	3435.8	6.5	-10.6	4.4	69.8
New Zealand.....	2855.5	7.1	-2.4	3.6	73.5
Belgium.....	2536.8	1.2	-0.9	3.2	76.7
France.....	2379.8	1.8	-2.9	3.0	79.7
United Kingdom.....	1774.1	7.8	7.5	2.3	81.9
Ireland.....	1366.6	3.8	6.5	1.7	83.7
Chile.....	1228.4	10.2	20.4	1.6	85.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	79853.6	5.2	6.0	100.0	
China.....	19932.5	27.3	90.9	25.0	25.0
Japan.....	6782.8	1.6	-5.4	8.5	33.5
Germany.....	4019.6	1.0	-8.0	5.0	38.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	3399.4	-4.2	-4.5	4.3	42.7
United Kingdom.....	2906.9	-2.2	-10.5	3.6	46.4
France.....	2824.6	0.6	-5.3	3.5	49.9
USA.....	2745.2	-0.1	-6.3	3.4	53.4
Mexico.....	2717.2	0.1	-14.8	3.4	56.8
Italy.....	2561.7	1.2	-10.9	3.2	60.0
Netherlands.....	2063.9	4.4	0.8	2.6	62.6
Rep. of Korea.....	2035.1	3.7	-10.3	2.5	65.1
Poland.....	1649.4	3.8	-9.7	2.1	67.2
Saudi Arabia.....	1267.2	-8.2	-13.6	1.6	68.8
Belgium.....	1169.3	4.5	1.1	1.5	70.2
United Arab Emirates.....	1134.4	-0.5	-13.1	1.4	71.6

## Meat, edible offal, salted, in brine, dried, etc; flours, meals 016

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "meat, edible offal, salted, in brine, dried, etc; flours, meals" (SITC group 016) decreased by 4.6 percent (compared to 0.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 4.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 3.2 percent to reach 4.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Italy, Netherlands and Spain were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 23.7, 14.8 and 13.6 percent of world exports, respectively. United Kingdom, France and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 19.5, 11.9 and 9.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

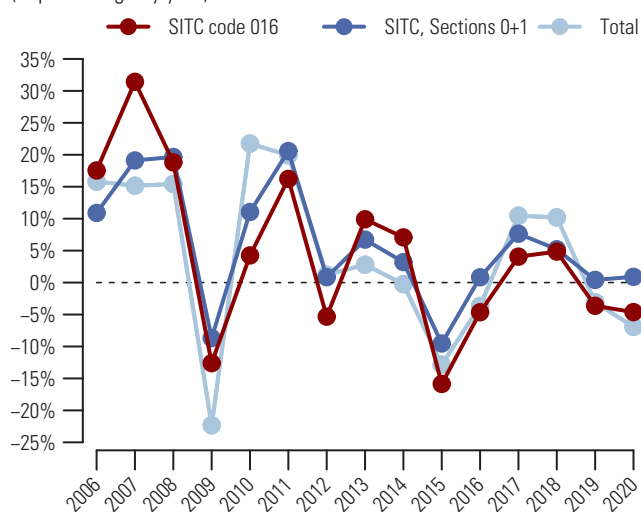
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 95.2 and 81.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Italy was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+929.2 mln US\$), followed by Spain (+532.9 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+324.0 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+122.5 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+111.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-127.7 mln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (-23.1 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-20.9 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	2.9	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1
	Exp.	3.0	3.9	4.7	4.1	4.3	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

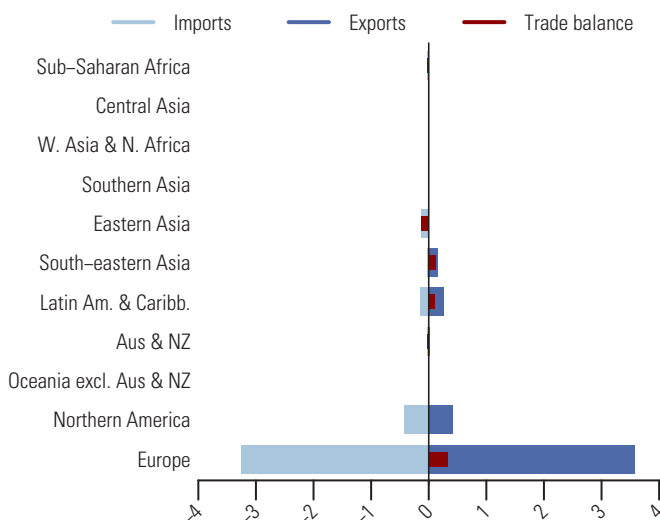
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	4443.7	0.1	-4.6	100.0	
Italy.....	1053.8	2.6	2.3	23.7	23.7
Netherlands.....	657.8	-4.3	-19.5	14.8	38.5
Spain.....	604.2	4.7	2.5	13.6	52.1
Germany.....	359.1	-2.1	-2.6	8.1	60.2
USA.....	264.7	0.7	-5.9	6.0	66.2
Brazil.....	258.2	-11.5	-13.7	5.8	72.0
Denmark.....	173.3	-1.4	-7.0	3.9	75.9
Canada.....	150.3	8.7	1.9	3.4	79.2
Belgium.....	139.5	4.6	8.2	3.1	82.4
Thailand.....	138.9	-7.2	-25.0	3.1	85.5
Poland.....	125.2	5.5	13.0	2.8	88.3
Austria.....	81.9	13.0	27.7	1.8	90.2
France.....	81.7	1.3	3.5	1.8	92.0
United Kingdom.....	77.9	2.1	-27.2	1.8	93.8
Ireland.....	63.4	54.6	34.5	1.4	95.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	4086.8	0.4	-3.2	100.0	
United Kingdom.....	795.4	-3.2	-6.8	19.5	19.5
France.....	487.2	3.1	-0.2	11.9	31.4
Germany.....	375.8	-1.7	-1.9	9.2	40.6
Netherlands.....	363.4	-5.4	-15.3	8.9	49.5
USA.....	270.5	10.4	16.7	6.6	56.1
Belgium.....	178.1	1.2	1.9	4.4	60.4
Canada.....	149.5	4.0	11.7	3.7	64.1
Denmark.....	145.7	3.2	-5.1	3.6	67.7
Italy.....	124.5	0.7	-11.4	3.0	70.7
Ireland.....	78.2	-5.6	6.9	1.9	72.6
Mexico.....	76.1	-6.0	-27.0	1.9	74.5
Spain.....	71.4	0.2	-14.8	1.7	76.2
Austria.....	71.0	0.4	-5.3	1.7	78.0
Switzerland.....	68.6	3.3	10.1	1.7	79.7
Portugal.....	63.5	10.1	-2.8	1.6	81.2

## 017 Meat and edible meat offal, prepared or preserved, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "meat and edible meat offal, prepared or preserved, nes" (SITC group 017) decreased by 0.9 percent (compared to 3.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 21.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.9 percent to reach 21.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.6 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Thailand, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.3, 11.5 and 7.3 percent of world exports, respectively. Japan, United Kingdom and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 15.3, 14.8 and 8.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

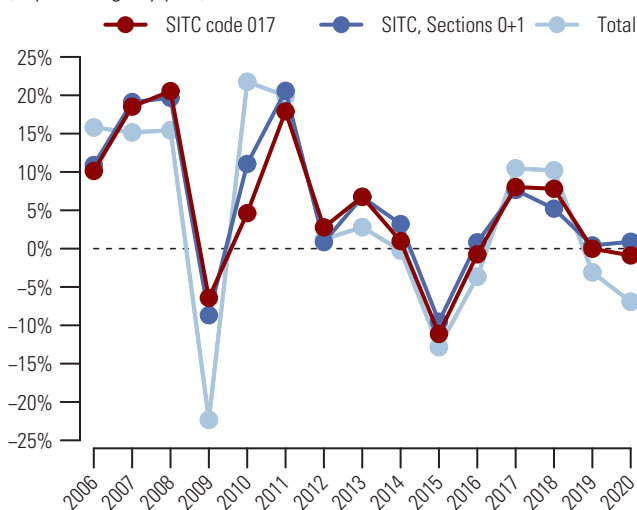
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.4 and 73.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Thailand was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.7 bln US\$), followed by China (+1.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+2.5 bln US\$), Europe (+599.6 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+495.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-2.6 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-172.7 mln US\$) and Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (-161.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	11.6	13.5	16.0	15.3	15.7	19.4	19.8	20.7	21.2	19.1	18.7	20.2	21.6	21.4	21.2
Exp.	11.7	13.9	16.8	15.7	16.4	19.4	19.9	21.3	21.5	19.1	18.9	20.5	22.1	22.1	21.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
Exp.	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

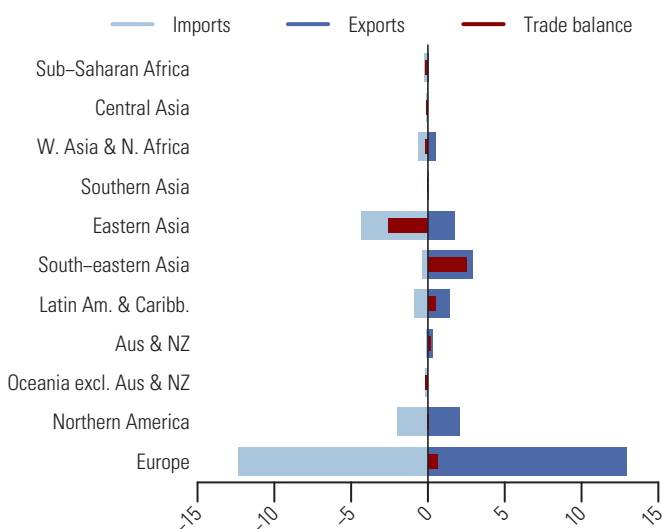


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	21 856.6	3.6	-0.9	100.0	
Thailand.....	2 688.0	3.5	-7.2	12.3	12.3
Germany.....	2 516.3	4.3	0.6	11.5	23.8
USA.....	1 589.4	-1.8	-6.4	7.3	31.1
China.....	1 541.0	-1.7	-13.1	7.1	38.1
Poland.....	1 520.5	14.9	12.3	7.0	45.1
Brazil.....	1 035.4	-5.4	1.1	4.7	49.8
Italy.....	1 027.6	6.3	5.9	4.7	54.5
Netherlands.....	1 002.8	2.6	2.6	4.6	59.1
Belgium.....	899.3	5.6	4.7	4.1	63.2
Spain.....	822.3	8.5	14.4	3.8	67.0
France.....	780.8	1.0	-4.0	3.6	70.6
Ireland.....	772.6	0.1	-8.7	3.5	74.1
Denmark.....	756.6	6.4	8.8	3.5	77.6
Austria.....	584.4	8.2	3.0	2.7	80.2
Canada.....	466.5	7.1	2.8	2.1	82.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	21 194.6	3.2	-0.9	100.0	
Japan.....	3 238.8	3.5	-4.3	15.3	15.3
United Kingdom.....	3 134.9	1.6	1.0	14.8	30.1
Germany.....	1 736.9	4.1	0.8	8.2	38.3
USA.....	1 123.1	6.9	2.7	5.3	43.6
France.....	1 110.5	9.0	4.0	5.2	48.8
Netherlands.....	1 039.6	0.4	-0.3	4.9	53.7
Canada.....	784.3	-2.3	-8.7	3.7	57.4
Belgium.....	710.4	3.3	9.2	3.4	60.8
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	699.4	-1.3	5.0	3.3	64.1
Denmark.....	463.6	4.5	-2.9	2.2	66.3
Ireland.....	363.3	-0.8	-20.5	1.7	68.0
Spain.....	336.5	-1.1	-1.4	1.6	69.6
Sweden.....	299.0	-2.0	-7.0	1.4	71.0
Mexico.....	286.3	1.5	-11.0	1.4	72.3
Hungary.....	284.2	12.7	4.9	1.3	73.7

## Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese 022

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese" (SITC group 022) increased by 2.2 percent (compared to 5.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 43.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 1.9 percent to reach 44.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). New Zealand, Germany and France were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.2, 11.8 and 7.9 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 12.6, 6.2 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

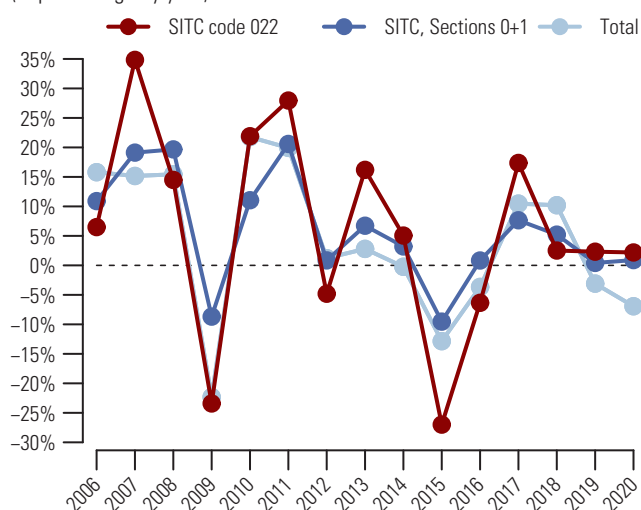
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.0 and 55.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, New Zealand was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.9 bln US\$), followed by USA (+2.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+7.6 bln US\$), Europe (+7.3 bln US\$) and Northern America (+2.8 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-7.0 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.7 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-3.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	23.4	31.9	35.6	28.1	33.6	42.9	41.5	47.6	52.6	38.8	36.0	41.8	43.0	43.8	44.6
	Exp.	23.8	32.1	36.7	28.1	34.3	43.8	41.7	48.5	50.9	37.2	34.8	40.9	41.9	42.9	43.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)

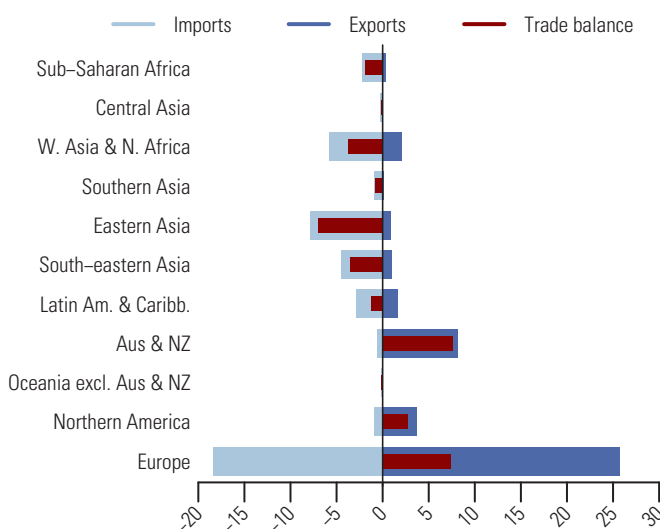


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	43810.4	5.9	2.2	100.0	
New Zealand.....	7096.4	9.7	3.9	16.2	16.2
Germany.....	5180.9	4.7	3.5	11.8	28.0
France.....	3439.9	3.2	5.3	7.9	35.9
USA.....	3383.5	10.9	15.6	7.7	43.6
Netherlands.....	3143.4	4.4	-1.4	7.2	50.8
Belgium.....	2379.0	8.0	4.0	5.4	56.2
Poland.....	1430.5	13.3	2.6	3.3	59.5
United Kingdom.....	1098.8	5.5	-6.2	2.5	62.0
Australia.....	1041.9	2.9	7.6	2.4	64.4
Ireland.....	1033.3	19.4	10.3	2.4	66.7
Belarus.....	952.6	4.4	4.4	2.2	68.9
Spain.....	856.9	6.3	4.8	2.0	70.8
United Arab Emirates.....	854.3	16.7	-6.2	1.9	72.8
Austria.....	720.8	3.1	8.2	1.6	74.4
Saudi Arabia.....	696.9	-5.2	-6.7	1.6	76.0

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	44642.8	5.5	1.9	100.0	
China.....	5607.8	19.9	11.0	12.6	12.6
Germany.....	2751.1	6.7	8.5	6.2	18.7
Netherlands.....	2233.3	5.5	0.4	5.0	23.7
Italy.....	1736.1	1.0	-3.2	3.9	27.6
Belgium.....	1610.1	2.5	-3.2	3.6	31.2
United Kingdom.....	1457.0	3.1	-2.2	3.3	34.5
France.....	1355.5	1.7	-7.1	3.0	37.5
United Arab Emirates.....	1163.0	6.2	7.4	2.6	40.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1140.0	-9.4	-35.1	2.6	42.7
Algeria.....	1099.2	8.0	-2.6	2.5	45.1
Saudi Arabia.....	1064.2	1.3	10.0	2.4	47.5
Mexico.....	990.0	5.8	-10.7	2.2	49.7
Indonesia.....	941.6	9.7	8.7	2.1	51.9
Philippines.....	856.4	8.1	1.1	1.9	53.8
Nigeria.....	851.8	21.2	130.4	1.9	55.7



## 023 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "butter and other fats and oils derived from milk" (SITC group 023) decreased by 14.2 percent (compared to 5.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 8.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 10.6 percent to reach 8.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). New Zealand, Netherlands and Ireland were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.9, 15.8 and 13.4 percent of world exports, respectively. France, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 9.4, 9.0 and 6.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

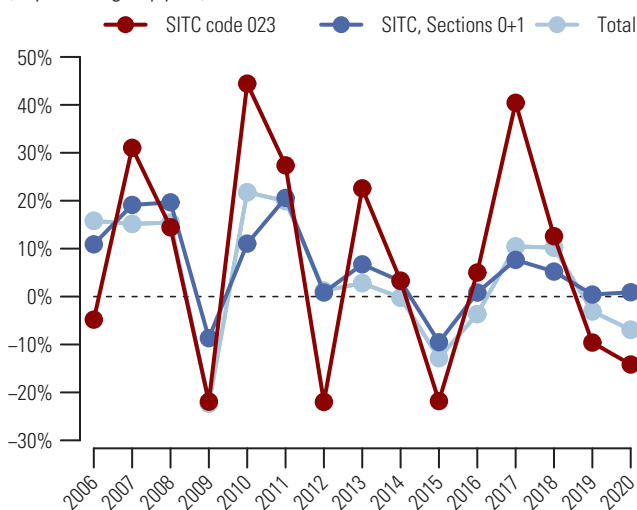
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.8 and 66.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, New Zealand was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.9 bln US\$), followed by Ireland (+1.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+1.8 bln US\$) and Europe (+1.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-979.5 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (-871.0 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-533.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	4.5	5.4	5.9	4.7	6.4	7.9	6.8	8.1	8.7	6.8	7.0	9.8	11.2	9.9	8.9
Exp.	4.0	5.3	6.0	4.7	6.8	8.7	6.8	8.3	8.6	6.7	7.0	9.9	11.1	10.1	8.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Exp.	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

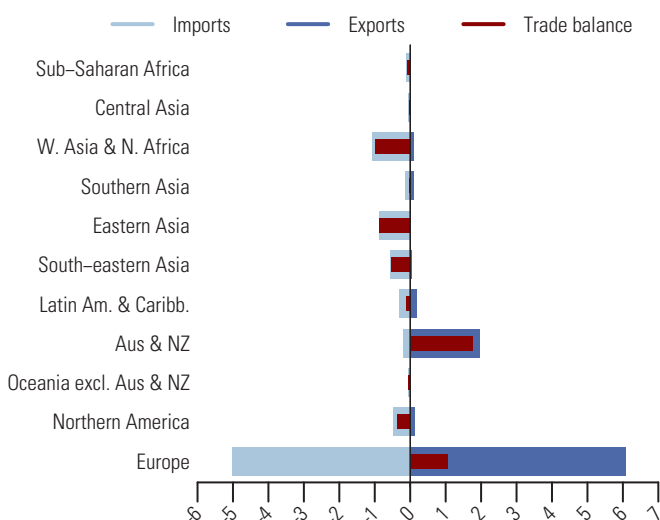


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	8635.4	5.2	-14.2	100.0	
New Zealand.....	1891.7	2.5	-17.9	21.9	21.9
Netherlands.....	1361.1	4.0	-10.6	15.8	37.7
Ireland.....	1159.2	15.4	-9.4	13.4	51.1
Germany.....	673.1	5.4	-14.6	7.8	58.9
Belgium.....	668.6	3.7	-14.5	7.7	66.6
France.....	529.1	5.4	-7.0	6.1	72.8
Belarus.....	387.7	3.9	-10.9	4.5	77.2
Denmark.....	268.9	4.9	-9.1	3.1	80.4
United Kingdom.....	241.6	3.3	-26.3	2.8	83.2
Poland.....	223.4	12.2	-15.5	2.6	85.7
Finland.....	148.4	5.4	-7.8	1.7	87.5
India.....	104.1	23.5	-45.0	1.2	88.7
USA.....	103.6	-1.8	-16.3	1.2	89.9
Spain.....	86.2	2.4	-9.8	1.0	90.9
Italy.....	78.6	18.4	5.8	0.9	91.8

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	8855.8	5.9	-10.6	100.0	
France.....	828.3	4.1	-22.4	9.4	9.4
Germany.....	797.8	11.8	-3.9	9.0	18.4
Netherlands.....	610.6	7.1	-11.4	6.9	25.3
Russian Federation.....	600.3	10.7	-6.3	6.8	32.0
China.....	546.2	15.9	17.0	6.2	38.2
Belgium.....	506.9	1.2	-22.8	5.7	43.9
USA.....	368.1	15.2	-9.1	4.2	48.1
United Kingdom.....	311.3	-4.6	-16.0	3.5	51.6
Italy.....	269.5	2.5	-24.8	3.0	54.6
Saudi Arabia.....	259.2	6.5	18.8	2.9	57.6
Australia.....	196.2	18.5	2.7	2.2	59.8
Mexico.....	166.2	-3.7	-38.5	1.9	61.7
Egypt.....	155.3	-4.4	8.4	1.8	63.4
United Arab Emirates.....	144.7	8.0	-24.1	1.6	65.0
Philippines.....	139.8	6.9	-27.5	1.6	66.6

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "cheese and curd" (SITC group 024) increased by 1.7 percent (compared to 5.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 33.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 1.2 percent to reach 33.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Netherlands and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.6, 12.8 and 10.8 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, United Kingdom and France were the top destinations, with respectively 14.4, 6.7 and 6.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

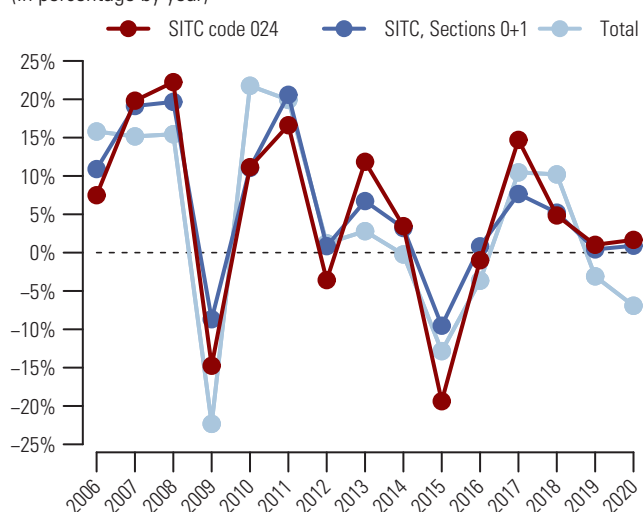
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.0 and 66.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Netherlands was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.8 bln US\$), followed by Italy (+1.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+4.3 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (+1.4 bln US\$) and Northern America (+19.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-2.7 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.1 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-923.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

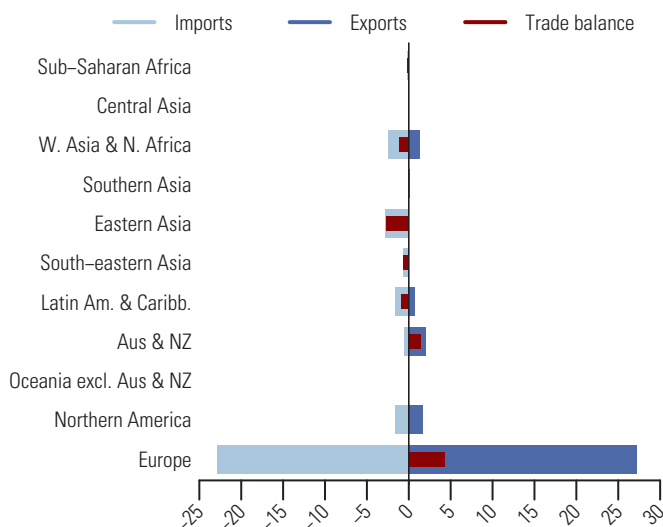
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	17.9	21.3	25.8	22.6	24.6	28.2	28.1	31.6	32.6	26.8	26.7	30.2	32.1	32.6	33.0
	Exp.	18.5	22.2	27.1	23.1	25.7	30.0	28.9	32.3	33.4	27.0	26.7	30.6	32.1	32.4	33.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)


**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	32959.7	5.4	1.7	100.0	
Germany.....	4817.6	7.1	4.4	14.6	14.6
Netherlands.....	4217.0	4.8	2.5	12.8	27.4
Italy.....	3561.7	7.4	-0.8	10.8	38.2
France.....	3504.0	1.6	-0.3	10.6	48.8
USA.....	1611.6	7.5	2.6	4.9	53.7
Denmark.....	1604.6	2.8	0.0	4.9	58.6
New Zealand.....	1316.5	2.3	-0.8	4.0	62.6
Ireland.....	1177.4	11.3	0.9	3.6	66.2
Belarus.....	1064.4	11.4	6.9	3.2	69.4
Belgium.....	971.5	6.4	0.4	2.9	72.3
Poland.....	923.2	8.2	3.8	2.8	75.2
United Kingdom.....	842.6	5.7	-6.8	2.6	77.7
Austria.....	727.6	6.4	6.2	2.2	79.9
Switzerland.....	708.2	4.8	10.0	2.1	82.1
Australia.....	640.2	1.2	-5.0	1.9	84.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	32950.6	5.4	1.2	100.0	
Germany.....	4751.7	5.4	4.7	14.4	14.4
United Kingdom.....	2204.0	4.7	0.0	6.7	21.1
France.....	2080.1	8.5	7.4	6.3	27.4
Italy.....	1875.5	2.0	-9.0	5.7	33.1
Belgium.....	1551.8	5.4	5.6	4.7	37.8
Netherlands.....	1405.5	4.4	-4.6	4.3	42.1
Japan.....	1276.9	6.9	-3.6	3.9	46.0
USA.....	1234.0	-1.4	-9.5	3.7	49.7
Russian Federation.....	1222.2	13.0	5.2	3.7	53.4
Spain.....	1181.2	4.2	-5.1	3.6	57.0
Sweden.....	688.2	5.0	1.8	2.1	59.1
Saudi Arabia.....	683.3	0.8	3.5	2.1	61.2
Rep. of Korea.....	629.0	10.0	13.3	1.9	63.1
China.....	590.3	8.9	13.1	1.8	64.9
Austria.....	582.7	6.0	1.8	1.8	66.6

## 025 Eggs, birds', egg yolks, fresh, dried or preserved; egg albumin

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "eggs, birds', egg yolks, fresh, dried or preserved; egg albumin" (SITC group 025) decreased by 1.6 percent (compared to 2.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 5.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 1.3 percent to reach 5.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Netherlands, USA and Poland were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.8, 10.4 and 7.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, Netherlands and Russian Federation were the top destinations, with respectively 15.7, 8.8 and 5.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

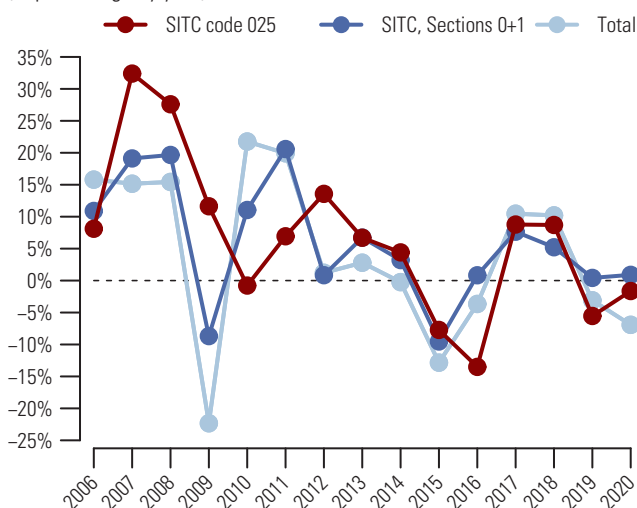
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.3 and 66.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Netherlands was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+699.5 mln US\$), followed by USA (+481.6 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+512.1 mln US\$), Northern America (+429.3 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (+47.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-331.9 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-311.0 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-171.9 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.4
Exp.	2.4	3.2	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.4
As a percentage of															
SITC section (%)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of															
world trade (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

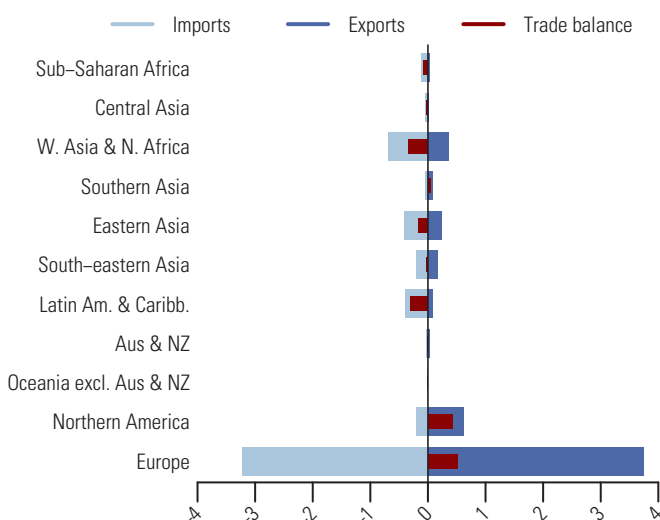
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5365.6	2.4	-1.6	100.0	
Netherlands.....	1169.9	1.9	3.8	21.8	21.8
USA.....	560.0	1.9	-0.2	10.4	32.2
Poland.....	374.1	8.0	-5.6	7.0	39.2
Germany.....	348.9	-0.6	-7.6	6.5	45.7
France.....	286.4	0.7	2.3	5.3	51.1
Spain.....	272.7	9.1	14.3	5.1	56.1
Turkey.....	256.4	-3.0	-13.6	4.8	60.9
Belgium.....	234.7	3.6	5.3	4.4	65.3
China.....	181.0	-0.7	-5.6	3.4	68.7
United Kingdom.....	149.2	14.7	4.5	2.8	71.4
Italy.....	138.0	2.9	-9.7	2.6	74.0
Malaysia.....	127.6	2.6	-13.7	2.4	76.4
Ukraine.....	119.3	11.0	-9.1	2.2	78.6
Denmark.....	78.7	8.2	0.7	1.5	80.1
India.....	67.9	-7.3	-26.7	1.3	81.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5353.0	3.5	1.3	100.0	
Germany.....	840.2	1.1	1.7	15.7	15.7
Netherlands.....	470.4	5.1	3.1	8.8	24.5
Russian Federation.....	303.0	6.5	-6.3	5.7	30.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	241.0	5.5	1.3	4.5	34.6
United Kingdom.....	223.9	-1.1	15.2	4.2	38.8
Belgium.....	216.9	6.1	1.2	4.1	42.9
Saudi Arabia.....	197.2	31.6	126.2	3.7	46.6
Mexico.....	193.9	3.9	-1.8	3.6	50.2
France.....	178.3	2.1	-4.5	3.3	53.5
Singapore.....	138.1	4.3	-8.0	2.6	56.1
Italy.....	127.3	10.7	23.7	2.4	58.5
United Arab Emirates.....	124.0	2.3	5.7	2.3	60.8
Japan.....	115.1	-4.4	-9.6	2.2	62.9
Canada.....	113.2	4.2	15.1	2.1	65.1
Spain.....	93.8	-0.9	-10.8	1.8	66.8



## Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen 034

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen" (SITC group 034) decreased by 9.8 percent (compared to 0.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 65.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 8.2 percent to reach 68.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.8 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Norway, China and Chile were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.9, 10.0 and 7.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Japan and China were the top destinations, with respectively 12.7, 9.3 and 7.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

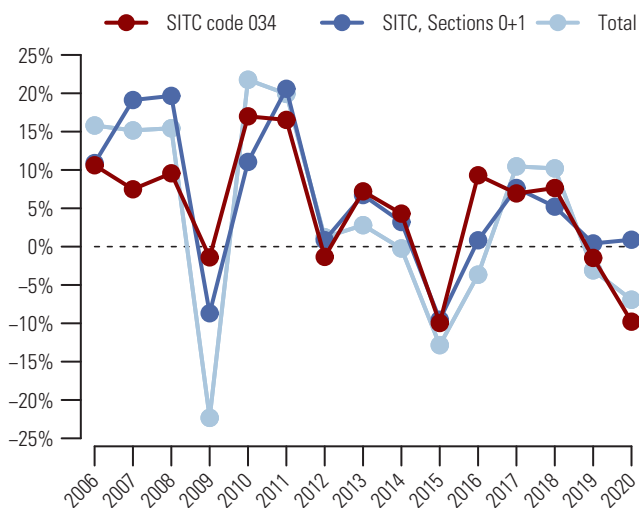
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.5 and 71.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Norway was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.5 bln US\$), followed by Chile (+4.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+4.7 bln US\$), Europe (+2.3 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+1.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-5.5 bln US\$), Northern America (-5.1 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	42.3	47.0	51.0	46.9	53.5	62.6	61.1	63.3	66.3	60.1	64.7	69.8	75.8	75.0	68.9
	Exp.	37.3	40.1	44.0	43.4	50.7	59.1	58.3	62.5	65.2	58.7	64.2	68.6	73.9	72.8	65.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	5.6	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	4.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

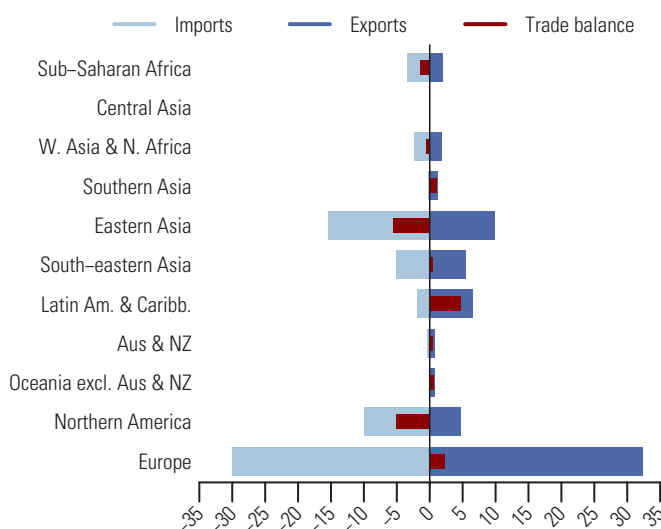
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	65663.9	0.6	-9.8	100.0	
Norway.....	9809.5	0.5	-7.4	14.9	14.9
China.....	6574.8	-4.0	-17.1	10.0	25.0
Chile.....	4625.1	3.0	-14.9	7.0	32.0
Sweden.....	3870.3	-0.6	-3.7	5.9	37.9
USA.....	2912.2	-3.0	-17.1	4.4	42.3
Russian Federation.....	2798.1	5.6	-3.4	4.3	46.6
Viet Nam.....	2703.4	-0.5	-19.0	4.1	50.7
Netherlands.....	2353.0	4.7	-3.7	3.6	54.3
Denmark.....	2148.2	4.3	3.3	3.3	57.6
Spain.....	1732.0	-0.5	-7.5	2.6	60.2
Iceland.....	1601.6	4.0	-5.7	2.4	62.6
Canada.....	1327.0	-3.4	-12.8	2.0	64.7
United Kingdom.....	1305.0	0.2	-19.6	2.0	66.6
Other Asia, nes.....	1275.7	-1.8	-20.0	1.9	68.6
Indonesia.....	1268.2	5.7	9.3	1.9	70.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	68857.2	1.6	-8.2	100.0	
USA.....	8774.2	1.2	-8.4	12.7	12.7
Japan.....	6422.5	-1.5	-14.7	9.3	22.1
China.....	5006.2	6.9	-23.5	7.3	29.3
Sweden.....	4201.1	-0.8	-4.1	6.1	35.4
France.....	3277.5	1.3	-4.3	4.8	40.2
Spain.....	2960.4	0.7	-4.0	4.3	44.5
Germany.....	2634.0	-1.7	-9.6	3.8	48.3
Thailand.....	2445.0	2.9	10.8	3.6	51.9
Rep. of Korea.....	2326.8	0.6	-2.7	3.4	55.3
Poland.....	2307.9	5.0	-0.5	3.4	58.6
Italy.....	2195.8	-0.2	-13.0	3.2	61.8
United Kingdom.....	2037.9	0.9	-9.2	3.0	64.8
Denmark.....	1706.8	2.8	-4.1	2.5	67.2
Netherlands.....	1678.3	3.7	3.3	2.4	69.7
Nigeria.....	1191.1	24.4	65.2	1.7	71.4

## 035 Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish; flours, meals, etc

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish; flours, meals, etc" (SITC group 035) decreased by 4.6 percent (compared to 1.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 6.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 5.3 percent to reach 5.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Poland, Norway and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.7, 12.8 and 6.5 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, Italy and Portugal were the top destinations, with respectively 16.8, 8.9 and 7.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

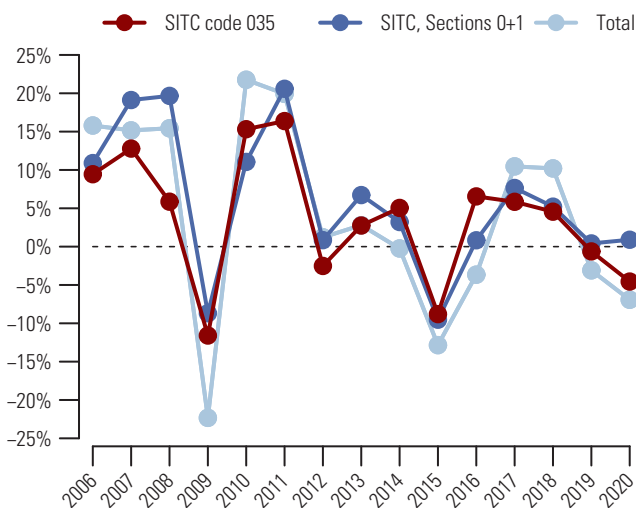
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.4 and 75.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Poland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.0 bln US\$), followed by Norway (+771.7 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+545.8 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+454.9 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+29.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-363.4 mln US\$), Northern America (-214.8 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-155.4 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.3	5.9
Exp.	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

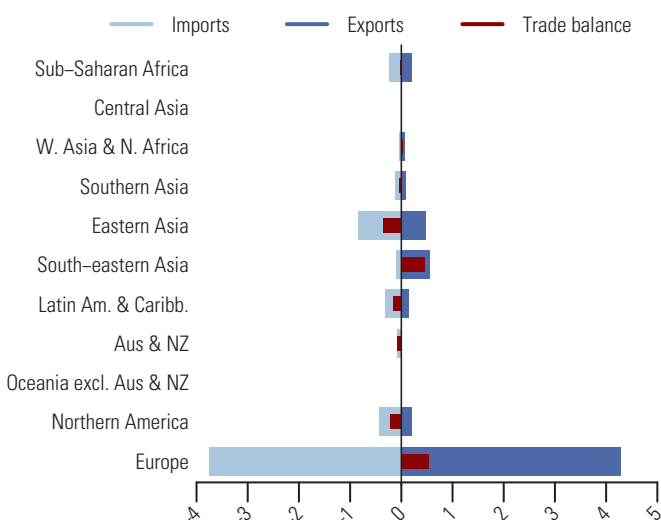


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	6080.4	1.2	-4.6	100.0	
Poland.....	1017.7	7.2	3.9	16.7	16.7
Norway.....	779.4	0.5	-13.5	12.8	29.6
China.....	394.2	-5.1	-17.0	6.5	36.0
Germany.....	376.2	-0.6	-1.8	6.2	42.2
Sweden.....	305.5	0.5	-0.7	5.0	47.3
Iceland.....	289.6	0.5	-5.1	4.8	52.0
Viet Nam.....	278.8	26.2	15.9	4.6	56.6
Lithuania.....	275.1	0.9	-18.9	4.5	61.1
Denmark.....	249.7	-5.5	-8.2	4.1	65.2
Netherlands.....	163.5	7.0	17.7	2.7	67.9
Canada.....	135.2	2.6	6.9	2.2	70.1
Spain.....	122.9	2.5	4.0	2.0	72.2
United Rep. of Tanzania.....	114.9	83.3	27.4	1.9	74.1
Indonesia.....	104.6	13.9	13.3	1.7	75.8
Belarus.....	101.3	-1.6	-16.9	1.7	77.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5927.6	0.9	-5.3	100.0	
Germany.....	997.1	0.2	0.9	16.8	16.8
Italy.....	528.3	0.9	-6.2	8.9	25.7
Portugal.....	423.3	2.0	-10.8	7.1	32.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	385.2	-2.9	-14.3	6.5	39.4
Sweden.....	349.1	2.9	-1.0	5.9	45.3
USA.....	328.7	1.9	10.4	5.5	50.8
France.....	236.7	2.7	-22.5	4.0	54.8
Spain.....	212.1	-2.9	-16.2	3.6	58.4
China.....	172.2	60.2	38.9	2.9	61.3
Russian Federation.....	158.9	5.3	-14.7	2.7	64.0
Japan.....	149.9	-4.2	-14.8	2.5	66.5
Nigeria.....	135.0	-0.6	101.6	2.3	68.8
Belgium.....	131.5	-0.1	-12.0	2.2	71.0
Brazil.....	130.3	-6.6	-27.8	2.2	73.2
United Kingdom.....	115.0	3.3	5.2	1.9	75.1

## Crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates; flours and pellets 036

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates; flours and pellets" (SITC group 036) decreased by 10.9 percent (compared to -6.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 30.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 10.2 percent to reach 29.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). India, Ecuador and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.4, 12.7 and 11.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 19.3, 15.9 and 9.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

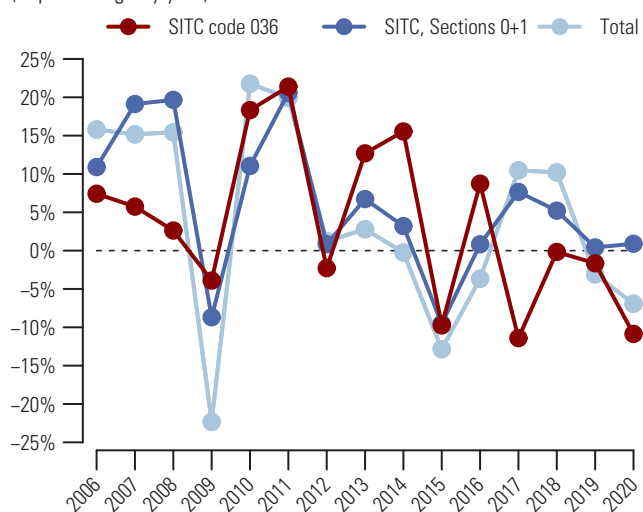
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.4 and 84.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, India was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.3 bln US\$), followed by Ecuador (+3.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+7.1 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+4.7 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+4.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-6.5 bln US\$), Europe (-5.5 bln US\$) and Northern America (-4.4 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	23.4	24.5	25.3	22.8	26.1	31.4	30.1	31.7	36.0	32.2	34.5	29.7	31.2	32.5	29.2
	Exp.	20.7	21.9	22.5	21.6	25.6	31.1	30.3	34.2	39.5	35.7	38.8	34.3	34.3	33.7	30.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

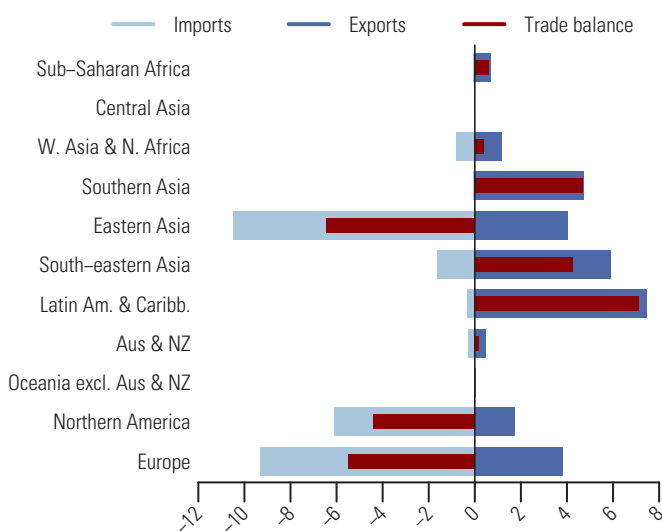
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	30059.3	-6.2	-10.9	100.0	
India.....	4322.5	0.3	-18.1	14.4	14.4
Ecuador.....	3828.9	10.2	-2.1	12.7	27.1
China.....	3295.5	-11.9	-8.7	11.0	38.1
Viet Nam.....	2474.8	1.7	-0.4	8.2	46.3
Indonesia.....	1951.8	1.8	5.1	6.5	52.8
Argentina.....	1211.5	0.9	-3.5	4.0	56.8
Spain.....	1093.6	-2.1	-13.9	3.6	60.5
Thailand.....	876.3	-11.9	-14.6	2.9	63.4
Morocco.....	825.5	-2.1	3.3	2.7	66.1
Peru.....	715.8	12.0	-23.6	2.4	68.5
Netherlands.....	627.5	-5.3	-9.2	2.1	70.6
Canada.....	604.4	-31.6	-17.7	2.0	72.6
Saint Pierre and Miquelon....	550.2	40.0	-23.2	1.8	74.4
Mexico.....	493.0	0.3	-22.6	1.6	76.1
Japan.....	400.6	-11.2	-26.7	1.3	77.4

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	29177.4	-4.1	-10.2	100.0	
USA.....	5620.3	-7.6	-3.0	19.3	19.3
China.....	4649.0	11.1	-22.3	15.9	35.2
Japan.....	2826.0	-7.1	-8.9	9.7	44.9
Spain.....	2687.4	-3.7	-13.1	9.2	54.1
Italy.....	1511.2	-7.7	-16.8	5.2	59.3
Rep. of Korea.....	1446.5	-2.0	-0.1	5.0	64.2
France.....	1151.8	-8.5	-6.9	3.9	68.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	924.7	-14.8	-21.5	3.2	71.3
Thailand.....	653.6	3.8	7.7	2.2	73.6
Other Asia, nes.....	608.1	5.0	11.8	2.1	75.7
Netherlands.....	579.0	-2.4	2.2	2.0	77.7
Germany.....	514.8	-4.4	5.1	1.8	79.4
United Kingdom.....	498.2	-7.4	-9.1	1.7	81.1
Canada.....	493.5	-16.1	-8.8	1.7	82.8
Viet Nam.....	460.9	-0.5	8.3	1.6	84.4

## 037 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates, prepared, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates, prepared, nes" (SITC group 037) increased by 0.2 percent (compared to 12.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 39.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 1.5 percent to reach 35.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Thailand and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.5, 10.4 and 7.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Japan and China were the top destinations, with respectively 21.6, 9.5 and 7.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

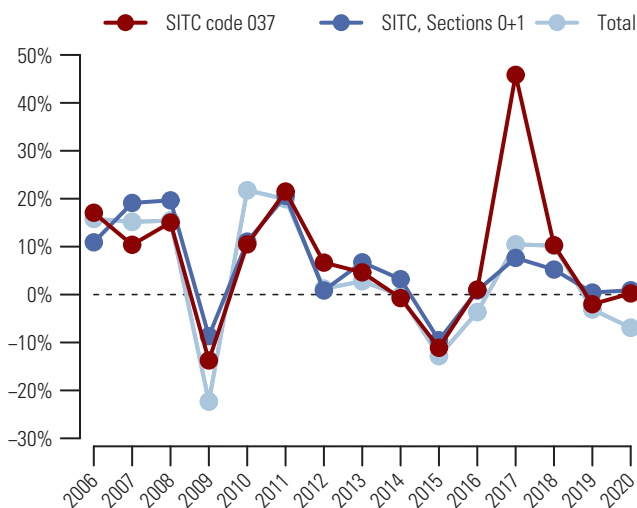
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.6 and 76.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.2 bln US\$), followed by Thailand (+3.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+8.0 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.3 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+752.8 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-4.5 bln US\$), Europe (-3.1 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-149.0 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	15.6	17.2	19.8	18.2	19.3	23.1	24.2	25.1	25.1	22.5	22.1	32.9	37.1	36.5	35.9
Exp.	17.1	18.9	21.7	18.7	20.7	25.1	26.8	28.0	27.8	24.7	25.0	36.4	40.2	39.4	39.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
Exp.	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

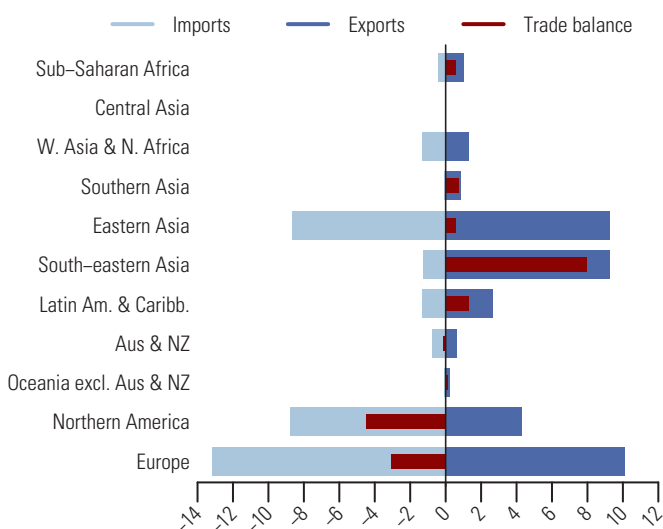
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	39469.3	12.1	0.2	100.0	
China.....	8072.2	6.4	1.9	20.5	20.5
Thailand.....	4102.8	3.4	0.5	10.4	30.8
Viet Nam.....	2795.8	10.9	20.3	7.1	37.9
Canada.....	2775.3	48.6	-14.9	7.0	45.0
Russian Federation.....	1673.9	145.1	9.0	4.2	49.2
Indonesia.....	1498.8	11.7	8.4	3.8	53.0
Spain.....	1413.8	13.0	12.5	3.6	56.6
Netherlands.....	1291.0	11.1	10.4	3.3	59.9
Ecuador.....	1207.4	7.3	-0.9	3.1	62.9
USA.....	1099.2	25.1	-13.2	2.8	65.7
Germany.....	929.2	3.1	6.2	2.4	68.1
Morocco.....	859.9	7.0	1.9	2.2	70.2
Denmark.....	750.1	3.2	-11.5	1.9	72.1
Poland.....	694.4	7.8	8.9	1.8	73.9
India.....	688.2	24.0	18.0	1.7	75.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	35914.8	12.9	-1.5	100.0	
USA.....	7772.2	18.4	5.1	21.6	21.6
Japan.....	3412.9	5.1	-13.7	9.5	31.1
China.....	2836.8	102.0	-8.4	7.9	39.0
Germany.....	1710.1	10.3	14.6	4.8	43.8
Italy.....	1683.6	7.6	0.5	4.7	48.5
France.....	1659.2	10.2	2.7	4.6	53.1
United Kingdom.....	1518.8	2.1	0.2	4.2	57.3
Rep. of Korea.....	1382.2	25.4	-6.0	3.8	61.2
Spain.....	1314.7	14.1	-11.3	3.7	64.8
Netherlands.....	1044.0	14.5	12.7	2.9	67.8
Canada.....	970.5	16.6	-9.4	2.7	70.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	688.3	11.3	-14.3	1.9	72.4
Australia.....	649.3	4.3	-3.6	1.8	74.2
Denmark.....	532.9	3.5	-8.9	1.5	75.7
Belgium.....	439.6	6.9	-2.2	1.2	76.9

## Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled 041

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled" (SITC group 041) increased by 11.1 percent (compared to 5.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 44.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.4 percent to reach 47.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Russian Federation, USA and Canada were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.7, 14.1 and 14.1 percent of world exports, respectively. Egypt, Indonesia and Turkey were the top destinations, with respectively 5.6, 5.5 and 4.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

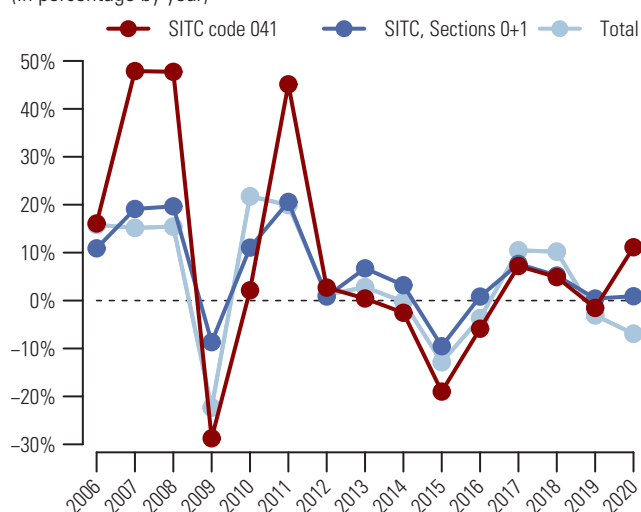
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.7 and 55.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Russian Federation was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.9 bln US\$), followed by Canada (+6.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+17.2 bln US\$), Northern America (+12.1 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+2.4 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-12.8 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-6.4 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-5.7 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	21.4	33.1	48.1	33.6	35.9	52.5	46.7	48.0	51.4	42.8	42.2	42.6	45.0	45.5	47.9
	Exp.	20.6	30.5	45.0	32.1	32.8	47.5	48.8	49.0	47.8	38.7	36.4	39.1	41.0	40.3	44.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.1	4.0	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	3.1	3.8	4.7	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

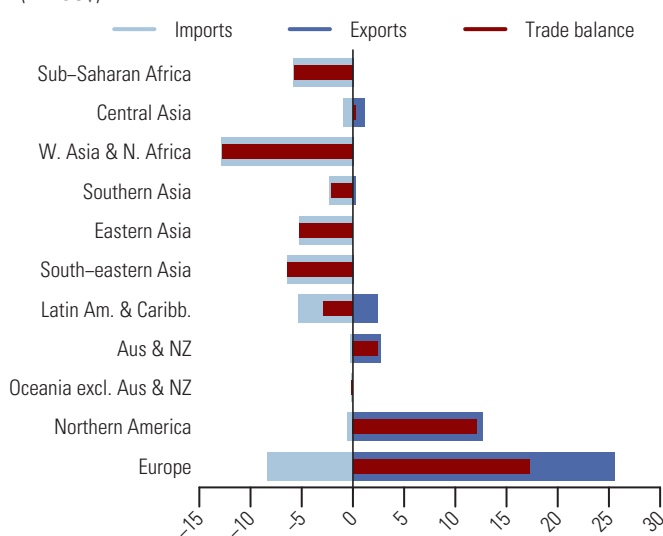
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	44827.3	5.3	11.1	100.0	
Russian Federation.....	7918.3	17.1	23.7	17.7	17.7
USA.....	6318.1	4.1	0.8	14.1	31.8
Canada.....	6299.0	8.8	17.1	14.1	45.8
France.....	4543.9	7.7	4.3	10.1	55.9
Ukraine.....	3594.2	7.2	-1.8	8.0	64.0
Australia.....	2698.5	-7.1	8.7	6.0	70.0
Germany.....	2118.7	2.3	69.2	4.7	74.7
Argentina.....	2029.5	2.1	-11.6	4.5	79.2
Kazakhstan.....	1137.1	13.5	13.4	2.5	81.8
Poland.....	1045.9	6.7	142.4	2.3	84.1
Romania.....	948.8	-6.9	-25.4	2.1	86.2
Lithuania.....	910.7	11.2	34.9	2.0	88.3
Bulgaria.....	699.2	-3.1	-26.2	1.6	89.8
Latvia.....	649.2	13.5	35.2	1.4	91.3
Hungary.....	630.6	7.0	20.3	1.4	92.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	47947.5	3.2	5.4	100.0	
Egypt.....	2693.9	4.7	-10.9	5.6	5.6
Indonesia.....	2616.0	2.1	-6.5	5.5	11.1
Turkey.....	2334.5	26.4	1.4	4.9	15.9
China.....	2260.2	29.6	150.8	4.7	20.7
Nigeria.....	2151.4	18.6	69.9	4.5	25.1
Italy.....	2043.0	3.2	12.1	4.3	29.4
Algeria.....	1595.4	-2.8	-1.7	3.3	32.7
Philippines.....	1573.2	10.9	-14.8	3.3	36.0
Japan.....	1524.5	2.9	3.5	3.2	39.2
Sudan.....	1497.6	-6.9	-24.6	3.1	42.3
Brazil.....	1459.4	0.1	-10.3	3.0	45.4
Morocco.....	1426.4	2.3	48.6	3.0	48.3
Bangladesh.....	1159.0	1.8	-12.6	2.4	50.8
Mexico.....	1085.3	4.9	-3.8	2.3	53.0
Rep. of Korea.....	970.5	-0.9	-2.0	2.0	55.0



## 042 Rice

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "rice" (SITC group 042) increased by 6.1 percent (compared to 5.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 25.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.8 percent to reach 25.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). India, Thailand and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 31.4, 14.6 and 11.0 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Saudi Arabia and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 5.8, 5.6 and 5.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

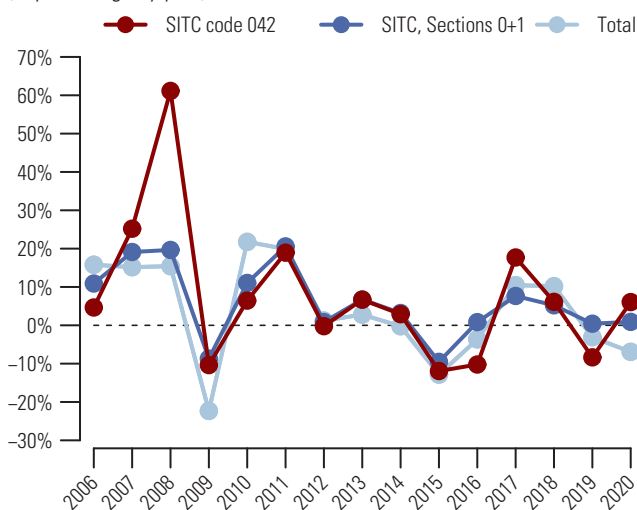
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.5 and 45.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, India was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.0 bln US\$), followed by Thailand (+3.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Southern Asia (+8.8 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+5.6 bln US\$) and Northern America (+177.9 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (-5.8 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.9 bln US\$) and Europe (-1.7 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	10.6	13.7	22.2	19.0	20.2	23.3	23.4	23.2	24.6	22.4	19.6	23.3	25.9	23.6	25.0
Exp.	10.5	13.2	21.3	19.1	20.3	24.1	24.1	25.7	26.4	23.3	20.9	24.6	26.1	23.9	25.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
Exp.	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

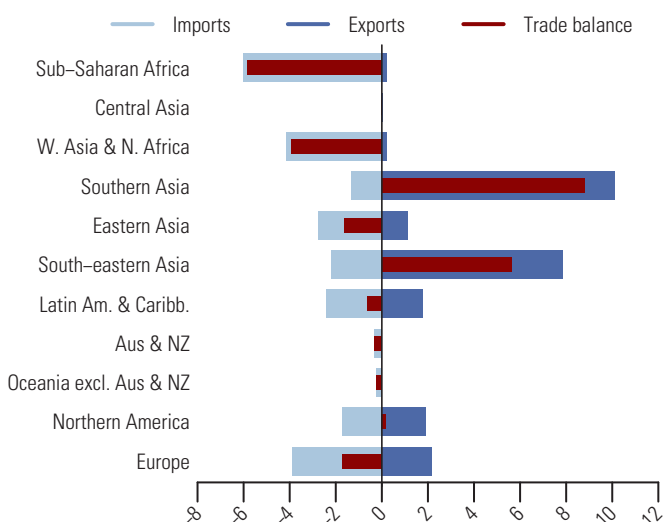
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	25386.2	5.0	6.1	100.0	
India.....	7980.0	10.7	17.3	31.4	31.4
Thailand.....	3710.0	-4.2	-11.8	14.6	46.0
Viet Nam.....	2791.0	6.6	14.7	11.0	57.0
Pakistan.....	2101.3	5.4	-7.4	8.3	65.3
USA.....	1888.8	1.3	0.6	7.4	72.8
China.....	916.6	24.7	-13.4	3.6	76.4
Myanmar.....	773.2	15.2	-1.2	3.0	79.4
Italy.....	715.2	6.1	15.5	2.8	82.2
Brazil.....	503.6	18.9	36.7	2.0	84.2
Cambodia.....	470.7	11.4	11.8	1.9	86.1
Uruguay.....	461.6	2.8	27.8	1.8	87.9
Belgium.....	325.3	12.6	31.0	1.3	89.2
Netherlands.....	301.4	15.1	8.0	1.2	90.4
Paraguay.....	295.0	10.8	30.2	1.2	91.5
Guyana.....	259.1	11.3	15.5	1.0	92.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	25027.5	6.3	5.8	100.0	
China.....	1459.3	-2.1	16.4	5.8	5.8
Saudi Arabia.....	1404.2	8.5	-0.8	5.6	11.4
USA.....	1284.2	15.8	18.2	5.1	16.6
Philippines.....	862.0	42.2	-24.7	3.4	20.0
Iran.....	843.2	5.1	-19.0	3.4	23.4
Côte d'Ivoire.....	641.8	5.3	6.2	2.6	26.0
United Kingdom.....	624.5	9.7	17.7	2.5	28.4
France.....	589.2	7.1	8.9	2.4	30.8
Malaysia.....	586.2	11.6	29.5	2.3	33.1
United Arab Emirates.....	564.6	-9.6	5.5	2.3	35.4
South Africa.....	548.3	6.8	22.1	2.2	37.6
Japan.....	503.4	3.4	2.8	2.0	39.6
Germany.....	477.8	6.9	22.3	1.9	41.5
Mexico.....	447.7	8.8	55.7	1.8	43.3
Canada.....	444.8	11.4	7.7	1.8	45.1

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "barley, unmilled" (SITC group 043) increased by 8.3 percent (compared to 4.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 7.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.0 percent to reach 7.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). France, Australia and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.4, 12.2 and 12.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Saudi Arabia and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 26.1, 8.5 and 7.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

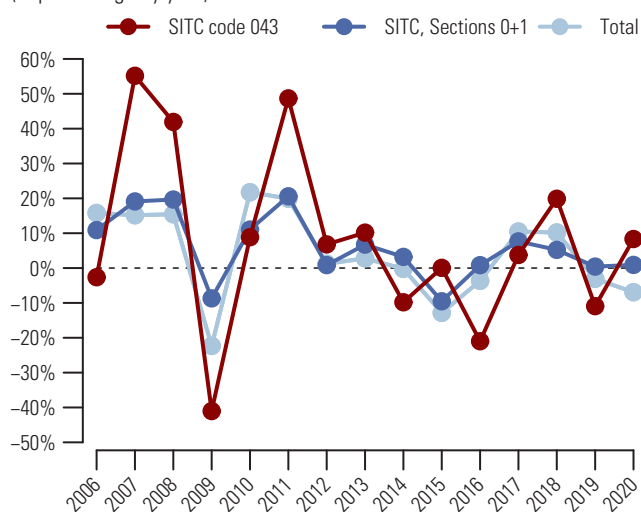
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.2 and 78.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, France was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.3 bln US\$), followed by Australia (+908.2 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+3.2 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (+905.6 mln US\$) and Northern America (+584.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-2.2 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.9 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-338.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	4.0	6.0	8.9	5.0	5.6	7.6	8.1	9.5	8.5	9.2	6.9	7.8	7.5	6.9	7.2
	Exp.	3.5	5.4	7.7	4.6	5.0	7.4	7.9	8.7	7.8	7.8	6.2	6.4	7.7	6.9	7.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

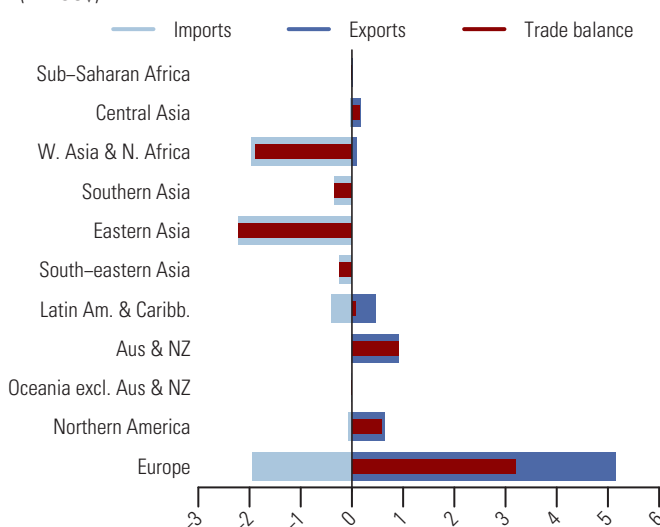


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	7427.4	4.7	8.3	100.0	
France.....	1363.7	6.3	-10.0	18.4	18.4
Australia.....	908.4	-5.3	25.3	12.2	30.6
Russian Federation.....	898.9	20.6	17.7	12.1	42.7
Ukraine.....	877.6	7.1	23.6	11.8	54.5
Canada.....	598.7	19.5	13.5	8.1	62.6
Germany.....	483.3	-0.9	55.2	6.5	69.1
Argentina.....	457.3	-6.6	-22.2	6.2	75.2
United Kingdom.....	306.0	-0.6	-15.3	4.1	79.4
Romania.....	243.6	3.2	17.6	3.3	82.6
Kazakhstan.....	176.2	12.7	-41.2	2.4	85.0
Denmark.....	155.5	2.1	31.0	2.1	87.1
Hungary.....	150.3	8.6	75.3	2.0	89.1
Sweden.....	86.1	-2.7	85.1	1.2	90.3
Lithuania.....	74.4	74.9	34.8	1.0	91.3
Czechia.....	68.6	-5.6	35.5	0.9	92.2

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	7212.0	1.1	5.0	100.0	
China.....	1879.9	13.3	20.4	26.1	26.1
Saudi Arabia.....	616.1	-22.2	13.7	8.5	34.6
Netherlands.....	513.6	9.0	12.0	7.1	41.7
Belgium.....	399.8	4.5	-6.9	5.5	47.3
Iran.....	312.1	4.2	-19.0	4.3	51.6
Japan.....	303.1	3.8	-6.1	4.2	55.8
Germany.....	300.7	4.2	4.9	4.2	60.0
Morocco.....	243.4	8.0	210.8	3.4	63.3
Brazil.....	180.5	-0.1	-11.8	2.5	65.9
Thailand.....	172.4	137.0	87.4	2.4	68.2
Turkey.....	163.4	58.8	34.8	2.3	70.5
Algeria.....	161.8	1.3	77.6	2.2	72.8
Libya.....	141.7	-7.9	-17.9	2.0	74.7
Romania.....	131.6	13.9	357.6	1.8	76.5
Jordan.....	121.4	-10.6	-43.1	1.7	78.2

## 044 Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled" (SITC group 044) increased by 3.1 percent (compared to 5.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 36.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 1.7 percent to reach 39.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.7 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Argentina and Brazil were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.0, 16.4 and 15.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Japan, Mexico and China were the top destinations, with respectively 8.3, 7.8 and 6.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

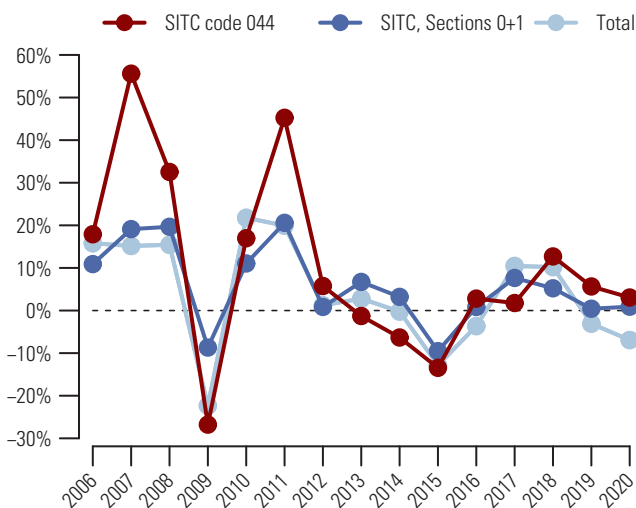
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.0 and 64.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.2 bln US\$), followed by Argentina (+6.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+9.0 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+4.6 bln US\$) and Europe (+3.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-9.0 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-5.8 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-3.3 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	15.2	24.5	32.2	22.6	25.7	36.8	38.5	39.2	37.7	33.3	32.9	33.7	37.9	39.0	39.6
	Exp.	13.2	20.6	27.2	19.9	23.3	33.9	35.8	35.4	33.1	28.7	29.5	30.0	33.8	35.7	36.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.2	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

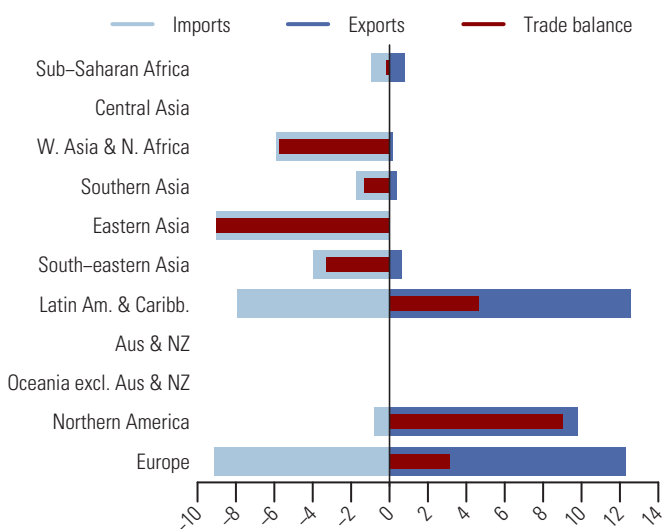
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	36802.5	5.7	3.1	100.0	
USA.....	9575.3	-1.7	19.5	26.0	26.0
Argentina.....	6046.7	9.6	1.6	16.4	42.4
Brazil.....	5853.0	11.8	-19.7	15.9	58.4
Ukraine.....	4885.1	16.5	-6.4	13.3	71.6
France.....	1717.2	1.3	25.2	4.7	76.3
Romania.....	1225.8	12.2	-11.9	3.3	79.6
Hungary.....	1015.9	9.5	18.1	2.8	82.4
Serbia.....	665.3	15.7	20.8	1.8	84.2
South Africa.....	566.2	13.9	102.0	1.5	85.7
Bulgaria.....	502.8	19.6	8.0	1.4	87.1
Russian Federation.....	395.2	-17.7	-36.0	1.1	88.2
India.....	389.3	30.9	170.6	1.1	89.2
Myanmar.....	382.7	14.4	61.7	1.0	90.3
Paraguay.....	322.3	-1.3	-19.4	0.9	91.1
Poland.....	322.2	18.5	33.9	0.9	92.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	39613.4	4.8	1.7	100.0	
Japan.....	3293.2	1.8	-6.5	8.3	8.3
Mexico.....	3089.7	3.5	-3.1	7.8	16.1
China.....	2490.3	40.6	134.6	6.3	22.4
Viet Nam.....	2402.2	9.5	3.9	6.1	28.5
Rep. of Korea.....	2370.9	5.7	0.8	6.0	34.4
Egypt.....	1880.9	0.4	-2.5	4.7	39.2
Spain.....	1653.4	8.0	-15.0	4.2	43.4
Netherlands.....	1290.0	8.3	-4.8	3.3	46.6
Colombia.....	1221.5	8.8	2.6	3.1	49.7
Italy.....	1197.4	6.7	-5.1	3.0	52.7
Iran.....	1095.3	-6.7	-19.0	2.8	55.5
Germany.....	1013.1	9.9	-10.0	2.6	58.1
Other Asia, nes.....	889.3	3.1	-9.2	2.2	60.3
Algeria.....	809.2	1.3	14.9	2.0	62.3
Malaysia.....	792.8	2.8	0.7	2.0	64.3



## Cereals, unmilled (other than wheat, rice, barley and maize) 045

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "cereals, unmilled (other than wheat, rice, barley and maize)" (SITC group 045) increased by 43.4 percent (compared to 5.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 4.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 35.9 percent to reach 4.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Canada and Poland were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 34.9, 14.2 and 11.0 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 29.1, 13.3 and 10.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

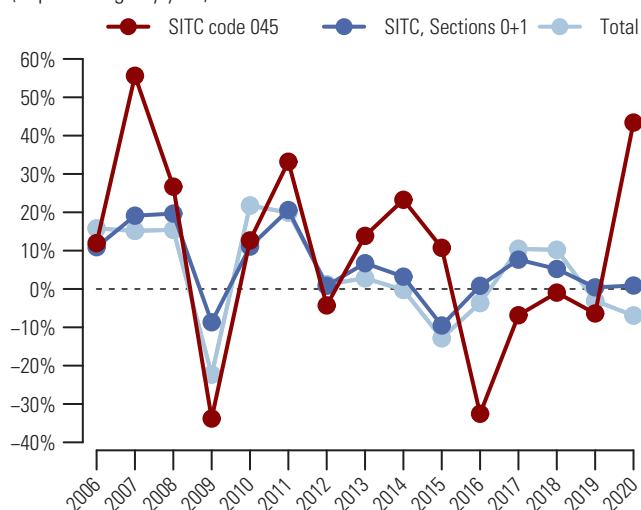
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.1 and 79.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+949.0 mln US\$), followed by Canada (+568.2 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+1.5 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+159.0 mln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+74.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-1.4 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-246.8 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-77.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	2.0	3.0	4.3	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.1	4.2
	Exp.	1.8	2.8	3.5	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.7	5.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	4.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

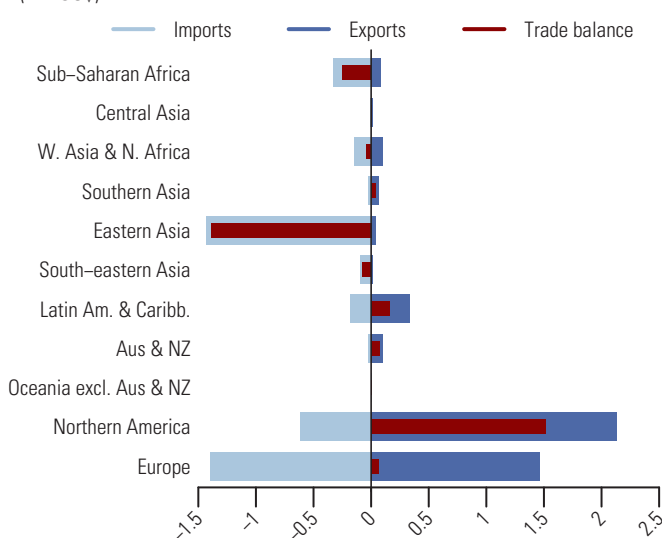


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	4343.0	5.5	43.4	100.0	
USA.....	1513.6	0.8	119.6	34.9	34.9
Canada.....	616.5	6.2	9.5	14.2	49.0
Poland.....	479.5	33.9	155.2	11.0	60.1
Peru.....	126.9	4.2	-8.0	2.9	63.0
Germany.....	121.8	8.8	7.8	2.8	65.8
France.....	112.4	9.9	-1.8	2.6	68.4
Australia.....	99.3	-12.4	165.4	2.3	70.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	97.4	4.3	2.0	2.2	72.9
Argentina.....	95.1	-3.3	74.5	2.2	75.1
Finland.....	93.5	11.5	-1.5	2.2	77.3
Sudan.....	79.8	30.9	4.9	1.8	79.1
Lithuania.....	75.2	16.5	72.7	1.7	80.8
Sweden.....	67.3	1.8	26.8	1.5	82.4
Russian Federation.....	60.9	25.2	-6.8	1.4	83.8
Latvia.....	58.9	41.8	14.1	1.4	85.1

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	4239.2	2.0	35.9	100.0	
China.....	1234.8	-4.7	344.3	29.1	29.1
USA.....	564.7	4.8	2.4	13.3	42.4
Germany.....	453.0	16.1	41.1	10.7	53.1
Spain.....	225.3	20.2	26.5	5.3	58.4
Netherlands.....	146.9	12.9	28.9	3.5	61.9
Japan.....	146.4	-7.2	-11.9	3.5	65.4
Belgium.....	91.6	9.2	6.0	2.2	67.5
Ethiopia.....	80.5	-2.0	26.9	1.9	69.4
Nigeria.....	72.4	44.6	311.9	1.7	71.1
Italy.....	71.2	-0.5	12.7	1.7	72.8
France.....	61.1	5.6	13.6	1.4	74.3
United Kingdom.....	58.8	6.0	10.9	1.4	75.6
South Sudan.....	55.0	55.9	8.7	1.3	76.9
Mexico.....	49.8	1.8	-73.8	1.2	78.1
Canada.....	48.3	2.0	12.1	1.1	79.3

## 046 Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin" (SITC group 046) decreased by 2.4 percent (compared to 1.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 5.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 1.6 percent to reach 5.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Turkey, Kazakhstan and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.1, 9.0 and 6.8 percent of world exports, respectively. Afghanistan, Netherlands and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 10.7, 5.0 and 4.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

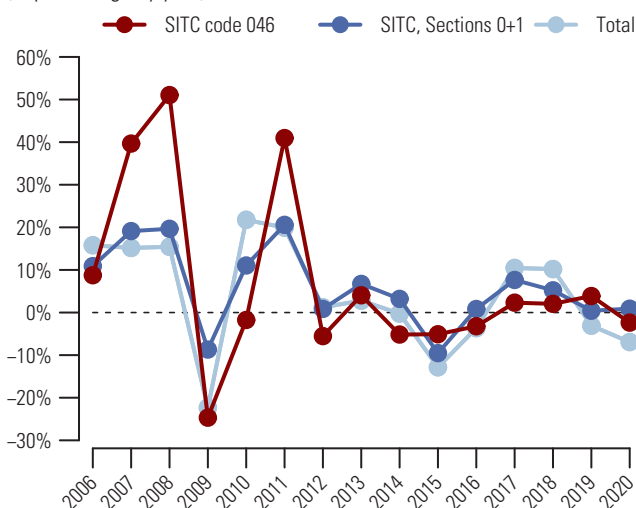
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 67.1 and 47.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Turkey was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+979.8 mln US\$), followed by Kazakhstan (+487.6 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+670.4 mln US\$), Central Asia (+554.9 mln US\$) and Europe (+377.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-382.2 mln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-366.9 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-241.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.2	4.1	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1
	Exp.	2.7	3.8	5.8	4.3	4.3	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

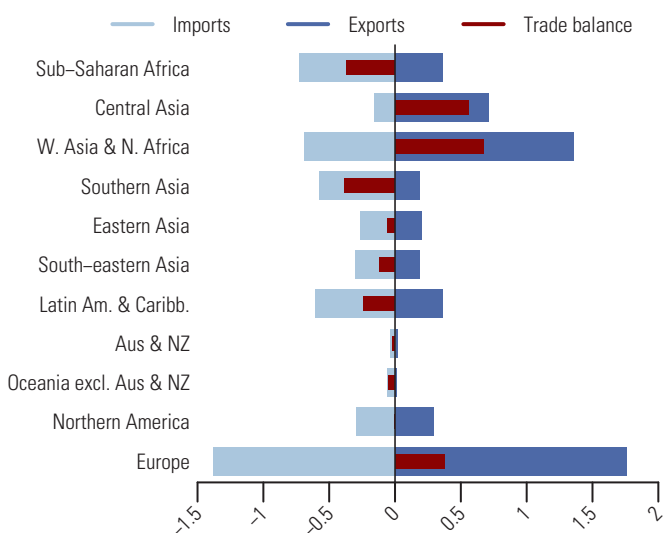
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5441.3	1.4	-2.4	100.0	
Turkey.....	983.9	-2.6	-9.1	18.1	18.1
Kazakhstan.....	491.9	-0.7	35.2	9.0	27.1
Germany.....	367.7	3.9	-0.2	6.8	33.9
Italy.....	218.8	8.8	3.9	4.0	37.9
Uzbekistan.....	218.6	51.7	109.0	4.0	41.9
Argentina.....	202.3	1.6	-8.6	3.7	45.6
USA.....	154.9	-3.0	4.6	2.8	48.5
India.....	147.6	12.2	31.3	2.7	51.2
Egypt.....	141.8	13.0	-37.2	2.6	53.8
Canada.....	136.3	-2.5	3.1	2.5	56.3
Belgium.....	133.6	-5.6	10.8	2.5	58.8
United Rep. of Tanzania.....	123.3	100.9	27.4	2.3	61.0
France.....	123.1	-9.1	4.3	2.3	63.3
United Kingdom.....	114.8	-0.2	-13.0	2.1	65.4
Spain.....	95.0	4.6	13.5	1.7	67.1

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5075.2	0.4	-1.6	100.0	
Afghanistan.....	544.8	-4.8	-3.5	10.7	10.7
Netherlands.....	253.6	2.6	5.1	5.0	15.7
USA.....	241.6	4.4	7.9	4.8	20.5
France.....	181.6	4.4	8.2	3.6	24.1
Venezuela.....	127.9	106.9	75.5	2.5	26.6
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	127.8	9.5	15.2	2.5	29.1
Yemen.....	124.7	17.4	-1.7	2.5	31.6
Angola.....	110.6	-20.3	-24.2	2.2	33.7
Iraq.....	109.4	-2.3	-2.2	2.2	35.9
Mexico.....	102.5	3.9	11.8	2.0	37.9
Ireland.....	101.1	4.9	0.0	2.0	39.9
Germany.....	100.3	8.0	32.7	2.0	41.9
Brazil.....	99.6	-8.4	-30.9	2.0	43.8
Malaysia.....	99.1	13.3	-1.8	2.0	45.8
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	98.5	-3.0	-5.7	1.9	47.7

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "other cereal meals and flours" (SITC group 047) increased by 20.1 percent (compared to 6.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 1.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 21.4 percent to reach 1.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Thailand, South Africa and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 9.6, 9.6 and 9.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Malaysia and Spain were the top destinations, with respectively 16.6, 4.7 and 3.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.3 and 57.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, South Africa was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+167.6 mln US\$), followed by Thailand (+157.2 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+85.7 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+45.6 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (+31.6 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-73.8 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (-67.2 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-60.3 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9
	Exp.	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020

(In percentage by year)

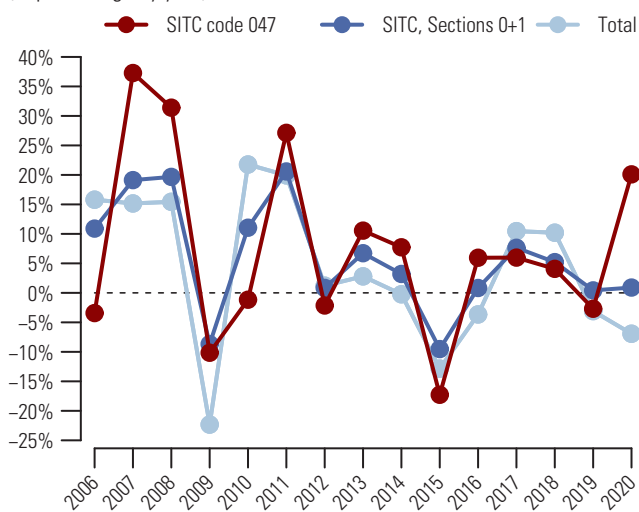


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1794.7	6.5	20.1	100.0	
Thailand.....	172.9	6.8	5.5	9.6	9.6
South Africa.....	172.8	7.9	40.7	9.6	19.3
USA.....	165.0	-0.4	0.2	9.2	28.5
Canada.....	145.4	4.0	25.8	8.1	36.6
Mexico.....	141.4	17.9	29.2	7.9	44.4
Italy.....	90.9	7.5	4.8	5.1	49.5
Germany.....	86.3	8.2	21.3	4.8	54.3
Brazil.....	67.3	14.5	104.2	3.8	58.1
France.....	57.2	-5.1	2.8	3.2	61.2
Belgium.....	55.7	12.2	89.7	3.1	64.3
Poland.....	43.4	11.7	7.5	2.4	66.8
India.....	42.9	7.0	12.1	2.4	69.2
Turkey.....	38.6	-12.5	7.3	2.2	71.3
El Salvador.....	35.7	3.6	12.4	2.0	73.3
Spain.....	35.5	20.4	8.3	2.0	75.3

Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Mln US\$)

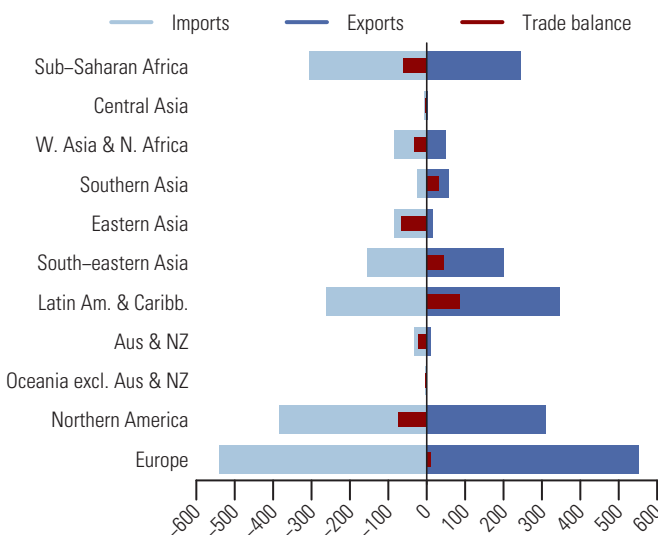


Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1885.2	5.9	21.4	100.0	
USA.....	312.9	9.0	25.7	16.6	16.6
Malaysia.....	88.7	11.8	11.4	4.7	21.3
Spain.....	74.3	-3.0	48.0	3.9	25.2
Canada.....	70.6	6.4	11.9	3.7	29.0
Netherlands.....	64.1	10.1	9.8	3.4	32.4
Germany.....	53.7	0.1	3.6	2.8	35.2
Venezuela.....	53.3	96.2	279.8	2.8	38.1
France.....	52.3	7.6	9.5	2.8	40.8
United Kingdom.....	49.6	10.4	-3.4	2.6	43.5
Nigeria.....	48.2	86.6	427.3	2.6	46.0
Zimbabwe.....	48.1	29.4	15379.5	2.6	48.6
Belgium.....	46.8	15.4	9.4	2.5	51.1
Angola.....	46.4	-20.9	-24.2	2.5	53.5
Lesotho.....	40.0	-12.1	23.4	2.1	55.6
Mexico.....	38.2	-7.0	6.9	2.0	57.7

## 048 Cereal, flour or starch preparations of fruits or vegetables

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "cereal, flour or starch preparations of fruits or vegetables" (SITC group 048) increased by 1.8 percent (compared to 4.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 58.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 2.5 percent to reach 60.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Italy and Canada were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 10.3, 9.6 and 7.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 15.0, 6.9 and 6.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

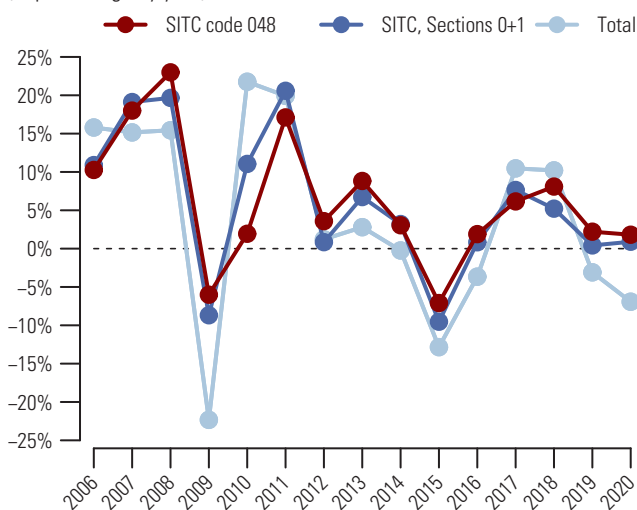
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 71.7 and 60.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Italy was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.1 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+1.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+5.8 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+518.5 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (+441.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.7 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-1.5 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	27.4	33.0	40.0	37.9	38.7	44.8	46.1	49.7	51.0	48.0	49.6	52.9	56.9	58.6	60.0
	Exp.	27.5	32.5	39.9	37.5	38.3	44.8	46.4	50.5	52.1	48.4	49.3	52.3	56.5	57.8	58.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3
	Exp.	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

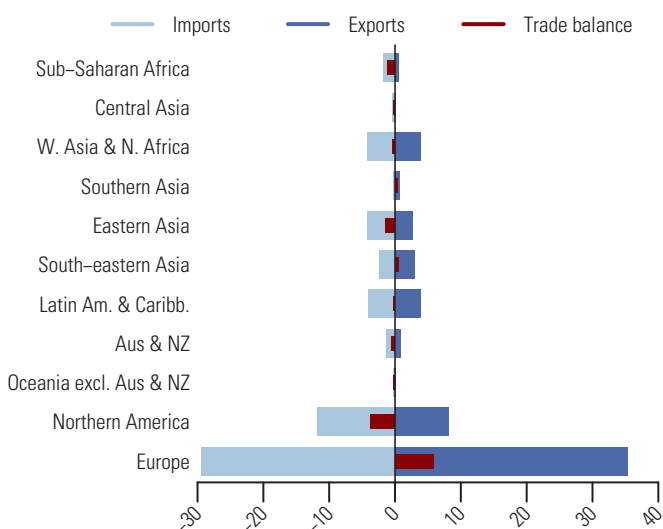


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	58 845.9	4.5	1.8	100.0	
Germany.....	6 060.7	3.2	1.7	10.3	10.3
Italy.....	5 647.4	7.7	9.1	9.6	19.9
Canada.....	4 434.5	6.3	0.8	7.5	27.4
France.....	3 697.7	2.0	-4.9	6.3	33.7
USA.....	3 678.2	0.8	-0.7	6.3	40.0
Belgium.....	2 921.6	1.6	-4.4	5.0	44.9
Netherlands.....	2 697.7	5.4	1.1	4.6	49.5
United Kingdom.....	2 208.8	2.3	-1.2	3.8	53.3
Poland.....	2 134.2	4.9	9.1	3.6	56.9
Turkey.....	2 086.6	8.5	7.8	3.5	60.4
Spain.....	1 862.1	7.0	8.9	3.2	63.6
Mexico.....	1 853.0	7.0	11.3	3.1	66.8
Austria.....	1 076.3	4.9	1.6	1.8	68.6
China.....	1 000.5	2.7	-7.7	1.7	70.3
Thailand.....	835.2	5.8	1.9	1.4	71.7

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	59 996.6	4.9	2.5	100.0	
USA.....	8 998.2	7.8	5.6	15.0	15.0
Germany.....	4 127.0	6.1	7.2	6.9	21.9
United Kingdom.....	3 800.1	4.9	1.0	6.3	28.2
France.....	3 420.9	2.9	1.0	5.7	33.9
Canada.....	2 716.9	3.2	4.0	4.5	38.4
Netherlands.....	2 228.6	4.8	1.1	3.7	42.2
Belgium.....	1 592.7	1.3	-1.9	2.7	44.8
Italy.....	1 515.3	2.1	-4.1	2.5	47.3
China.....	1 261.2	6.6	3.6	2.1	49.4
Spain.....	1 229.6	2.9	-7.0	2.0	51.5
Japan.....	1 150.6	2.0	3.3	1.9	53.4
Australia.....	1 076.1	8.9	5.5	1.8	55.2
Austria.....	1 038.0	4.8	-0.5	1.7	56.9
Saudi Arabia.....	999.5	5.8	6.0	1.7	58.6
Mexico.....	866.4	3.3	-6.2	1.4	60.0

## Vegetables, fresh, chilled , frozen, simply preserved; roots 054

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "vegetables, fresh, chilled , frozen, simply preserved; roots" (SITC group 054) increased by 4.8 percent (compared to 2.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 73.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 4.7 percent to reach 74.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Mexico, China and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.4, 11.0 and 10.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 17.2, 9.6 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

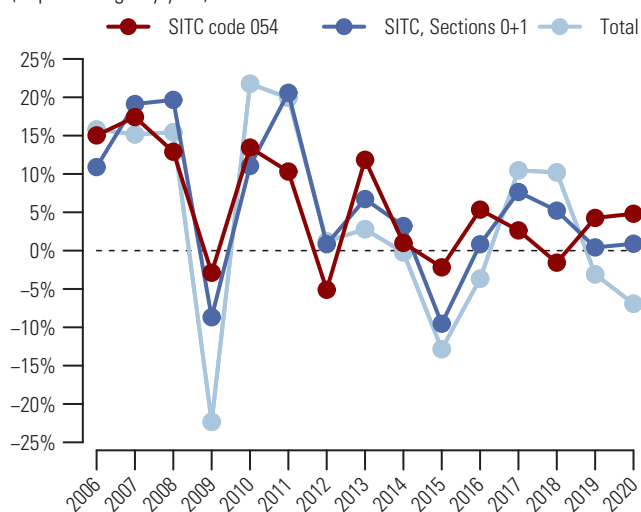
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.6 and 66.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Mexico was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.9 bln US\$), followed by Spain (+6.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+8.7 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (+2.4 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+1.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-5.8 bln US\$), Europe (-5.3 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-2.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	38.5	45.4	50.2	48.0	55.0	60.0	59.3	66.4	66.3	64.9	68.4	71.2	68.9	70.8	74.1
	Exp.	37.3	43.8	49.4	48.0	54.4	60.0	57.0	63.7	64.4	63.0	66.3	68.1	67.0	69.9	73.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

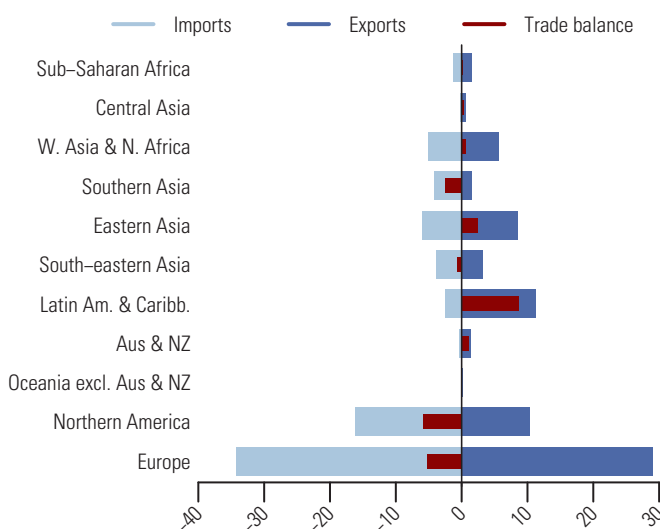


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	73220.8	2.5	4.8	100.0	
Mexico.....	8379.8	6.4	12.8	11.4	11.4
China.....	8064.6	0.8	2.4	11.0	22.5
Netherlands.....	7891.0	3.0	-1.0	10.8	33.2
Spain.....	7870.6	4.8	6.5	10.7	44.0
Canada.....	5508.0	3.3	25.9	7.5	51.5
USA.....	4819.6	1.1	2.6	6.6	58.1
Belgium.....	2388.5	1.3	0.4	3.3	61.4
France.....	2369.0	1.6	-3.4	3.2	64.6
Italy.....	1745.0	1.9	-0.5	2.4	67.0
Morocco.....	1431.8	11.1	-1.2	2.0	68.9
Turkey.....	1393.5	2.4	12.9	1.9	70.8
Germany.....	1388.7	4.3	-3.7	1.9	72.7
Myanmar.....	1258.7	-3.0	29.4	1.7	74.4
Poland.....	1232.3	8.4	-4.8	1.7	76.1
Australia.....	1079.9	-10.3	19.7	1.5	77.6

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	74066.0	2.0	4.7	100.0	
USA.....	12723.8	5.8	11.4	17.2	17.2
Germany.....	7097.4	4.4	7.8	9.6	26.8
United Kingdom.....	4357.0	1.3	1.4	5.9	32.6
France.....	3516.3	2.5	2.9	4.7	37.4
Canada.....	3326.5	2.8	-0.5	4.5	41.9
Netherlands.....	2784.7	4.0	0.5	3.8	45.6
China.....	2125.2	2.2	23.4	2.9	48.5
Japan.....	2094.4	-1.4	-6.2	2.8	51.3
Belgium.....	2063.3	1.5	-4.2	2.8	54.1
Italy.....	1850.1	4.0	-6.1	2.5	56.6
Spain.....	1654.2	5.8	2.3	2.2	58.9
India.....	1649.7	-20.0	2.5	2.2	61.1
Russian Federation.....	1526.7	2.4	-16.5	2.1	63.1
Poland.....	1102.0	14.0	0.2	1.5	64.6
United Arab Emirates.....	1019.5	-5.3	6.6	1.4	66.0



## 056 Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, nes" (SITC group 056) decreased by 2.4 percent (compared to 2.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 34.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.2 percent to reach 31.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Netherlands and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.7, 9.6 and 9.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 12.7, 8.6 and 7.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

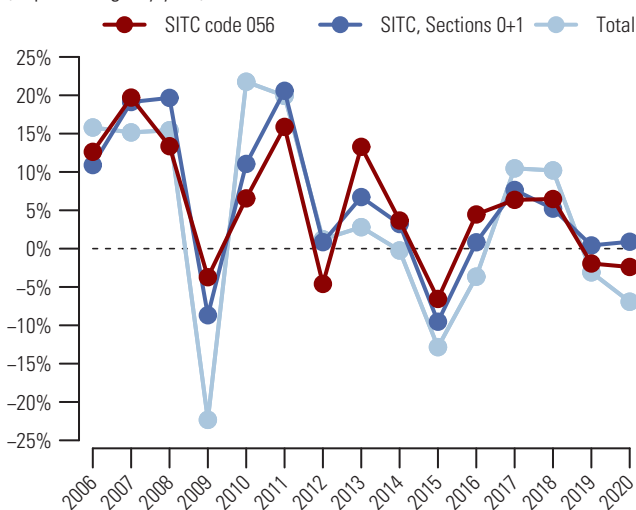
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.1 and 65.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.1 bln US\$), followed by Italy (+2.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.9 bln US\$), Europe (+2.3 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+601.6 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.2 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (-579.9 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-530.0 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	17.0	20.2	22.8	22.0	23.1	26.3	25.9	27.9	29.1	27.4	27.8	29.5	31.3	31.9	31.8
	Exp.	17.9	21.4	24.2	23.3	24.9	28.8	27.5	31.1	32.3	30.1	31.5	33.5	35.7	35.0	34.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	34 134.6	2.0	-2.4	100.0	
China.....	6 376.0	-2.7	-13.0	18.7	18.7
Netherlands.....	3 273.2	1.2	-8.2	9.6	28.3
Italy.....	3 126.0	6.7	12.2	9.2	37.4
Belgium.....	2 706.1	4.5	-5.9	7.9	45.4
USA.....	2 465.3	-2.4	-10.5	7.2	52.6
Spain.....	2 022.3	2.5	2.7	5.9	58.5
Germany.....	1 513.4	3.8	3.4	4.4	62.9
Canada.....	1 319.2	3.8	-0.6	3.9	66.8
France.....	1 186.4	4.9	3.1	3.5	70.3
Turkey.....	884.3	3.2	8.1	2.6	72.9
Greece.....	786.1	6.2	7.2	2.3	75.2
Poland.....	756.5	7.4	1.8	2.2	77.4
India.....	597.5	10.1	14.2	1.8	79.1
Peru.....	511.6	0.8	7.4	1.5	80.6
Mexico.....	499.4	6.7	9.0	1.5	82.1

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	31 813.2	3.4	-0.2	100.0	
USA.....	4 053.5	5.5	9.5	12.7	12.7
Germany.....	2 726.5	4.8	8.7	8.6	21.3
Japan.....	2 266.2	2.3	-3.1	7.1	28.4
United Kingdom.....	2 192.3	5.4	-1.8	6.9	35.3
France.....	2 068.4	1.9	-1.1	6.5	41.8
Netherlands.....	1 232.6	4.4	0.2	3.9	45.7
Canada.....	908.3	1.5	-1.7	2.9	48.6
Italy.....	882.6	-1.1	-8.8	2.8	51.3
Belgium.....	784.0	4.5	4.9	2.5	53.8
Spain.....	694.4	-0.5	-6.6	2.2	56.0
Rep. of Korea.....	694.4	3.1	3.7	2.2	58.2
Australia.....	646.2	6.5	10.4	2.0	60.2
Saudi Arabia.....	624.1	3.0	-2.8	2.0	62.2
Russian Federation.....	589.8	0.7	-9.6	1.9	64.0
Brazil.....	563.1	-1.5	-4.1	1.8	65.8

## Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried 057

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried" (SITC group 057) increased by 2.6 percent (compared to 4.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 124.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 3.1 percent to reach 132.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 9.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Spain and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.3, 8.7 and 6.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 13.9, 8.8 and 8.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

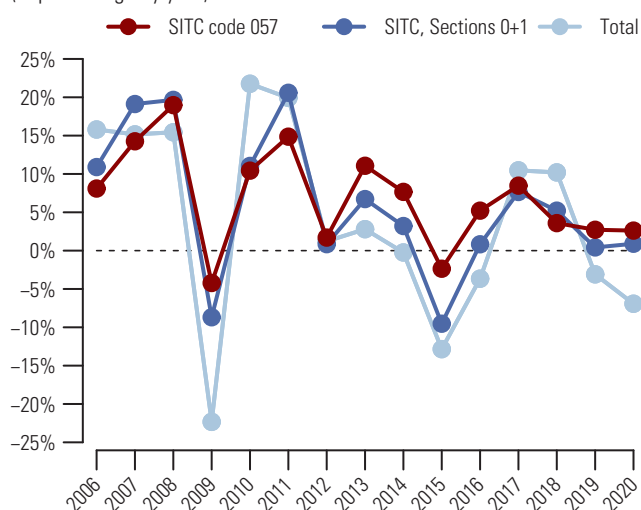
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 69.6 and 70.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Spain was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.1 bln US\$), followed by Chile (+5.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+24.6 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+6.4 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+5.8 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-28.7 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-11.1 bln US\$) and Northern America (-8.7 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	57.1	65.6	76.2	72.3	79.4	90.1	92.4	101.5	106.8	107.5	110.4	119.9	126.6	128.1	132.0
	Exp.	50.7	58.0	69.0	66.1	73.0	83.8	85.2	94.7	101.9	99.5	104.7	113.6	117.6	120.8	124.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	8.2	7.9	7.7	8.1	8.1	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.6
SITC section (%)	Exp.	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7

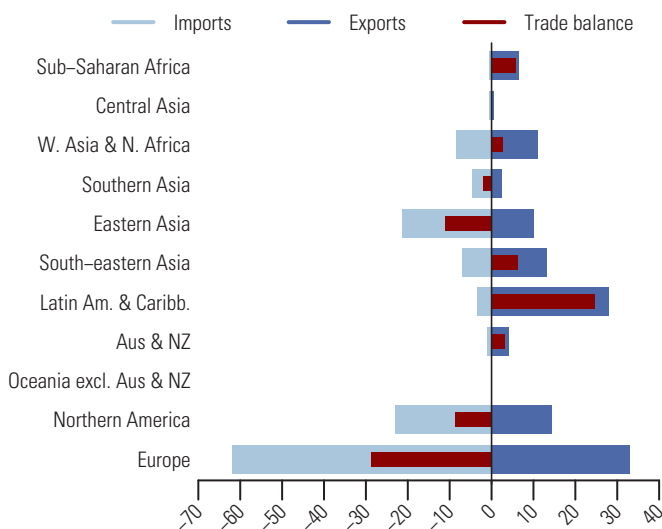
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	124009.0	4.3	2.6	100.0	
USA.....	14056.6	0.5	-5.2	11.3	11.3
Spain.....	10782.8	4.6	10.8	8.7	20.0
Netherlands.....	7759.2	9.5	13.9	6.3	26.3
China.....	6832.3	7.0	14.7	5.5	31.8
Mexico.....	6748.7	6.6	-6.1	5.4	37.2
Chile.....	6022.7	2.1	-3.0	4.9	42.1
Viet Nam.....	4954.7	2.1	-11.9	4.0	46.1
Turkey.....	4709.4	3.1	4.5	3.8	49.9
Italy.....	3961.8	0.9	8.5	3.2	53.1
Thailand.....	3927.0	26.3	11.1	3.2	56.2
Ecuador.....	3865.7	8.0	11.4	3.1	59.4
South Africa.....	3819.4	7.2	12.2	3.1	62.4
Peru.....	3579.8	17.2	11.6	2.9	65.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	2739.4	3.2	-10.9	2.2	67.5
New Zealand.....	2542.0	7.8	13.5	2.0	69.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	131999.4	4.6	3.1	100.0	
USA.....	18330.0	3.7	-1.6	13.9	13.9
Germany.....	11565.9	5.7	15.0	8.8	22.6
China.....	11564.9	19.2	2.5	8.8	31.4
Netherlands.....	7916.5	8.8	10.0	6.0	37.4
United Kingdom.....	6176.2	0.3	1.5	4.7	42.1
France.....	5876.0	4.1	9.4	4.5	46.5
Russian Federation.....	5082.9	7.6	1.6	3.9	50.4
Canada.....	4654.7	2.2	3.0	3.5	53.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	4025.4	-1.5	-11.8	3.0	57.0
Italy.....	3779.6	3.8	3.5	2.9	59.8
Spain.....	3678.0	5.9	7.7	2.8	62.6
Japan.....	3249.2	2.7	2.1	2.5	65.1
India.....	3194.7	3.3	4.0	2.4	67.5
Viet Nam.....	2313.7	0.5	-20.4	1.8	69.2
Poland.....	2078.2	11.3	28.6	1.6	70.8

## 058 Fruits, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "fruits, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)" (SITC group 058) increased by 6.0 percent (compared to 7.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 28.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.6 percent to reach 28.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.2, 7.4 and 5.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 18.5, 9.9 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

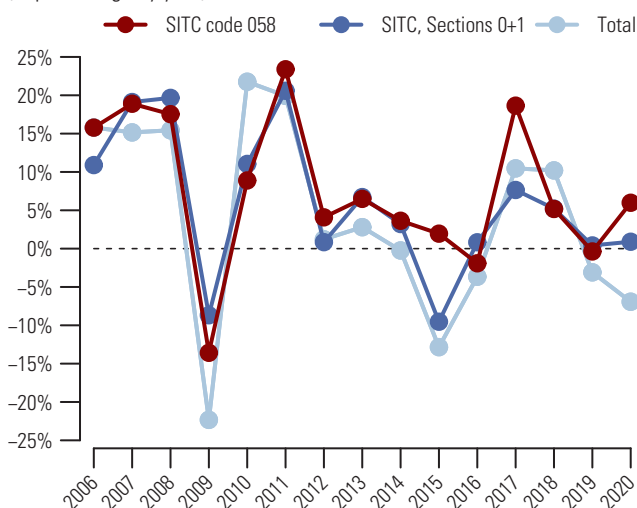
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 66.7 and 72.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.4 bln US\$), followed by Turkey (+1.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+2.3 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.9 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.4 bln US\$), Europe (-2.4 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-567.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	11.7	13.7	15.8	13.9	15.0	18.4	19.0	20.2	21.0	21.1	20.9	24.9	26.6	26.6	28.1
Exp.	11.6	13.8	16.2	14.0	15.2	18.8	19.6	20.8	21.6	22.0	21.6	25.6	26.9	26.8	28.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Exp.	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

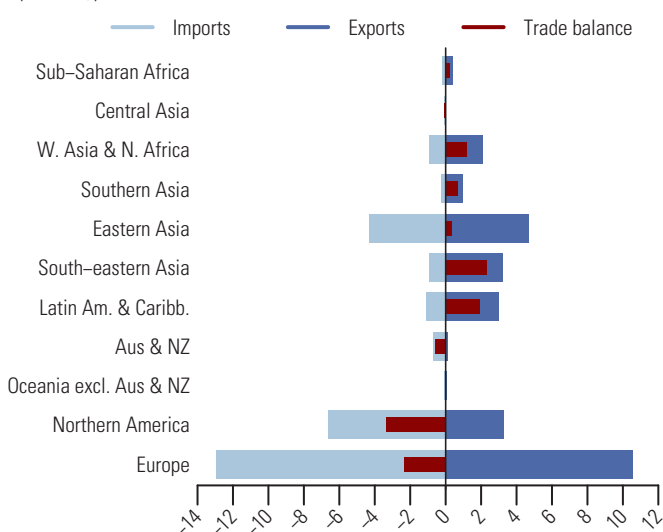


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	28432.9	7.1	6.0	100.0	
China.....	3766.0	7.0	-1.8	13.2	13.2
USA.....	2099.3	2.0	-3.6	7.4	20.6
Germany.....	1544.4	8.0	5.7	5.4	26.1
Netherlands.....	1410.9	7.4	5.3	5.0	31.0
Turkey.....	1325.4	4.3	14.2	4.7	35.7
Thailand.....	1206.8	1.6	4.9	4.2	39.9
Canada.....	1164.8	12.8	11.0	4.1	44.0
Poland.....	914.2	7.9	5.9	3.2	47.2
Mexico.....	898.8	4.9	3.6	3.2	50.4
Spain.....	892.6	7.0	3.2	3.1	53.5
Viet Nam.....	820.5	26.4	30.4	2.9	56.4
France.....	812.8	6.2	-0.5	2.9	59.3
Chile.....	706.4	0.7	3.6	2.5	61.8
India.....	705.0	25.2	8.0	2.5	64.2
Italy.....	691.1	2.5	-1.7	2.4	66.7

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	28127.7	7.7	5.6	100.0	
USA.....	5207.1	6.6	9.1	18.5	18.5
Germany.....	2780.5	7.2	10.9	9.9	28.4
France.....	1644.1	3.3	4.4	5.8	34.2
Japan.....	1551.7	10.0	6.2	5.5	39.8
Canada.....	1425.4	6.2	2.3	5.1	44.8
China.....	1391.7	20.3	0.7	4.9	49.8
Netherlands.....	1160.0	4.6	3.7	4.1	53.9
United Kingdom.....	1092.7	4.6	-0.3	3.9	57.8
Belgium.....	634.9	2.3	7.6	2.3	60.0
Rep. of Korea.....	601.0	7.3	-0.3	2.1	62.2
Poland.....	594.4	14.5	20.3	2.1	64.3
Spain.....	581.1	9.5	2.8	2.1	66.4
Italy.....	558.9	8.0	3.8	2.0	68.3
Australia.....	552.3	8.9	12.9	2.0	70.3
Austria.....	508.8	6.4	14.4	1.8	72.1



## Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented and without added spirit 059

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented and without added spirit" (SITC group 059) decreased by 6.0 percent (compared to -1.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 13.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 4.8 percent to reach 14.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Brazil, Netherlands and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.1, 11.1 and 7.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 13.5, 10.0 and 8.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

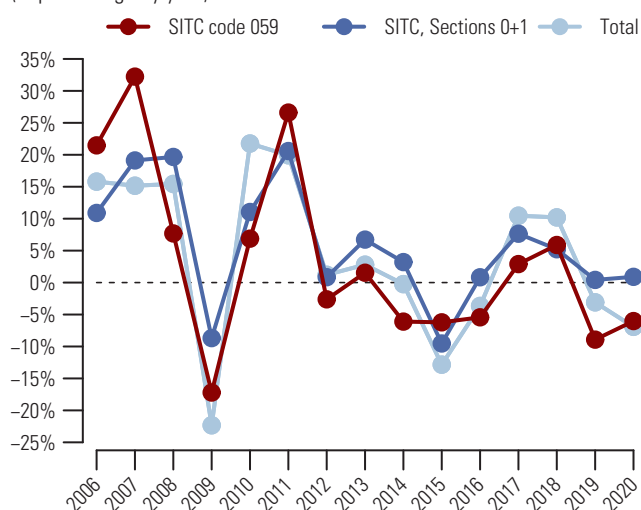
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.2 and 72.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.6 bln US\$), followed by Spain (+622.7 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.6 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+842.6 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+181.4 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-2.0 bln US\$), Northern America (-1.6 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-644.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	11.4	14.6	16.5	13.4	13.9	17.4	17.1	17.0	16.8	14.9	14.5	15.1	16.3	14.7	14.0
	Exp.	10.8	14.3	15.4	12.7	13.6	17.2	16.8	17.0	16.0	15.0	14.2	14.6	15.5	14.1	13.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

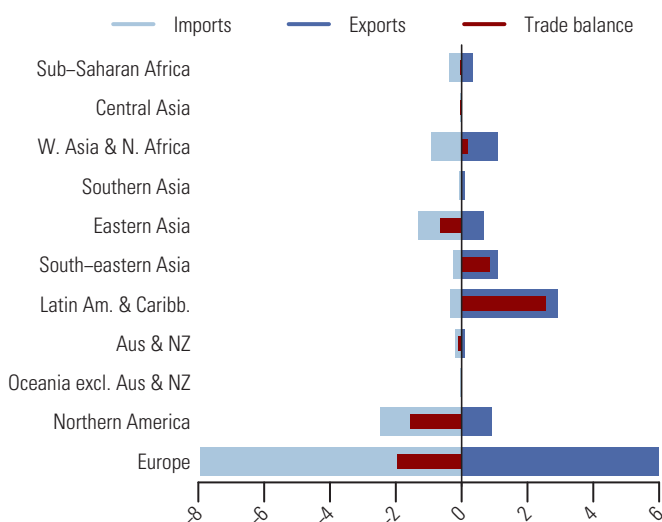


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	13236.1	-1.7	-6.0	100.0	
Brazil.....	1603.3	-6.6	-24.0	12.1	12.1
Netherlands.....	1470.6	1.3	-3.5	11.1	23.2
Germany.....	964.6	4.6	0.9	7.3	30.5
Spain.....	898.6	7.8	12.3	6.8	37.3
USA.....	782.0	-5.9	-7.4	5.9	43.2
Poland.....	620.5	0.8	-2.6	4.7	47.9
Thailand.....	560.8	-6.8	-2.0	4.2	52.1
China.....	541.3	-5.1	2.6	4.1	56.2
Italy.....	528.5	0.6	-2.3	4.0	60.2
Mexico.....	406.5	-3.2	-26.6	3.1	63.3
Turkey.....	393.3	15.6	25.3	3.0	66.3
Argentina.....	320.5	-1.2	-9.8	2.4	68.7
Austria.....	319.9	3.1	5.8	2.4	71.1
Philippines.....	275.9	16.6	15.8	2.1	73.2
Saudi Arabia.....	273.3	-8.1	-16.3	2.1	75.2

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	14021.0	-0.8	-4.8	100.0	
USA.....	1895.4	-0.1	-13.8	13.5	13.5
Germany.....	1401.5	0.6	-0.9	10.0	23.5
Netherlands.....	1242.1	-2.8	-3.2	8.9	32.4
France.....	1160.2	-0.4	-7.3	8.3	40.6
United Kingdom.....	1080.8	1.8	4.0	7.7	48.4
Japan.....	651.2	1.4	-6.0	4.6	53.0
Canada.....	581.2	-2.0	-1.4	4.1	57.1
China.....	302.7	7.6	-17.0	2.2	59.3
Austria.....	300.2	0.6	1.7	2.1	61.4
Spain.....	275.8	-3.2	21.4	2.0	63.4
Poland.....	275.8	8.2	-3.7	2.0	65.4
Russian Federation.....	263.1	-2.1	-7.8	1.9	67.3
Belgium.....	261.5	-14.1	3.3	1.9	69.1
Saudi Arabia.....	257.4	-2.4	26.7	1.8	71.0
Italy.....	245.4	2.6	6.0	1.8	72.7

## 061 Sugars, molasses and honey

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "sugars, molasses and honey" (SITC group 061) increased by 15.6 percent (compared to -1.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 33.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.3 percent to reach 36.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Brazil, India and Thailand were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.5, 8.2 and 6.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Indonesia were the top destinations, with respectively 9.3, 6.8 and 6.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

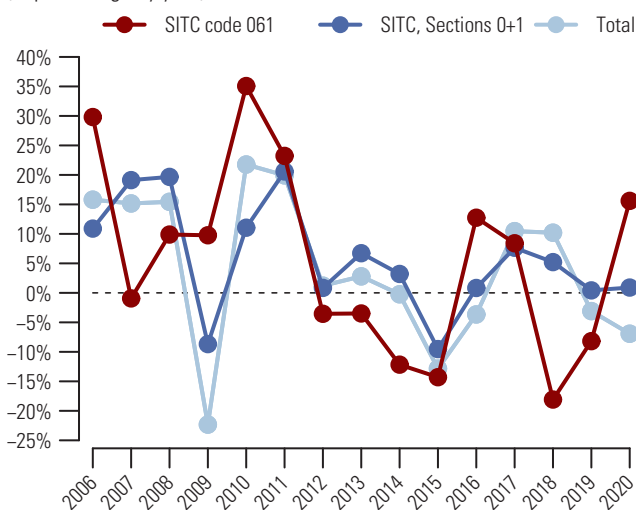
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 71.7 and 50.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.8 bln US\$), followed by India (+2.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+10.5 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+650.8 mln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+94.9 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-3.2 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.9 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.3 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	24.2	25.2	27.9	28.7	37.5	49.1	44.4	41.8	38.6	33.8	37.7	40.8	34.8	32.1	36.1
Exp.	22.6	22.4	24.6	27.0	36.4	44.9	43.3	41.8	36.7	31.4	35.4	38.4	31.5	28.9	33.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.6
Exp.	3.4	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

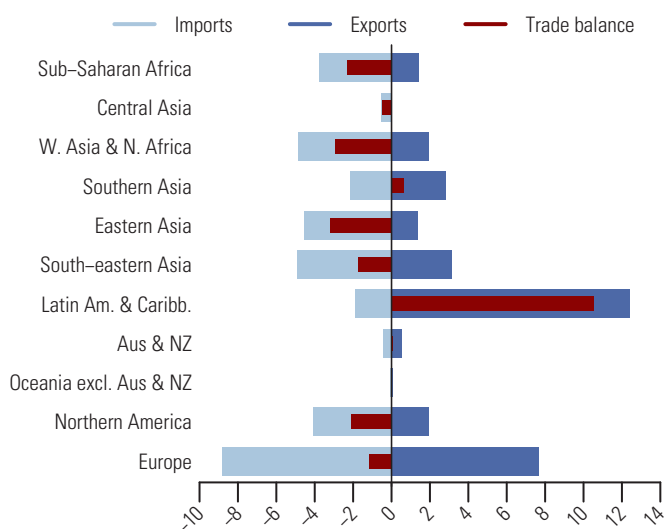
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	33406.3	-1.5	15.6	100.0	
Brazil.....	8857.4	-4.3	68.3	26.5	26.5
India.....	2740.9	13.3	40.0	8.2	34.7
Thailand.....	2106.3	-4.8	-33.9	6.3	41.0
Germany.....	1420.3	4.7	3.7	4.3	45.3
USA.....	1399.0	0.3	-0.4	4.2	49.5
France.....	1219.3	-0.4	5.3	3.6	53.1
China.....	1088.1	-1.1	-1.8	3.3	56.4
Mexico.....	948.6	1.4	4.5	2.8	59.2
Netherlands.....	882.3	6.0	11.4	2.6	61.9
Guatemala.....	657.1	-7.1	-13.6	2.0	63.8
United Arab Emirates.....	634.2	-2.0	233.0	1.9	65.7
Canada.....	574.5	4.7	12.9	1.7	67.4
Russian Federation.....	558.1	46.4	60.0	1.7	69.1
Poland.....	436.8	6.0	10.4	1.3	70.4
Eswatini.....	417.7	3.5	-6.6	1.3	71.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	36094.9	-1.1	12.3	100.0	
USA.....	3350.8	3.1	17.3	9.3	9.3
China.....	2458.3	16.1	75.0	6.8	16.1
Indonesia.....	2242.5	-0.9	37.7	6.2	22.3
Germany.....	1235.8	1.3	9.8	3.4	25.7
Italy.....	1020.7	-0.8	9.1	2.8	28.6
Rep. of Korea.....	888.7	-2.3	4.0	2.5	31.0
Malaysia.....	874.9	-0.6	18.3	2.4	33.4
Nigeria.....	864.2	3.6	61.4	2.4	35.8
Viet Nam.....	845.9	26.5	180.4	2.3	38.2
United Kingdom.....	813.4	-4.2	-6.1	2.3	40.4
Japan.....	770.0	-4.3	3.1	2.1	42.6
Spain.....	752.0	1.9	-15.9	2.1	44.7
India.....	742.4	-6.9	90.6	2.1	46.7
Canada.....	712.6	-1.6	6.3	2.0	48.7
France.....	697.1	0.3	6.8	1.9	50.6

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "sugar confectionery" (SITC group 062) decreased by 6.0 percent (compared to 0.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 11.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 6.6 percent to reach 11.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and Mexico were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.4, 9.8 and 6.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 18.4, 7.0 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 69.4 and 61.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+832.4 mln US\$), followed by Mexico (+652.3 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+938.6 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+627.3 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+619.5 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.6 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (-140.1 mln US\$) and Central Asia (-80.9 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	6.8	7.6	8.4	8.0	8.6	9.7	9.8	10.7	11.2	10.3	10.7	11.2	11.8	11.8	11.1
	Exp.	7.0	8.1	9.2	8.6	9.3	10.6	10.8	12.0	12.6	11.3	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.6	11.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020

(In percentage by year)

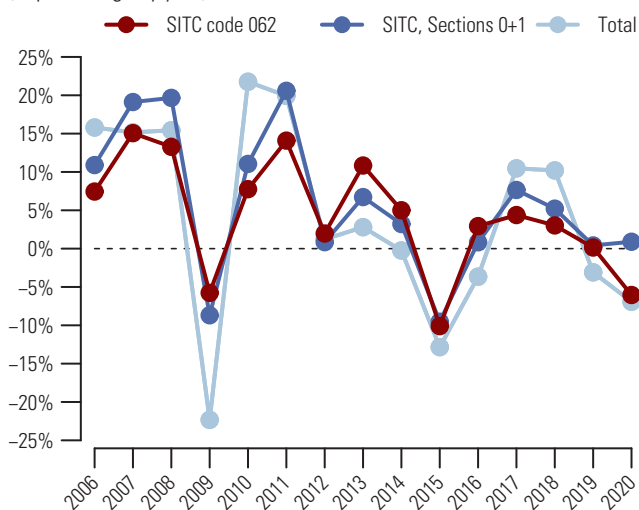


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	11 798.9	0.3	-6.0	100.0	
Germany.....	1 343.0	5.0	4.4	11.4	11.4
China.....	1 155.0	1.3	-9.7	9.8	21.2
Mexico.....	742.9	3.5	-8.0	6.3	27.5
Netherlands.....	645.0	-1.6	-7.8	5.5	32.9
Belgium.....	612.3	0.1	-4.4	5.2	38.1
Spain.....	575.8	2.4	-6.3	4.9	43.0
Turkey.....	488.6	3.9	1.1	4.1	47.1
Poland.....	462.4	7.3	6.5	3.9	51.1
USA.....	461.8	-5.2	-16.4	3.9	55.0
Canada.....	436.2	-4.4	-8.9	3.7	58.7
Thailand.....	378.5	-1.7	-8.9	3.2	61.9
Italy.....	256.7	-0.2	-2.5	2.2	64.1
United Kingdom.....	249.9	-2.1	-10.5	2.1	66.2
France.....	205.8	-3.7	-16.4	1.7	67.9
Russian Federation.....	179.2	7.3	1.0	1.5	69.4

Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

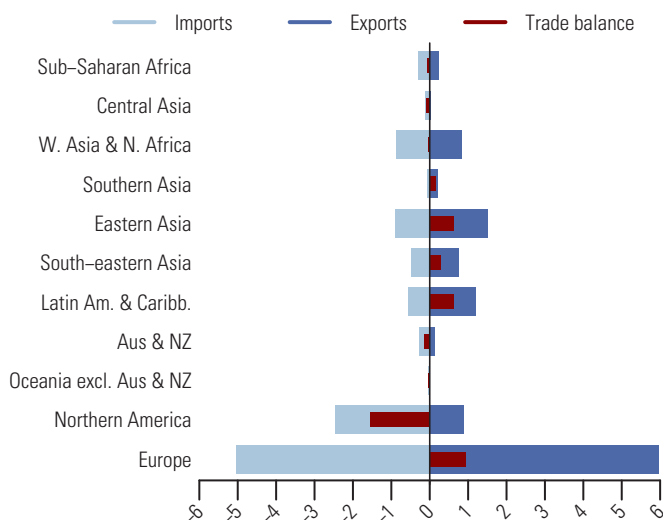


Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	11 061.7	0.9	-6.6	100.0	
USA.....	2 033.0	2.3	-0.2	18.4	18.4
Germany.....	777.4	-0.3	-3.2	7.0	25.4
United Kingdom.....	640.4	1.6	-3.4	5.8	31.2
Netherlands.....	433.0	3.3	6.7	3.9	35.1
France.....	416.2	-2.0	-5.6	3.8	38.9
Canada.....	401.8	-0.4	-5.8	3.6	42.5
China.....	322.5	12.9	-2.7	2.9	45.4
Belgium.....	267.6	-1.1	-11.2	2.4	47.8
Poland.....	254.1	9.9	9.0	2.3	50.1
Saudi Arabia.....	252.2	14.2	-3.1	2.3	52.4
Sweden.....	238.0	2.4	-2.7	2.2	54.6
Rep. of Korea.....	224.1	3.3	-5.4	2.0	56.6
Australia.....	199.2	0.6	-6.1	1.8	58.4
Russian Federation.....	179.4	5.8	-8.2	1.6	60.0
United Arab Emirates.....	164.7	4.6	-21.8	1.5	61.5

## 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "coffee and coffee substitutes" (SITC group 071) increased by 5.1 percent (compared to 1.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 38.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 1.2 percent to reach 38.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.8 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Brazil, Germany and Switzerland were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.6, 9.0 and 8.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 16.3, 10.1 and 8.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

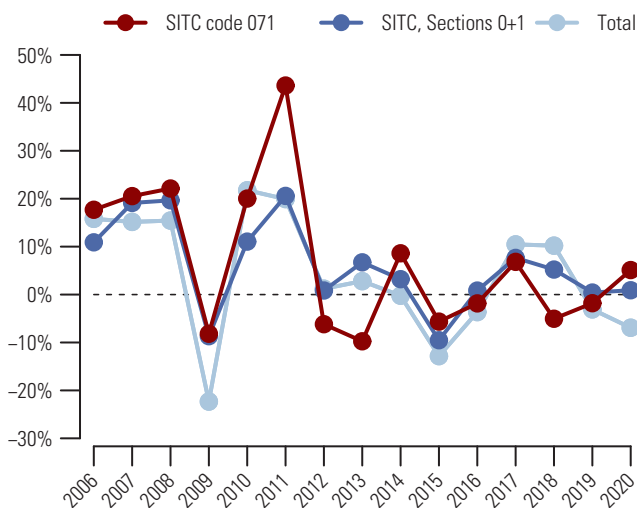
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.2 and 68.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.5 bln US\$), followed by Colombia (+2.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+11.9 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+2.9 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.7 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-6.1 bln US\$), Europe (-5.6 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-2.6 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	19.0	22.3	27.2	25.1	29.3	42.9	40.1	36.0	37.9	37.3	36.2	39.2	38.5	37.6	38.0
Exp.	18.3	22.0	26.9	24.7	29.7	42.6	40.0	36.1	39.2	37.0	36.3	38.8	36.8	36.1	38.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8
Exp.	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

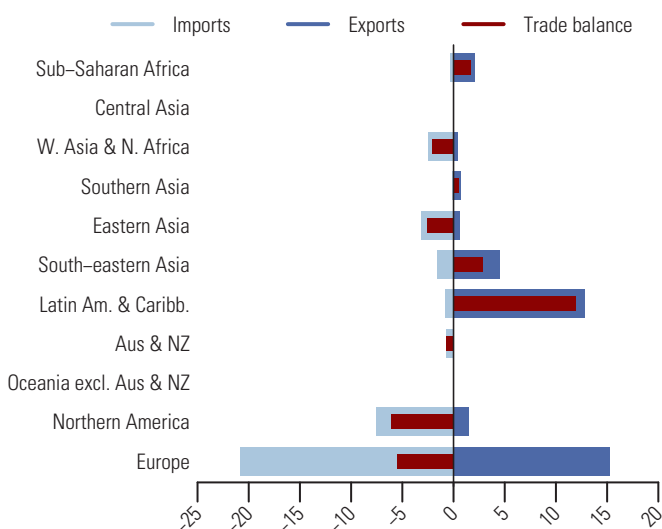
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	37991.8	1.2	5.1	100.0	
Brazil.....	5529.5	0.3	7.0	14.6	14.6
Germany.....	3423.6	1.3	5.3	9.0	23.6
Switzerland.....	3056.0	8.6	13.8	8.0	31.6
Colombia.....	2802.2	1.1	7.4	7.4	39.0
Viet Nam.....	2443.7	-7.5	-8.6	6.4	45.4
Italy.....	1762.4	2.7	-2.9	4.6	50.1
France.....	1622.2	15.1	12.2	4.3	54.3
Honduras.....	1597.2	16.8	67.1	4.2	58.5
Indonesia.....	1346.3	-1.5	-9.3	3.5	62.1
Netherlands.....	1080.1	4.6	5.3	2.8	64.9
USA.....	986.3	-3.3	-5.6	2.6	67.5
Ethiopia.....	798.0	6.9	0.1	2.1	69.6
Spain.....	734.9	8.1	11.4	1.9	71.5
India.....	725.1	-3.7	-9.7	1.9	73.5
Guatemala.....	654.0	0.1	-1.6	1.7	75.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	38006.5	1.2	1.2	100.0	
USA.....	6176.7	0.3	-1.3	16.3	16.3
Germany.....	3831.4	0.2	7.8	10.1	26.3
France.....	3099.8	4.8	5.2	8.2	34.5
Italy.....	1579.3	-2.7	-7.7	4.2	38.6
Canada.....	1371.3	0.6	1.9	3.6	42.3
Netherlands.....	1343.8	4.0	4.4	3.5	45.8
Japan.....	1342.3	-3.9	-4.7	3.5	49.3
United Kingdom.....	1336.1	-0.6	-3.6	3.5	52.8
Spain.....	1093.9	0.6	5.0	2.9	55.7
Russian Federation.....	1037.4	2.7	1.1	2.7	58.4
Poland.....	916.1	7.3	10.2	2.4	60.9
Switzerland.....	891.9	5.4	14.2	2.3	63.2
Rep. of Korea.....	854.2	7.7	12.2	2.2	65.4
Belgium.....	659.5	6.3	0.3	1.7	67.2
Australia.....	646.0	3.0	6.7	1.7	68.9

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "cocoa" (SITC group 072) increased by 4.2 percent (compared to 1.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 20.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 1.6 percent to reach 20.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Côte d'Ivoire, Netherlands and Ghana were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.3, 15.5 and 14.7 percent of world exports, respectively. Netherlands, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.2, 11.3 and 10.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

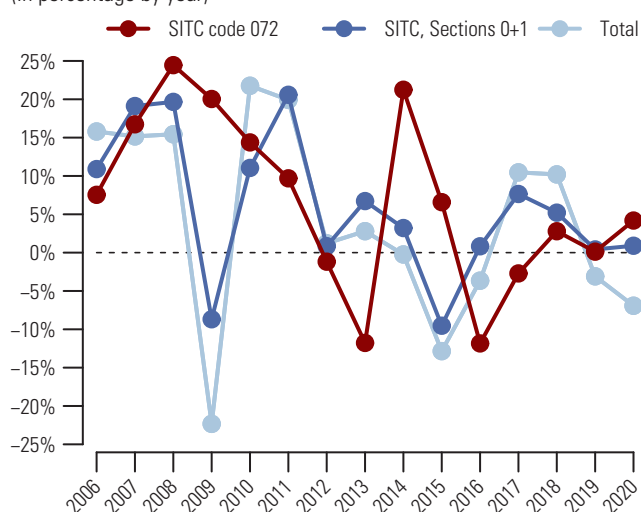
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 90.8 and 80.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Côte d'Ivoire was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.0 bln US\$), followed by Ghana (+3.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+9.1 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.2 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+609.2 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-6.3 bln US\$), Northern America (-2.5 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-889.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	10.1	12.2	15.5	16.2	19.2	23.4	17.7	17.4	21.1	20.1	21.1	20.1	19.8	20.1	20.4
	Exp.	9.0	10.5	13.1	15.7	18.0	19.7	19.5	17.2	20.9	22.2	19.6	19.1	19.6	19.6	20.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

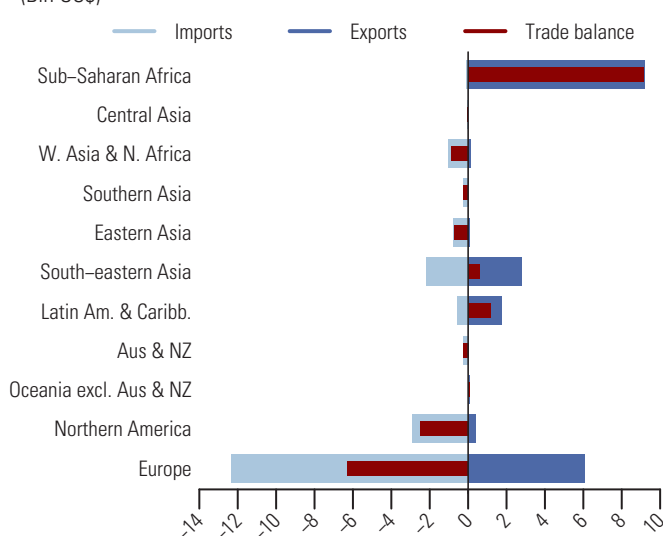


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	20461.3	1.1	4.2	100.0	
Côte d'Ivoire.....	4975.5	2.7	3.7	24.3	24.3
Netherlands.....	3169.3	-1.1	-2.1	15.5	39.8
Ghana.....	2999.5	12.2	11.9	14.7	54.5
Malaysia.....	1235.8	0.3	-3.7	6.0	60.5
Indonesia.....	1200.1	0.2	4.3	5.9	66.4
Germany.....	1072.7	-4.3	-4.8	5.2	71.6
Ecuador.....	923.5	6.2	23.9	4.5	76.1
France.....	794.0	1.6	5.2	3.9	80.0
Cameroon.....	563.2	-7.4	-11.0	2.8	82.8
Nigeria.....	349.2	4.5	12.5	1.7	84.5
Singapore.....	304.7	-3.8	13.8	1.5	86.0
USA.....	288.3	-9.3	8.8	1.4	87.4
Peru.....	248.0	-3.0	-7.6	1.2	88.6
Spain.....	239.2	-0.9	-2.2	1.2	89.7
Brazil.....	205.9	-8.8	2.1	1.0	90.8

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	20402.6	-0.8	1.6	100.0	
Netherlands.....	2898.6	-4.4	-14.4	14.2	14.2
USA.....	2301.7	-2.5	6.0	11.3	25.5
Germany.....	2115.1	-3.5	-1.6	10.4	35.9
France.....	1329.0	1.4	12.3	6.5	42.4
Belgium.....	1222.9	-3.3	2.3	6.0	48.4
Malaysia.....	1094.6	5.5	13.1	5.4	53.7
Italy.....	746.2	1.5	15.1	3.7	57.4
United Kingdom.....	736.2	6.1	7.2	3.6	61.0
Russian Federation.....	674.9	1.8	1.7	3.3	64.3
Canada.....	605.9	1.0	11.2	3.0	67.3
Turkey.....	601.2	7.7	20.7	2.9	70.2
Poland.....	587.9	4.9	18.1	2.9	73.1
Indonesia.....	577.0	22.8	-13.8	2.8	75.9
Spain.....	489.3	-4.1	7.4	2.4	78.3
Japan.....	368.5	-6.9	-9.7	1.8	80.1



## 073 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, nes" (SITC group 073) decreased by 2.3 percent (compared to 2.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 28.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 2.7 percent to reach 28.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Belgium and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.5, 8.8 and 7.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 10.2, 8.7 and 8.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

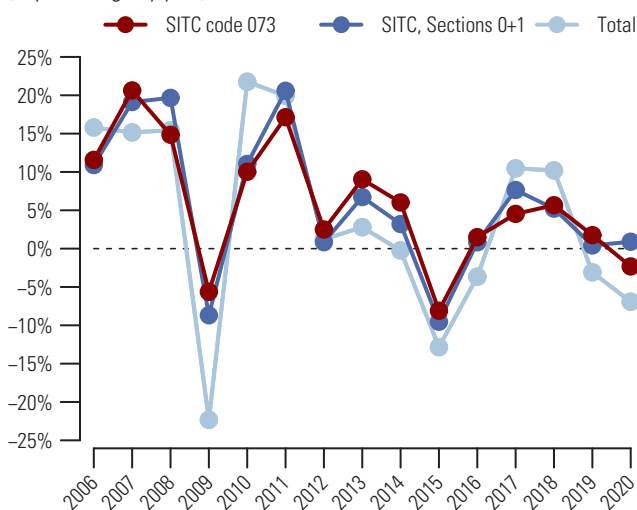
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.3 and 62.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.5 bln US\$), followed by Belgium (+1.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+4.0 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+121.5 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+79.6 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-1.3 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-940.1 mln US\$) and Northern America (-927.0 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	13.6	16.3	18.8	17.7	19.4	23.0	23.4	25.6	27.5	25.5	26.2	27.2	28.8	29.1	28.3
Exp.	14.0	16.9	19.4	18.3	20.2	23.6	24.2	26.4	28.0	25.7	26.1	27.3	28.8	29.3	28.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Exp.	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

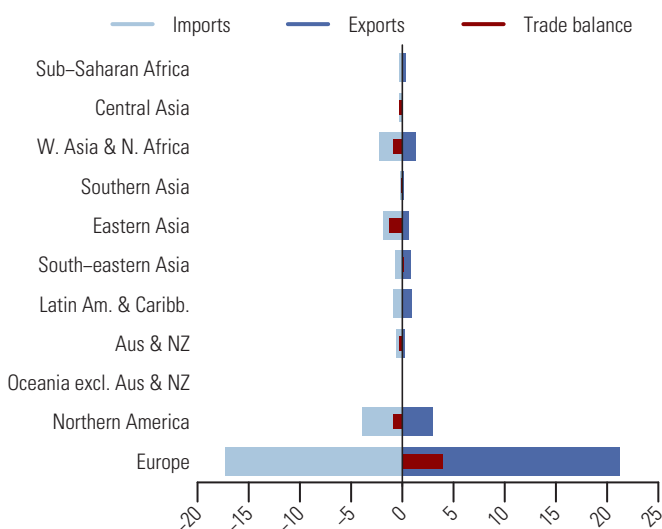
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	28664.9	2.4	-2.3	100.0	
Germany.....	5008.8	2.4	-3.4	17.5	17.5
Belgium.....	2511.5	0.3	-1.2	8.8	26.2
Italy.....	2096.4	6.2	-0.6	7.3	33.5
Poland.....	2079.8	7.6	13.3	7.3	40.8
Netherlands.....	1837.2	-0.3	-7.6	6.4	47.2
Canada.....	1611.2	2.4	1.0	5.6	52.8
USA.....	1390.1	-3.6	-16.1	4.8	57.7
France.....	1305.8	-2.3	6.6	4.6	62.2
United Kingdom.....	1010.4	3.8	2.8	3.5	65.8
Switzerland.....	752.0	-1.4	-9.9	2.6	68.4
Russian Federation.....	729.2	11.2	1.3	2.5	70.9
Mexico.....	625.9	0.7	-6.8	2.2	73.1
Turkey.....	554.8	8.0	-1.9	1.9	75.1
Spain.....	470.5	2.0	-6.9	1.6	76.7
Austria.....	457.4	2.5	9.5	1.6	78.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	28327.4	1.9	-2.7	100.0	
USA.....	2887.6	2.1	-2.3	10.2	10.2
Germany.....	2460.5	0.9	-3.2	8.7	18.9
United Kingdom.....	2264.6	4.0	8.8	8.0	26.9
France.....	2209.7	1.2	1.8	7.8	34.7
Netherlands.....	1339.9	3.1	2.0	4.7	39.4
Canada.....	1015.0	1.3	-0.2	3.6	43.0
Poland.....	943.5	9.9	13.3	3.3	46.3
Belgium.....	818.7	3.6	3.4	2.9	49.2
Italy.....	616.0	2.5	0.6	2.2	51.4
Spain.....	606.1	0.1	-4.7	2.1	53.5
Japan.....	578.5	1.5	-2.6	2.0	55.6
Russian Federation.....	546.4	12.2	-6.9	1.9	57.5
United Arab Emirates.....	494.0	4.0	-26.6	1.7	59.2
Austria.....	486.3	-0.9	-4.4	1.7	61.0
China.....	473.8	9.0	-1.9	1.7	62.6

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "tea and mate" (SITC group 074) increased by less than 0.1 percent (compared to 3.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 9.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 2.0 percent to reach 7.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Sri Lanka and Kenya were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.7, 14.2 and 13.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Pakistan and Russian Federation were the top destinations, with respectively 8.7, 7.5 and 5.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

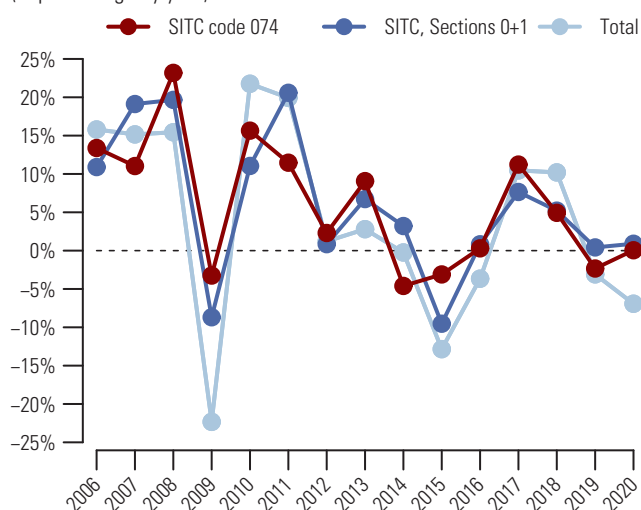
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.9 and 56.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.0 bln US\$), followed by Sri Lanka (+1.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+1.7 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.4 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+1.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.1 bln US\$), Europe (-922.7 mln US\$) and Northern America (-500.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	4.3	5.0	6.1	5.8	6.8	7.6	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.0	7.9
	Exp.	4.7	5.3	6.5	6.3	7.3	8.1	8.3	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.4	9.3	9.8	9.5	9.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)

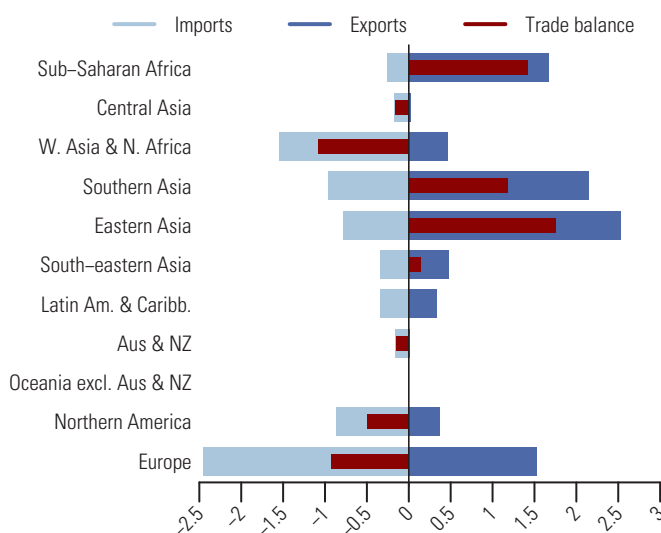


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	9534.6	3.3	0.0	100.0	
China.....	2168.9	7.9	-0.6	22.7	22.7
Sri Lanka.....	1354.1	1.6	0.6	14.2	36.9
Kenya.....	1240.9	0.1	9.4	13.0	50.0
India.....	746.5	1.4	-14.4	7.8	57.8
United Arab Emirates.....	322.4	28.6	7.2	3.4	61.2
Germany.....	312.4	0.1	-5.2	3.3	64.5
Poland.....	273.9	5.9	4.7	2.9	67.3
USA.....	256.6	-5.2	-9.6	2.7	70.0
Netherlands.....	247.0	-3.7	0.1	2.6	72.6
United Kingdom.....	207.9	3.8	12.2	2.2	74.8
Viet Nam.....	200.7	-3.1	-14.4	2.1	76.9
Japan.....	177.0	10.8	16.6	1.9	78.7
Argentina.....	167.8	-1.0	-2.8	1.8	80.5
Rwanda.....	123.3	13.7	42.6	1.3	81.8
Other Asia, nes.....	108.9	11.6	-17.7	1.1	82.9

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	7877.1	-0.2	-2.0	100.0	
USA.....	685.6	0.4	-0.2	8.7	8.7
Pakistan.....	590.2	4.7	18.8	7.5	16.2
Russian Federation.....	437.8	-6.3	-3.6	5.6	21.8
United Kingdom.....	372.6	-1.0	-0.9	4.7	26.5
France.....	262.8	4.0	0.5	3.3	29.8
Saudi Arabia.....	255.6	-1.4	1.0	3.2	33.1
Germany.....	242.4	-2.8	-9.1	3.1	36.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	241.9	19.3	9.6	3.1	39.2
Netherlands.....	208.2	3.1	11.2	2.6	41.9
United Arab Emirates.....	205.4	-19.9	-9.7	2.6	44.5
Morocco.....	202.9	0.4	-12.6	2.6	47.0
China.....	199.3	12.6	-3.4	2.5	49.6
Egypt.....	197.4	-10.4	-28.7	2.5	52.1
Japan.....	182.1	-1.3	-14.3	2.3	54.4
Canada.....	177.3	-2.2	-8.6	2.3	56.6

## 075 Spices

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "spices" (SITC group 075) increased by 17.3 percent (compared to 5.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 12.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.8 percent to reach 11.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). India, China and Guatemala were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.4, 14.4 and 8.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.6, 6.2 and 5.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

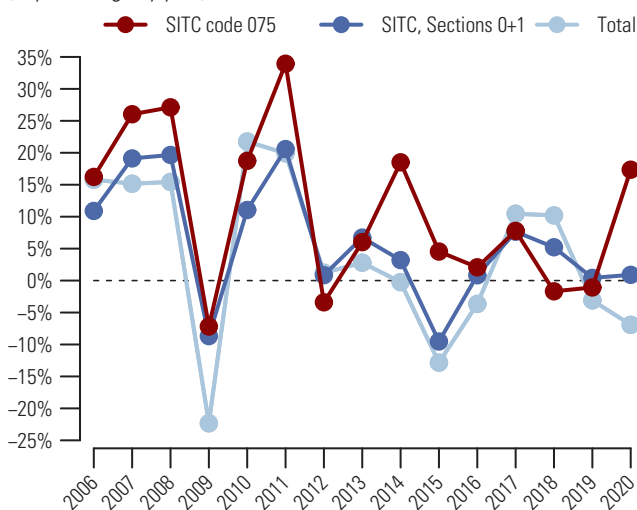
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.3 and 65.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, India was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.9 bln US\$), followed by Guatemala (+1.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Southern Asia (+1.5 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.3 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+981.5 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.8 bln US\$), Europe (-1.3 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-997.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	3.3	4.1	4.9	4.6	5.8	7.7	7.1	7.6	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.5	10.4	10.6	11.9
Exp.	3.4	4.3	5.5	5.1	6.0	8.1	7.8	8.3	9.8	10.3	10.5	11.3	11.1	11.0	12.9
As a percentage of															
SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
As a percentage of															
world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

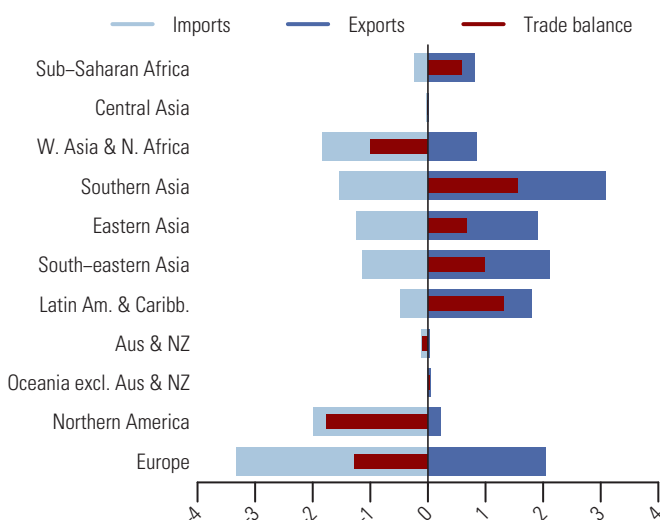
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	12 907.2	5.3	17.3	100.0	
India.....	2 500.7	9.1	25.9	19.4	19.4
China.....	1 859.9	17.7	27.3	14.4	33.8
Guatemala.....	1 142.2	48.6	74.0	8.8	42.6
Viet Nam.....	990.5	-10.8	4.0	7.7	50.3
Indonesia.....	801.6	0.9	24.6	6.2	56.5
Madagascar.....	592.8	0.7	-12.4	4.6	61.1
Netherlands.....	436.3	2.1	13.4	3.4	64.5
Germany.....	393.3	0.5	10.5	3.0	67.5
Spain.....	382.8	6.7	20.6	3.0	70.5
United Arab Emirates.....	347.3	22.6	23.4	2.7	73.2
Sri Lanka.....	312.0	3.4	11.6	2.4	75.6
Brazil.....	265.7	-1.9	16.2	2.1	77.7
Turkey.....	208.8	2.3	19.2	1.6	79.3
Peru.....	208.0	14.6	50.3	1.6	80.9
France.....	182.9	1.3	-10.7	1.4	82.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	11 922.6	4.8	12.8	100.0	
USA.....	1 742.1	0.6	1.5	14.6	14.6
China.....	744.3	86.7	50.5	6.2	20.9
Germany.....	629.9	-2.4	4.5	5.3	26.1
Saudi Arabia.....	628.1	15.2	38.9	5.3	31.4
India.....	622.5	1.1	16.4	5.2	36.6
Bangladesh.....	458.2	26.5	56.6	3.8	40.5
Netherlands.....	426.3	6.2	27.9	3.6	44.0
United Arab Emirates.....	422.2	10.0	16.9	3.5	47.6
United Kingdom.....	376.0	2.1	15.7	3.2	50.7
France.....	367.3	-0.9	-10.2	3.1	53.8
Malaysia.....	355.2	10.0	43.7	3.0	56.8
Japan.....	313.4	-1.9	-3.9	2.6	59.4
Spain.....	268.8	-3.0	16.0	2.3	61.7
Thailand.....	259.9	6.5	7.3	2.2	63.9
Canada.....	244.5	5.6	0.4	2.1	65.9



## Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals) 081

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)" (SITC group 081) increased by 5.7 percent (compared to 4.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 84.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.3 percent to reach 88.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 6.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Argentina and Brazil were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.0, 10.0 and 7.7 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and Viet Nam were the top destinations, with respectively 6.1, 5.2 and 4.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

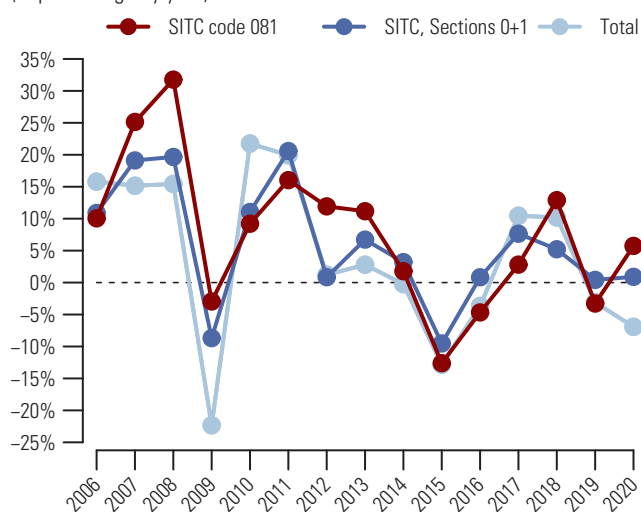
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 72.7 and 55.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.7 bln US\$), followed by Argentina (+8.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+11.6 bln US\$) and Northern America (+9.6 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-9.2 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-7.2 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-5.6 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	36.3	45.7	62.0	56.4	62.1	71.9	79.1	87.3	90.0	78.9	73.9	77.3	86.1	84.0	88.5
	Exp.	33.1	41.4	54.6	52.9	57.8	67.1	75.1	83.5	85.0	74.3	70.8	72.8	82.2	79.5	84.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	5.2	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.0	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

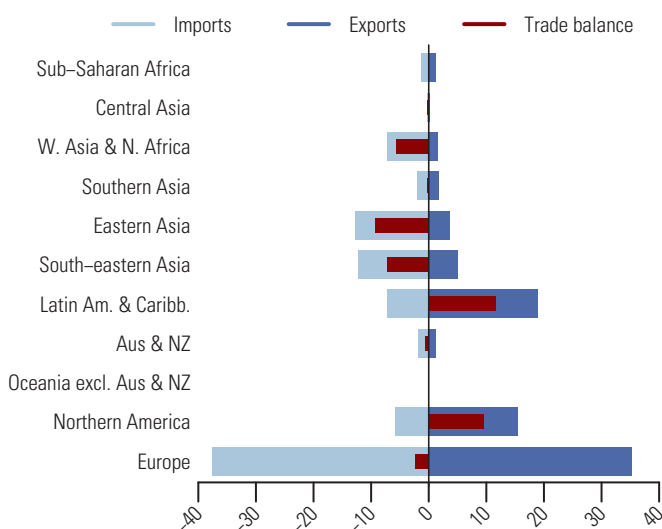


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	84026.1	4.4	5.7	100.0	
USA.....	12563.6	2.6	4.6	15.0	15.0
Argentina.....	8423.8	-6.0	-10.8	10.0	25.0
Brazil.....	6452.0	3.9	2.0	7.7	32.7
Germany.....	5767.3	6.0	14.9	6.9	39.5
Netherlands.....	5763.8	5.5	7.9	6.9	46.4
France.....	3592.4	4.7	9.1	4.3	50.7
China.....	2922.5	1.3	3.9	3.5	54.1
Canada.....	2891.5	6.6	11.6	3.4	57.6
Thailand.....	2233.6	10.2	18.9	2.7	60.2
Belgium.....	2185.7	5.8	9.2	2.6	62.8
Poland.....	2005.6	26.6	22.1	2.4	65.2
Spain.....	1732.0	7.0	15.9	2.1	67.3
Ukraine.....	1579.7	12.4	6.0	1.9	69.2
United Kingdom.....	1485.6	-0.5	3.1	1.8	70.9
India.....	1475.1	17.5	1.8	1.8	72.7

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	88475.9	4.6	5.3	100.0	
China.....	5419.0	10.8	19.5	6.1	6.1
Germany.....	4596.9	4.0	4.2	5.2	11.3
Viet Nam.....	3821.0	2.6	5.0	4.3	15.6
USA.....	3818.5	7.3	9.7	4.3	20.0
Japan.....	3773.6	4.9	6.3	4.3	24.2
Netherlands.....	3765.7	3.4	6.9	4.3	28.5
France.....	3460.0	4.7	9.0	3.9	32.4
United Kingdom.....	3291.8	5.2	6.0	3.7	36.1
Indonesia.....	2915.1	4.1	9.9	3.3	39.4
Rep. of Korea.....	2604.6	3.9	1.3	2.9	42.3
Poland.....	2596.8	15.1	15.4	2.9	45.3
Spain.....	2393.1	5.9	4.7	2.7	48.0
Italy.....	2247.8	1.3	1.8	2.5	50.5
Thailand.....	2018.9	0.7	-4.2	2.3	52.8
Canada.....	1996.9	7.0	6.7	2.3	55.1

## 091 Margarine and shortening

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "margarine and shortening" (SITC group 091) increased by 3.8 percent (compared to 2.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 5.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 1.9 percent to reach 5.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, Netherlands and Belgium were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.7, 11.1 and 8.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 9.1, 6.1 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

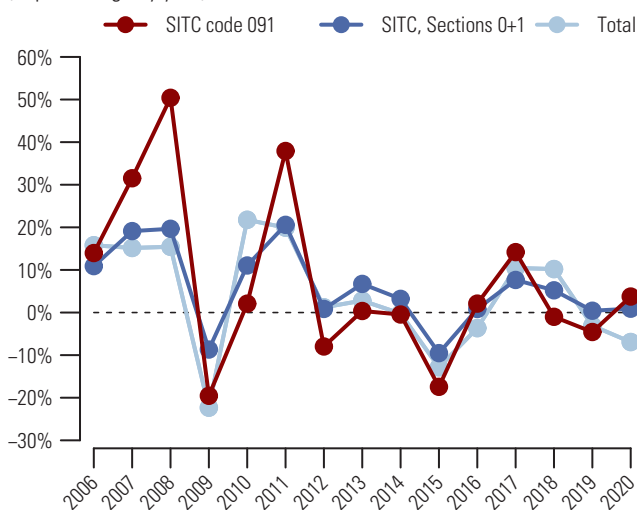
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.4 and 52.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+833.1 mln US\$), followed by Netherlands (+452.0 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+1.1 bln US\$), Europe (+711.1 mln US\$) and Northern America (+128.1 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-604.2 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-229.2 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-163.3 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$ Imp.	2.6	3.4	4.7	3.9	4.2	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2
Exp.	3.0	4.0	6.0	4.8	4.9	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.1	5.2	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.9
As a percentage of Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
SITC section (%) Exp.	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%) Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

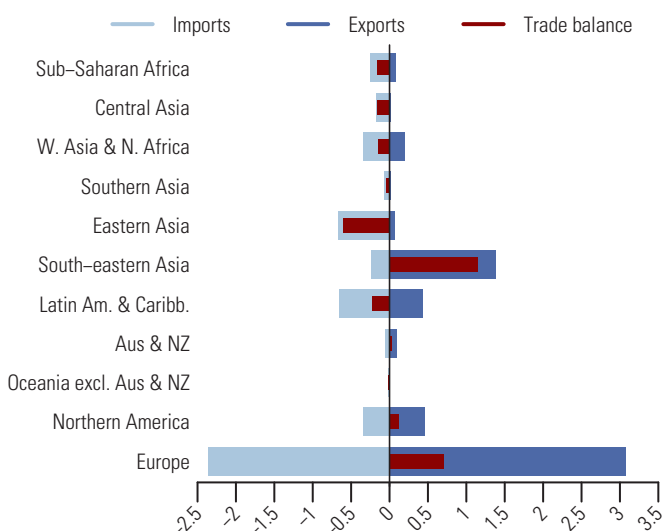
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5855.8	2.9	3.8	100.0	
Indonesia.....	861.9	5.9	17.9	14.7	14.7
Netherlands.....	651.8	6.3	17.4	11.1	25.8
Belgium.....	500.0	-7.1	-17.2	8.5	34.4
Germany.....	383.1	7.0	4.2	6.5	40.9
Malaysia.....	380.4	4.5	-8.0	6.5	47.4
USA.....	380.0	-0.8	3.0	6.5	53.9
Sweden.....	325.3	5.8	9.2	5.6	59.5
Russian Federation.....	229.1	9.1	10.2	3.9	63.4
Poland.....	225.5	10.1	13.5	3.9	67.2
Spain.....	178.4	11.0	9.2	3.0	70.3
Italy.....	106.4	6.6	3.7	1.8	72.1
Turkey.....	97.9	-15.1	-13.4	1.7	73.8
Singapore.....	95.3	0.8	-3.5	1.6	75.4
Australia.....	90.6	2.5	-2.5	1.5	76.9
Argentina.....	87.2	13.0	-33.3	1.5	78.4

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5217.6	3.2	1.9	100.0	
China.....	477.2	11.4	19.0	9.1	9.1
Germany.....	317.4	3.0	-0.3	6.1	15.2
France.....	309.4	-1.6	-9.4	5.9	21.2
USA.....	200.0	3.7	18.1	3.8	25.0
Netherlands.....	199.9	-3.1	6.4	3.8	28.8
United Kingdom.....	199.4	11.8	8.0	3.8	32.6
Chile.....	162.2	15.2	-17.9	3.1	35.8
Canada.....	135.4	1.1	8.8	2.6	38.3
Poland.....	135.0	4.8	1.9	2.6	40.9
Ireland.....	131.3	6.0	-5.6	2.5	43.5
Brazil.....	99.9	5.7	3.3	1.9	45.4
Spain.....	93.9	1.0	-0.6	1.8	47.2
Rep. of Korea.....	93.3	-0.3	2.9	1.8	49.0
Kazakhstan.....	91.2	32.7	11.3	1.7	50.7
Russian Federation.....	86.3	4.3	-11.4	1.7	52.4

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "edible products and preparations, nes" (SITC group 098) increased by 5.9 percent (compared to 7.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 98.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.6 percent to reach 99.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 7.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Netherlands and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 9.7, 8.5 and 7.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 10.9, 10.3 and 4.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

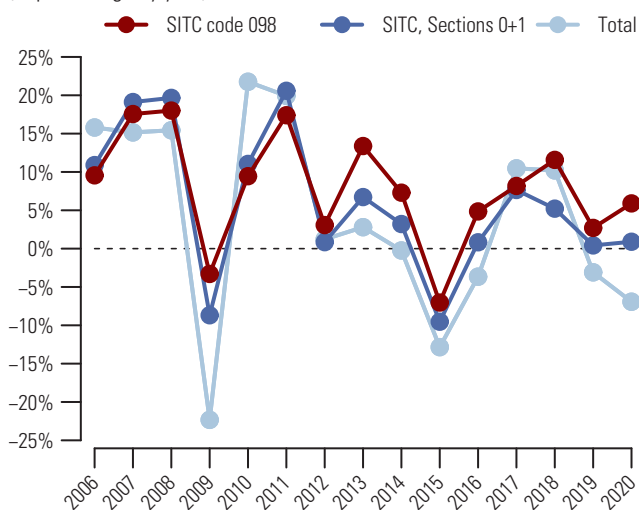
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 67.0 and 56.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Singapore was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.9 bln US\$), followed by Netherlands (+4.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+12.8 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+6.2 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+608.4 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-6.9 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-4.6 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.8 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	37.5	44.4	52.5	51.1	54.7	67.5	65.3	72.5	75.5	72.6	75.5	81.3	90.8	94.1	99.3
	Exp.	35.7	41.9	49.5	47.8	52.3	61.5	63.3	71.8	77.1	71.6	75.1	81.3	90.7	93.1	98.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)

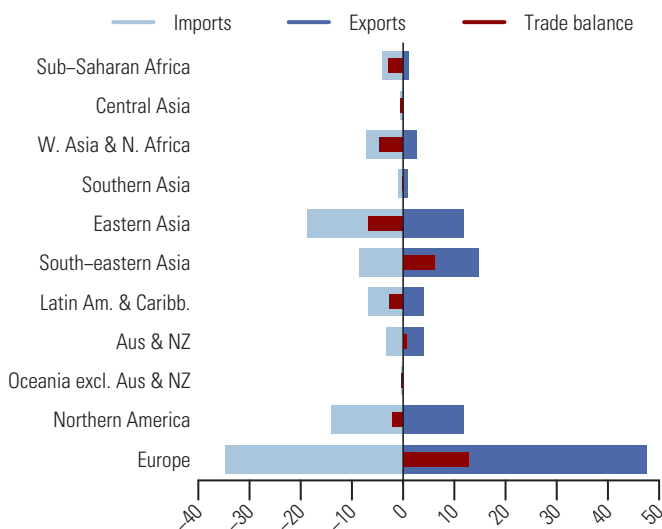


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	98609.7	7.0	5.9	100.0	
USA.....	9605.7	1.9	-0.7	9.7	9.7
Netherlands.....	8429.6	5.5	8.6	8.5	18.3
Germany.....	7457.0	6.7	7.2	7.6	25.9
Singapore.....	7054.6	24.7	3.4	7.2	33.0
China.....	5647.2	11.8	8.2	5.7	38.7
Italy.....	4288.0	9.8	9.0	4.3	43.1
France.....	3949.4	3.8	-0.1	4.0	47.1
Thailand.....	3181.9	7.4	4.1	3.2	50.3
United Kingdom.....	2804.1	4.1	1.2	2.8	53.2
Poland.....	2627.8	10.4	3.6	2.7	55.8
Ireland.....	2351.0	-2.0	5.2	2.4	58.2
New Zealand.....	2278.4	11.1	2.4	2.3	60.5
Canada.....	2257.5	8.1	10.2	2.3	62.8
Belgium.....	2097.4	4.1	5.3	2.1	64.9
Japan.....	2087.1	16.9	28.3	2.1	67.0

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	99340.3	7.1	5.6	100.0	
China.....	10835.1	19.3	10.6	10.9	10.9
USA.....	10230.6	21.1	14.1	10.3	21.2
United Kingdom.....	4552.5	2.0	8.0	4.6	25.8
Germany.....	4236.5	4.5	10.7	4.3	30.1
Canada.....	3565.9	4.3	6.4	3.6	33.6
Netherlands.....	3505.8	8.9	3.6	3.5	37.2
France.....	3178.3	5.6	4.8	3.2	40.4
Australia.....	2703.3	6.2	4.0	2.7	43.1
Rep. of Korea.....	2469.8	13.3	10.4	2.5	45.6
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1951.7	0.9	0.0	2.0	47.5
Japan.....	1937.7	1.8	0.3	2.0	49.5
Saudi Arabia.....	1808.7	-3.6	3.5	1.8	51.3
Spain.....	1647.0	4.8	-0.8	1.7	53.0
Malaysia.....	1581.2	4.4	11.8	1.6	54.6
Russian Federation.....	1438.1	-3.7	2.8	1.4	56.0



**Beverages and tobacco**  
**(SITC Section 1)**

# 111 Non-alcoholic beverages, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "non-alcoholic beverages, nes" (SITC group 111) increased by 1.2 percent (compared to 4.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 26.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 1.8 percent to reach 25.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Austria, Germany and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 10.8, 7.9 and 7.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 17.9, 6.5 and 5.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

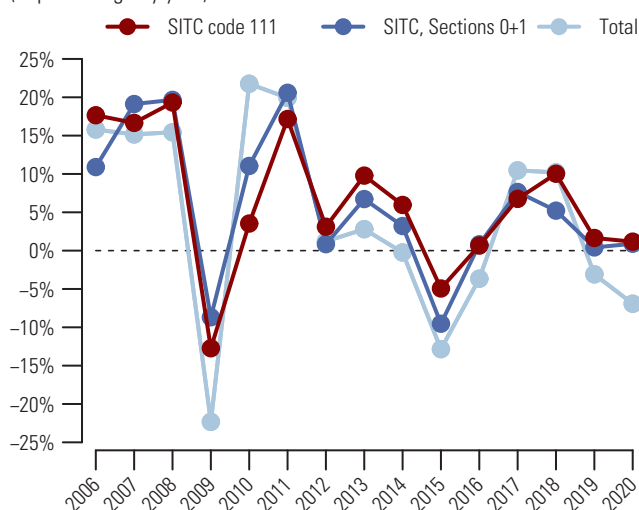
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 73.8 and 61.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Austria was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.5 bln US\$), followed by Thailand (+1.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+5.4 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+887.5 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+55.4 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.7 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-515.5 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-488.8 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	12.0	14.7	16.2	15.1	15.5	18.1	18.4	19.7	20.9	20.5	21.2	22.5	24.4	24.7	25.1
Exp.	12.8	14.9	17.8	15.5	16.0	18.8	19.4	21.3	22.6	21.4	21.6	23.0	25.3	25.8	26.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Exp.	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

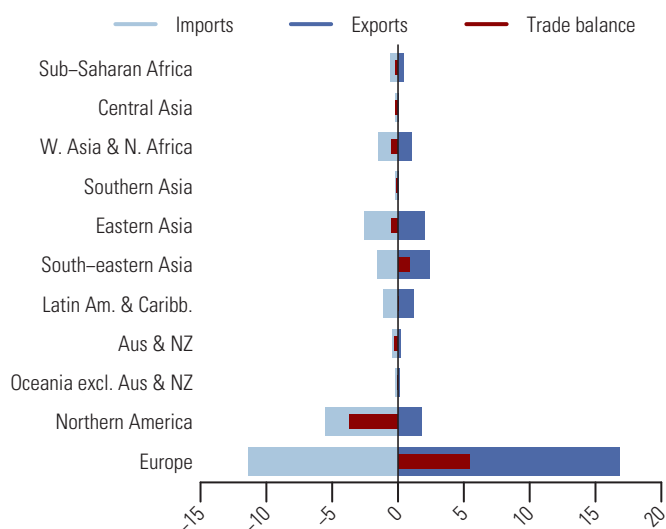
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	26068.3	4.8	1.2	100.0	
Austria.....	2826.5	9.7	5.1	10.8	10.8
Germany.....	2070.3	3.7	0.0	7.9	18.8
Netherlands.....	2042.9	8.2	8.0	7.8	26.6
Switzerland.....	1850.2	-0.4	-1.2	7.1	33.7
Thailand.....	1628.8	9.0	1.4	6.2	40.0
France.....	1627.9	-1.1	-4.5	6.2	46.2
USA.....	1455.8	0.8	1.2	5.6	51.8
Italy.....	1346.2	8.0	2.2	5.2	57.0
China.....	862.9	0.4	-9.2	3.3	60.3
Belgium.....	750.9	2.4	6.0	2.9	63.2
Mexico.....	683.2	18.6	18.1	2.6	65.8
United Kingdom.....	679.7	1.1	1.7	2.6	68.4
Rep. of Korea.....	504.5	5.4	0.1	1.9	70.3
Spain.....	490.0	14.4	18.5	1.9	72.2
Poland.....	429.3	3.4	22.3	1.6	73.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	25095.3	4.3	1.8	100.0	
USA.....	4487.3	5.1	4.7	17.9	17.9
Germany.....	1640.6	7.2	5.2	6.5	24.4
United Kingdom.....	1406.8	0.1	4.3	5.6	30.0
Netherlands.....	1017.9	7.8	5.7	4.1	34.1
Canada.....	989.7	1.8	6.4	3.9	38.0
France.....	926.6	2.5	4.1	3.7	41.7
China.....	916.5	21.4	13.9	3.7	45.4
Belgium.....	910.6	-0.3	-0.7	3.6	49.0
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	865.6	-0.3	-8.6	3.4	52.4
Switzerland.....	431.8	6.7	13.4	1.7	54.2
Japan.....	400.2	-0.9	0.3	1.6	55.8
Spain.....	373.2	-1.9	-8.4	1.5	57.2
Austria.....	346.4	7.8	2.2	1.4	58.6
Sweden.....	329.7	7.5	0.8	1.3	59.9
Australia.....	327.5	5.9	5.9	1.3	61.2

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "alcoholic beverages" (SITC group 112) decreased by 8.0 percent (compared to 1.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 80.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 7.0 percent to reach 83.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). France, Italy and United Kingdom were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.6, 11.3 and 9.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, United Kingdom and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 25.9, 7.6 and 6.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

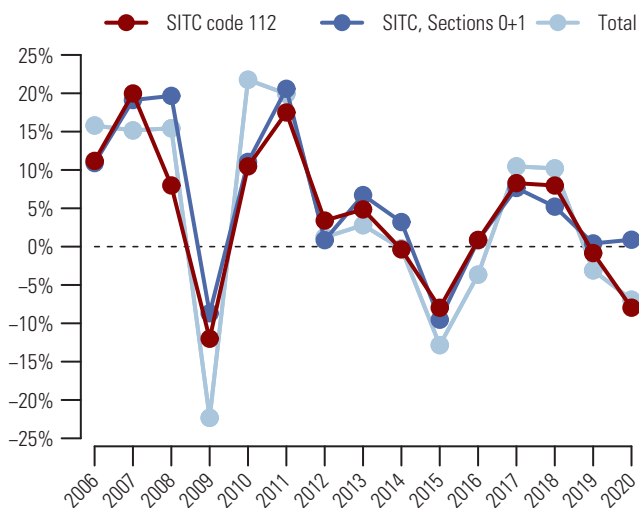
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.6 and 74.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, France was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+11.9 bln US\$), followed by Italy (+7.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+17.5 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+7.6 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+1.6 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-20.3 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-7.8 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-238.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

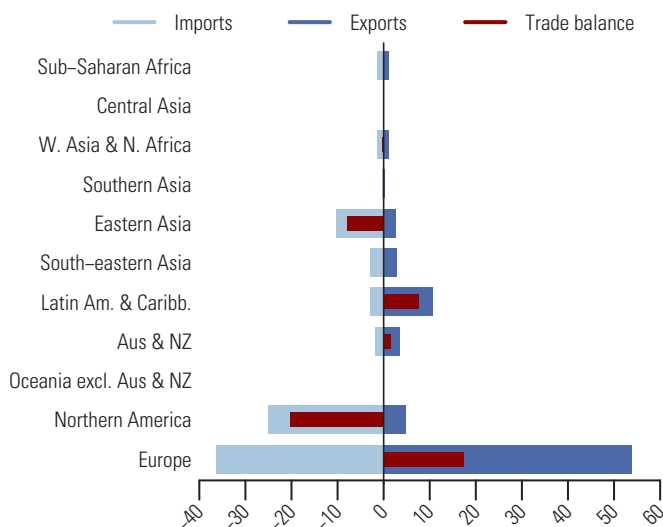
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	53.0	62.5	67.6	59.8	64.6	75.1	76.9	80.6	81.2	75.2	76.6	82.8	89.2	89.3	83.0
	Exp.	51.0	61.2	66.0	58.1	64.2	75.4	78.0	81.8	81.5	75.0	75.6	81.9	88.4	87.7	80.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	7.6	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	7.6	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.5	5.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)


**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	80712.7	1.6	-8.0	100.0	
France.....	15039.3	1.4	-11.3	18.6	18.6
Italy.....	9092.6	5.2	-1.0	11.3	29.9
United Kingdom.....	7536.9	-3.2	-20.1	9.3	39.2
Mexico.....	7114.5	15.6	8.4	8.8	48.1
Spain.....	4167.3	1.5	-3.2	5.2	53.2
USA.....	3959.3	-1.1	-7.9	4.9	58.1
Germany.....	3474.1	-3.5	-14.8	4.3	62.4
Netherlands.....	3467.3	3.1	0.4	4.3	66.7
Belgium.....	2464.7	8.4	-0.1	3.1	69.8
Singapore.....	2246.9	-3.4	-23.2	2.8	72.6
Australia.....	2146.3	3.3	-9.3	2.7	75.2
Chile.....	1838.4	-0.5	-5.9	2.3	77.5
Ireland.....	1550.7	4.7	-13.6	1.9	79.4
New Zealand.....	1375.2	4.0	6.3	1.7	81.1
Portugal.....	1197.3	4.6	6.0	1.5	82.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	83039.8	2.0	-7.0	100.0	
USA.....	21473.5	3.2	-3.7	25.9	25.9
United Kingdom.....	6299.3	1.2	0.0	7.6	33.4
Germany.....	5118.1	0.0	-2.9	6.2	39.6
China.....	4130.6	1.1	-16.7	5.0	44.6
Canada.....	3420.4	2.2	-0.5	4.1	48.7
France.....	3150.8	2.3	-7.2	3.8	52.5
Netherlands.....	2867.2	5.4	4.3	3.5	55.9
Russian Federation.....	2516.1	11.7	-6.9	3.0	59.0
Japan.....	2399.9	-0.5	-14.4	2.9	61.9
Singapore.....	2172.8	1.5	-11.5	2.6	64.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1615.9	-8.4	-14.8	1.9	66.4
Belgium.....	1600.3	0.3	-5.1	1.9	68.4
Switzerland.....	1590.5	3.3	2.9	1.9	70.3
Australia.....	1563.2	2.6	-5.4	1.9	72.2
Italy.....	1510.2	3.3	-14.6	1.8	74.0



## 121 Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse" (SITC group 121) decreased by 12.4 percent (compared to -6.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 7.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 10.0 percent to reach 9.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Brazil, Zimbabwe and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.1, 9.4 and 8.8 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and Poland were the top destinations, with respectively 8.1, 7.6 and 7.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

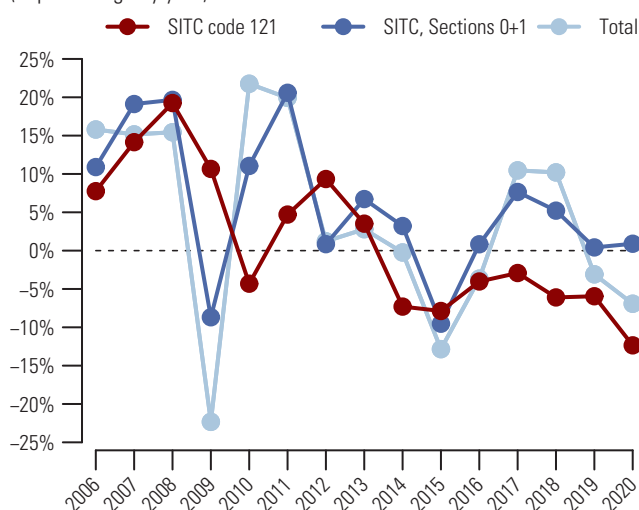
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.5 and 66.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.5 bln US\$), followed by Zimbabwe (+723.1 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.3 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.1 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+501.1 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-2.4 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-901.7 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-827.4 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	8.0	9.4	10.7	11.9	11.9	13.1	13.4	13.4	13.2	12.1	11.0	10.8	11.1	10.6	9.5
Exp.	7.5	8.6	10.2	11.3	10.8	11.4	12.4	12.9	11.9	11.0	10.5	10.2	9.6	9.0	7.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Exp.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

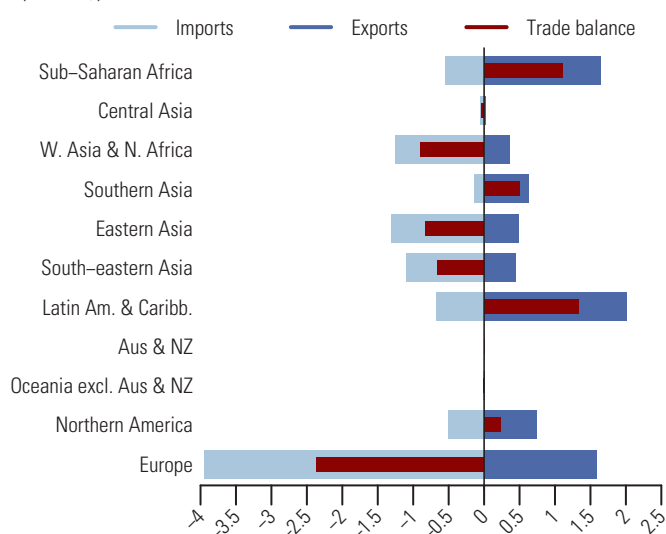
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	7916.3	-6.9	-12.4	100.0	
Brazil.....	1513.6	-7.3	-26.1	19.1	19.1
Zimbabwe.....	741.4	-4.4	-5.3	9.4	28.5
USA.....	694.7	-11.7	-8.1	8.8	37.3
India.....	512.7	-6.5	-7.5	6.5	43.7
China.....	455.4	-5.6	-19.3	5.8	49.5
Malawi.....	410.2	-6.5	-17.7	5.2	54.7
Italy.....	298.4	1.4	-4.6	3.8	58.4
Germany.....	298.2	-7.6	-20.5	3.8	62.2
Turkey.....	267.5	-7.0	1.9	3.4	65.6
Indonesia.....	196.0	11.1	-3.0	2.5	68.1
Greece.....	186.3	-6.1	16.4	2.4	70.4
Argentina.....	184.8	-16.1	-0.9	2.3	72.8
Mozambique.....	162.1	-8.7	-29.7	2.0	74.8
France.....	149.3	-5.1	-18.8	1.9	76.7
Philippines.....	144.2	16.5	-13.3	1.8	78.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	9522.7	-3.5	-10.0	100.0	
China.....	773.9	-9.1	-35.5	8.1	8.1
Germany.....	721.1	-5.7	-11.6	7.6	15.7
Poland.....	704.6	7.6	3.4	7.4	23.1
Russian Federation.....	627.4	-9.2	-3.6	6.6	29.7
Indonesia.....	550.4	3.6	-5.2	5.8	35.5
USA.....	464.9	-11.7	-20.2	4.9	40.3
Turkey.....	431.7	-1.7	2.2	4.5	44.9
Dominican Rep.....	359.3	25.5	19.6	3.8	48.7
Egypt.....	281.4	28.7	-21.6	3.0	51.6
United Arab Emirates.....	281.3	43.2	28.1	3.0	54.6
Rep. of Korea.....	236.1	-5.3	6.9	2.5	57.0
Netherlands.....	229.7	-13.7	-15.0	2.4	59.5
Viet Nam.....	228.1	-1.4	-4.8	2.4	61.8
Ukraine.....	225.9	-5.8	-3.0	2.4	64.2
Philippines.....	205.0	5.8	-9.3	2.2	66.4



## Tobacco, manufactured (whether or not containing tobacco substitutes) 122

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "tobacco, manufactured (whether or not containing tobacco substitutes)" (SITC group 122) decreased by 6.3 percent (compared to 3.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 32.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 2.3 percent to reach 34.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Poland, United Arab Emirates and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.5, 13.2 and 7.8 percent of world exports, respectively. Japan, Germany and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 15.5, 6.7 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

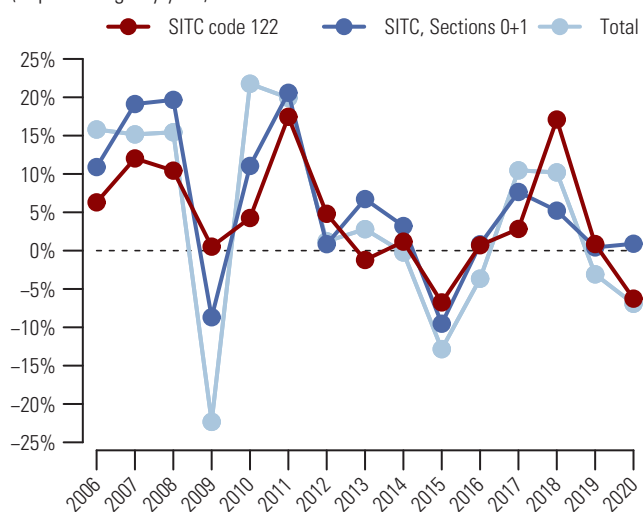
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 71.5 and 60.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Poland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.2 bln US\$), followed by United Arab Emirates (+3.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+3.3 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.1 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+838.4 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-4.5 bln US\$), Northern America (-1.4 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-671.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	21.0	23.7	24.5	24.8	26.1	32.5	32.2	31.7	30.3	28.6	30.4	31.4	35.1	34.8	34.0
	Exp.	19.2	21.5	23.7	23.9	24.9	29.2	30.6	30.3	30.6	28.5	28.7	29.6	34.6	34.9	32.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

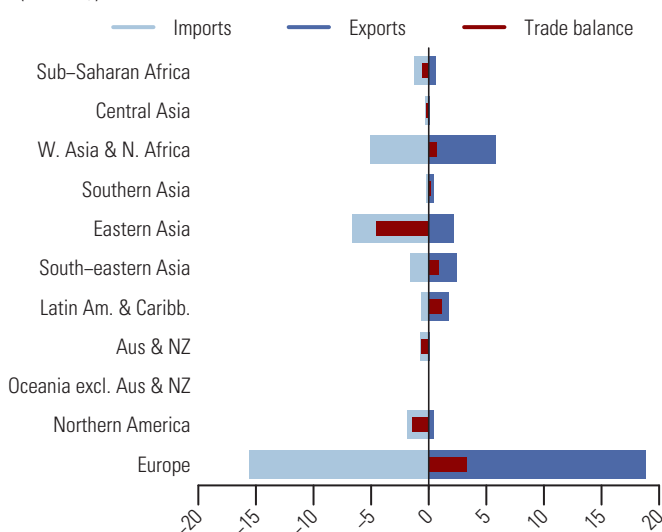


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	32718.9	3.3	-6.3	100.0	
Poland.....	4733.2	22.5	17.3	14.5	14.5
United Arab Emirates.....	4306.1	43.3	-7.1	13.2	27.6
Germany.....	2548.4	-13.3	-23.8	7.8	35.4
Italy.....	1755.6	69.9	23.3	5.4	40.8
Romania.....	1560.2	17.1	47.8	4.8	45.6
Netherlands.....	1066.2	-11.6	-13.2	3.3	48.8
Czechia.....	1012.6	3.9	18.8	3.1	51.9
Lithuania.....	994.1	23.8	35.0	3.0	54.9
Rep. of Korea.....	992.2	-0.3	8.2	3.0	58.0
Indonesia.....	954.7	2.0	-5.1	2.9	60.9
Dominican Rep.....	849.0	5.3	-0.2	2.6	63.5
Portugal.....	778.2	3.2	15.3	2.4	65.9
Turkey.....	641.7	-0.6	-0.9	2.0	67.8
Singapore.....	631.9	-14.1	-42.1	1.9	69.8
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	576.2	-16.6	-50.9	1.8	71.5

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	33967.1	2.8	-2.3	100.0	
Japan.....	5253.6	8.8	-0.4	15.5	15.5
Germany.....	2290.5	17.6	14.8	6.7	22.2
Italy.....	2053.3	-2.3	-3.7	6.0	28.3
USA.....	1701.9	4.3	5.8	5.0	33.3
France.....	1678.9	-3.9	-1.9	4.9	38.2
Spain.....	1641.0	1.0	-9.1	4.8	43.0
United Arab Emirates.....	1002.0	9.3	2.2	2.9	46.0
United Kingdom.....	888.5	26.2	35.2	2.6	48.6
Netherlands.....	672.9	-4.4	0.7	2.0	50.6
Australia.....	627.6	-4.0	-20.0	1.8	52.4
Saudi Arabia.....	583.1	-17.8	7.5	1.7	54.2
Syria.....	562.5	61.2	22.0	1.7	55.8
Singapore.....	557.2	-8.3	-33.0	1.6	57.4
Belgium.....	550.6	-4.1	0.1	1.6	59.1
Norway.....	537.3	10.5	29.5	1.6	60.6



**Crude materials, inedible, except fuels  
(SITC Section 2)**

## 211 Hides and skins (except furskins), raw

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "hides and skins (except furskins), raw" (SITC group 211) decreased by 20.6 percent (compared to -39.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 775.5 mln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 20.1 percent to reach 893.8 mln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Australia, USA and Spain were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.5, 18.1 and 7.4 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Italy and France were the top destinations, with respectively 19.9, 12.4 and 11.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

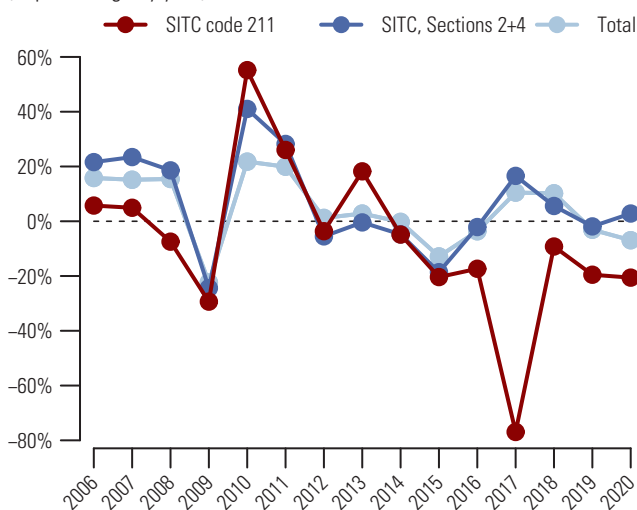
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.3 and 91.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+166.6 mln US\$), followed by USA (+138.7 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+190.4 mln US\$), Northern America (+140.7 mln US\$) and Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (+2.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-162.7 mln US\$), Europe (-89.8 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-75.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	5.9	6.3	6.2	4.2	6.3	8.0	8.0	9.1	9.0	7.4	6.0	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.9
Exp.	6.1	6.4	5.9	4.2	6.5	8.1	7.8	9.3	8.8	7.0	5.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Exp.	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exp.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

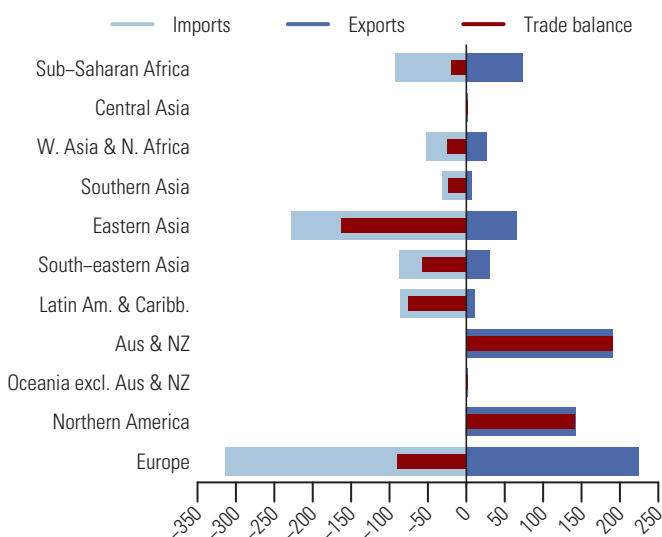
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Mln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	775.5	-39.5	-20.6	100.0	
Australia.....	166.7	-27.9	-28.5	21.5	21.5
USA.....	140.4	-45.9	-17.8	18.1	39.6
Spain.....	57.1	-27.7	-17.9	7.4	47.0
Japan.....	43.6	-19.1	29.0	5.6	52.6
Germany.....	41.1	-40.1	4.4	5.3	57.9
France.....	41.1	-42.1	5.1	5.3	63.2
South Africa.....	29.8	-24.7	-23.8	3.8	67.0
Zimbabwe.....	29.4	-9.7	-4.5	3.8	70.8
United Kingdom.....	26.6	-41.5	-32.3	3.4	74.2
New Zealand.....	24.1	-33.7	-34.8	3.1	77.4
Viet Nam.....	22.5	19.7	-11.3	2.9	80.3
Italy.....	18.8	-42.0	-32.7	2.4	82.7
China.....	16.6	-5.5	1.6	2.1	84.8
Greece.....	9.9	-13.4	-24.9	1.3	86.1
Saudi Arabia.....	9.8	75.8	7.1	1.3	87.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	893.8	-37.9	-20.1	100.0	
China.....	177.9	-46.7	-27.2	19.9	19.9
Italy.....	110.4	-43.7	-19.6	12.4	32.3
France.....	104.5	-9.4	-10.4	11.7	43.9
Nigeria.....	88.9	76.1	310.5	9.9	53.9
Mexico.....	81.5	-19.3	-35.9	9.1	63.0
Thailand.....	45.0	-31.1	28.3	5.0	68.0
Turkey.....	41.1	-16.4	-44.2	4.6	72.6
Germany.....	39.2	-36.2	-7.3	4.4	77.0
Japan.....	37.6	-22.4	-22.9	4.2	81.2
Spain.....	28.2	-28.4	22.3	3.2	84.4
Pakistan.....	21.4	-8.8	-16.1	2.4	86.8
Singapore.....	20.4	-20.1	-57.4	2.3	89.1
India.....	9.6	-37.6	-29.1	1.1	90.1
Viet Nam.....	8.7	-46.8	-78.4	1.0	91.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	7.4	-50.1	-36.3	0.8	91.9

## Furskins, raw (including heads, tails, paws, etc), other than those of 211 212

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "furskins, raw (including heads, tails, paws, etc), other than those of 211" (SITC group 212) decreased by 49.8 percent (compared to -22.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 975.3 mln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 45.2 percent to reach 1.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Denmark, Finland and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 32.8, 19.6 and 12.2 percent of world exports, respectively. Denmark, Cambodia and China were the top destinations, with respectively 20.2, 16.0 and 15.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

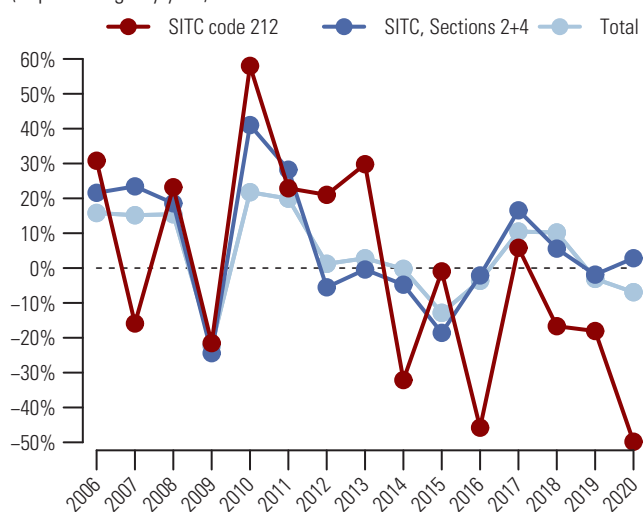
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 97.9 and 97.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Denmark was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+91.0 mln US\$), followed by USA (+86.0 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+287.5 mln US\$), Northern America (+142.7 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+0.9 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-367.3 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (-212.0 mln US\$) and Western Asia (-11.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.9	4.3	4.0	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.1
	Exp.	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.4	3.8	4.7	5.7	7.4	5.0	5.0	2.7	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Mln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	975.3	-22.4	-49.8	100.0	
Denmark.....	320.2	-22.8	-56.3	32.8	32.8
Finland.....	191.6	-13.3	-42.7	19.6	52.5
USA.....	119.0	-22.7	5.1	12.2	64.7
Poland.....	91.2	-25.1	-49.0	9.3	74.0
Canada.....	65.4	-34.9	-73.2	6.7	80.7
Netherlands.....	29.4	-18.4	-41.3	3.0	83.7
Russian Federation.....	24.9	-28.8	-40.2	2.6	86.3
Norway.....	22.2	-19.7	-47.0	2.3	88.6
Ukraine.....	21.7	13.2	14.2	2.2	90.8
Greece.....	21.5	-22.1	-54.2	2.2	93.0
Lithuania.....	16.9	-15.4	-40.0	1.7	94.7
Belarus.....	10.9	0.1	27.8	1.1	95.8
Germany.....	8.3	-24.6	-80.1	0.9	96.7
Spain.....	6.4	-14.1	-48.0	0.7	97.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	5.2	-36.4	-21.0	0.5	97.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1 136.8	-19.2	-45.2	100.0	
Denmark.....	229.2	-13.1	-22.0	20.2	20.2
Cambodia.....	181.5	2.2	-31.6	16.0	36.1
China.....	177.1	-31.6	-50.7	15.6	51.7
Thailand.....	157.0	24.1	-47.1	13.8	65.5
Finland.....	147.2	-5.0	1.2	13.0	78.5
USA.....	32.9	-28.2	1.8	2.9	81.4
Italy.....	28.8	-23.6	-50.8	2.5	83.9
Malaysia.....	28.5	22.4	-36.7	2.5	86.4
Poland.....	26.7	-15.3	-27.7	2.3	88.7
Rep. of Korea.....	24.6	-29.4	-63.3	2.2	90.9
Russian Federation.....	17.0	9.9	-45.7	1.5	92.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	15.3	-44.1	-77.6	1.3	93.8
Greece.....	14.8	-25.0	-75.5	1.3	95.1
Turkey.....	11.5	38.9	-33.7	1.0	96.1
Germany.....	10.1	-15.1	-76.7	0.9	97.0

## 222 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits used for extraction of 'soft' fixed oils

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits used for extraction of 'soft' fixed oils" (SITC group 222) increased by 16.1 percent (compared to 5.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 88.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.0 percent to reach 91.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 11.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Brazil, USA and Canada were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 32.7, 30.4 and 7.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 47.2, 5.3 and 4.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

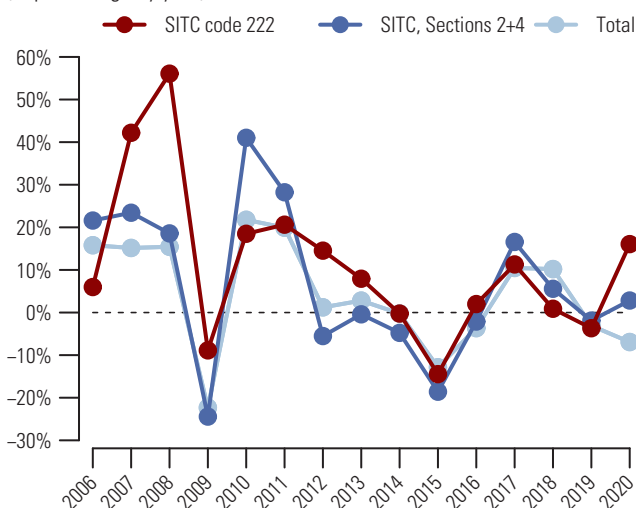
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.4 and 80.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+28.7 bln US\$), followed by USA (+26.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+32.3 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+29.3 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-46.9 bln US\$), Europe (-9.6 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-4.0 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	25.1	35.9	60.7	50.8	58.9	73.5	80.0	84.4	89.1	76.3	74.6	83.8	86.8	81.4	91.2
	Exp.	22.7	32.3	50.3	45.9	54.3	65.5	75.1	81.0	80.8	69.1	70.5	78.5	79.2	76.3	88.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	5.1	5.8	7.9	9.3	7.7	7.4	8.6	9.2	9.9	10.4	10.7	10.0	9.7	9.3	10.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	5.1	5.8	7.7	9.3	7.8	7.3	8.9	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.9	11.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

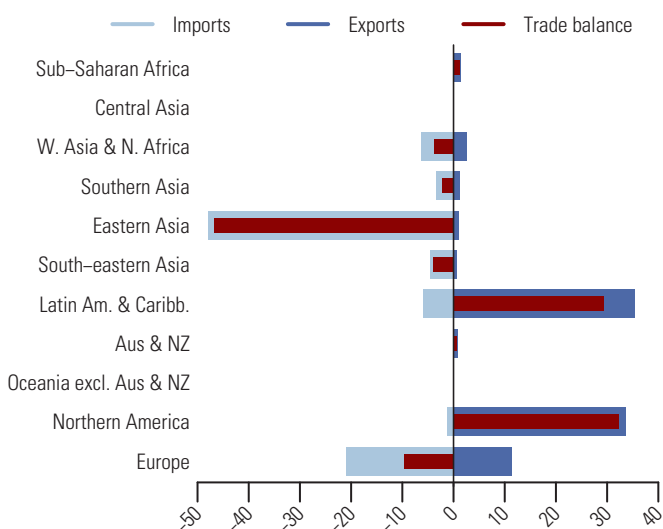


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	88500.8	5.8	16.1	100.0	
Brazil.....	28960.7	10.4	9.9	32.7	32.7
USA.....	26884.3	3.0	36.0	30.4	63.1
Canada.....	6727.0	1.7	37.9	7.6	70.7
Argentina.....	3159.9	-4.2	-19.5	3.6	74.3
Paraguay.....	2215.9	4.4	36.0	2.5	76.8
Sudan.....	2140.8	53.2	4.9	2.4	79.2
Ukraine.....	1775.5	4.8	-28.9	2.0	81.2
Netherlands.....	1641.0	8.0	48.2	1.9	83.1
Russian Federation.....	1314.2	50.5	78.8	1.5	84.5
India.....	1274.4	0.6	3.5	1.4	86.0
France.....	1180.3	2.6	-6.2	1.3	87.3
Romania.....	1045.7	-3.3	-10.1	1.2	88.5
China.....	1009.1	6.6	-6.1	1.1	89.6
Australia.....	805.3	-5.3	13.0	0.9	90.5
Uruguay.....	782.4	-2.3	-24.2	0.9	91.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	91175.4	5.1	12.0	100.0	
China.....	43080.1	4.0	12.5	47.2	47.2
Germany.....	4823.6	3.9	9.3	5.3	52.5
Netherlands.....	3733.6	7.1	21.2	4.1	56.6
Mexico.....	3008.1	7.3	37.9	3.3	59.9
Japan.....	2885.5	0.0	-3.2	3.2	63.1
Turkey.....	2174.9	9.2	13.7	2.4	65.5
Argentina.....	1988.7	57.0	23.4	2.2	67.7
Egypt.....	1795.6	23.0	-5.8	2.0	69.6
Thailand.....	1712.7	6.8	37.8	1.9	71.5
Spain.....	1673.4	0.7	3.6	1.8	73.3
Russian Federation.....	1467.9	1.3	7.9	1.6	75.0
Indonesia.....	1370.6	4.0	-5.0	1.5	76.5
France.....	1357.4	0.6	15.0	1.5	78.0
Pakistan.....	1187.7	6.5	5.0	1.3	79.3
Italy.....	1158.2	7.9	10.5	1.3	80.5

# Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits used for the extraction of other fixed oils 223

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "oil seeds and oleaginous fruits used for the extraction of other fixed oils" (SITC group 223) increased by 6.1 percent (compared to 2.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 4.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.4 percent to reach 3.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Canada and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 29.0, 8.6 and 6.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Belgium and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 10.0, 9.7 and 8.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

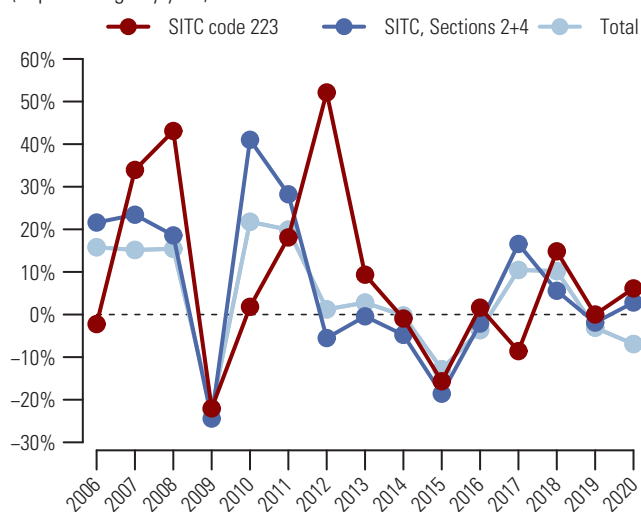
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.3 and 68.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+866.2 mln US\$), followed by Canada (+285.8 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+1.2 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+242.5 mln US\$) and Central Asia (+214.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-318.6 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (-163.5 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (-143.4 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	1.4	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2
	Exp.	1.5	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)

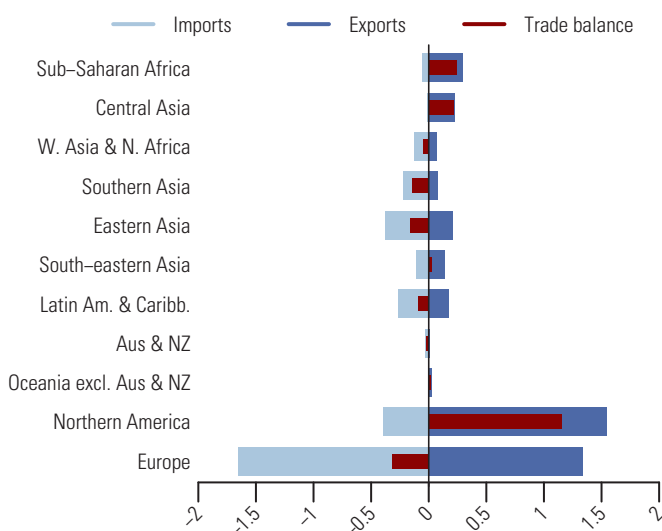


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	4 100.8	2.7	6.1	100.0	
USA.....	1 190.3	6.6	11.2	29.0	29.0
Canada.....	353.4	-3.9	26.7	8.6	37.6
Russian Federation.....	268.3	2.3	6.7	6.5	44.2
Kazakhstan.....	225.2	22.2	19.1	5.5	49.7
China.....	204.2	1.4	-4.2	5.0	54.7
Netherlands.....	202.5	8.7	-1.7	4.9	59.6
Italy.....	123.6	6.2	-0.5	3.0	62.6
Austria.....	91.7	4.4	16.6	2.2	64.8
Belgium.....	90.8	7.2	12.1	2.2	67.1
Germany.....	74.8	8.0	18.5	1.8	68.9
Czechia.....	74.2	7.4	-3.9	1.8	70.7
India.....	72.3	-9.7	22.6	1.8	72.5
Poland.....	69.5	32.9	-2.2	1.7	74.2
Mali.....	65.3	152.5	100.6	1.6	75.7
France.....	64.2	9.7	0.9	1.6	77.3

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	3 235.2	0.9	5.4	100.0	
USA.....	324.1	3.0	4.5	10.0	10.0
Belgium.....	314.1	2.8	19.0	9.7	19.7
Germany.....	275.6	2.7	6.1	8.5	28.2
China.....	214.2	-3.2	-6.2	6.6	34.9
Netherlands.....	156.0	-1.4	-8.2	4.8	39.7
India.....	110.8	3.7	-22.8	3.4	43.1
Rep. of Korea.....	106.7	-3.6	21.6	3.3	46.4
Poland.....	103.8	20.4	7.8	3.2	49.6
Spain.....	99.4	-1.7	9.1	3.1	52.7
Dominican Rep.....	98.0	4.7	-5.1	3.0	55.7
France.....	94.3	7.3	14.3	2.9	58.6
United Kingdom.....	88.7	2.1	17.1	2.7	61.4
Italy.....	78.0	7.0	9.5	2.4	63.8
Austria.....	68.0	-2.2	7.0	2.1	65.9
Canada.....	67.6	6.2	18.6	2.1	68.0



## 231 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, chicle, etc, in primary forms

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, chicle, etc, in primary forms" (SITC group 231) decreased by 11.8 percent (compared to -1.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 11.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 11.0 percent to reach 12.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Thailand, Indonesia and Côte d'Ivoire were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 32.1, 27.4 and 8.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Malaysia and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 24.7, 11.7 and 10.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

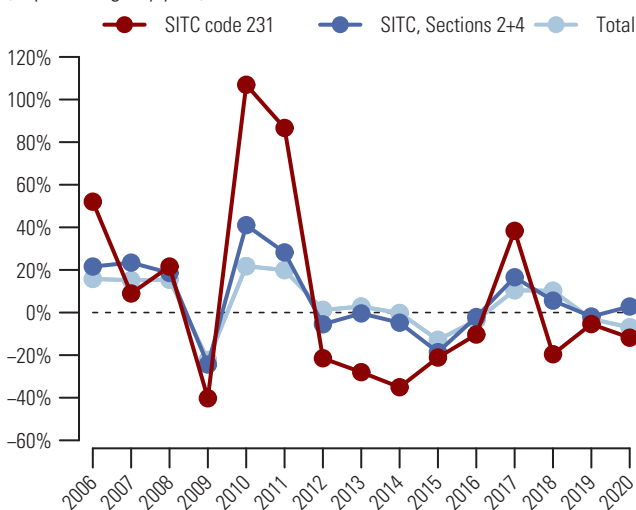
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 95.1 and 82.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Thailand was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.5 bln US\$), followed by Indonesia (+3.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+6.7 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.1 bln US\$) and Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (+4.1 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-4.5 bln US\$), Europe (-1.9 bln US\$) and Northern America (-1.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	14.5	15.9	20.0	11.8	23.8	39.4	27.9	24.9	18.4	14.3	12.7	17.7	14.7	14.0	12.4
	Exp.	14.9	16.3	19.8	11.8	24.5	45.6	35.8	25.8	16.8	13.2	11.8	16.4	13.2	12.5	11.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.1	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4
	Exp.	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.4	3.5	5.1	4.2	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

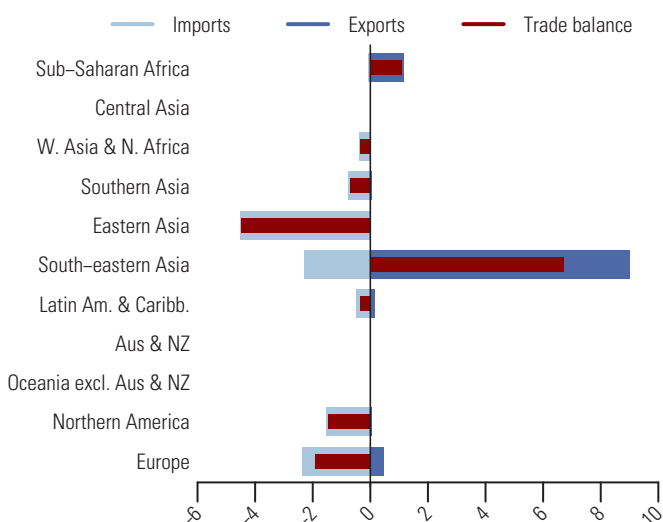
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	10993.4	-1.9	-11.8	100.0	
Thailand.....	3525.1	-5.6	-14.9	32.1	32.1
Indonesia.....	3011.8	-2.8	-14.6	27.4	59.5
Côte d'Ivoire.....	939.9	14.4	3.7	8.5	68.0
Viet Nam.....	785.7	-2.8	-21.8	7.1	75.2
Malaysia.....	784.6	-2.6	-13.8	7.1	82.3
Cambodia.....	273.6	13.8	24.5	2.5	84.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.....	231.8	32.6	6.6	2.1	86.9
Myanmar.....	219.7	11.2	20.5	2.0	88.9
Guatemala.....	146.3	5.0	0.8	1.3	90.2
Belgium.....	105.8	-6.2	-43.9	1.0	91.2
Philippines.....	97.2	27.9	22.9	0.9	92.1
Singapore.....	91.6	-0.8	-7.7	0.8	92.9
France.....	86.7	8.7	-6.2	0.8	93.7
Germany.....	79.3	-15.3	-10.2	0.7	94.4
Luxembourg.....	78.8	-4.4	-8.1	0.7	95.1

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	12446.0	-0.5	-11.0	100.0	
China.....	3076.2	-2.1	-8.7	24.7	24.7
Malaysia.....	1460.2	5.8	10.7	11.7	36.4
USA.....	1356.4	-2.0	-21.8	10.9	47.3
Japan.....	840.4	-2.4	-25.3	6.8	54.1
Viet Nam.....	644.1	36.7	75.9	5.2	59.3
India.....	544.6	-4.5	-26.0	4.4	63.7
Rep. of Korea.....	430.7	-5.4	-18.9	3.5	67.1
Germany.....	351.6	-7.5	-12.6	2.8	69.9
Turkey.....	307.6	7.9	-1.9	2.5	72.4
Spain.....	268.2	2.6	-9.6	2.2	74.6
Brazil.....	260.7	-6.2	-25.5	2.1	76.7
Italy.....	191.1	-2.1	-10.7	1.5	78.2
France.....	178.8	-7.0	-29.9	1.4	79.6
Russian Federation.....	178.0	1.4	-14.3	1.4	81.1
Canada.....	172.4	-2.9	-29.2	1.4	82.4



## Synthetic and reclaimed rubber; waste, scrap of unhardened rubber 232

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "synthetic and reclaimed rubber; waste, scrap of unhardened rubber" (SITC group 232) decreased by 7.6 percent (compared to 3.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 21.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 10.2 percent to reach 22.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.7 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Rep. of Korea, Thailand and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.9, 11.7 and 9.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Malaysia were the top destinations, with respectively 33.8, 5.6 and 4.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

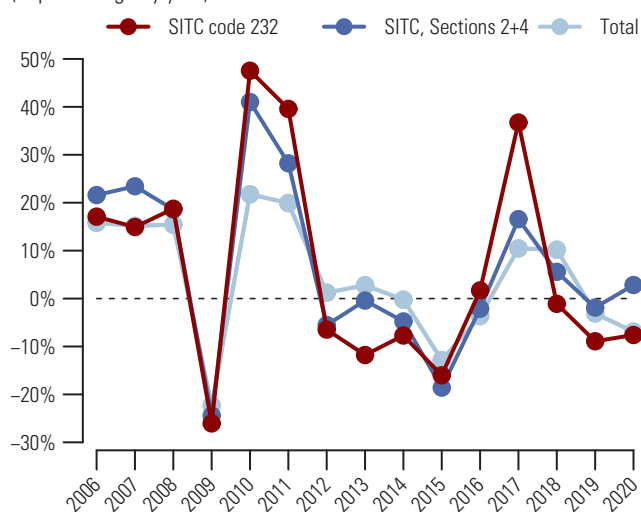
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.5 and 76.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.1 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+1.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+2.6 bln US\$) and Northern America (+555.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-2.2 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-859.8 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-786.0 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	15.3	17.6	21.6	15.3	22.6	31.8	30.1	26.1	24.4	20.7	20.8	27.9	27.7	25.0	22.4
	Exp.	13.7	15.8	18.7	13.8	20.4	28.5	26.6	23.5	21.7	18.2	18.5	25.3	25.0	22.8	21.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6
SITC section (%)	Exp.	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

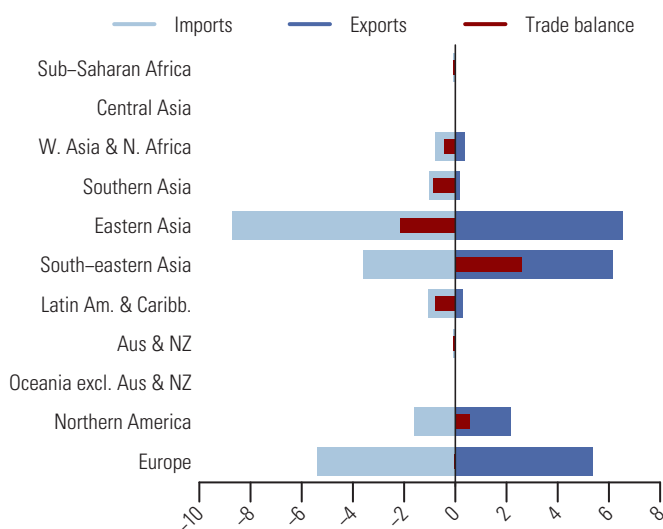
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	21079.3	3.3	-7.6	100.0	
Rep. of Korea.....	2505.4	3.8	-7.0	11.9	11.9
Thailand.....	2456.9	19.1	12.1	11.7	23.5
Japan.....	1949.0	-3.1	-14.4	9.2	32.8
USA.....	1938.4	-6.0	-14.9	9.2	42.0
Viet Nam.....	1574.8	20.1	24.2	7.5	49.5
Russian Federation.....	1257.3	-0.7	-20.4	6.0	55.4
Germany.....	1201.9	-3.8	-21.0	5.7	61.1
Other Asia, nes.....	1155.4	6.5	1.0	5.5	66.6
Malaysia.....	953.5	8.9	9.8	4.5	71.1
China.....	858.0	13.3	6.1	4.1	75.2
Singapore.....	727.6	-5.2	-27.6	3.5	78.6
Belgium.....	607.6	4.8	-13.0	2.9	81.5
France.....	492.1	-1.4	-13.0	2.3	83.9
Poland.....	411.9	3.3	-14.7	2.0	85.8
Indonesia.....	349.1	32.3	23.9	1.7	87.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	22419.5	1.9	-10.2	100.0	
China.....	7584.1	8.9	12.0	33.8	33.8
USA.....	1266.4	-3.8	-25.5	5.6	39.5
Malaysia.....	1077.6	8.7	-11.9	4.8	44.3
Thailand.....	1050.4	3.8	-2.1	4.7	49.0
Germany.....	982.3	-3.8	-21.3	4.4	53.4
India.....	739.1	-2.3	-22.3	3.3	56.6
Viet Nam.....	655.4	12.4	-6.8	2.9	59.6
Indonesia.....	553.0	-1.3	-18.1	2.5	62.0
Poland.....	511.6	1.6	-18.0	2.3	64.3
Turkey.....	509.4	1.4	-11.5	2.3	66.6
Brazil.....	503.2	2.0	-5.5	2.2	68.8
Italy.....	492.4	-1.7	-21.0	2.2	71.0
France.....	408.6	-5.8	-26.6	1.8	72.9
Rep. of Korea.....	383.5	-5.8	-19.9	1.7	74.6
Belgium.....	357.5	-1.8	-25.4	1.6	76.2

## 244 Cork, natural, raw, and waste (including natural cork in blocks or sheets)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "cork, natural, raw, and waste (including natural cork in blocks or sheets)" (SITC group 244) decreased by 16.0 percent (compared to 6.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 244.8 mln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 20.2 percent to reach 294.8 mln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for less than 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Spain, Portugal and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 48.0, 35.3 and 5.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Portugal, Spain and France were the top destinations, with respectively 49.4, 19.9 and 7.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

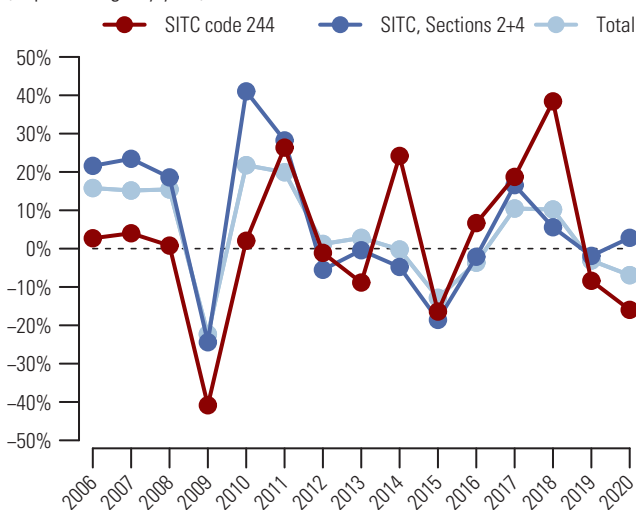
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 98.8 and 94.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Spain was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+59.0 mln US\$), followed by Italy (+8.3 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+12.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-35.8 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (-10.1 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (-6.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Mln US\$															
Imp.	243.5	273.9	275.6	194.7	210.9	286.5	268.3	267.0	267.0	229.7	243.9	287.6	412.0	369.3	294.8
Exp.	242.6	252.3	254.3	150.4	153.5	193.9	191.8	174.8	217.1	181.4	193.5	229.7	318.0	291.3	244.8
As a percentage of Imp.															
SITC section (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exp.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
As a percentage of Imp.															
world trade (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

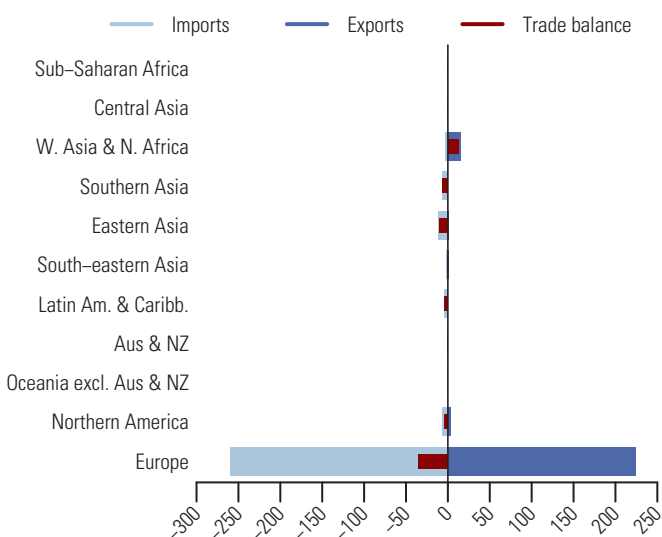
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Mln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	244.8	6.1	-16.0	100.0	
Spain.....	117.6	2.6	-8.8	48.0	48.0
Portugal.....	86.3	11.6	-18.5	35.3	83.3
Italy.....	12.2	13.2	-49.7	5.0	88.3
Morocco.....	6.3	1.3	-41.3	2.6	90.8
Algeria.....	5.0	52.2	164.9	2.0	92.9
Poland.....	4.4	49.9	15.1	1.8	94.7
Tunisia.....	2.8	18.5	-10.9	1.1	95.8
USA.....	2.7	-27.5	-9.3	1.1	96.9
Saudi Arabia.....	1.4	36.4	10.0	0.6	97.5
United Kingdom.....	0.7	-0.9	26.1	0.3	97.8
Germany.....	0.6	24.0	54.4	0.3	98.0
Philippines.....	0.5	...	77.4	0.2	98.3
Thailand.....	0.5	140.4	854.1	0.2	98.5
Netherlands.....	0.5	28.5	89.5	0.2	98.7
Belgium.....	0.4	-7.9	-64.7	0.2	98.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	294.8	4.8	-20.2	100.0	
Portugal.....	145.7	0.7	-17.4	49.4	49.4
Spain.....	58.6	15.7	-33.2	19.9	69.3
France.....	21.4	23.2	-8.5	7.3	76.6
Germany.....	7.4	12.6	-14.3	2.5	79.1
Slovakia.....	7.2	14.7	47.3	2.5	81.5
China.....	7.0	-0.1	-29.0	2.4	83.9
USA.....	6.2	9.5	1.2	2.1	86.0
Belgium.....	4.2	9.8	-1.1	1.4	87.4
Italy.....	3.9	-9.1	-2.7	1.3	88.7
India.....	3.5	-2.5	-23.6	1.2	89.9
Brazil.....	3.2	14.7	31.3	1.1	91.0
Netherlands.....	3.2	0.9	4.6	1.1	92.1
Afghanistan.....	3.0	...	-3.5	1.0	93.1
Japan.....	2.9	2.8	-25.0	1.0	94.1
Poland.....	2.3	76.1	-2.0	0.8	94.9

## Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal 245

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal" (SITC group 245) increased by 4.4 percent (compared to 3.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 1.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 7.6 percent to reach 1.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, China and Poland were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.6, 10.4 and 6.5 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 7.3, 7.2 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

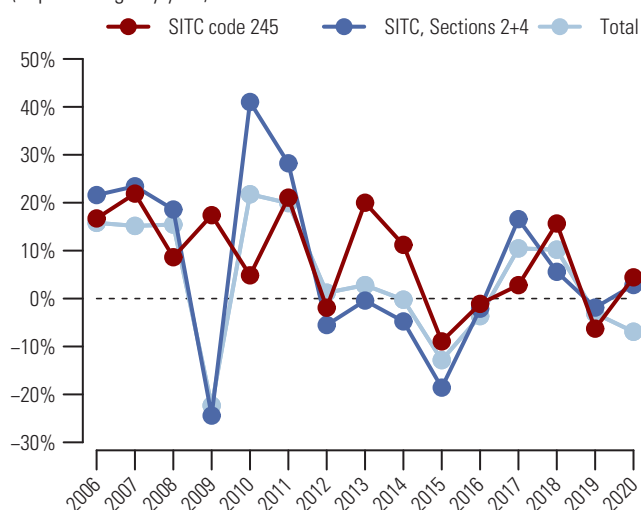
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 69.8 and 65.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+271.6 mln US\$), followed by China (+109.5 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+395.5 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+122.1 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+61.1 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-254.8 mln US\$), Europe (-135.7 mln US\$) and Northern America (-126.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9
	Exp.	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

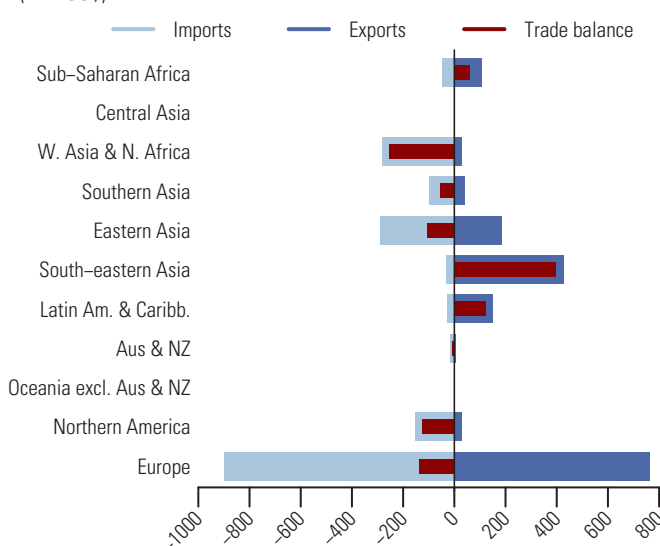


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1741.9	3.9	4.4	100.0	
Indonesia.....	272.4	9.3	-2.9	15.6	15.6
China.....	181.5	15.4	8.4	10.4	26.1
Poland.....	113.2	2.2	35.1	6.5	32.6
Ukraine.....	80.9	-5.7	-3.3	4.6	37.2
Latvia.....	69.0	18.6	11.1	4.0	41.2
Viet Nam.....	64.4	13.1	-4.9	3.7	44.9
Bosnia Herzegovina.....	53.3	-2.3	-13.0	3.1	47.9
Croatia.....	53.3	-0.9	-5.1	3.1	51.0
Namibia.....	51.4	18.6	18.5	3.0	53.9
Mexico.....	51.3	7.7	52.1	2.9	56.9
Germany.....	49.0	20.0	50.7	2.8	59.7
Spain.....	48.2	20.6	40.9	2.8	62.5
Philippines.....	47.9	21.8	6.7	2.8	65.2
Belgium.....	44.8	7.1	56.8	2.6	67.8
Lithuania.....	35.9	13.6	31.1	2.1	69.8

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Mln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1853.5	3.9	-7.6	100.0	
Germany.....	134.6	-1.0	-10.8	7.3	7.3
USA.....	133.1	13.3	37.1	7.2	14.4
Japan.....	110.2	-3.6	-14.8	5.9	20.4
United Kingdom.....	109.7	16.1	4.0	5.9	26.3
Rep. of Korea.....	94.4	-4.2	-17.1	5.1	31.4
France.....	86.6	6.8	11.6	4.7	36.1
Saudi Arabia.....	84.3	8.5	-5.4	4.5	40.6
Bhutan.....	83.2	78.6	3.3	4.5	45.1
Italy.....	72.4	-9.2	-32.0	3.9	49.0
China.....	72.0	11.8	-27.2	3.9	52.9
Netherlands.....	66.2	21.9	10.8	3.6	56.5
Poland.....	49.2	3.8	3.8	2.7	59.1
Norway.....	44.0	4.4	-13.0	2.4	61.5
Belgium.....	43.3	-4.6	-3.1	2.3	63.8
South Africa.....	36.8	-0.4	-24.0	2.0	65.8

## 246 Wood in chips or particles and wood waste

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "wood in chips or particles and wood waste" (SITC group 246) decreased by 8.8 percent (compared to 6.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 9.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.9 percent to reach 10.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Viet Nam, USA and Australia were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.6, 13.3 and 5.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Japan and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 21.6, 20.2 and 16.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

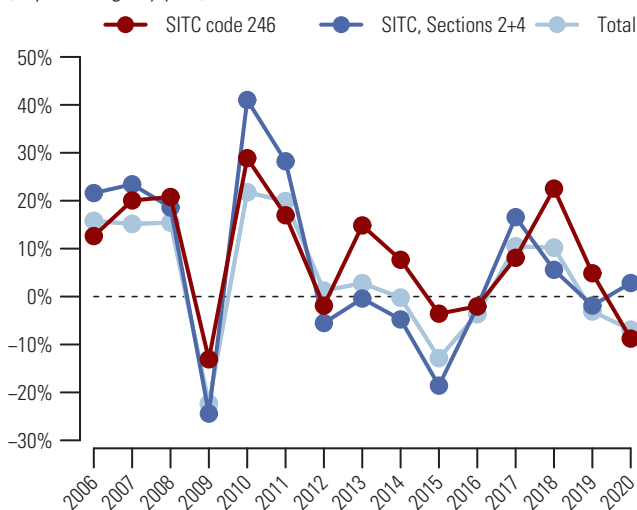
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.8 and 90.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Viet Nam was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.9 bln US\$), followed by USA (+1.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+2.2 bln US\$), Northern America (+1.4 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+554.6 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-4.9 bln US\$), Europe (-1.4 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-46.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	4.1	5.0	6.0	5.1	6.5	7.8	7.7	8.4	8.9	8.6	8.6	9.1	11.1	11.6	10.4
	Exp.	3.3	3.9	4.8	4.1	5.3	6.2	6.1	7.0	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.7	9.5	9.9	9.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

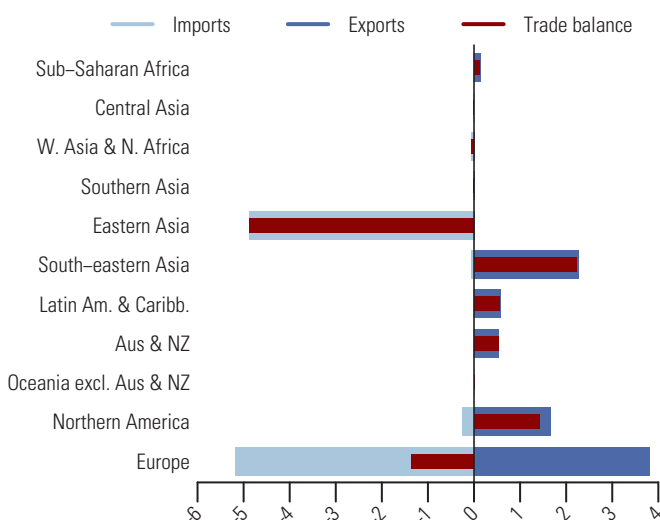


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	9040.4	6.1	-8.8	100.0	
Viet Nam.....	1862.6	13.0	-5.2	20.6	20.6
USA.....	1204.2	8.2	0.0	13.3	33.9
Australia.....	496.2	-12.4	-51.7	5.5	39.4
Latvia.....	485.9	13.0	4.1	5.4	44.8
Russian Federation.....	474.6	25.7	13.9	5.3	50.0
Canada.....	466.6	4.0	5.7	5.2	55.2
Germany.....	399.0	9.3	0.6	4.4	59.6
Chile.....	334.8	-1.1	-15.8	3.7	63.3
Denmark.....	252.0	58.2	26.8	2.8	66.1
Austria.....	232.0	8.3	-2.2	2.6	68.7
Estonia.....	228.5	7.1	-4.3	2.5	71.2
Brazil.....	196.6	7.4	4.7	2.2	73.4
Thailand.....	180.2	-9.8	-37.0	2.0	75.4
Netherlands.....	160.9	6.4	-3.2	1.8	77.1
Belarus.....	152.7	29.2	-4.4	1.7	78.8

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	10444.0	4.9	-9.9	100.0	
China.....	2258.5	3.9	-5.8	21.6	21.6
Japan.....	2108.8	-1.1	-21.2	20.2	41.8
United Kingdom.....	1756.8	8.8	3.9	16.8	58.6
Netherlands.....	537.2	56.5	91.6	5.1	63.8
Denmark.....	503.6	11.3	-19.3	4.8	68.6
Italy.....	430.5	3.6	-32.7	4.1	72.7
Rep. of Korea.....	429.9	10.9	-9.0	4.1	76.8
Belgium.....	268.6	4.3	8.1	2.6	79.4
Finland.....	237.0	20.2	10.5	2.3	81.7
France.....	213.5	13.1	-6.4	2.0	83.7
Austria.....	188.8	1.4	-4.2	1.8	85.5
Germany.....	179.8	-4.0	-12.1	1.7	87.3
Sweden.....	137.3	0.7	-37.6	1.3	88.6
Canada.....	123.2	7.1	-0.4	1.2	89.7
USA.....	118.6	6.9	-1.9	1.1	90.9

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "wood in the rough or roughly squared" (SITC group 247) decreased by 8.3 percent (compared to -0.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 12.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 11.2 percent to reach 15.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.6 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). New Zealand, USA and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.2, 13.2 and 8.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Austria and India were the top destinations, with respectively 55.1, 4.7 and 4.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

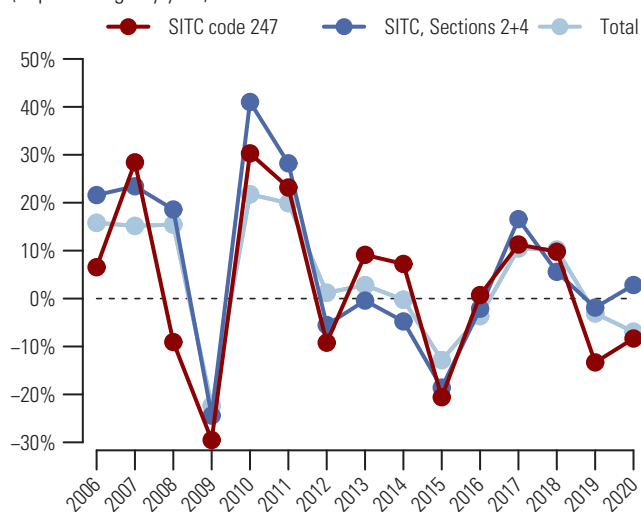
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.4 and 88.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, New Zealand was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.0 bln US\$), followed by USA (+1.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+2.4 bln US\$), Northern America (+1.6 bln US\$) and Europe (+1.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-9.3 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-768.5 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-358.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	14.3	17.6	16.6	11.5	15.1	18.8	17.1	20.1	22.7	16.8	16.3	18.2	20.1	17.2	15.2
	Exp.	11.3	14.5	13.2	9.3	12.1	14.9	13.6	14.8	15.9	12.6	12.7	14.1	15.5	13.4	12.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

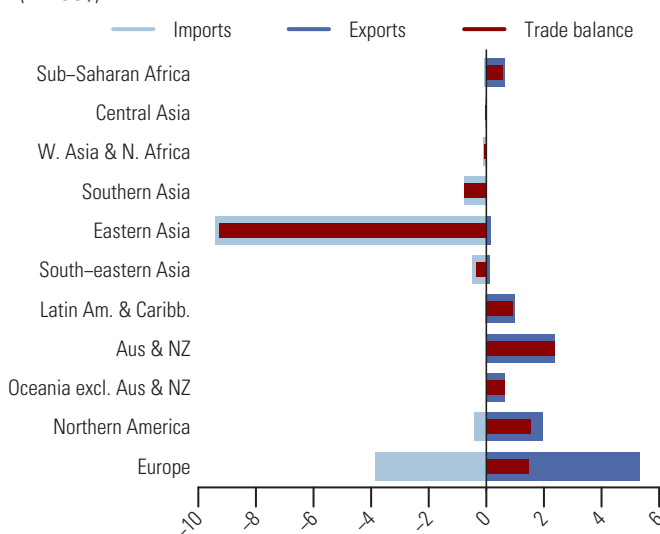


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	12308.7	-0.7	-8.3	100.0	
New Zealand.....	1994.1	2.9	-12.4	16.2	16.2
USA.....	1619.3	-6.3	-3.4	13.2	29.4
Russian Federation.....	1018.4	-6.8	-8.7	8.3	37.6
Germany.....	988.3	26.9	28.3	8.0	45.7
Czechia.....	894.8	16.8	13.1	7.3	52.9
Uruguay.....	678.4	4.6	1.2	5.5	58.4
Australia.....	394.7	0.0	-12.7	3.2	61.6
Papua New Guinea.....	371.8	-8.2	-13.8	3.0	64.7
Canada.....	349.8	-15.3	-42.7	2.8	67.5
France.....	305.0	0.9	-10.5	2.5	70.0
Belgium.....	268.6	17.6	13.2	2.2	72.2
Solomon Isds.....	262.8	-2.4	-18.0	2.1	74.3
Cameroon.....	226.4	10.5	-11.0	1.8	76.1
Norway.....	215.0	1.8	-12.0	1.7	77.9
Latvia.....	186.1	4.5	-28.5	1.5	79.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	15249.2	-1.6	-11.2	100.0	
China.....	8405.2	1.0	-10.9	55.1	55.1
Austria.....	720.2	-0.5	5.6	4.7	59.8
India.....	649.0	-15.6	-35.1	4.3	64.1
Japan.....	567.9	-8.9	-23.3	3.7	67.8
Sweden.....	453.4	4.9	-27.3	3.0	70.8
Viet Nam.....	396.5	-8.6	-14.5	2.6	73.4
Germany.....	382.7	-12.2	-19.8	2.5	75.9
Rep. of Korea.....	368.9	-10.6	-9.3	2.4	78.3
Finland.....	324.5	5.3	-8.7	2.1	80.5
Canada.....	256.8	-3.1	-14.0	1.7	82.1
Belgium.....	221.7	2.2	4.5	1.5	83.6
Portugal.....	194.3	4.6	21.8	1.3	84.9
Italy.....	179.5	-8.9	-28.6	1.2	86.0
Netherlands.....	157.0	6.0	20.3	1.0	87.1
USA.....	154.8	3.1	6.5	1.0	88.1



## 248 Wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood" (SITC group 248) increased by 2.7 percent (compared to 1.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 41.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.1 percent to reach 43.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Canada, Russian Federation and Sweden were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.0, 10.4 and 8.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 22.5, 17.9 and 5.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

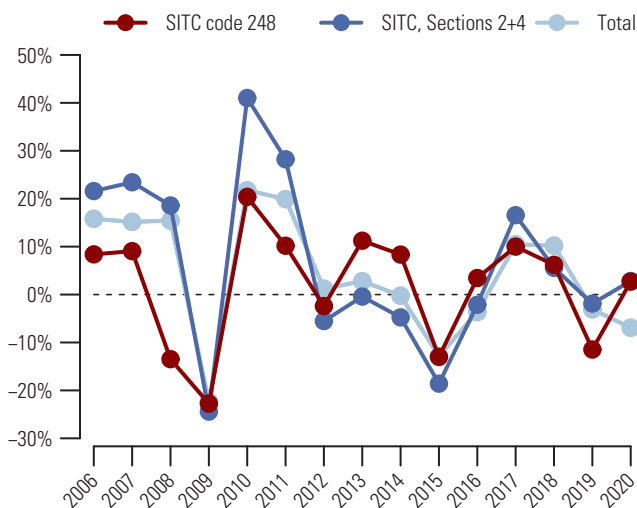
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.7 and 74.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Canada was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.2 bln US\$), followed by Russian Federation (+4.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+8.1 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.1 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+1.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-10.4 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.7 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-633.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	40.5	43.9	38.4	28.9	35.2	39.5	38.5	42.1	45.9	41.3	41.8	45.8	49.2	43.6	43.6
Exp.	38.3	41.8	36.2	27.9	33.6	37.0	36.1	40.2	43.6	37.9	39.2	43.1	45.8	40.5	41.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	8.2	7.1	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0
Exp.	8.6	7.6	5.5	5.6	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

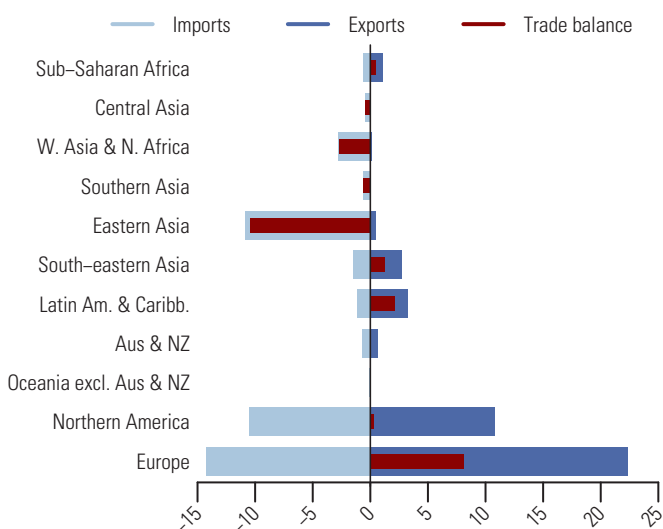
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	41 640.7	1.5	2.7	100.0	
Canada.....	7 892.7	-0.2	22.2	19.0	19.0
Russian Federation.....	4 349.5	6.5	-6.0	10.4	29.4
Sweden.....	3 443.3	4.2	11.1	8.3	37.7
USA.....	2 919.8	-6.2	-10.7	7.0	44.7
Germany.....	2 827.9	7.9	9.5	6.8	51.5
Finland.....	1 841.6	-0.1	-7.6	4.4	55.9
Austria.....	1 586.2	2.9	-2.4	3.8	59.7
Brazil.....	1 276.6	6.6	1.1	3.1	62.8
Chile.....	987.3	-1.8	-6.5	2.4	65.1
Thailand.....	941.6	-5.1	-2.5	2.3	67.4
Latvia.....	842.3	4.3	2.5	2.0	69.4
Malaysia.....	740.5	-7.7	-28.4	1.8	71.2
Indonesia.....	685.3	0.7	2.8	1.6	72.8
New Zealand.....	611.7	-1.7	-4.7	1.5	74.3
Estonia.....	558.4	9.2	9.0	1.3	75.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	43 570.1	1.0	-0.1	100.0	
USA.....	9 795.0	5.2	30.1	22.5	22.5
China.....	7 804.2	-1.2	-10.0	17.9	40.4
United Kingdom.....	2 235.2	1.0	0.0	5.1	45.5
Japan.....	1 935.6	-5.3	-18.2	4.4	50.0
Germany.....	1 737.2	2.1	5.8	4.0	54.0
Netherlands.....	1 336.7	5.7	1.3	3.1	57.0
Italy.....	1 222.2	-1.6	-8.9	2.8	59.8
France.....	1 212.6	2.8	-3.9	2.8	62.6
Viet Nam.....	807.9	1.7	-7.4	1.9	64.5
Belgium.....	759.4	2.3	8.0	1.7	66.2
Egypt.....	739.7	-6.5	-21.8	1.7	67.9
Rep. of Korea.....	736.3	-1.0	-7.5	1.7	69.6
Canada.....	673.6	-5.0	-9.0	1.5	71.1
Austria.....	666.3	1.0	-0.7	1.5	72.7
Mexico.....	629.3	-2.7	-16.0	1.4	74.1

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "pulp and waste paper" (SITC group 251) decreased by 12.6 percent (compared to -0.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 40.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 15.0 percent to reach 45.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Brazil and Canada were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.9, 14.8 and 12.4 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 37.4, 7.1 and 6.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.3 and 81.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.8 bln US\$), followed by Canada (+4.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+9.1 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+6.5 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+718.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-18.8 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-2.2 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.7 bln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	33.3	40.6	46.8	34.2	49.5	57.2	49.8	50.9	51.0	49.7	47.1	54.4	63.3	53.1	45.2
	Exp.	30.1	37.1	41.1	31.0	44.1	49.9	44.4	45.4	45.4	42.8	41.2	46.2	53.9	46.2	40.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.8	6.5	6.5	7.1	6.1	5.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.9	6.0	5.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020

(In percentage by year)

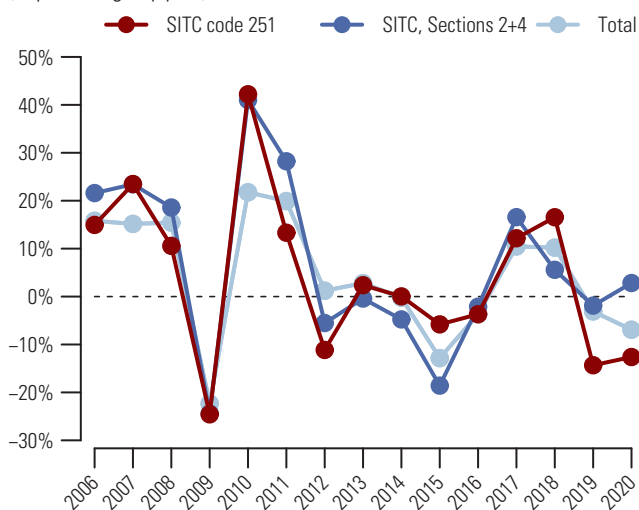


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	40329.0	-0.5	-12.6	100.0	
USA.....	7627.0	-2.5	-10.5	18.9	18.9
Brazil.....	5986.6	1.8	-19.9	14.8	33.8
Canada.....	4980.7	-3.5	-17.3	12.4	46.1
Indonesia.....	2536.2	12.9	-8.9	6.3	52.4
Sweden.....	2508.3	4.4	-8.1	6.2	58.6
Finland.....	2155.1	2.4	-19.2	5.3	64.0
Chile.....	2088.1	-3.5	-23.4	5.2	69.1
Netherlands.....	1143.5	2.3	-12.2	2.8	72.0
Russian Federation.....	1087.0	0.1	-3.1	2.7	74.7
Germany.....	1048.8	-5.9	-18.7	2.6	77.3
South Africa.....	774.0	-2.0	36.8	1.9	79.2
Portugal.....	656.3	-1.5	-8.4	1.6	80.8
France.....	642.0	-6.8	-10.3	1.6	82.4
Japan.....	592.3	-11.0	-11.1	1.5	83.9
Spain.....	586.6	-2.4	-4.4	1.5	85.3

Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

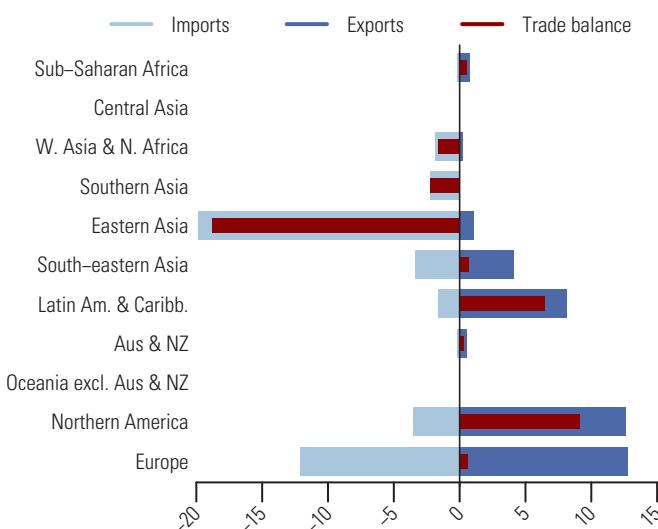


Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	45151.9	-1.1	-15.0	100.0	
China.....	16906.3	-0.5	-12.1	37.4	37.4
Germany.....	3184.1	-6.1	-22.3	7.1	44.5
USA.....	3114.1	-0.2	-13.3	6.9	51.4
India.....	1808.8	2.8	-25.9	4.0	55.4
Italy.....	1741.9	-3.6	-25.8	3.9	59.3
Rep. of Korea.....	1305.8	-4.6	-24.2	2.9	62.1
Netherlands.....	1290.5	3.2	-9.0	2.9	65.0
Indonesia.....	1249.7	-1.9	-19.0	2.8	67.8
France.....	1080.2	-5.0	-16.2	2.4	70.2
Japan.....	1061.6	-2.9	-22.1	2.4	72.5
Turkey.....	935.9	6.2	-6.2	2.1	74.6
Mexico.....	866.4	-3.0	-8.1	1.9	76.5
Spain.....	754.0	-4.8	-14.6	1.7	78.2
Viet Nam.....	656.6	25.5	-0.1	1.5	79.6
United Kingdom.....	628.9	-2.7	-8.5	1.4	81.0



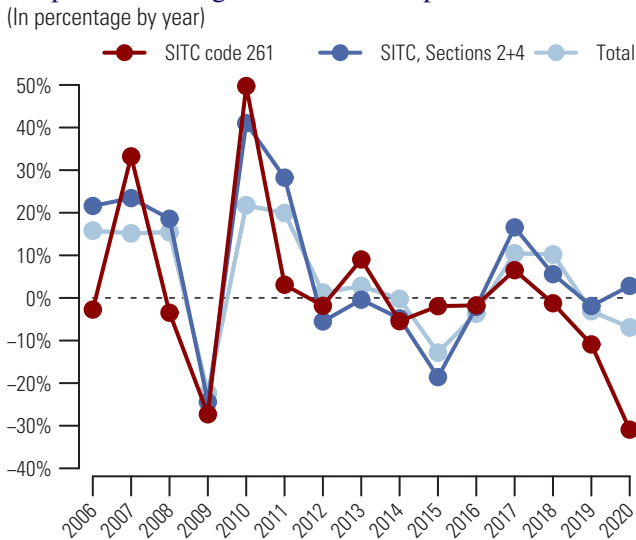
In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "silk" (SITC group 261) decreased by 30.9 percent (compared to -10.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 309.9 mln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 32.0 percent to reach 310.1 mln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for less than 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Uzbekistan and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 46.7, 17.8 and 13.2 percent of world exports, respectively. India, Romania and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 27.8, 17.6 and 15.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 98.8 and 94.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+115.7 mln US\$), followed by Uzbekistan (+55.1 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+97.8 mln US\$), Central Asia (+55.7 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+27.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-95.3 mln US\$), Southern Asia (-78.6 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-5.3 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Mln US\$															
Imp.	490.7	463.0	477.2	374.1	455.7	537.4	524.9	546.1	490.5	476.2	494.5	505.0	532.3	456.2	310.1
Exp.	340.4	453.4	437.7	318.1	476.4	491.1	482.1	525.6	496.9	487.3	478.8	510.0	503.6	448.6	309.9
As a percentage of Imp.															
SITC section (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
As a percentage of Imp.															
world trade (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

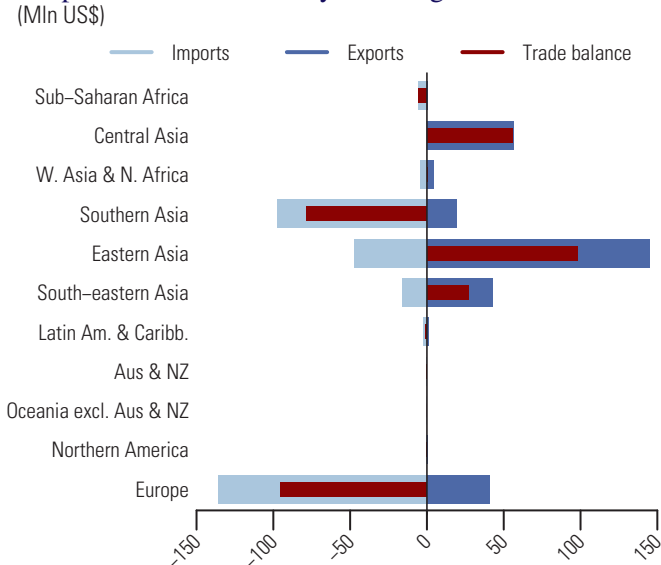


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	309.9	-10.3	-30.9	100.0	
China.....	144.7	-19.9	-44.4	46.7	46.7
Uzbekistan.....	55.1	19.2	-4.4	17.8	64.5
Viet Nam.....	41.1	23.2	-27.4	13.2	77.7
Italy.....	22.7	-0.2	-10.1	7.3	85.1
India.....	18.6	5.4	24.3	6.0	91.0
Germany.....	10.5	-2.1	13.1	3.4	94.4
Romania.....	5.5	-6.3	-35.2	1.8	96.2
United Arab Emirates.....	2.5	28.6	30.6	0.8	97.0
Azerbaijan.....	1.1	...	39.4	0.4	97.4
Brazil.....	1.0	-1.8	-5.7	0.3	97.7
Turkey.....	0.9	27.3	120.8	0.3	98.0
Thailand.....	0.7	55.0	-59.0	0.2	98.2
United Kingdom.....	0.6	-22.3	-47.4	0.2	98.4
Myanmar.....	0.6	...	-8.8	0.2	98.6
Slovenia.....	0.6	0.0	21.8	0.2	98.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	310.1	-11.0	-32.0	100.0	
India.....	86.2	-14.7	-47.5	27.8	27.8
Romania.....	54.7	-10.4	-24.4	17.6	45.4
Italy.....	48.4	-6.5	-17.5	15.6	61.0
China.....	29.0	30.5	22.8	9.4	70.4
Viet Nam.....	13.7	-26.2	-61.7	4.4	74.8
Germany.....	12.8	-2.5	20.7	4.1	78.9
Japan.....	11.0	-18.2	-46.0	3.5	82.5
France.....	10.9	-3.7	3.8	3.5	86.0
Iran.....	7.9	-14.7	-19.0	2.6	88.6
Rep. of Korea.....	7.1	-22.2	-40.6	2.3	90.9
Angola.....	4.2	...	-24.2	1.4	92.2
Turkey.....	1.9	4.0	-31.4	0.6	92.8
Pakistan.....	1.8	-8.1	-36.6	0.6	93.4
Thailand.....	1.7	-10.6	-52.0	0.5	94.0
Tunisia.....	1.6	-15.7	-16.3	0.5	94.5

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "cotton" (SITC group 263) decreased by 2.0 percent (compared to 7.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 16.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.5 percent to reach 14.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.0 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Brazil and India were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 37.1, 20.0 and 9.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Bangladesh and Viet Nam were the top destinations, with respectively 24.5, 16.0 and 15.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

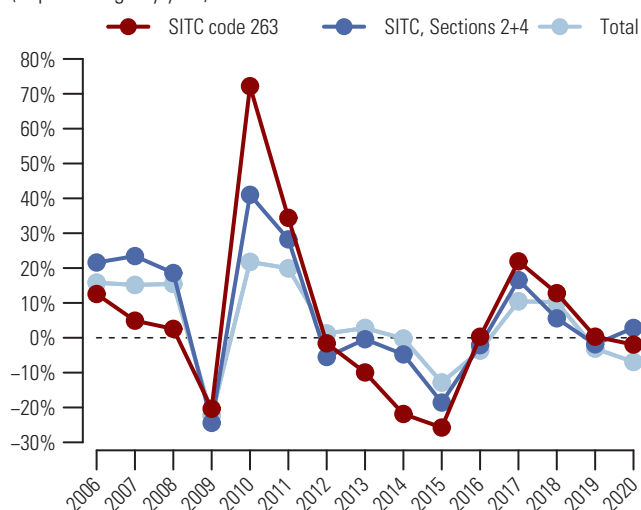
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.0 and 93.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.0 bln US\$), followed by Brazil (+3.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+6.0 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+3.1 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+2.4 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-4.0 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-3.4 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-2.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	12.7	12.5	14.1	9.8	17.2	25.8	24.2	21.4	17.1	13.5	11.6	14.8	17.0	16.2	14.7
	Exp.	11.8	12.3	12.6	10.1	17.3	23.3	22.9	20.7	16.1	12.0	12.0	14.6	16.5	16.6	16.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

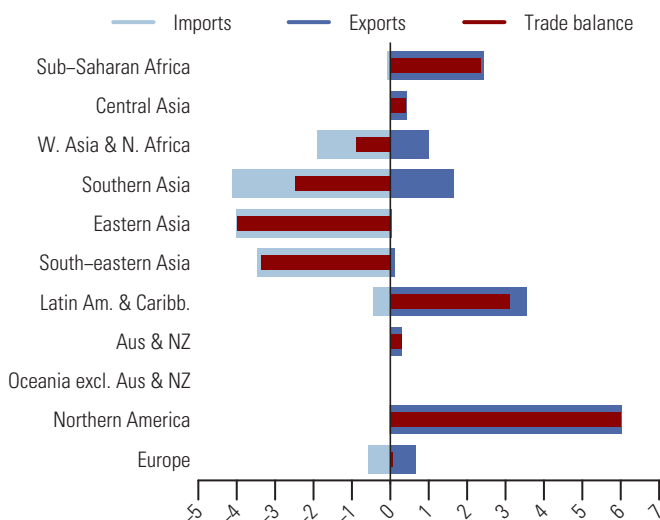
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	16249.0	7.8	-2.0	100.0	
USA.....	6029.6	10.6	-3.1	37.1	37.1
Brazil.....	3245.8	27.5	22.4	20.0	57.1
India.....	1559.6	1.8	36.0	9.6	66.7
Mali.....	850.2	33.9	100.6	5.2	71.9
Benin.....	459.2	27.0	0.4	2.8	74.7
Greece.....	453.5	6.7	-23.5	2.8	77.5
Sudan.....	452.8	54.0	4.9	2.8	80.3
Côte d'Ivoire.....	375.6	18.1	3.7	2.3	82.6
Australia.....	308.7	-28.9	-71.6	1.9	84.5
Burkina Faso.....	263.4	-11.2	-25.2	1.6	86.1
Turkey.....	218.8	-5.5	-28.2	1.3	87.5
Cameroon.....	218.7	10.2	-11.0	1.3	88.8
Mexico.....	194.2	38.9	29.7	1.2	90.0
Uzbekistan.....	163.0	-21.9	-45.3	1.0	91.0
Egypt.....	161.9	14.5	-4.2	1.0	92.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	14673.9	6.0	-9.5	100.0	
China.....	3590.4	19.2	-0.4	24.5	24.5
Bangladesh.....	2346.0	13.4	6.5	16.0	40.5
Viet Nam.....	2215.0	7.5	-9.7	15.1	55.6
Turkey.....	1673.5	5.7	4.8	11.4	67.0
Pakistan.....	1317.6	22.6	85.2	9.0	75.9
Indonesia.....	777.0	-8.1	-30.6	5.3	81.2
India.....	368.5	-19.7	-72.6	2.5	83.7
Thailand.....	228.2	-15.2	-39.6	1.6	85.3
Malaysia.....	217.5	7.9	-28.1	1.5	86.8
Mexico.....	214.3	170.6	-32.6	1.5	88.2
Rep. of Korea.....	190.5	-15.9	-29.6	1.3	89.5
Egypt.....	169.4	0.0	-28.5	1.2	90.7
Other Asia, nes.....	140.1	-12.5	-42.3	1.0	91.6
Germany.....	118.1	1.7	20.3	0.8	92.5
Japan.....	96.2	-8.9	-32.1	0.7	93.1

## 264 Jute, other textile bast fibres, nes, not spun; tow and waste

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "jute, other textile bast fibres, nes, not spun; tow and waste" (SITC group 264) increased by 4.2 percent (compared to -10.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 150.3 mln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 31.2 percent to reach 179.6 mln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for less than 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Bangladesh, India and Kenya were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 66.0, 13.2 and 9.5 percent of world exports, respectively. Pakistan, India and Nepal were the top destinations, with respectively 26.1, 18.4 and 13.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

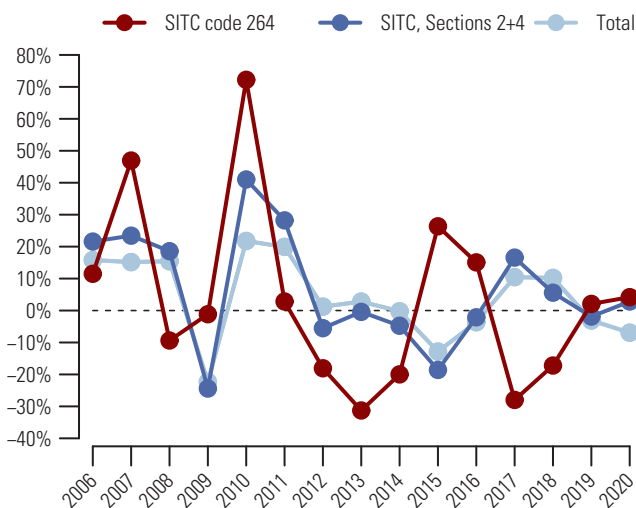
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 98.7 and 91.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Bangladesh was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+99.3 mln US\$), followed by Kenya (+14.0 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Southern Asia (+16.0 mln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+0.3 mln US\$) and Northern America (less than 0.1 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-20.9 mln US\$), Europe (-8.5 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-8.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Mln US\$ Imp.	160.9	186.7	209.9	207.5	299.7	353.3	275.6	200.9	172.6	189.8	253.5	210.7	249.9	261.1	179.6
Exp.	155.3	228.2	206.7	204.3	351.9	361.9	296.5	203.7	163.0	206.0	237.1	170.7	141.3	144.3	150.3
As a percentage of Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SITC section (%) Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
As a percentage of Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%) Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

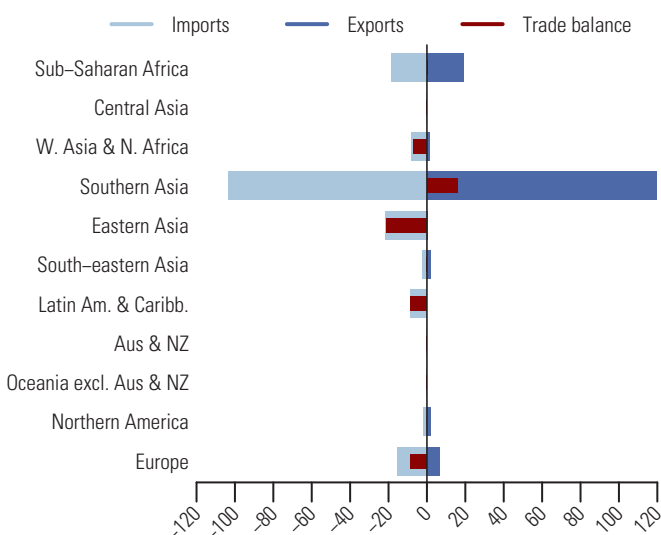
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Mln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	150.3	-10.8	4.2	100.0	
Bangladesh.....	99.3	-12.8	-0.9	66.0	66.0
India.....	19.8	14.2	54.3	13.2	79.2
Kenya.....	14.2	-4.9	-0.5	9.5	88.7
United Rep. of Tanzania.....	4.6	-34.9	27.4	3.0	91.7
Belgium.....	4.3	6.7	-12.7	2.9	94.6
USA.....	1.8	23.3	4.3	1.2	95.8
Indonesia.....	1.3	322.9	38.3	0.8	96.7
Turkey.....	0.7	84.6	2548.7	0.5	97.2
Rep. of Korea.....	0.4	23.9	-59.3	0.3	97.5
Malaysia.....	0.4	24.2	-51.3	0.3	97.7
Germany.....	0.4	-19.3	-2.0	0.3	98.0
Spain.....	0.3	-9.9	-20.2	0.2	98.2
Sri Lanka.....	0.3	...	246.5	0.2	98.4
Netherlands.....	0.3	-11.5	-58.1	0.2	98.5
Sweden.....	0.2	32.8	191.8	0.2	98.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	179.6	-8.3	-31.2	100.0	
Pakistan.....	46.9	8.6	98.2	26.1	26.1
India.....	33.0	-25.1	-30.3	18.4	44.5
Nepal.....	23.3	-7.8	-16.5	13.0	57.4
China.....	18.2	1.9	3.2	10.2	67.6
Nigeria.....	13.2	22.0	-85.3	7.3	74.9
Brazil.....	5.8	0.2	-20.2	3.2	78.1
Côte d'Ivoire.....	3.8	9.9	6.2	2.1	80.3
United Kingdom.....	3.8	-0.9	-40.5	2.1	82.4
Saudi Arabia.....	3.5	-15.2	29.2	1.9	84.3
Rep. of Korea.....	2.9	-8.8	0.0	1.6	86.0
United Arab Emirates.....	2.2	60.1	40.7	1.2	87.2
Germany.....	2.1	-18.3	-42.5	1.1	88.3
Tunisia.....	2.0	-6.5	-16.3	1.1	89.5
Dominican Rep.....	2.0	79.8	23.0	1.1	90.6
Russian Federation.....	1.9	-13.1	-5.2	1.1	91.7

## Vegetable textile fibres (other than cotton or jute) not spun; waste 265

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "vegetable textile fibres (other than cotton or jute) not spun; waste" (SITC group 265) decreased by 11.4 percent (compared to 4.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 1.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 17.7 percent to reach 1.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). France, India and Belgium were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.6, 21.2 and 14.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Belgium and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 47.0, 8.4 and 5.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

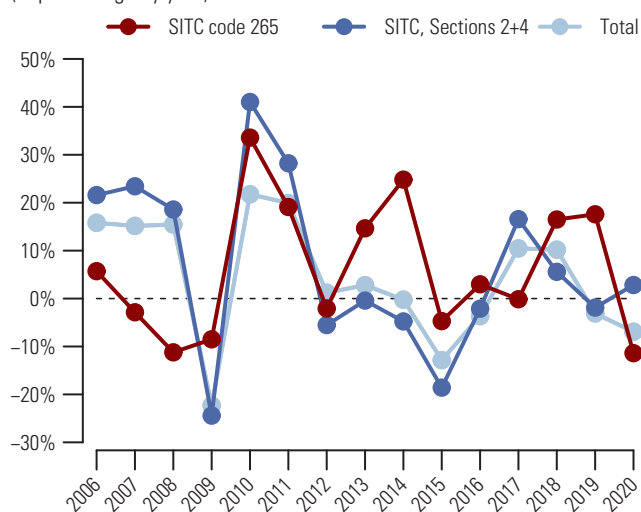
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.8 and 86.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, France was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+372.0 mln US\$), followed by India (+264.2 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Southern Asia (+443.1 mln US\$), Europe (+372.0 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+59.8 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-675.4 mln US\$), Northern America (-76.4 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-48.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.4
	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

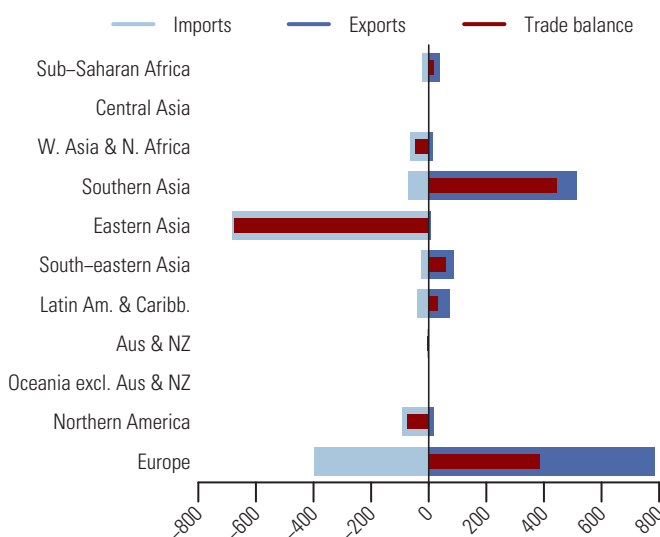


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1532.8	4.9	-11.4	100.0	
France.....	408.5	1.0	-31.0	26.6	26.6
India.....	324.8	9.2	18.2	21.2	47.8
Belgium.....	219.7	5.5	-30.8	14.3	62.2
Sri Lanka.....	190.2	8.8	18.4	12.4	74.6
Philippines.....	38.3	3.7	16.3	2.5	77.1
Brazil.....	37.6	-4.8	-14.5	2.5	79.5
Netherlands.....	37.0	18.5	40.9	2.4	81.9
Ecuador.....	32.7	6.8	16.8	2.1	84.1
Kenya.....	28.7	1.0	20.6	1.9	86.0
Italy.....	26.3	15.2	5.5	1.7	87.7
Viet Nam.....	22.6	-1.7	-13.8	1.5	89.1
Belarus.....	21.6	-4.0	-5.2	1.4	90.5
Lithuania.....	19.8	2.5	-21.3	1.3	91.8
Switzerland.....	14.9	416.3	162.2	1.0	92.8
Egypt.....	14.8	1.2	-38.8	1.0	93.8

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Mln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1404.8	3.6	-17.7	100.0	
China.....	659.9	1.5	-26.9	47.0	47.0
Belgium.....	117.7	7.7	-19.7	8.4	55.3
USA.....	80.5	7.0	26.5	5.7	61.1
India.....	60.7	13.0	-43.0	4.3	65.4
United Kingdom.....	46.4	9.3	21.5	3.3	68.7
Spain.....	40.6	2.7	6.4	2.9	71.6
France.....	36.5	13.4	19.7	2.6	74.2
Netherlands.....	33.2	3.3	52.6	2.4	76.6
Mexico.....	31.5	12.6	-15.8	2.2	78.8
Poland.....	21.3	-3.4	-21.7	1.5	80.3
Philippines.....	20.2	-0.6	-5.0	1.4	81.7
Lithuania.....	19.3	-2.5	-36.2	1.4	83.1
Japan.....	18.8	-3.2	1.0	1.3	84.5
Tunisia.....	16.3	1.1	-16.3	1.2	85.6
Germany.....	15.2	-5.0	-3.7	1.1	86.7

## 266 Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "synthetic fibres suitable for spinning" (SITC group 266) decreased by 16.9 percent (compared to -1.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 6.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 18.1 percent to reach 7.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.8 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Rep. of Korea, China and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.9, 14.8 and 9.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 10.5, 10.0 and 6.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

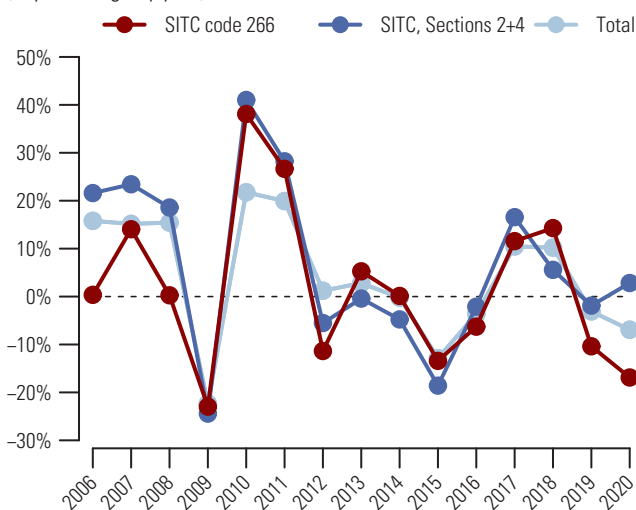
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.4 and 64.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+998.4 mln US\$), followed by Japan (+439.6 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.0 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+351.9 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-1.0 bln US\$), Northern America (-592.4 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-478.9 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	7.4	8.2	8.6	6.6	8.7	11.0	9.7	10.2	10.3	9.0	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.1	7.4
Exp.	5.9	6.7	6.8	5.2	7.2	9.1	8.1	8.5	8.5	7.4	6.9	7.7	8.8	7.9	6.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Exp.	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

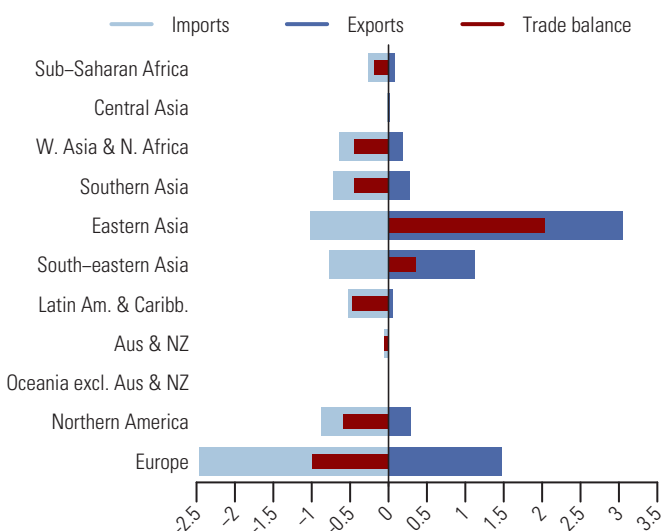
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	6559.1	-1.3	-16.9	100.0	
Rep. of Korea.....	1043.1	0.0	-14.6	15.9	15.9
China.....	968.1	-5.2	-28.1	14.8	30.7
Japan.....	598.9	-5.4	-18.2	9.1	39.8
Thailand.....	533.2	3.9	-12.0	8.1	47.9
Other Asia, nes.....	430.4	-8.4	-14.3	6.6	54.5
USA.....	287.4	-5.5	-14.8	4.4	58.9
India.....	263.9	-1.2	-27.0	4.0	62.9
Belgium.....	240.3	-2.3	-13.6	3.7	66.6
Indonesia.....	225.9	8.3	-22.7	3.4	70.0
Malaysia.....	180.7	8.1	-26.5	2.8	72.8
Viet Nam.....	180.3	26.3	-6.2	2.7	75.5
Denmark.....	158.6	0.6	-3.3	2.4	77.9
Germany.....	136.6	9.6	18.9	2.1	80.0
Ireland.....	113.3	-1.1	-10.4	1.7	81.7
Belarus.....	108.2	-1.6	-18.9	1.6	83.4

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	7410.2	-2.4	-18.1	100.0	
USA.....	777.4	-4.4	-20.2	10.5	10.5
China.....	741.7	0.9	-15.1	10.0	20.5
Germany.....	497.7	-4.7	-13.6	6.7	27.2
Turkey.....	363.4	-6.0	-24.8	4.9	32.1
Viet Nam.....	348.2	1.9	-13.4	4.7	36.8
Italy.....	338.5	-2.1	-13.8	4.6	41.4
Indonesia.....	237.7	-10.3	-38.7	3.2	44.6
Spain.....	214.9	-3.0	-20.8	2.9	47.5
United Kingdom.....	209.2	-3.3	-18.9	2.8	50.3
India.....	191.3	0.1	-35.2	2.6	52.9
Brazil.....	187.5	7.3	-16.2	2.5	55.4
Pakistan.....	185.9	10.6	15.9	2.5	57.9
France.....	174.5	-2.6	-19.6	2.4	60.3
Japan.....	159.3	2.6	-14.4	2.1	62.4
Russian Federation.....	157.7	2.8	-20.5	2.1	64.6



## Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning; waste of man-made fibres 267

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "other man-made fibres suitable for spinning; waste of man-made fibres" (SITC group 267) decreased by 6.8 percent (compared to -5.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 3.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 10.7 percent to reach 4.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, China and Indonesia were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.2, 19.3 and 14.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Turkey, China and Pakistan were the top destinations, with respectively 10.9, 8.9 and 6.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

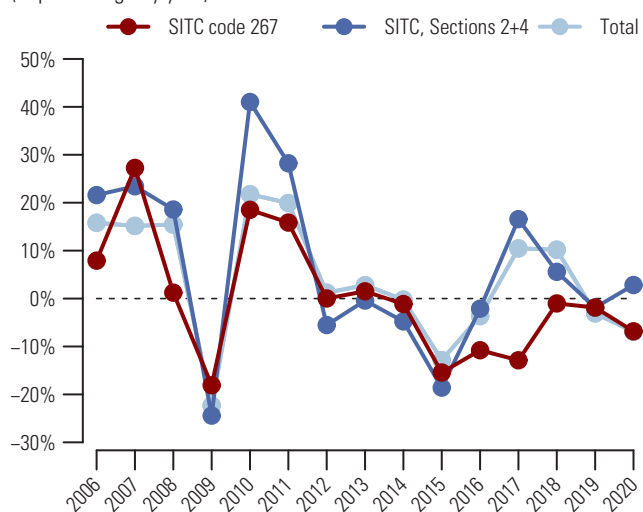
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 95.3 and 68.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+404.2 mln US\$), followed by Indonesia (+166.5 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+380.3 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (+164.4 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+120.2 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-777.0 mln US\$), Europe (-693.0 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (-551.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	3.1	4.2	4.7	4.4	5.1	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.7
	Exp.	3.5	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

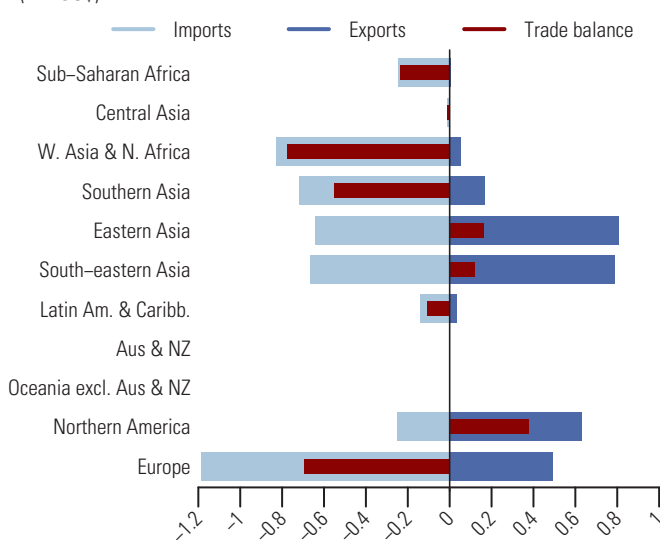


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	2985.1	-5.8	-6.8	100.0	
USA.....	631.8	-7.6	-6.5	21.2	21.2
China.....	576.3	0.4	-15.3	19.3	40.5
Indonesia.....	418.3	12.9	-21.1	14.0	54.5
Belgium.....	237.4	-7.8	1.0	8.0	62.4
Singapore.....	201.4	43.9	262.0	6.7	69.2
Thailand.....	158.8	-6.8	-26.5	5.3	74.5
Germany.....	141.8	-28.0	6.6	4.8	79.3
Japan.....	128.1	-8.8	45.6	4.3	83.5
India.....	110.6	-22.1	-33.7	3.7	87.2
Rep. of Korea.....	69.4	-3.5	-11.9	2.3	89.6
Sri Lanka.....	56.7	29.5	149.5	1.9	91.5
Other Asia, nes.....	33.0	-33.8	-57.4	1.1	92.6
United Arab Emirates.....	32.2	4.5	59.2	1.1	93.7
Brazil.....	29.1	4.6	32.9	1.0	94.6
Russian Federation.....	20.7	3.3	-18.5	0.7	95.3

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	4701.0	-2.5	-10.7	100.0	
Turkey.....	511.1	-6.1	-28.1	10.9	10.9
China.....	416.1	-3.5	-37.0	8.9	19.7
Pakistan.....	299.9	-0.7	-16.7	6.4	26.1
Indonesia.....	251.7	-11.8	-17.8	5.4	31.5
USA.....	227.6	0.0	4.3	4.8	36.3
Germany.....	201.3	-4.1	-26.4	4.3	40.6
Nigeria.....	186.5	9.4	29.9	4.0	44.5
United Arab Emirates.....	171.3	57.4	24.8	3.6	48.2
Singapore.....	162.5	26.8	216.4	3.5	51.6
Viet Nam.....	159.5	-2.1	-12.1	3.4	55.0
India.....	156.8	-3.0	-20.6	3.3	58.4
Bangladesh.....	128.2	6.3	29.7	2.7	61.1
Rep. of Korea.....	116.3	-6.3	-18.9	2.5	63.6
Russian Federation.....	109.6	-8.4	-9.6	2.3	65.9
Poland.....	100.1	-4.3	1074.7	2.1	68.0

## 268 Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)" (SITC group 268) decreased by 32.9 percent (compared to -9.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 4.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 33.6 percent to reach 4.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Australia, China and South Africa were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 38.3, 14.6 and 7.7 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Italy and Czechia were the top destinations, with respectively 45.7, 13.9 and 4.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

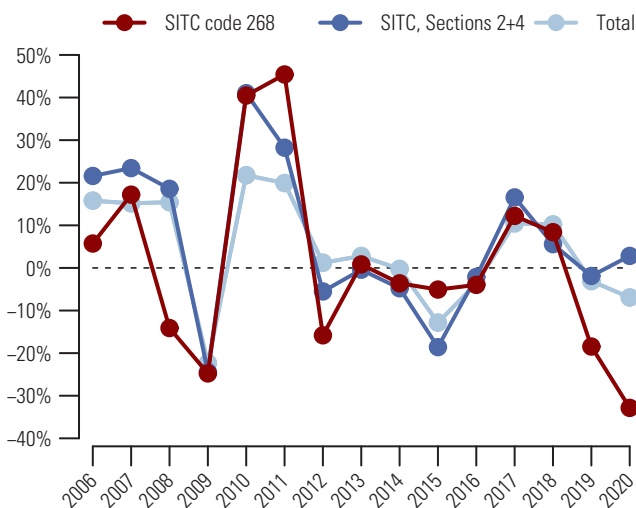
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.4 and 89.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.5 bln US\$), followed by South Africa (+259.2 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+1.8 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+248.7 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+186.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-1.3 bln US\$), Europe (-802.2 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (-159.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	5.2	6.0	5.7	4.0	5.6	7.9	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.7	7.7	6.3	4.2
Exp.	5.2	6.1	5.2	3.9	5.5	8.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.7	7.3	6.0	4.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5
Exp.	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

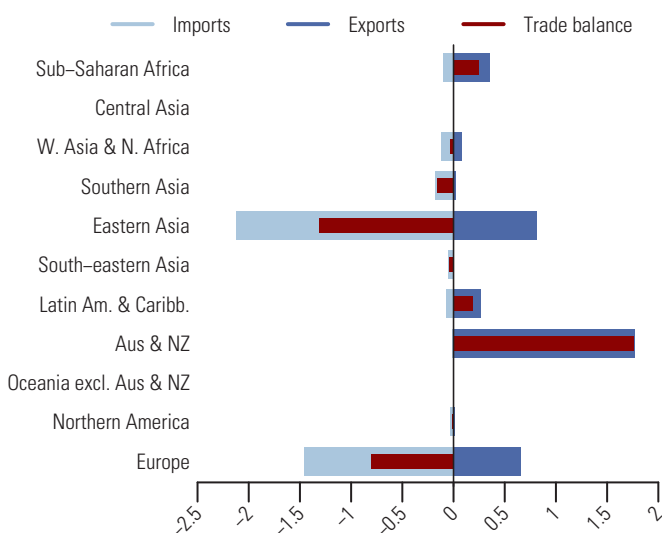


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	3997.3	-9.7	-32.9	100.0	
Australia.....	1529.4	-9.3	-31.1	38.3	38.3
China.....	583.2	-4.8	-28.9	14.6	52.9
South Africa.....	308.3	-3.0	-14.8	7.7	60.6
New Zealand.....	242.9	-15.0	-29.7	6.1	66.6
Mongolia.....	215.9	-4.8	-41.9	5.4	72.0
Czechia.....	148.4	-10.8	-35.6	3.7	75.8
Germany.....	135.3	-13.8	-12.6	3.4	79.1
Italy.....	130.3	-10.5	-41.6	3.3	82.4
Uruguay.....	93.9	-17.1	-49.9	2.3	84.7
Argentina.....	91.2	-20.9	-57.1	2.3	87.0
United Kingdom.....	86.1	-12.8	-36.6	2.2	89.2
Bulgaria.....	45.4	18.7	-37.9	1.1	90.3
Peru.....	44.1	-9.3	-55.4	1.1	91.4
Lesotho.....	42.8	6.8	83.9	1.1	92.5
Egypt.....	34.7	-3.8	-21.9	0.9	93.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	4165.7	-9.3	-33.6	100.0	
China.....	1904.2	-7.1	-28.4	45.7	45.7
Italy.....	577.2	-8.7	-42.7	13.9	59.6
Czechia.....	171.5	-11.7	-41.6	4.1	63.7
Germany.....	162.1	-12.3	-32.5	3.9	67.6
India.....	157.8	-14.9	-37.4	3.8	71.4
Rep. of Korea.....	113.7	-15.7	-39.4	2.7	74.1
Romania.....	106.7	-3.8	-28.5	2.6	76.7
Bulgaria.....	103.0	-1.1	-33.3	2.5	79.1
Poland.....	81.0	-9.9	-31.4	1.9	81.1
United Kingdom.....	80.8	-16.1	-48.7	1.9	83.0
Japan.....	79.5	-12.9	-46.4	1.9	84.9
Turkey.....	69.7	-8.9	-29.4	1.7	86.6
South Africa.....	49.1	-1.9	121.6	1.2	87.8
Madagascar.....	48.0	-2.8	-18.3	1.2	88.9
Lithuania.....	32.9	-6.2	-18.6	0.8	89.7



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "worn clothing and other worn textile articles; rags" (SITC group 269) decreased by 9.4 percent (compared to 0.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 4.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 14.7 percent to reach 4.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, China and United Kingdom were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.8, 8.8 and 7.2 percent of world exports, respectively. India, Pakistan and Ukraine were the top destinations, with respectively 5.9, 5.0 and 3.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

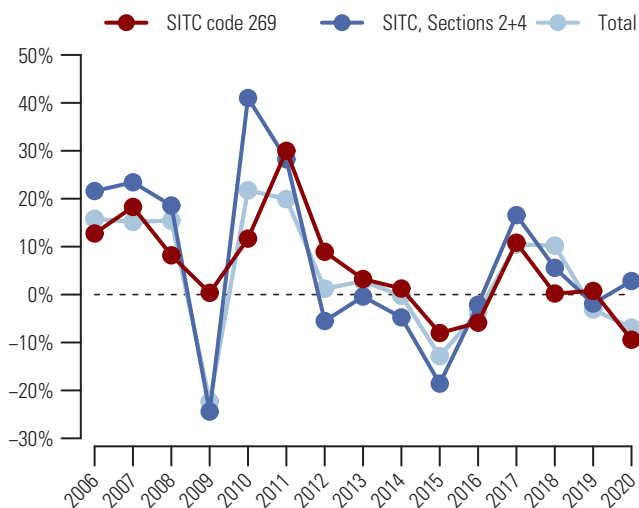
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.0 and 45.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+600.2 mln US\$), followed by China (+397.5 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+683.3 mln US\$), Northern America (+659.6 mln US\$) and Europe (+606.8 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (-984.0 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-405.0 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-99.3 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.1
	Exp.	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

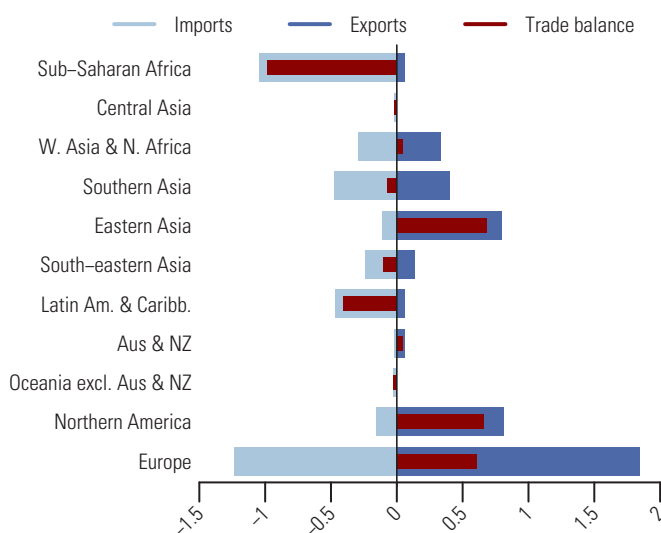


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	4504.6	0.3	-9.4	100.0	
USA.....	712.6	2.8	-3.4	15.8	15.8
China.....	397.5	13.7	13.6	8.8	24.6
United Kingdom.....	326.3	-9.4	-38.2	7.2	31.9
Germany.....	310.6	-7.7	-21.4	6.9	38.8
Rep. of Korea.....	289.0	1.6	-14.4	6.4	45.2
Pakistan.....	242.8	66.4	318.6	5.4	50.6
United Arab Emirates.....	208.6	51.8	-8.5	4.6	55.2
Poland.....	200.1	3.4	-7.6	4.4	59.7
Netherlands.....	180.8	-4.8	-14.7	4.0	63.7
Belgium.....	127.4	-1.1	-8.3	2.8	66.5
Italy.....	122.1	-5.5	-13.9	2.7	69.2
Canada.....	100.3	-8.1	-31.2	2.2	71.4
India.....	87.4	0.5	-20.2	1.9	73.4
Japan.....	85.0	-3.9	-14.6	1.9	75.3
Lithuania.....	79.4	10.1	-6.6	1.8	77.0

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	4076.0	0.6	-14.7	100.0	
India.....	241.6	8.6	-17.7	5.9	5.9
Pakistan.....	205.3	-3.8	-11.6	5.0	11.0
Ukraine.....	154.6	4.8	-16.1	3.8	14.8
Netherlands.....	153.7	6.1	1.7	3.8	18.5
Poland.....	140.1	11.1	-12.4	3.4	22.0
Russian Federation.....	125.7	1.0	-7.2	3.1	25.1
Kenya.....	114.8	-2.4	-34.0	2.8	27.9
USA.....	112.3	3.4	-5.4	2.8	30.6
Guatemala.....	99.6	0.5	-18.6	2.4	33.1
Honduras.....	84.9	4.5	-6.0	2.1	35.2
United Arab Emirates.....	83.4	48.7	-19.3	2.0	37.2
United Rep. of Tanzania.....	81.7	7.2	-6.4	2.0	39.2
Dem. Rep. of the Congo.....	81.2	-3.9	-31.2	2.0	41.2
Uganda.....	80.4	2.6	-15.9	2.0	43.2
Ghana.....	77.4	-1.4	6.2	1.9	45.1

## 272 Fertilizers crude, other than those of division 56

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "fertilizers crude, other than those of division 56" (SITC group 272) decreased by 1.1 percent (compared to -1.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 3.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 1.1 percent to reach 3.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Morocco, Jordan and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.2, 10.7 and 8.2 percent of world exports, respectively. India, USA and Indonesia were the top destinations, with respectively 21.5, 8.2 and 5.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

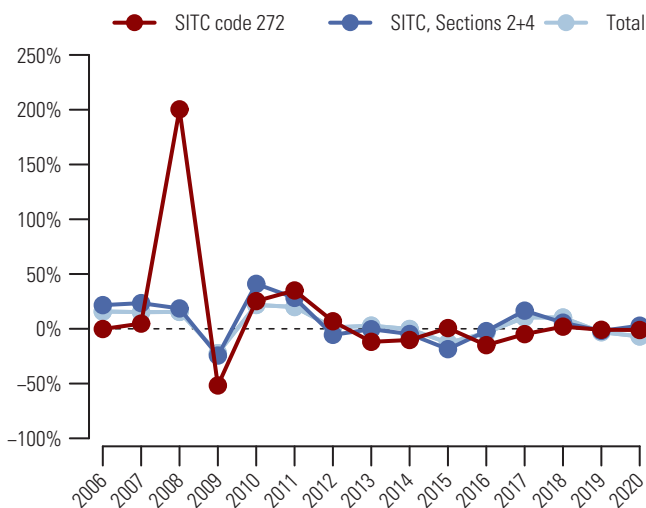
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.9 and 70.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Morocco was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+774.4 mln US\$), followed by Jordan (+342.3 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.3 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+95.4 mln US\$) and Central Asia (+36.5 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-837.4 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-325.9 mln US\$) and Europe (-281.3 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	2.3	2.8	7.3	3.2	3.8	5.6	6.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6
Exp.	1.8	1.9	5.7	2.8	3.5	4.7	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
As a percentage of Imp.															
SITC section (%)	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Exp.	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of Imp.															
world trade (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	3207.0	-1.3	-1.1	100.0	
Morocco.....	776.4	0.7	2.1	24.2	24.2
Jordan.....	342.3	-5.8	-8.3	10.7	34.9
Russian Federation.....	261.8	-9.2	-22.6	8.2	43.0
Egypt.....	221.0	4.2	26.6	6.9	49.9
Netherlands.....	214.9	5.3	4.3	6.7	56.6
Peru.....	198.5	-10.3	-20.7	6.2	62.8
Belgium.....	141.2	13.0	32.1	4.4	67.2
Italy.....	137.3	2.6	10.7	4.3	71.5
Togo.....	85.8	1.4	34.2	2.7	74.2
Chile.....	74.3	-2.9	84.4	2.3	76.5
China.....	64.3	-3.9	1.3	2.0	78.5
Algeria.....	59.8	-4.5	20.4	1.9	80.4
Spain.....	53.3	15.6	22.0	1.7	82.0
Israel.....	47.8	-17.5	-8.5	1.5	83.5
USA.....	44.0	1.1	-10.5	1.4	84.9

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	3626.8	-0.3	-1.1	100.0	
India.....	778.9	-0.8	-2.5	21.5	21.5
USA.....	296.5	3.3	18.7	8.2	29.7
Indonesia.....	203.7	0.4	0.4	5.6	35.3
Brazil.....	181.3	-2.8	-25.7	5.0	40.3
Lithuania.....	159.8	-3.5	-2.3	4.4	44.7
Belgium.....	142.9	-4.4	-6.7	3.9	48.6
Netherlands.....	131.1	9.8	50.5	3.6	52.2
Poland.....	114.7	-4.8	-15.6	3.2	55.4
France.....	97.3	10.4	17.0	2.7	58.1
Turkey.....	94.7	-3.6	2.8	2.6	60.7
Spain.....	76.8	0.8	14.0	2.1	62.8
Belarus.....	75.5	-1.1	-6.2	2.1	64.9
Viet Nam.....	68.1	36.8	35.8	1.9	66.8
Rep. of Korea.....	64.5	-4.3	-8.6	1.8	68.5
New Zealand.....	63.1	-8.7	-15.8	1.7	70.3

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "stone, sand and gravel" (SITC group 273) decreased by 8.9 percent (compared to 1.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 9.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 7.4 percent to reach 12.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). India, Turkey and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 9.9, 8.3 and 6.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, India and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top destinations, with respectively 21.4, 5.4 and 5.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

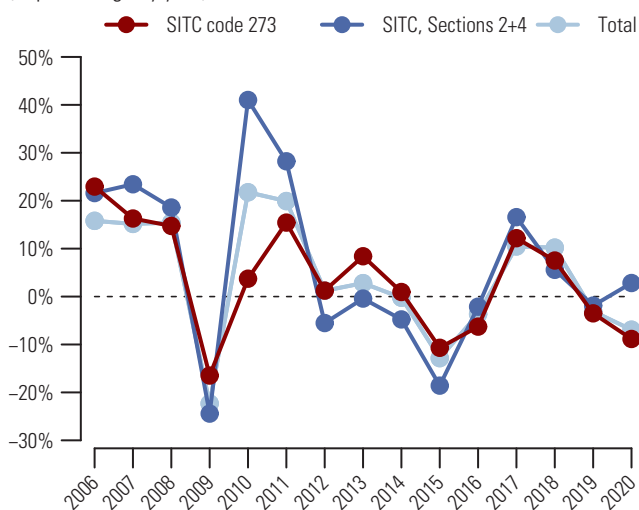
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 69.8 and 66.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Turkey was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+751.1 mln US\$), followed by United Arab Emirates (+340.0 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+920.6 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+119.8 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+14.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-3.2 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-230.3 mln US\$) and Europe (-112.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	8.9	10.8	12.5	10.4	10.9	12.3	12.4	13.6	14.4	12.0	11.4	13.7	13.4	13.3	12.3
	Exp.	7.3	8.5	9.8	8.1	8.5	9.8	9.9	10.7	10.8	9.7	9.0	10.1	10.9	10.5	9.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

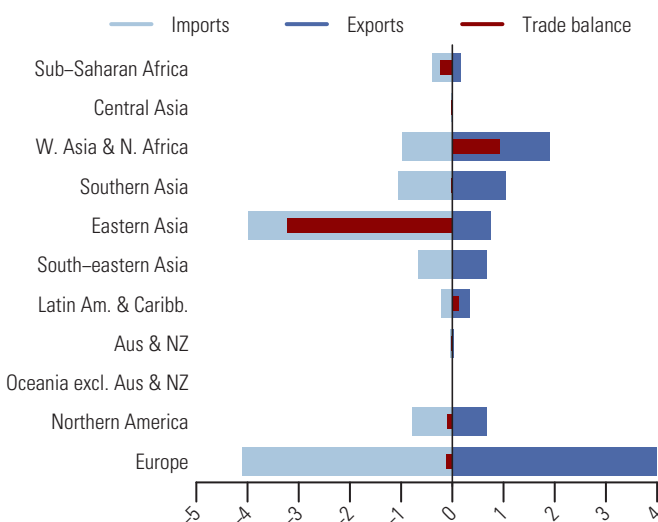


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	9597.4	1.5	-8.9	100.0	
India.....	949.5	3.2	-1.5	9.9	9.9
Turkey.....	799.2	-3.9	-18.6	8.3	18.2
China.....	619.3	18.3	35.4	6.5	24.7
Germany.....	549.0	1.2	-0.9	5.7	30.4
USA.....	503.5	1.7	-21.1	5.2	35.6
United Arab Emirates.....	501.6	-8.2	-26.3	5.2	40.9
Italy.....	429.9	-2.6	-26.5	4.5	45.3
Belgium.....	358.8	2.5	3.5	3.7	49.1
Oman.....	341.6	28.8	-19.2	3.6	52.6
Norway.....	335.6	0.8	5.9	3.5	56.1
Spain.....	309.1	-1.4	4.5	3.2	59.4
France.....	270.5	2.1	-0.2	2.8	62.2
Netherlands.....	269.2	8.3	1.8	2.8	65.0
Viet Nam.....	253.3	17.8	2.0	2.6	67.6
Greece.....	206.7	3.0	-30.5	2.2	69.8

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	12286.9	2.0	-7.4	100.0	
China.....	2635.5	4.9	-8.1	21.4	21.4
India.....	660.0	1.2	-21.7	5.4	26.8
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	629.0	41.8	36.2	5.1	31.9
Netherlands.....	571.2	6.5	3.2	4.6	36.6
USA.....	492.8	3.2	-5.4	4.0	40.6
Germany.....	433.9	0.4	-11.8	3.5	44.1
United Kingdom.....	431.8	4.1	5.1	3.5	47.6
Belgium.....	341.8	5.5	15.1	2.8	50.4
Other Asia, nes.....	309.0	-8.4	-6.0	2.5	52.9
Italy.....	298.4	-5.5	-24.7	2.4	55.4
Canada.....	296.7	5.4	-17.4	2.4	57.8
France.....	280.4	0.4	-7.0	2.3	60.1
Bangladesh.....	279.9	11.2	-5.7	2.3	62.3
Singapore.....	263.1	-10.2	-12.9	2.1	64.5
Kuwait.....	239.4	-0.4	-28.2	1.9	66.4

## 274 Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites" (SITC group 274) decreased by 41.7 percent (compared to -11.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 1.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 34.2 percent to reach 2.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Kazakhstan, Canada and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.6, 15.0 and 13.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Morocco and Dem. Rep. of the Congo were the top destinations, with respectively 22.9, 18.1 and 8.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

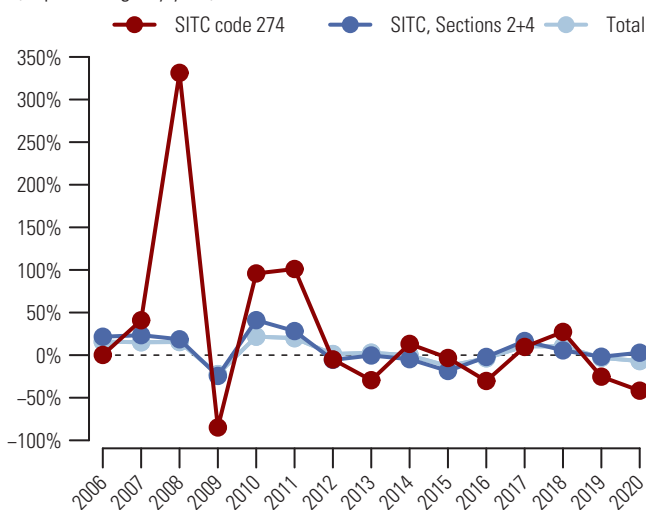
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.9 and 83.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Kazakhstan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+186.3 mln US\$), followed by Canada (+171.8 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Central Asia (+221.3 mln US\$), Northern America (+130.5 mln US\$) and Europe (+100.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-635.8 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (-563.8 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-315.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	2.0	3.0	12.5	2.0	3.5	6.0	6.2	4.2	5.2	4.9	3.5	3.7	5.5	4.3	2.8
Exp.	1.1	1.5	6.5	1.0	1.9	3.8	3.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
Exp.	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

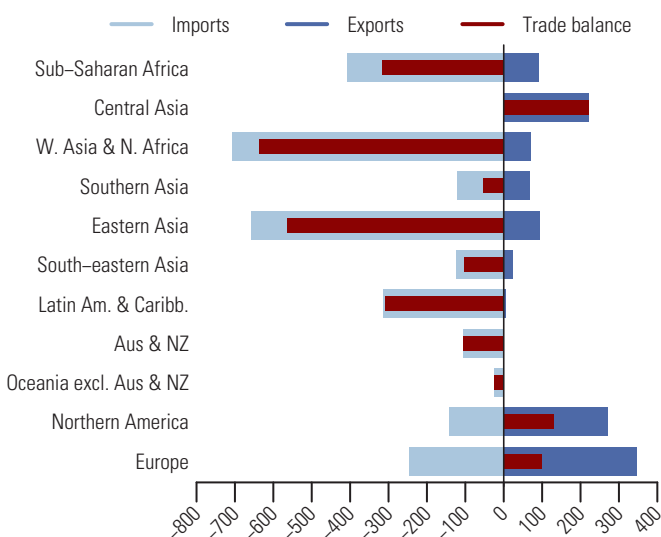
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Mln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1 191.2	-11.7	-41.7	100.0	
Kazakhstan.....	186.4	4.8	-39.7	15.6	15.6
Canada.....	179.2	-4.3	-25.1	15.0	30.7
Russian Federation.....	162.0	-4.9	-41.3	13.6	44.3
USA.....	92.2	-19.0	-45.8	7.7	52.0
Zambia.....	58.3	41.9	0.0	4.9	56.9
India.....	53.2	-1.9	-15.5	4.5	61.4
Rep. of Korea.....	41.1	-12.5	-56.4	3.4	64.8
Turkmenistan.....	33.6	-3.8	-11.4	2.8	67.7
Germany.....	33.0	-25.8	-23.0	2.8	70.4
Spain.....	32.6	-2.2	-19.0	2.7	73.2
South Africa.....	32.4	-9.2	-45.1	2.7	75.9
Qatar.....	32.3	-36.6	-85.6	2.7	78.6
Japan.....	30.8	-24.8	-61.3	2.6	81.2
Netherlands.....	30.6	-21.5	-36.1	2.6	83.8
Poland.....	25.0	-16.0	3.9	2.1	85.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	2 848.1	-4.9	-34.2	100.0	
China.....	653.2	-14.2	-51.5	22.9	22.9
Morocco.....	516.5	3.2	-28.7	18.1	41.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo.....	229.1	5.0	-10.4	8.0	49.1
Brazil.....	209.1	-0.9	-11.1	7.3	56.5
USA.....	133.5	10.7	-5.3	4.7	61.1
India.....	110.8	-6.8	-31.9	3.9	65.0
Australia.....	90.4	1.5	25.5	3.2	68.2
Zambia.....	72.2	20.1	-46.9	2.5	70.7
Tunisia.....	70.9	-8.7	-16.3	2.5	73.2
Indonesia.....	67.9	-4.0	-32.8	2.4	75.6
Israel.....	55.2	-5.1	-18.6	1.9	77.6
Mexico.....	50.8	176.3	-36.6	1.8	79.3
Belgium.....	46.5	-10.7	-34.5	1.6	81.0
South Africa.....	33.0	-2.4	-44.3	1.2	82.1
Senegal.....	32.4	-6.1	-39.8	1.1	83.3

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "natural abrasives, nes (including industrial diamonds)" (SITC group 277) decreased by 33.7 percent (compared to -7.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 1.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 22.0 percent to reach 968.5 mln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Angola, China and Zimbabwe were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 32.5, 12.0 and 8.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, United Arab Emirates and India were the top destinations, with respectively 9.8, 9.4 and 7.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

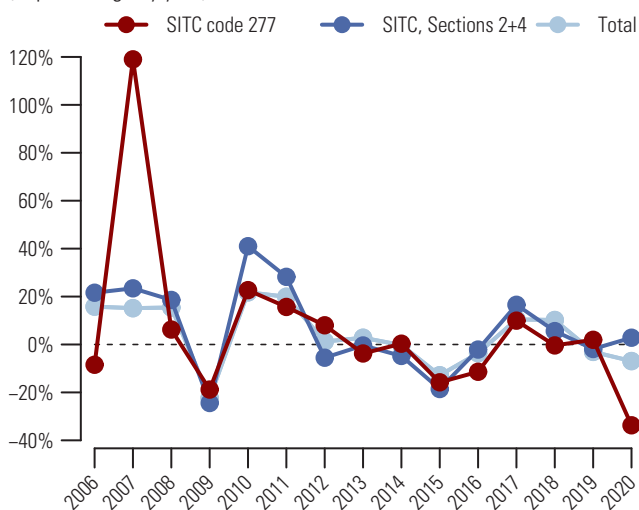
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 89.7 and 70.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Angola was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+542.4 mln US\$), followed by China (+160.2 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+772.4 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (+113.5 mln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+39.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-55.3 mln US\$), Southern Asia (-53.5 mln US\$) and Europe (-43.2 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

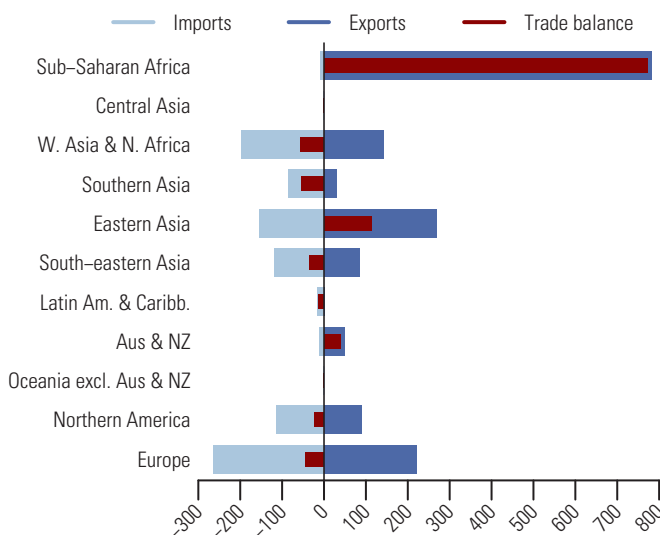
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0
	Exp.	1.1	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)


**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Mln US\$)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1668.6	-7.3	-33.7	100.0	
Angola.....	542.5	-13.7	-55.3	32.5	32.5
China.....	200.4	7.0	-5.5	12.0	44.5
Zimbabwe.....	141.0	7.3	21.0	8.5	53.0
United Arab Emirates.....	99.3	30.8	-21.8	5.9	58.9
USA.....	88.5	-6.3	-19.0	5.3	64.2
Singapore.....	71.6	-19.0	213.2	4.3	68.5
Russian Federation.....	65.4	-8.0	-9.5	3.9	72.4
Dem. Rep. of the Congo.....	64.2	...	-36.2	3.8	76.3
Australia.....	49.5	-10.0	-28.5	3.0	79.2
Ireland.....	38.1	-5.5	-14.4	2.3	81.5
India.....	30.8	-25.8	-40.4	1.8	83.4
Turkey.....	28.8	12.6	-0.8	1.7	85.1
Belgium.....	25.9	-6.3	-22.4	1.6	86.7
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	25.7	-10.6	-19.7	1.5	88.2
Japan.....	24.7	0.3	-3.6	1.5	89.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	968.5	-3.2	-22.0	100.0	
USA.....	95.3	-6.4	-28.1	9.8	9.8
United Arab Emirates.....	91.2	-3.6	-36.4	9.4	19.3
India.....	75.5	19.1	-36.4	7.8	27.1
Belgium.....	57.8	14.6	-3.7	6.0	33.0
Singapore.....	53.0	-17.6	184.3	5.5	38.5
Qatar.....	50.2	25.4	-10.7	5.2	43.7
Japan.....	44.0	-8.4	-14.7	4.5	48.2
Rep. of Korea.....	40.5	-7.5	-16.5	4.2	52.4
China.....	40.2	4.3	-11.5	4.1	56.6
Italy.....	27.6	-11.9	-49.0	2.8	59.4
United Kingdom.....	23.7	-4.9	-67.0	2.4	61.8
Germany.....	23.1	-8.4	-15.9	2.4	64.2
Ireland.....	22.6	-7.1	-14.1	2.3	66.6
Indonesia.....	18.6	12.3	33.5	1.9	68.5
Saudi Arabia.....	17.9	-7.8	-30.0	1.9	70.3



## 278 Other crude minerals

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "other crude minerals" (SITC group 278) decreased by 9.9 percent (compared to 3.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 16.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 12.2 percent to reach 20.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.0 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.6, 10.1 and 5.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 10.3, 10.2 and 5.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

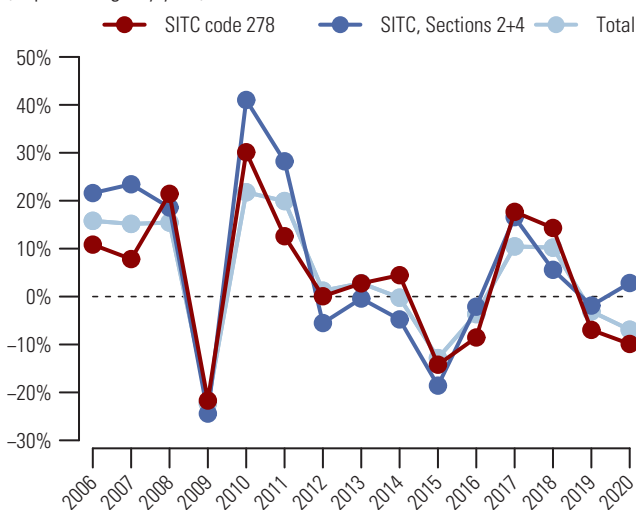
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 71.6 and 60.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+598.0 mln US\$), followed by Turkey (+533.6 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+578.5 mln US\$), Southern Asia (+28.5 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+27.8 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-1.7 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-1.4 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-845.3 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	15.0	16.5	20.9	15.9	19.7	23.7	22.4	22.2	22.6	19.6	18.1	20.7	24.3	23.0	20.2
Exp.	11.2	12.1	14.7	11.5	14.9	16.8	16.8	17.3	18.1	15.5	14.2	16.7	19.1	17.7	16.0
As a percentage of															
SITC section (%)															
Imp.	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3
Exp.	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.0
As a percentage of															
world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

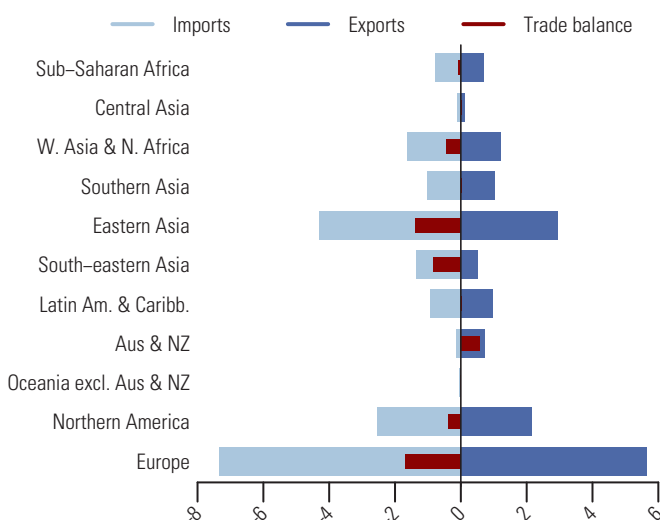


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	15975.5	3.1	-9.9	100.0	
China.....	2333.0	3.6	-7.4	14.6	14.6
USA.....	1609.5	0.9	-9.7	10.1	24.7
Germany.....	901.7	-0.7	-8.4	5.6	30.3
Netherlands.....	834.8	7.4	6.5	5.2	35.5
India.....	816.5	6.8	-9.5	5.1	40.7
Turkey.....	759.3	2.0	-9.2	4.8	45.4
Australia.....	689.5	20.6	-31.3	4.3	49.7
Spain.....	577.1	6.5	-2.9	3.6	53.3
Canada.....	540.2	5.6	-0.7	3.4	56.7
South Africa.....	452.8	7.3	-10.2	2.8	59.6
Russian Federation.....	420.6	8.1	-8.5	2.6	62.2
Brazil.....	419.6	-0.8	6.0	2.6	64.8
France.....	409.8	-1.5	-12.4	2.6	67.4
United Kingdom.....	355.8	-0.6	-10.0	2.2	69.6
Italy.....	323.9	4.9	1.1	2.0	71.6

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	20159.3	2.7	-12.2	100.0	
China.....	2074.3	10.3	-24.4	10.3	10.3
USA.....	2051.0	5.9	-15.1	10.2	20.5
Germany.....	1148.8	0.1	-8.3	5.7	26.2
Japan.....	1055.5	-4.9	-21.4	5.2	31.4
Rep. of Korea.....	681.8	2.8	-7.8	3.4	34.8
Italy.....	673.5	-1.8	-20.9	3.3	38.1
Netherlands.....	623.4	7.0	3.5	3.1	41.2
India.....	611.3	6.6	-22.2	3.0	44.2
France.....	551.3	3.4	-5.8	2.7	47.0
Spain.....	546.4	5.5	-9.5	2.7	49.7
Canada.....	480.5	3.6	-20.9	2.4	52.1
Saudi Arabia.....	469.5	13.6	165.5	2.3	54.4
Belgium.....	442.3	2.3	-2.6	2.2	56.6
Other Asia, nes.....	438.4	0.0	-2.7	2.2	58.8
Poland.....	396.9	10.1	-9.4	2.0	60.7

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "iron ore and concentrates" (SITC group 281) increased by 17.6 percent (compared to 18.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 142.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 10.7 percent to reach 158.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 17.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.8 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Australia, Brazil and South Africa were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 56.5, 18.2 and 4.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Japan and Rep. of Korea were the top destinations, with respectively 74.9, 6.1 and 4.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

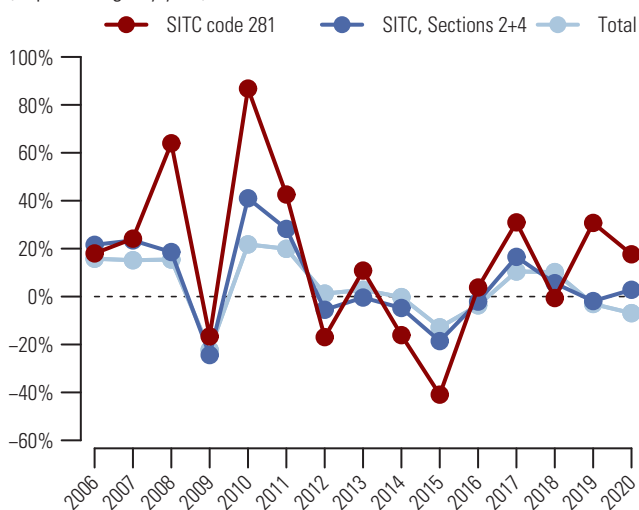
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 97.8 and 94.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+80.1 bln US\$), followed by Brazil (+25.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+80.1 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+27.8 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+7.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-135.7 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.6 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-2.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	47.4	65.8	108.5	77.6	132.1	184.7	156.6	162.9	146.9	90.0	85.6	116.1	115.3	143.4	158.8
	Exp.	33.2	41.2	67.5	56.3	105.2	150.0	124.6	138.1	115.8	68.4	71.0	93.0	92.4	120.8	142.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	9.6	10.6	14.2	14.2	17.3	18.6	16.9	17.7	16.4	12.3	12.3	13.9	12.9	16.5	18.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	7.4	7.5	10.3	11.4	15.1	16.8	14.7	16.4	14.5	10.5	11.1	12.5	11.8	15.7	17.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

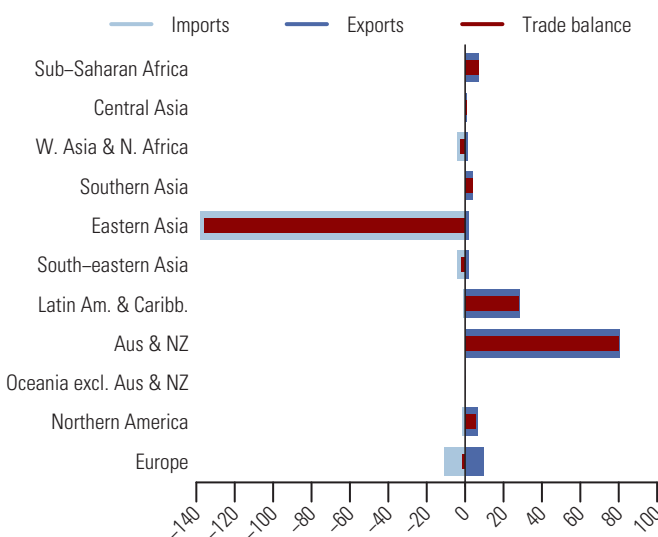


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	142064.1	18.9	17.6	100.0	
Australia.....	80234.5	19.2	20.7	56.5	56.5
Brazil.....	25789.2	18.0	13.7	18.2	74.6
South Africa.....	6118.1	14.2	5.6	4.3	78.9
Canada.....	5717.6	18.7	15.6	4.0	83.0
Ukraine.....	4239.3	23.4	24.8	3.0	85.9
India.....	3874.9	40.1	64.3	2.7	88.7
Sweden.....	3079.9	17.7	19.7	2.2	90.8
Russian Federation.....	1977.7	25.3	-5.4	1.4	92.2
China.....	1626.1	131.1	9.4	1.1	93.4
Chile.....	1512.1	15.5	128.6	1.1	94.4
Peru.....	1081.4	33.2	10.5	0.8	95.2
Mauritania.....	1015.2	20.1	13.3	0.7	95.9
Bahrain.....	981.4	6.0	-27.5	0.7	96.6
Malaysia.....	910.4	2.8	-7.0	0.6	97.3
USA.....	846.3	9.8	-14.4	0.6	97.8

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	158841.4	16.7	10.7	100.0	
China.....	118944.3	19.7	19.1	74.9	74.9
Japan.....	9655.1	7.1	-11.4	6.1	81.0
Rep. of Korea.....	6931.1	14.4	-0.3	4.4	85.3
Germany.....	3659.6	8.9	-9.0	2.3	87.6
Other Asia, nes.....	2175.6	13.2	-3.8	1.4	89.0
Viet Nam.....	1495.3	80.4	40.1	0.9	89.9
France.....	1170.4	11.2	-17.1	0.7	90.7
Malaysia.....	1167.4	11.5	-10.2	0.7	91.4
Turkey.....	1051.1	12.5	-4.6	0.7	92.1
Netherlands.....	832.3	14.8	9.8	0.5	92.6
Egypt.....	733.9	14.7	-16.9	0.5	93.1
United Kingdom.....	722.0	6.0	-4.7	0.5	93.5
Bahrain.....	685.2	26.7	-32.2	0.4	93.9
Indonesia.....	681.9	27.2	58.4	0.4	94.4
United Arab Emirates.....	678.8	8.1	-14.0	0.4	94.8



## 282 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel" (SITC group 282) decreased by 7.9 percent (compared to 6.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 31.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.6 percent to reach 32.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.0 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.3, 10.5 and 8.5 percent of world exports, respectively. Turkey, India and Belgium were the top destinations, with respectively 19.3, 8.4 and 5.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

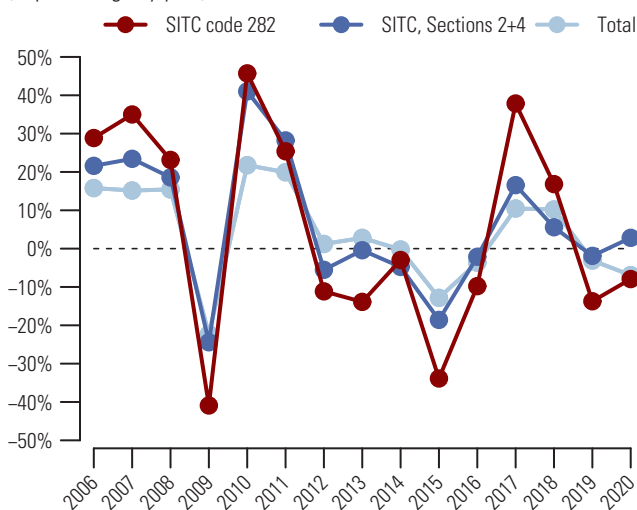
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.0 and 79.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.4 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+2.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+7.3 bln US\$), Northern America (+4.7 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+713.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-6.3 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-5.3 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-2.6 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	32.7	45.0	58.2	31.4	45.4	58.6	52.8	44.4	43.1	28.2	24.1	34.4	41.7	35.8	32.4
Exp.	30.8	41.6	51.2	30.3	44.1	55.3	49.1	42.3	41.1	27.2	24.5	33.8	39.5	34.0	31.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	6.6	7.3	7.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.7	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.7
Exp.	6.9	7.5	7.8	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.0	5.1	4.2	3.8	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

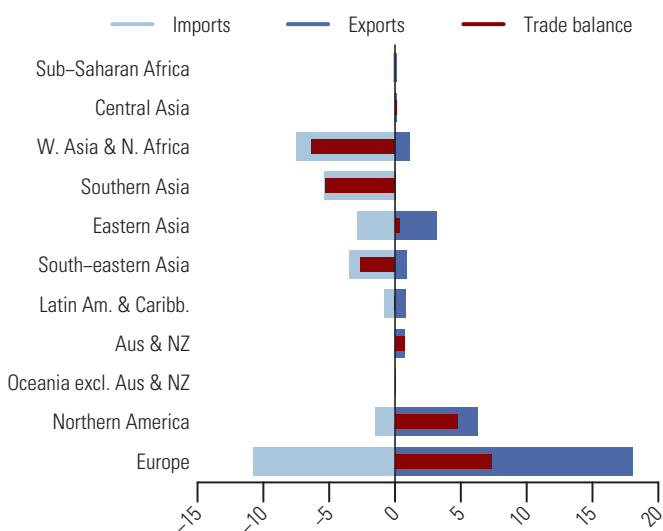
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	31 332.4	6.3	-7.9	100.0	
USA.....	4 781.7	7.5	-10.5	15.3	15.3
Germany.....	3 285.7	4.1	-4.5	10.5	25.7
Japan.....	2 661.2	3.5	4.8	8.5	34.2
Netherlands.....	2 459.5	4.1	-6.5	7.8	42.1
United Kingdom.....	2 103.8	1.0	-18.8	6.7	48.8
France.....	1 771.6	6.0	-10.6	5.7	54.5
Canada.....	1 451.5	11.5	5.5	4.6	59.1
Russian Federation.....	1 273.0	3.9	6.1	4.1	63.2
Belgium.....	1 026.0	13.6	-0.7	3.3	66.4
Poland.....	746.4	17.9	-0.2	2.4	68.8
Czechia.....	608.5	10.0	-8.2	1.9	70.8
Australia.....	591.3	9.7	-17.6	1.9	72.6
United Arab Emirates.....	491.9	7.9	-58.8	1.6	74.2
Denmark.....	467.6	3.0	-3.1	1.5	75.7
Sweden.....	413.7	6.6	-7.1	1.3	77.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	32 392.5	7.7	-9.6	100.0	
Turkey.....	6 240.6	12.1	11.3	19.3	19.3
India.....	2 709.0	6.0	-25.1	8.4	27.6
Belgium.....	1 725.8	2.6	-6.6	5.3	33.0
Pakistan.....	1 665.8	12.8	10.3	5.1	38.1
Viet Nam.....	1 663.7	17.6	0.9	5.1	43.2
Italy.....	1 541.1	10.4	-13.7	4.8	48.0
Rep. of Korea.....	1 466.0	-0.1	-37.6	4.5	52.5
USA.....	1 371.7	8.7	2.1	4.2	56.8
Germany.....	1 222.6	2.2	-11.3	3.8	60.5
Netherlands.....	1 195.5	4.0	-10.9	3.7	64.2
Other Asia, nes.....	1 187.5	8.7	-16.0	3.7	67.9
Spain.....	1 148.6	-0.4	-16.2	3.5	71.4
Malaysia.....	904.3	79.7	-18.0	2.8	74.2
Bangladesh.....	861.2	15.7	-17.2	2.7	76.9
Egypt.....	838.8	32.0	-7.0	2.6	79.5

## Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cement copper 283

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cement copper" (SITC group 283) increased by 1.3 percent (compared to 6.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 60.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 4.4 percent to reach 63.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 7.6 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Chile, Peru and Canada were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 35.7, 15.2 and 5.8 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Japan and Rep. of Korea were the top destinations, with respectively 54.3, 15.5 and 7.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

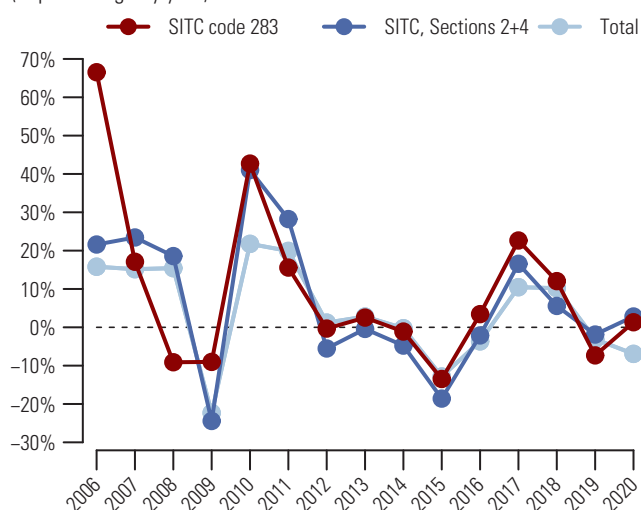
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 89.4 and 97.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Chile was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+21.5 bln US\$), followed by Peru (+9.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+35.1 bln US\$), Northern America (+5.2 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+3.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-47.2 bln US\$), Europe (-6.1 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-752.8 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	32.9	37.9	38.0	30.9	46.6	53.9	52.7	57.3	54.1	45.4	44.1	58.5	64.8	60.8	63.4
	Exp.	32.3	37.9	34.4	31.3	44.7	51.6	51.5	52.8	52.2	45.1	46.7	57.3	64.2	59.5	60.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	6.6	6.1	5.0	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.3	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	7.2	6.9	5.3	6.3	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.2	7.7	7.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)

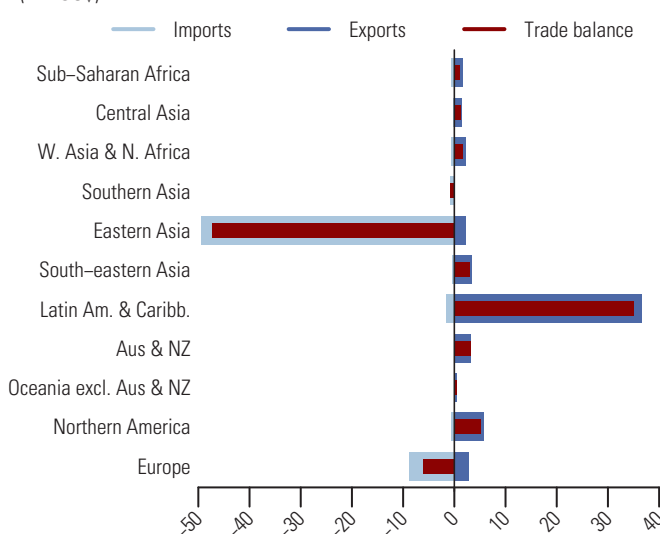


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	60252.3	6.6	1.3	100.0	
Chile.....	21534.7	14.5	16.3	35.7	35.7
Peru.....	9186.9	1.3	-24.7	15.2	51.0
Canada.....	3486.1	5.5	16.2	5.8	56.8
Australia.....	3207.7	-2.1	-25.6	5.3	62.1
Mexico.....	2917.3	20.7	22.8	4.8	66.9
Brazil.....	2433.4	6.0	2.9	4.0	71.0
Indonesia.....	2418.0	-8.7	88.0	4.0	75.0
USA.....	2354.5	-1.0	0.5	3.9	78.9
Kazakhstan.....	1462.9	34.6	26.7	2.4	81.3
Mongolia.....	1042.9	-10.3	-41.9	1.7	83.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo.....	828.5	12.5	-26.7	1.4	84.4
Georgia.....	779.0	25.7	18.6	1.3	85.7
Spain.....	759.8	0.4	-47.0	1.3	87.0
Other Asia, nes.....	757.9	-1.8	-7.3	1.3	88.2
Russian Federation.....	673.5	207.1	116.3	1.1	89.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	63448.5	9.5	4.4	100.0	
China.....	34438.7	13.2	0.7	54.3	54.3
Japan.....	9815.3	7.1	18.9	15.5	69.7
Rep. of Korea.....	4416.8	10.8	22.7	7.0	76.7
Germany.....	2425.6	10.2	25.7	3.8	80.5
Spain.....	1833.7	-5.3	-21.4	2.9	83.4
Bulgaria.....	1693.7	15.3	17.7	2.7	86.1
Mexico.....	1132.3	71.2	45.1	1.8	87.9
Finland.....	957.4	16.7	32.9	1.5	89.4
India.....	897.7	-22.3	-24.4	1.4	90.8
Russian Federation.....	873.3	50.1	10.5	1.4	92.2
Other Asia, nes.....	797.2	1.0	-8.5	1.3	93.4
Canada.....	635.1	19.0	18.1	1.0	94.4
Georgia.....	582.4	23.7	-3.5	0.9	95.4
Namibia.....	570.8	28.9	11.3	0.9	96.3
Sweden.....	499.3	4.8	13.3	0.8	97.0

## 284 Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters" (SITC group 284) decreased by 0.9 percent (compared to 10.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 8.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 7.0 percent to reach 10.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Zimbabwe, Philippines and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.9, 17.3 and 13.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Norway and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 40.1, 18.2 and 16.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

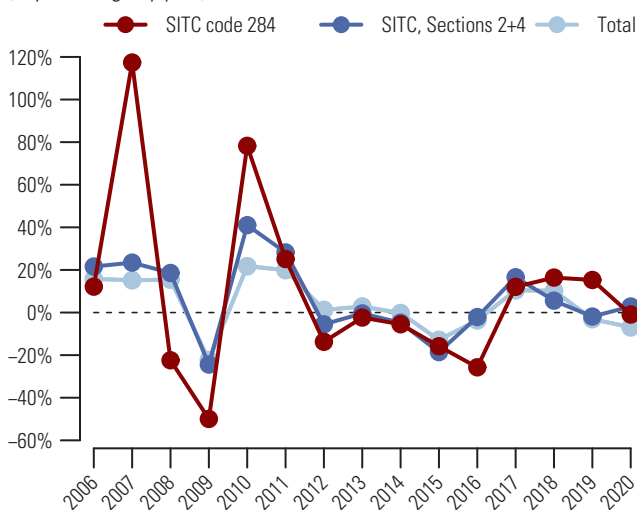
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 98.3 and 99.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Zimbabwe was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.6 bln US\$), followed by Philippines (+1.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+2.2 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.7 bln US\$) and Northern America (+1.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-6.2 bln US\$), Europe (-2.8 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-2.8 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	8.9	18.5	13.3	6.7	11.5	16.8	14.1	13.2	12.9	9.2	7.0	8.1	10.7	11.4	10.6
Exp.	6.0	13.1	10.2	5.1	9.1	11.4	9.8	9.6	9.1	7.6	5.7	6.3	7.4	8.5	8.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.8	3.0	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2
Exp.	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

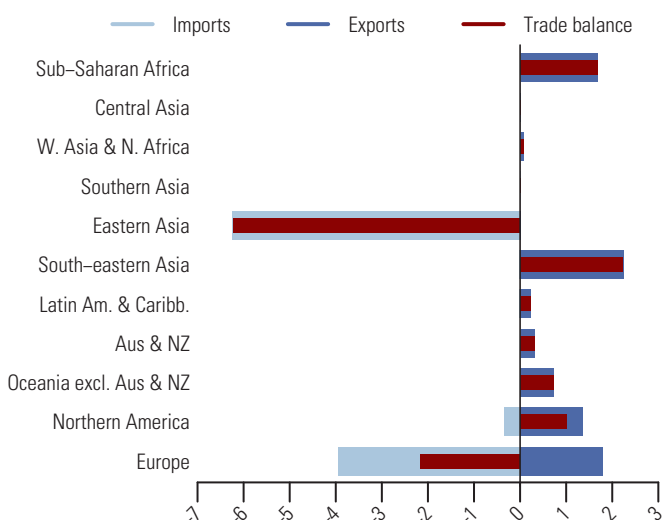
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	8433.8	10.5	-0.9	100.0	
Zimbabwe.....	1597.1	19.4	30.3	18.9	18.9
Philippines.....	1458.2	14.9	44.5	17.3	36.2
Russian Federation.....	1145.0	43.6	9.3	13.6	49.8
Canada.....	1138.9	-4.7	-4.3	13.5	63.3
Indonesia.....	764.4	7.0	-59.3	9.1	72.4
Finland.....	566.7	24.4	-10.6	6.7	79.1
New Caledonia.....	416.4	1.8	5.8	4.9	84.0
Australia.....	313.1	8.5	-0.2	3.7	87.7
Papua New Guinea.....	301.2	19.0	-7.8	3.6	91.3
USA.....	214.0	-1.9	8.7	2.5	93.8
Cuba.....	102.2	11.3	17.0	1.2	95.1
Turkey.....	79.9	45.8	144.0	0.9	96.0
Brazil.....	78.0	31.1	>	0.9	96.9
Germany.....	58.7	16.9	42.5	0.7	97.6
Guatemala.....	56.5	1.1	129.5	0.7	98.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	10559.9	10.9	-7.0	100.0	
China.....	4233.3	15.7	-22.0	40.1	40.1
Norway.....	1926.6	18.7	12.9	18.2	58.3
Japan.....	1713.2	8.2	-5.7	16.2	74.6
Finland.....	1279.6	22.0	13.1	12.1	86.7
United Kingdom.....	430.6	-1.0	-15.1	4.1	90.8
Canada.....	334.6	12.1	114.1	3.2	93.9
Rep. of Korea.....	294.3	-1.9	0.8	2.8	96.7
North Macedonia.....	103.6	43.6	-6.1	1.0	97.7
France.....	80.9	10.0	4.4	0.8	98.5
Ukraine.....	75.8	2.0	11.1	0.7	99.2
Spain.....	20.0	37.2	1183.7	0.2	99.4
Singapore.....	16.4	37.9	244.9	0.2	99.5
Cuba.....	8.7	55.2	-15.7	0.1	99.6
USA.....	8.4	-0.6	75.5	0.1	99.7
Germany.....	7.8	35.0	20.6	0.1	99.8

## Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina) 285

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)" (SITC group 285) decreased by 19.8 percent (compared to -4.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 10.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 18.6 percent to reach 18.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Brazil, Australia and Guinea were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 23.3, 14.3 and 9.9 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Russian Federation and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 33.4, 8.0 and 7.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

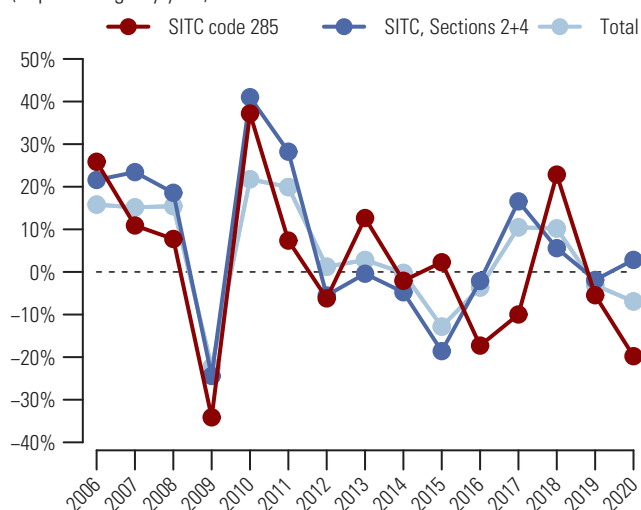
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.9 and 83.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.4 bln US\$), followed by Australia (+1.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+3.0 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (+1.3 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+547.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-6.3 bln US\$), Europe (-3.1 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.0 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	15.0	16.7	19.0	11.1	13.6	15.3	16.5	18.2	17.9	17.8	14.9	19.0	23.8	23.1	18.8
	Exp.	12.5	13.9	14.9	9.8	13.5	14.5	13.6	15.3	15.0	15.3	12.7	11.4	14.0	13.3	10.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

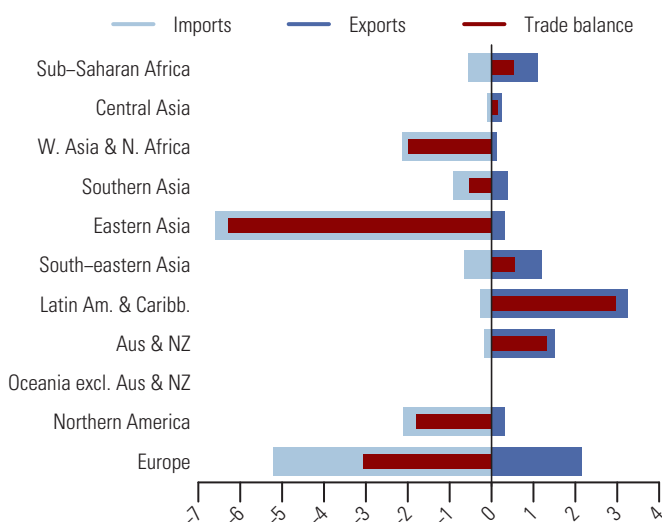


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	10643.7	-4.3	-19.8	100.0	
Brazil.....	2483.3	0.0	-8.4	23.3	23.3
Australia.....	1516.9	-25.2	-32.4	14.3	37.6
Guinea.....	1050.3	14.3	-28.3	9.9	47.4
Indonesia.....	814.4	62.4	-4.8	7.7	55.1
Jamaica.....	666.9	5.5	-19.1	6.3	61.4
Ireland.....	469.0	0.3	-28.0	4.4	65.8
Ukraine.....	467.0	6.2	-10.5	4.4	70.2
India.....	385.6	-5.3	-25.2	3.6	73.8
Viet Nam.....	370.4	25.5	-16.4	3.5	77.3
Germany.....	352.8	3.4	1.3	3.3	80.6
USA.....	299.1	-12.6	-8.1	2.8	83.4
Spain.....	269.7	10.5	-17.1	2.5	85.9
Kazakhstan.....	238.8	-6.4	5.4	2.2	88.2
France.....	226.8	-2.4	-20.6	2.1	90.3
Japan.....	174.4	6.0	-0.6	1.6	91.9

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	18781.4	6.0	-18.6	100.0	
China.....	6277.1	16.8	8.0	33.4	33.4
Russian Federation.....	1511.0	4.2	-23.0	8.0	41.5
Canada.....	1472.6	3.4	-8.0	7.8	49.3
United Arab Emirates.....	932.7	-9.2	-61.8	5.0	54.3
India.....	811.0	12.0	-27.5	4.3	58.6
Norway.....	790.7	5.2	-13.9	4.2	62.8
USA.....	647.0	1.1	-36.2	3.4	66.2
Bahrain.....	614.1	9.1	-32.2	3.3	69.5
Germany.....	461.4	3.3	-10.0	2.5	72.0
Iceland.....	458.6	1.7	-24.7	2.4	74.4
Malaysia.....	456.9	4.4	-19.7	2.4	76.8
South Africa.....	417.0	4.4	-17.6	2.2	79.1
France.....	340.6	3.4	-12.6	1.8	80.9
Spain.....	236.0	16.7	1.1	1.3	82.1
Ireland.....	231.7	1.2	-5.7	1.2	83.4

## 287 Ores and concentrates of base metals, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "ores and concentrates of base metals, nes" (SITC group 287) decreased by 14.2 percent (compared to 5.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 27.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 15.9 percent to reach 33.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). South Africa, USA and Mexico were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.1, 9.7 and 8.7 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Rep. of Korea and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 43.8, 12.2 and 5.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

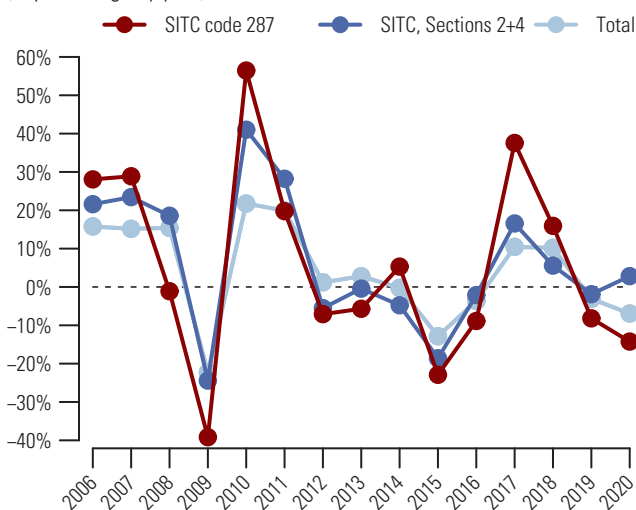
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.2 and 88.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, South Africa was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.1 bln US\$), followed by Peru (+2.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+8.3 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+6.6 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+1.8 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-20.0 bln US\$), Europe (-3.2 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-780.9 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	25.1	33.7	36.9	21.1	31.8	38.8	36.9	33.6	33.9	28.2	25.3	37.6	43.4	39.2	33.0
Exp.	22.8	29.4	29.1	17.7	27.7	33.1	30.8	29.0	30.6	23.6	21.5	29.5	34.3	31.5	27.0
As a percentage of															
SITC section (%)	Imp. 5.1	5.4	4.8	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	3.8
	Exp. 5.1	5.3	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.4
As a percentage of															
world trade (%)	Imp. 0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp. 0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

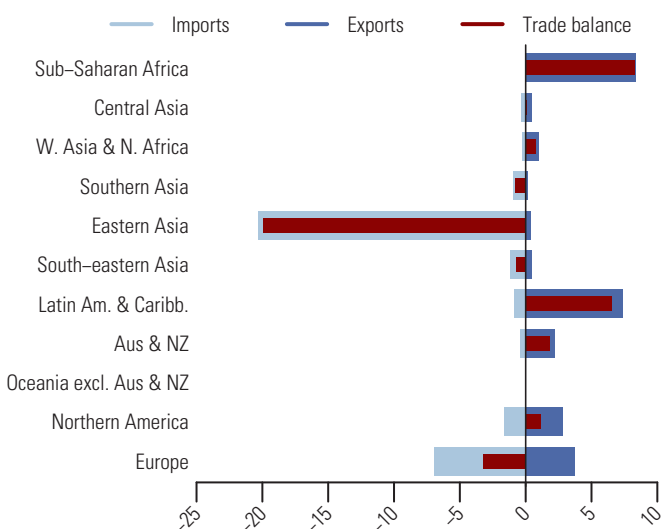
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	26975.4	5.9	-14.2	100.0	
South Africa.....	5165.2	10.2	-18.2	19.1	19.1
USA.....	2621.4	4.9	-21.5	9.7	28.9
Mexico.....	2347.6	14.9	67.4	8.7	37.6
Peru.....	2243.7	-4.0	-31.1	8.3	45.9
Australia.....	2218.4	1.7	-17.7	8.2	54.1
Chile.....	1245.8	11.8	-7.5	4.6	58.7
Gabon.....	1113.8	27.1	-1.0	4.1	62.9
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	984.8	-4.3	-35.6	3.7	66.5
Russian Federation.....	766.1	4.6	-15.7	2.8	69.3
Netherlands.....	760.8	24.6	-27.7	2.8	72.2
Turkey.....	605.3	1.5	-18.9	2.2	74.4
Brazil.....	422.9	8.4	-24.0	1.6	76.0
Sweden.....	394.0	-3.8	-21.5	1.5	77.4
Ghana.....	391.0	40.4	11.9	1.4	78.9
Spain.....	342.3	10.9	-18.8	1.3	80.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	33012.3	6.8	-15.9	100.0	
China.....	14469.9	13.3	-12.9	43.8	43.8
Rep. of Korea.....	4039.9	4.3	0.8	12.2	56.1
Japan.....	1716.6	2.2	-26.0	5.2	61.3
Netherlands.....	1272.6	15.7	-17.5	3.9	65.1
Spain.....	933.6	1.3	-30.9	2.8	68.0
India.....	912.1	18.4	-8.7	2.8	70.7
Canada.....	863.4	-9.3	-29.8	2.6	73.3
USA.....	803.2	0.8	-39.9	2.4	75.8
Germany.....	776.7	-5.3	-27.2	2.4	78.1
Malaysia.....	676.0	11.4	-14.5	2.0	80.2
Belgium.....	650.1	1.0	-10.1	2.0	82.1
Russian Federation.....	545.0	6.6	-16.7	1.7	83.8
Italy.....	496.1	-0.3	-19.5	1.5	85.3
Norway.....	488.7	7.5	-30.4	1.5	86.8
France.....	433.5	9.0	-20.1	1.3	88.1



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, nes" (SITC group 288) decreased by 5.0 percent (compared to 4.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 33.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 14.2 percent to reach 36.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.7, 9.5 and 5.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and India were the top destinations, with respectively 16.4, 11.3 and 8.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

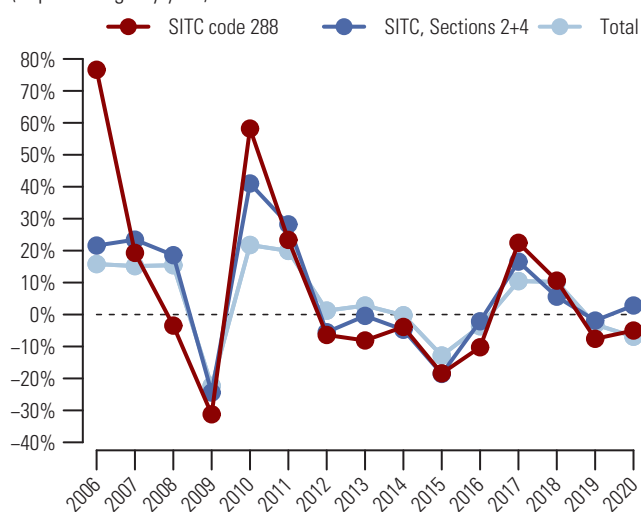
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.5 and 78.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.5 bln US\$), followed by United Kingdom (+1.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+4.4 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.7 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-8.2 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-3.0 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-435.4 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	32.0	40.4	38.4	26.4	46.3	59.6	54.9	50.4	47.9	39.4	32.9	42.1	47.3	42.8	36.8
	Exp.	30.0	35.8	34.6	23.8	37.6	46.4	43.4	39.9	38.3	31.3	28.1	34.4	38.0	35.1	33.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	6.5	6.5	5.0	4.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	6.7	6.5	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

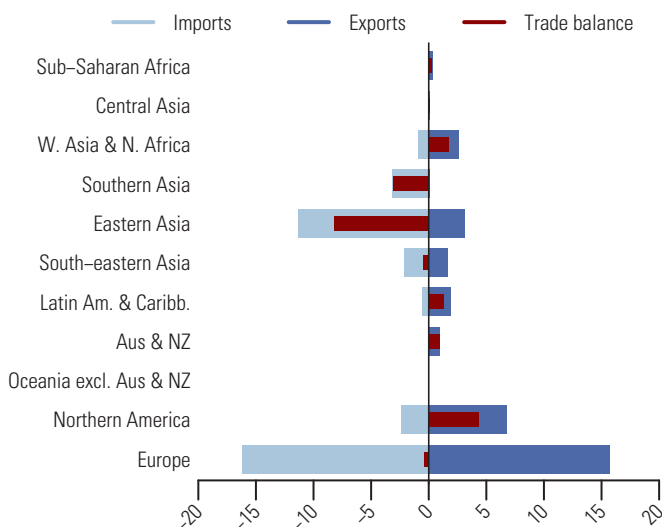
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	33374.4	4.4	-5.0	100.0	
USA.....	5239.4	4.6	-4.0	15.7	15.7
Germany.....	3156.8	1.6	-2.1	9.5	25.2
United Kingdom.....	1694.0	-2.2	-15.0	5.1	30.2
Japan.....	1689.6	20.6	22.8	5.1	35.3
France.....	1580.3	1.1	-6.7	4.7	40.0
Netherlands.....	1572.3	1.2	7.4	4.7	44.7
Canada.....	1557.9	0.4	-17.4	4.7	49.4
United Arab Emirates.....	1118.1	33.7	17.1	3.4	52.8
Spain.....	987.5	4.7	-14.5	3.0	55.7
Mexico.....	944.0	8.5	-9.6	2.8	58.5
Australia.....	888.1	3.9	-2.6	2.7	61.2
Italy.....	858.8	2.2	-6.7	2.6	63.8
Poland.....	773.0	11.6	-8.4	2.3	66.1
Belgium.....	769.0	4.6	4.9	2.3	68.4
Thailand.....	695.9	15.2	31.6	2.1	70.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	36766.1	2.8	-14.2	100.0	
China.....	6030.5	-7.9	-36.8	16.4	16.4
Germany.....	4142.1	2.6	-10.4	11.3	27.7
India.....	2986.3	7.1	-13.1	8.1	35.8
Rep. of Korea.....	2905.1	8.0	-5.4	7.9	43.7
Belgium.....	1984.0	5.7	7.6	5.4	49.1
USA.....	1771.2	0.6	-22.3	4.8	53.9
Italy.....	1647.7	3.7	-9.7	4.5	58.4
Japan.....	1254.0	-4.0	-21.1	3.4	61.8
Malaysia.....	1162.3	44.7	10.4	3.2	65.0
Spain.....	903.7	3.4	-16.4	2.5	67.4
Poland.....	880.3	6.4	4.3	2.4	69.8
Austria.....	820.9	1.4	-8.8	2.2	72.0
Other Asia, nes.....	800.9	5.8	-9.8	2.2	74.2
Netherlands.....	781.9	1.6	-17.5	2.1	76.3
Canada.....	660.2	4.5	-3.5	1.8	78.1

## 289 Ores, concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap and sweepings (no gold)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "ores, concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap and sweepings (no gold)" (SITC group 289) increased by 34.5 percent (compared to 16.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 25.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 38.3 percent to reach 35.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.7, 9.7 and 5.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, Japan and Belgium were the top destinations, with respectively 21.8, 13.5 and 12.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

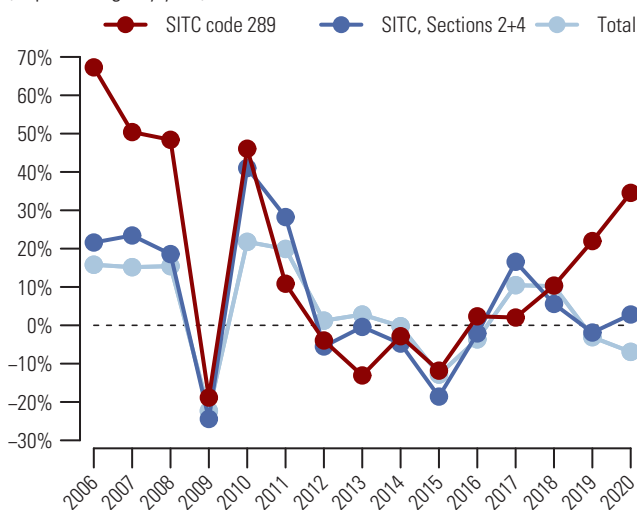
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.8 and 95.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.2 bln US\$), followed by Australia (+1.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+3.1 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.7 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+1.4 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-11.6 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-9.3 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (55.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	7.2	10.1	13.2	8.4	11.2	15.7	16.0	15.9	16.2	14.0	15.8	16.8	21.4	25.8	35.7
Exp.	6.4	9.6	14.3	11.6	16.9	18.8	18.0	15.7	15.2	13.4	13.7	14.0	15.5	18.9	25.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.0	4.1
Exp.	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	3.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

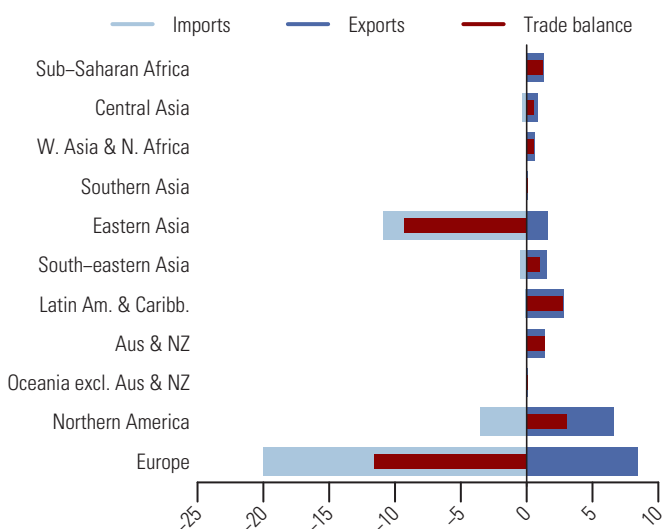
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	25403.1	16.6	34.5	100.0	
USA.....	5247.2	21.3	39.3	20.7	20.7
Germany.....	2455.4	26.1	38.5	9.7	30.3
United Kingdom.....	1490.5	32.4	100.3	5.9	36.2
Australia.....	1379.4	1.8	22.1	5.4	41.6
Canada.....	1338.5	45.7	29.2	5.3	46.9
South Africa.....	1252.9	35.3	100.7	4.9	51.8
Indonesia.....	983.5	8.1	2.2	3.9	55.7
Mexico.....	845.8	16.2	24.0	3.3	59.0
Russian Federation.....	769.4	10.1	-7.0	3.0	62.0
Kazakhstan.....	733.1	221.1	20.7	2.9	64.9
Peru.....	702.1	7.5	11.5	2.8	67.7
Bulgaria.....	697.6	23.9	14.0	2.7	70.4
Japan.....	578.5	26.7	49.1	2.3	72.7
Rep. of Korea.....	554.3	39.7	118.9	2.2	74.9
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	488.1	-7.0	-3.2	1.9	76.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	35651.4	22.6	38.3	100.0	
Germany.....	7754.3	29.0	45.6	21.8	21.8
Japan.....	4802.5	19.5	37.2	13.5	35.2
Belgium.....	4401.9	70.1	65.1	12.3	47.6
China.....	4311.1	13.4	8.7	12.1	59.7
United Kingdom.....	3243.5	25.5	76.6	9.1	68.8
USA.....	3005.1	28.6	37.8	8.4	77.2
Italy.....	2034.0	15.3	21.8	5.7	82.9
Rep. of Korea.....	1500.2	11.3	19.9	4.2	87.1
Russian Federation.....	642.2	69.4	16.6	1.8	88.9
Canada.....	518.5	-12.4	-4.3	1.5	90.4
Singapore.....	388.8	23.3	44.5	1.1	91.4
Kazakhstan.....	360.6	16.1	2.0	1.0	92.5
Bulgaria.....	347.6	73.8	138.6	1.0	93.4
Spain.....	293.0	34.9	361.7	0.8	94.3
Other Asia, nes.....	290.5	18.2	66.6	0.8	95.1



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "crude animal materials, nes" (SITC group 291) decreased by 9.7 percent (compared to 4.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 10.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.5 percent to reach 9.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.3, 11.5 and 9.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and China were the top destinations, with respectively 10.6, 10.3 and 8.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

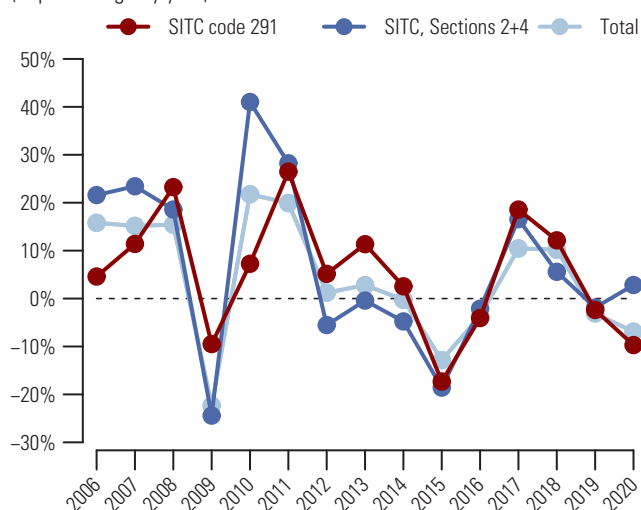
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.7 and 69.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.1 bln US\$), followed by Brazil (+379.9 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+502.8 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+260.7 mln US\$) and Northern America (+228.6 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-406.5 mln US\$), Europe (-253.1 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-196.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	5.5	6.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	8.7	9.2	9.9	10.1	8.6	8.2	9.4	10.6	10.6	9.6
	Exp.	5.3	5.9	7.3	6.6	7.1	9.0	9.4	10.5	10.8	8.9	8.5	10.1	11.3	11.1	10.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

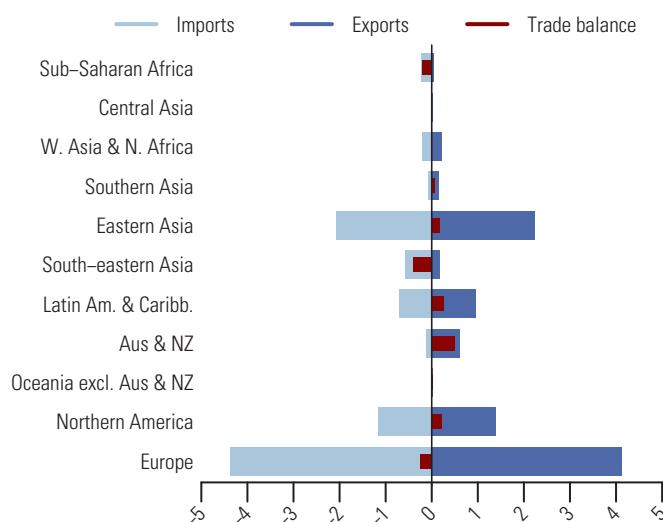
(In percentage by year)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	9993.8	4.0	-9.7	100.0	
China.....	1827.4	0.8	-23.6	18.3	18.3
USA.....	1149.1	3.2	-11.8	11.5	29.8
Germany.....	989.0	3.2	-4.4	9.9	39.7
Netherlands.....	668.7	5.9	4.9	6.7	46.4
Brazil.....	606.8	9.8	-4.5	6.1	52.4
Poland.....	382.1	10.1	-3.0	3.8	56.3
New Zealand.....	381.3	7.5	5.3	3.8	60.1
Spain.....	381.2	9.8	4.7	3.8	63.9
Canada.....	249.7	-0.9	-9.1	2.5	66.4
France.....	249.2	3.1	-9.4	2.5	68.9
Australia.....	237.7	3.4	-13.5	2.4	71.3
Denmark.....	211.1	9.2	0.5	2.1	73.4
Italy.....	182.6	9.4	2.4	1.8	75.2
United Kingdom.....	175.8	12.9	10.5	1.8	77.0
Other Asia, nes.....	169.0	-1.7	-37.8	1.7	78.7

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	9579.0	4.0	-9.5	100.0	
Germany.....	1018.7	2.1	-8.7	10.6	10.6
USA.....	989.0	-0.1	-7.1	10.3	21.0
China.....	763.7	10.0	-10.7	8.0	28.9
Japan.....	604.5	-0.3	-15.7	6.3	35.2
Netherlands.....	503.3	5.7	-0.5	5.3	40.5
France.....	476.6	6.3	5.9	5.0	45.5
Rep. of Korea.....	308.4	12.3	-2.6	3.2	48.7
Viet Nam.....	277.6	8.5	-38.5	2.9	51.6
Poland.....	273.2	9.5	-9.7	2.9	54.4
Spain.....	264.9	6.6	-8.1	2.8	57.2
Italy.....	254.6	3.5	-11.2	2.7	59.9
Denmark.....	237.2	-5.4	1.1	2.5	62.3
Mexico.....	233.6	-0.8	-24.3	2.4	64.8
Brazil.....	226.9	10.3	-13.8	2.4	67.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	197.5	19.5	7.0	2.1	69.2

## 292 Crude vegetable materials, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "crude vegetable materials, nes" (SITC group 292) increased by 1.7 percent (compared to 2.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 41.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 1.8 percent to reach 39.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Netherlands, China and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 32.8, 6.0 and 6.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 12.4, 11.5 and 9.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

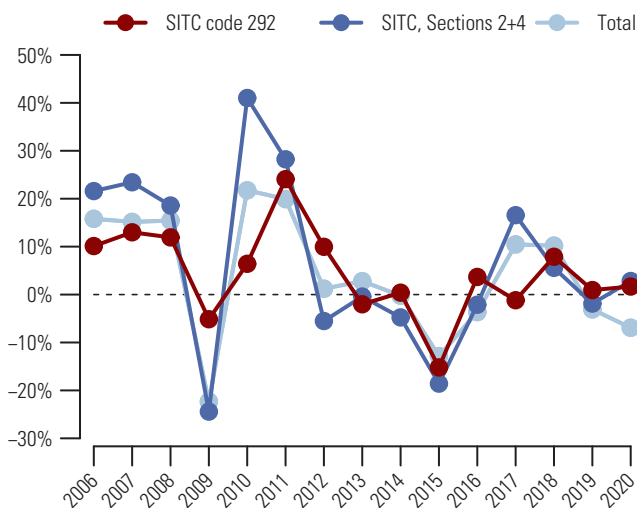
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.9 and 70.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Netherlands was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.8 bln US\$), followed by Colombia (+1.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.0 bln US\$), Europe (+1.7 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.0 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-504.0 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-363.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	24.8	28.1	31.4	28.9	31.8	37.9	39.7	39.4	39.9	36.2	37.0	36.5	39.2	38.6	39.3
Exp.	24.9	28.1	31.5	29.8	31.8	39.4	43.3	42.5	42.6	36.1	37.5	37.0	40.0	40.3	41.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	5.0	4.5	4.1	5.3	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
Exp.	5.6	5.1	4.8	6.0	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

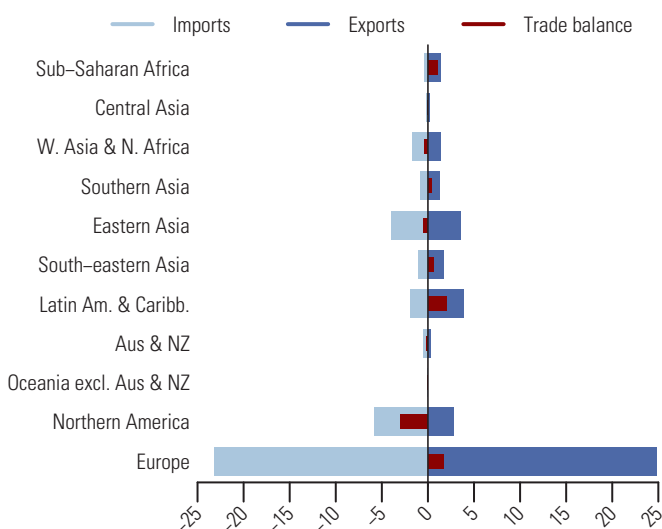
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	41 004.0	2.3	1.7	100.0	
Netherlands.....	13 454.7	4.2	4.1	32.8	32.8
China.....	2 466.5	-4.1	6.1	6.0	38.8
Germany.....	2 453.4	0.8	3.1	6.0	44.8
USA.....	2 069.3	-2.9	-7.3	5.0	49.9
Italy.....	1 702.3	5.3	7.1	4.2	54.0
France.....	1 639.0	9.7	9.3	4.0	58.0
Colombia.....	1 438.3	1.5	-4.0	3.5	61.5
Denmark.....	1 293.0	4.0	5.8	3.2	64.7
Spain.....	1 218.7	7.6	8.3	3.0	67.6
India.....	951.8	-7.1	-19.0	2.3	70.0
Ecuador.....	849.0	1.1	-4.6	2.1	72.0
Belgium.....	763.1	1.4	4.0	1.9	73.9
Canada.....	715.4	-2.3	5.0	1.7	75.6
Indonesia.....	675.5	16.6	10.3	1.6	77.3
Kenya.....	662.8	2.0	-2.6	1.6	78.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	39 341.3	1.5	1.8	100.0	
USA.....	4 896.4	1.1	-1.1	12.4	12.4
Germany.....	4 528.7	1.3	4.5	11.5	24.0
Netherlands.....	3 675.1	4.0	3.1	9.3	33.3
France.....	2 390.6	3.6	8.2	6.1	39.4
United Kingdom.....	2 167.3	0.8	7.7	5.5	44.9
Japan.....	1 550.6	-2.8	-2.8	3.9	48.8
China.....	1 436.1	5.7	-8.2	3.7	52.5
Italy.....	1 138.0	-1.9	9.4	2.9	55.4
Russian Federation.....	1 018.2	-4.1	-1.2	2.6	58.0
Spain.....	921.3	0.4	-1.8	2.3	60.3
Canada.....	858.7	0.9	3.2	2.2	62.5
Mexico.....	787.0	2.6	-4.0	2.0	64.5
Poland.....	763.6	9.3	2.4	1.9	66.4
Switzerland.....	750.0	0.6	3.1	1.9	68.3
Rep. of Korea.....	686.2	2.6	3.8	1.7	70.1

# **Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC Section 3)**

## 321 Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated" (SITC group 321) decreased by 29.3 percent (compared to 2.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 79.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 28.3 percent to reach 95.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Australia, Indonesia and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 37.8, 18.3 and 15.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Japan and India were the top destinations, with respectively 17.1, 16.7 and 16.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

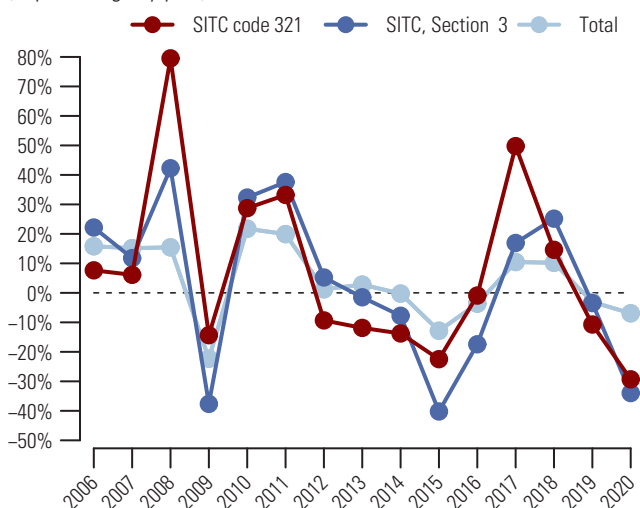
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 98.6 and 86.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+30.1 bln US\$), followed by Indonesia (+13.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+30.1 bln US\$), Northern America (+8.5 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+4.9 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-44.9 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-17.8 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-4.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	60.4	70.1	121.3	94.7	113.2	151.9	145.3	127.9	113.5	89.9	84.2	133.0	149.5	133.5	95.7
	Exp.	49.6	52.7	94.5	81.0	104.2	138.8	125.9	110.9	95.7	74.1	73.5	110.0	126.1	112.6	79.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.4	3.6	4.3	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.9	5.6	6.7	5.9	5.7	6.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.8	2.7	3.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.9	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5

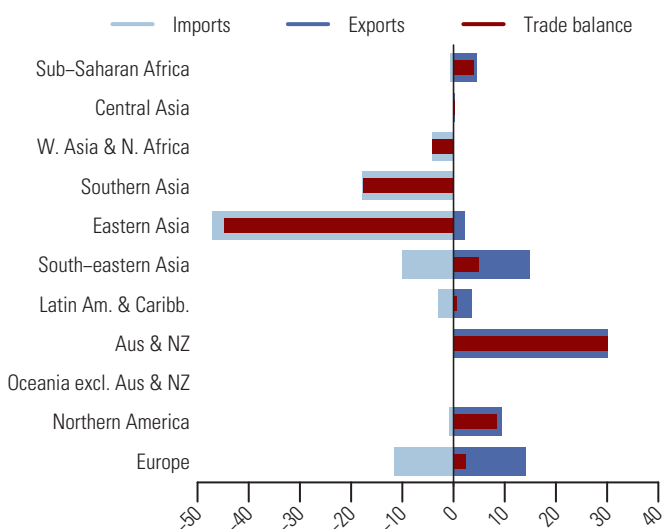
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	79564.5	2.0	-29.3	100.0	
Australia.....	30097.3	0.4	-32.0	37.8	37.8
Indonesia.....	14547.6	3.1	-23.3	18.3	56.1
Russian Federation.....	12388.2	8.6	-22.5	15.6	71.7
USA.....	6092.6	8.6	-37.9	7.7	79.3
South Africa.....	3924.0	-1.4	-16.8	4.9	84.3
Colombia.....	3542.7	-5.2	-27.5	4.5	88.7
Canada.....	3399.5	0.4	-36.3	4.3	93.0
Mongolia.....	1785.3	16.4	-41.9	2.2	95.2
Mozambique.....	590.8	211.3	-41.9	0.7	96.0
Poland.....	502.5	-6.5	-19.0	0.6	96.6
Netherlands.....	436.8	-9.1	-6.0	0.5	97.2
China.....	423.5	-11.0	-53.8	0.5	97.7
Kazakhstan.....	339.8	3.0	-24.4	0.4	98.1
Philippines.....	231.1	-7.8	-49.8	0.3	98.4
United Kingdom.....	166.4	25.4	23.5	0.2	98.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	95676.0	3.2	-28.3	100.0	
China.....	16385.1	9.2	-13.4	17.1	17.1
Japan.....	15963.2	1.2	-31.2	16.7	33.8
India.....	15871.1	5.7	-29.8	16.6	50.4
Rep. of Korea.....	9489.4	0.7	-32.7	9.9	60.3
Other Asia, nes.....	4950.8	2.3	-29.1	5.2	65.5
Viet Nam.....	3593.8	42.4	2.2	3.8	69.2
Turkey.....	2721.3	0.8	-22.7	2.8	72.1
Germany.....	2711.0	-9.0	-40.8	2.8	74.9
Malaysia.....	2296.7	12.5	-21.3	2.4	77.3
Brazil.....	1815.9	-1.4	-42.1	1.9	79.2
Ukraine.....	1688.2	3.6	-40.1	1.8	81.0
Philippines.....	1478.4	9.5	-27.8	1.5	82.5
Thailand.....	1319.7	3.0	-0.3	1.4	83.9
Pakistan.....	1233.2	23.9	-10.7	1.3	85.2
Poland.....	1040.6	12.9	-40.0	1.1	86.3

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "briquettes, lignite and peat" (SITC group 322) decreased by 13.7 percent (compared to 6.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 4.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 6.0 percent to reach 6.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, Russian Federation and Canada were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 43.1, 10.8 and 10.4 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Afghanistan and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 57.8, 11.4 and 6.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

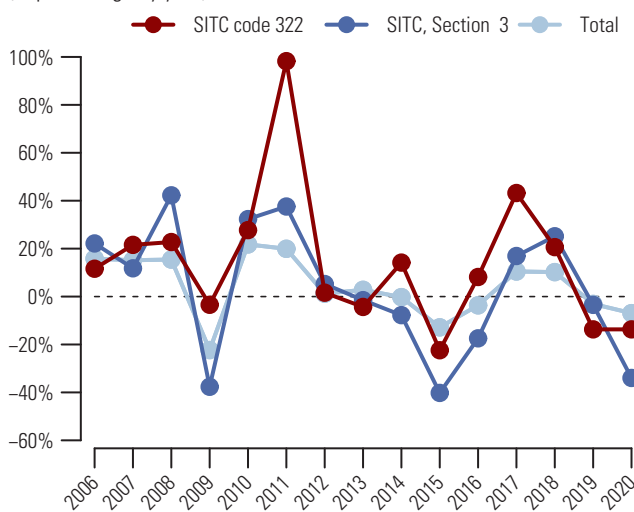
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 95.8 and 90.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.9 bln US\$), followed by Russian Federation (+452.2 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+1.9 bln US\$), Europe (+605.9 mln US\$) and Central Asia (+126.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-4.0 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-771.6 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-104.8 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.9	5.2	7.2	6.9	7.1	5.3	5.4	6.8	7.9	7.2	6.8
	Exp.	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.5	5.0	6.0	5.2	4.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

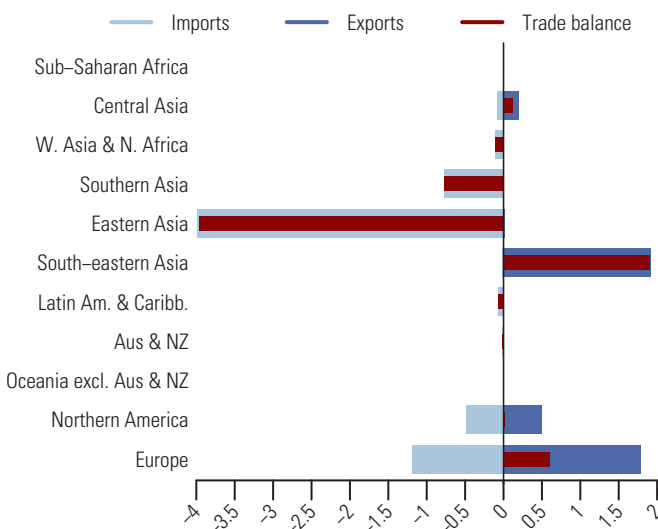


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	4469.8	6.5	-13.7	100.0	
Indonesia.....	1924.6	4.5	-30.5	43.1	43.1
Russian Federation.....	481.4	28.6	-8.1	10.8	53.8
Canada.....	466.7	7.1	21.5	10.4	64.3
Germany.....	297.4	-2.2	-4.3	6.7	70.9
Latvia.....	237.9	10.0	13.6	5.3	76.2
Netherlands.....	200.5	7.7	76.1	4.5	80.7
Turkmenistan.....	147.0	38.1	-21.4	3.3	84.0
Estonia.....	108.2	11.1	19.8	2.4	86.4
Ireland.....	92.6	-0.6	-3.6	2.1	88.5
Lithuania.....	89.5	9.3	10.0	2.0	90.5
Belgium.....	66.5	4.9	13.4	1.5	92.0
Czechia.....	57.3	-5.1	-13.5	1.3	93.3
Kazakhstan.....	48.8	9.5	32.6	1.1	94.4
USA.....	39.5	5.0	7.8	0.9	95.3
United Kingdom.....	25.6	5.3	64.2	0.6	95.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	6772.6	6.1	-6.0	100.0	
China.....	3917.4	10.0	-12.8	57.8	57.8
Afghanistan.....	771.2	6.6	-3.5	11.4	69.2
USA.....	468.0	7.3	21.7	6.9	76.1
Netherlands.....	224.1	-19.6	3.6	3.3	79.4
Germany.....	121.2	5.8	14.4	1.8	81.2
France.....	104.7	1.7	11.9	1.5	82.8
Uzbekistan.....	77.6	37.7	214.9	1.1	83.9
United Kingdom.....	77.5	7.2	13.9	1.1	85.1
Italy.....	73.3	1.9	28.6	1.1	86.2
Poland.....	63.1	9.2	-4.3	0.9	87.1
Belgium.....	58.1	-7.8	-3.2	0.9	87.9
Slovakia.....	54.7	2.3	10.7	0.8	88.8
Spain.....	51.5	9.0	14.6	0.8	89.5
Japan.....	47.1	-3.7	-3.7	0.7	90.2
Czechia.....	44.5	-1.0	-4.6	0.7	90.9

## 325 Coke, semi-coke of coal, lignite or peat, agglomerated or not; retort carbon

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "coke, semi-coke of coal, lignite or peat, agglomerated or not; retort carbon" (SITC group 325) decreased by 28.6 percent (compared to 4.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 5.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 26.4 percent to reach 6.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Poland, China and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.7, 14.7 and 12.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, India and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 11.3, 10.2 and 6.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

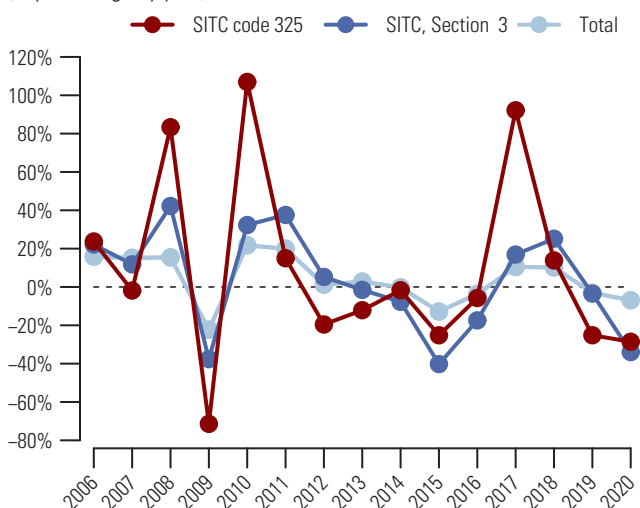
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 94.9 and 70.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Poland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.4 bln US\$), followed by Colombia (+623.1 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+644.5 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (+539.8 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+101.9 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-829.1 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-632.0 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-366.8 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	6.8	8.2	15.2	4.8	9.1	10.9	8.2	6.4	6.3	5.2	4.8	7.8	10.0	8.3	6.1
Exp.	7.5	7.4	13.5	3.9	8.0	9.2	7.4	6.5	6.4	4.8	4.5	8.7	9.9	7.4	5.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

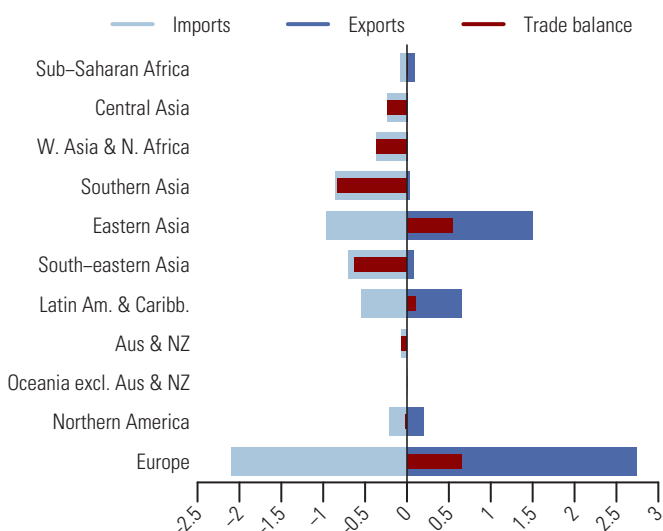


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5272.8	4.0	-28.6	100.0	
Poland.....	1406.8	5.5	-27.5	26.7	26.7
China.....	772.9	-14.3	-57.1	14.7	41.3
Japan.....	656.6	43.4	60.1	12.5	53.8
Colombia.....	623.2	26.1	-20.5	11.8	65.6
Russian Federation.....	488.0	16.8	-25.1	9.3	74.9
Germany.....	247.4	10.6	-12.4	4.7	79.6
USA.....	179.0	-4.7	-33.9	3.4	83.0
Czechia.....	146.4	7.2	-27.9	2.8	85.7
Netherlands.....	98.4	17.0	50.3	1.9	87.6
Italy.....	95.5	0.2	-13.7	1.8	89.4
Bosnia Herzegovina.....	92.4	7.2	-35.7	1.8	91.2
Indonesia.....	69.6	...	27.6	1.3	92.5
Hungary.....	57.2	-9.4	-33.2	1.1	93.6
Zimbabwe.....	37.6	48.4	41.0	0.7	94.3
Rep. of Korea.....	35.3	332.2	833.9	0.7	94.9

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	6118.2	6.3	-26.4	100.0	
China.....	691.0	596.0	468.3	11.3	11.3
India.....	625.0	-2.6	-40.5	10.2	21.5
Germany.....	386.4	2.6	-33.4	6.3	27.8
Brazil.....	366.2	15.2	-20.3	6.0	33.8
Malaysia.....	284.7	33.7	-29.2	4.7	38.5
United Kingdom.....	261.6	6.7	-21.7	4.3	42.7
Spain.....	251.7	80.5	89.6	4.1	46.9
Viet Nam.....	220.0	26.6	-29.6	3.6	50.4
Kazakhstan.....	218.6	14.6	-15.3	3.6	54.0
Indonesia.....	187.3	22.5	29.9	3.1	57.1
Romania.....	173.2	4.5	-38.0	2.8	59.9
Mexico.....	171.6	-3.4	-47.3	2.8	62.7
Canada.....	163.8	2.6	-30.3	2.7	65.4
Turkey.....	148.8	10.0	-23.1	2.4	67.8
France.....	136.4	11.3	-39.7	2.2	70.1



## Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude 333

"Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (SITC group 333) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 3.4 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity decreased by 34.1 percent (compared to -1.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 597.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 34.5 percent to reach 711.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 43.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 3 (see table 1). United Arab Emirates, Russian Federation and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.6, 12.2 and 8.4 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and India were the top destinations, with respectively 24.8, 11.5 and 9.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

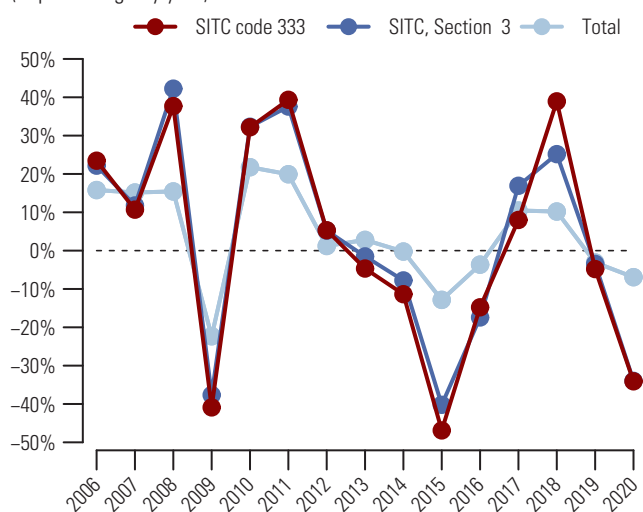
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.7 and 82.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, United Arab Emirates was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+83.7 bln US\$), followed by Russian Federation (+72.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+196.4 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+50.7 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+44.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-276.2 bln US\$), Europe (-60.7 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-59.3 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	993.2	1086.3	1551.8	914.2	1214.1	1640.4	1727.5	1635.4	1514.8	809.8	669.3	885.5	1181.4	1086.0	711.0
Exp.	948.9	1050.3	1446.2	854.8	1129.9	1574.4	1658.1	1580.7	1401.0	744.1	634.1	684.9	951.6	905.8	597.1
As a percentage of															
SITC section (%)															
Imp.	55.9	55.2	55.1	51.4	52.1	51.4	52.0	50.5	50.1	44.1	44.1	44.7	46.5	46.6	44.6
Exp.	54.4	53.9	52.2	49.5	49.4	50.0	50.1	48.5	46.6	41.4	42.7	39.5	43.8	43.2	43.1
As a percentage of															
world trade (%)															
Imp.	8.1	7.7	9.5	7.3	7.9	9.0	9.4	8.7	8.1	4.9	4.2	5.0	6.1	5.7	4.0
Exp.	7.9	7.6	9.1	6.9	7.5	8.7	9.0	8.4	7.5	4.5	4.0	3.9	5.0	4.9	3.4

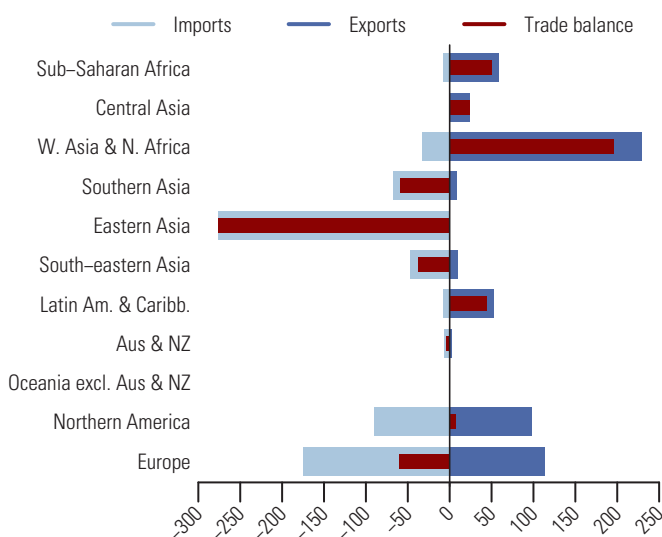
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	597068.5	-1.5	-34.1	100.0	
United Arab Emirates.....	105123.4	43.0	-17.4	17.6	17.6
Russian Federation.....	72564.3	-0.4	-40.6	12.2	29.8
USA.....	50286.0	51.8	-23.0	8.4	38.2
Canada.....	47576.9	4.8	-30.1	8.0	46.2
Iraq.....	46463.5	1.6	-40.4	7.8	53.9
Kuwait.....	28629.5	-1.7	-38.5	4.8	58.7
Nigeria.....	26322.1	-0.6	-35.9	4.4	63.1
Kazakhstan.....	23703.7	5.2	-29.4	4.0	67.1
Norway.....	22736.4	-0.1	-22.4	3.8	70.9
Brazil.....	19613.9	18.1	-18.9	3.3	74.2
United Kingdom.....	16096.9	5.1	-32.0	2.7	76.9
Mexico.....	14683.7	-1.5	-34.3	2.5	79.4
Oman.....	14678.8	3.4	-19.2	2.5	81.8
Angola.....	13992.7	-14.0	-55.3	2.3	84.2
Azerbaijan.....	9363.6	-3.3	-36.8	1.6	85.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	710956.2	1.5	-34.5	100.0	
China.....	176321.3	10.9	-26.1	24.8	24.8
USA.....	81629.6	-6.8	-38.3	11.5	36.3
India.....	64579.7	1.5	-36.7	9.1	45.4
Rep. of Korea.....	44461.7	0.1	-36.7	6.3	51.6
Japan.....	43495.4	-3.8	-40.5	6.1	57.7
Germany.....	27495.8	-1.2	-32.5	3.9	61.6
Netherlands.....	21979.7	0.5	-35.5	3.1	64.7
United Arab Emirates.....	21440.7	1408.4	-22.7	3.0	67.7
Spain.....	18214.9	-0.9	-39.3	2.6	70.3
Thailand.....	17635.7	4.6	-15.4	2.5	72.8
Italy.....	16165.1	-3.8	-44.5	2.3	75.0
United Kingdom.....	15623.5	2.2	-36.3	2.2	77.2
Singapore.....	14402.6	-1.1	-40.5	2.0	79.3
Other Asia, nes.....	12636.7	-0.5	-40.8	1.8	81.0
France.....	12356.6	-8.9	-49.6	1.7	82.8



## 334 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, (not crude)

"Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, (not crude)" (SITC group 334) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 2.7 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity decreased by 35.1 percent (compared to -2.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 470.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 34.1 percent to reach 445.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 34.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 3 (see table 1). USA, United Arab Emirates and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.9, 10.1 and 9.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Singapore and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 8.2, 7.0 and 4.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

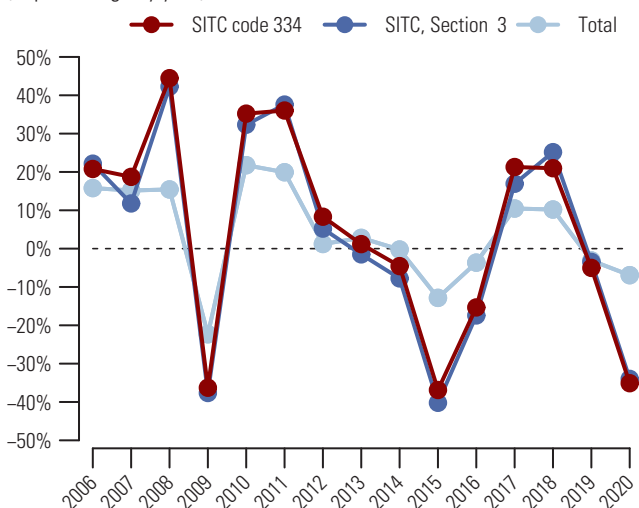
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.6 and 53.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Russian Federation was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+44.3 bln US\$), followed by United Arab Emirates (+31.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+49.6 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+30.0 bln US\$) and Northern America (+23.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-37.6 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-27.1 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-21.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	429.5	503.1	706.1	451.5	614.7	878.2	904.6	915.9	850.2	559.2	463.3	587.7	734.0	675.6	445.0
Exp.	462.7	549.3	793.6	505.6	683.6	929.9	1007.3	1019.2	972.8	614.0	519.9	630.5	762.8	724.5	470.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	24.2	25.6	25.1	25.4	26.4	27.5	27.2	28.3	28.1	30.4	30.6	29.6	28.9	29.0	27.9
Exp.	26.5	28.2	28.6	29.3	29.9	29.6	30.4	31.3	32.3	34.1	35.0	36.3	35.1	34.5	34.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	3.5	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.5
Exp.	3.9	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.2	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	2.7

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World	470218.9	-2.5	-35.1	100.0	
USA	60709.5	-0.6	-30.6	12.9	12.9
United Arab Emirates	47548.1	30.7	-21.7	10.1	23.0
Russian Federation	45360.1	-5.5	-32.2	9.6	32.7
Netherlands	34735.2	-2.0	-35.5	7.4	40.1
Singapore	27474.0	-6.6	-40.1	5.8	45.9
India	26174.7	-0.7	-38.5	5.6	51.5
China	25473.6	7.1	-33.6	5.4	56.9
Rep. of Korea	23169.2	-2.4	-41.0	4.9	61.8
Malaysia	12782.2	3.6	-14.3	2.7	64.5
Belgium	10161.1	-3.1	-34.8	2.2	66.7
Spain	9648.1	3.4	-37.9	2.1	68.7
Germany	9559.9	-3.5	-24.4	2.0	70.8
Italy	8295.3	-5.8	-41.7	1.8	72.5
United Kingdom	7208.9	-5.7	-39.2	1.5	74.1
Canada	7186.1	-3.1	-41.1	1.5	75.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World	445036.2	-1.0	-34.1	100.0	
USA	36320.2	-3.1	-41.4	8.2	8.2
Singapore	31356.0	-1.3	-31.7	7.0	15.2
Netherlands	17866.6	-6.8	-39.2	4.0	19.2
Mexico	17024.8	-1.2	-42.6	3.8	23.0
France	16513.3	1.9	-31.3	3.7	26.8
United Arab Emirates	16174.8	62.0	-26.8	3.6	30.4
Germany	15134.3	-2.8	-37.9	3.4	33.8
Malaysia	13401.8	3.1	-23.4	3.0	36.8
Rep. of Korea	12738.2	2.1	-25.9	2.9	39.7
China	11793.7	1.4	-30.9	2.7	42.3
Australia	11603.6	1.2	-35.6	2.6	44.9
Japan	11035.0	4.1	-16.1	2.5	47.4
United Kingdom	9818.6	-9.2	-50.4	2.2	49.6
Canada	8325.2	-6.8	-40.4	1.9	51.5
Nigeria	8068.7	-4.9	14.3	1.8	53.3

## Residual petroleum products, nes, and related materials 335

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "residual petroleum products, nes, and related materials" (SITC group 335) decreased by 25.6 percent (compared to 4.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 38.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 8.4 percent to reach 47.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Netherlands, USA and Singapore were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.0, 10.7 and 6.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Netherlands and India were the top destinations, with respectively 33.9, 7.8 and 4.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

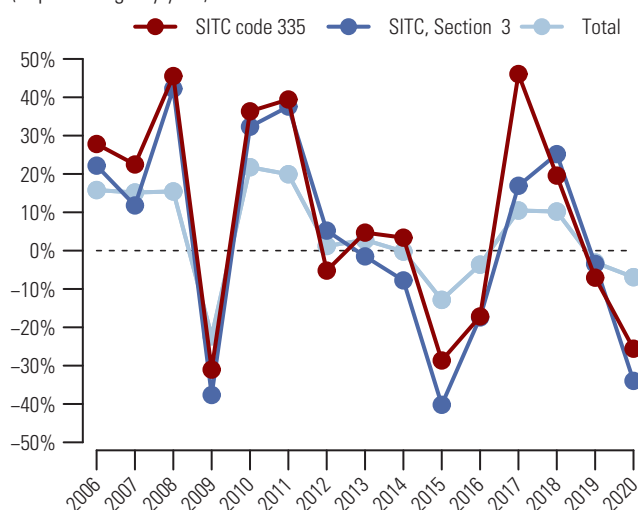
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 73.8 and 71.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Singapore was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.3 bln US\$), followed by USA (+2.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+3.9 bln US\$), Europe (+3.7 bln US\$) and Northern America (+2.9 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-13.3 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.3 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-1.6 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	27.0	39.5	43.5	28.3	38.5	50.8	53.9	52.6	54.8	43.7	35.8	48.2	56.4	52.1	47.7
	Exp.	22.4	27.5	40.0	27.6	37.6	52.4	49.7	52.0	53.8	38.4	31.8	46.4	55.5	51.6	38.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

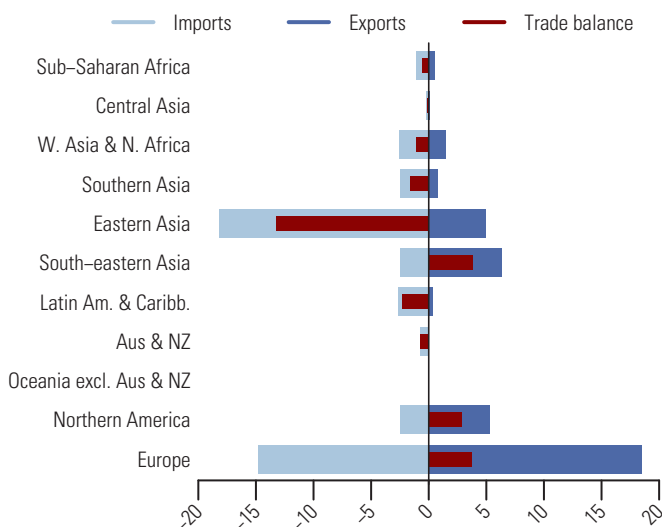
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	38413.6	4.8	-25.6	100.0	
Netherlands.....	4222.6	5.2	-19.9	11.0	11.0
USA.....	4116.4	-0.3	-27.8	10.7	21.7
Singapore.....	2485.3	22.9	47.8	6.5	28.2
Russian Federation.....	2304.6	23.1	-53.3	6.0	34.2
Germany.....	2067.6	6.1	-15.5	5.4	39.6
Belgium.....	1807.3	14.4	-30.3	4.7	44.3
Rep. of Korea.....	1774.0	2.2	-27.5	4.6	48.9
Indonesia.....	1476.4	19.5	-3.8	3.8	52.7
Malaysia.....	1416.5	-0.7	-15.1	3.7	56.4
China.....	1406.2	-0.5	-30.8	3.7	60.1
Japan.....	1310.7	-3.8	-48.3	3.4	63.5
Canada.....	1203.8	7.4	-20.7	3.1	66.6
Spain.....	1185.1	-7.5	-54.6	3.1	69.7
United Kingdom.....	836.3	31.9	-34.5	2.2	71.9
Estonia.....	753.7	104.2	6.0	2.0	73.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	47718.0	7.4	-8.4	100.0	
China.....	16170.6	9.6	37.5	33.9	33.9
Netherlands.....	3721.9	10.9	-20.8	7.8	41.7
India.....	2150.3	5.2	-31.4	4.5	46.2
USA.....	1876.8	0.5	-27.0	3.9	50.1
Belgium.....	1486.8	26.2	-20.6	3.1	53.2
Germany.....	1166.7	-2.0	-20.5	2.4	55.7
France.....	1099.6	7.6	-14.7	2.3	58.0
Gibraltar.....	972.9	95.7	139.6	2.0	60.0
Ecuador.....	970.4	-0.7	-41.8	2.0	62.1
Rep. of Korea.....	842.2	-13.8	-44.5	1.8	63.8
Spain.....	792.6	14.9	-23.0	1.7	65.5
Mexico.....	753.6	7.4	-19.3	1.6	67.1
Japan.....	717.8	0.9	-33.7	1.5	68.6
Australia.....	669.0	16.3	-12.8	1.4	70.0
United Arab Emirates.....	652.2	9.5	-14.2	1.4	71.3

## 342 Liquefied propane and butane

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "liquefied propane and butane" (SITC group 342) decreased by 18.5 percent (compared to 15.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 48.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 12.3 percent to reach 48.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). United Arab Emirates, USA and Kuwait were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 42.5, 30.1 and 3.8 percent of world exports, respectively. China, India and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 17.4, 15.0 and 8.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

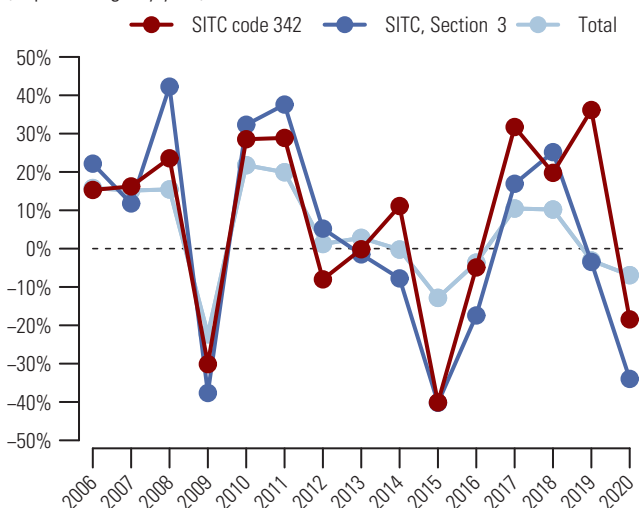
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 95.2 and 79.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, United Arab Emirates was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+16.5 bln US\$), followed by USA (+13.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+17.4 bln US\$), Northern America (+14.6 bln US\$) and Central Asia (+399.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-15.5 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-7.0 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.8 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	33.9	37.6	47.8	30.7	43.5	58.3	60.4	60.4	63.0	38.9	34.7	47.1	59.3	55.3	48.5
	Exp.	28.4	33.0	40.8	28.5	36.7	47.2	43.5	43.4	48.2	28.9	27.5	36.2	43.3	59.0	48.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.0
	Exp.	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

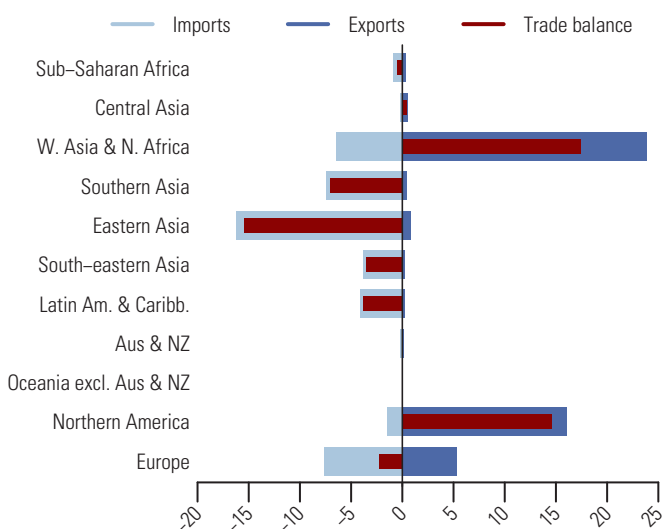
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	48081.1	15.0	-18.5	100.0	
United Arab Emirates.....	20449.8	731.8	-17.4	42.5	42.5
USA.....	14483.9	14.1	-4.5	30.1	72.7
Kuwait.....	1823.9	3.7	-17.9	3.8	76.4
Canada.....	1600.1	11.8	-23.1	3.3	79.8
Norway.....	1509.6	5.3	-16.8	3.1	82.9
Algeria.....	1364.0	-12.4	-51.9	2.8	85.8
Russian Federation.....	921.0	0.9	-33.6	1.9	87.7
United Kingdom.....	786.2	-6.2	-31.5	1.6	89.3
Kazakhstan.....	551.4	8.0	-9.6	1.1	90.5
Netherlands.....	479.9	-3.5	-40.3	1.0	91.4
China.....	445.1	-5.1	-37.0	0.9	92.4
Iran.....	394.9	-33.2	-63.1	0.8	93.2
Rep. of Korea.....	369.5	17.2	-5.1	0.8	94.0
France.....	311.8	-5.1	-17.3	0.6	94.6
Spain.....	267.0	-4.7	-37.5	0.6	95.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	48504.7	8.8	-12.3	100.0	
China.....	8444.8	8.5	-16.4	17.4	17.4
India.....	7298.2	20.9	0.7	15.0	32.5
Japan.....	4027.7	-0.4	-17.5	8.3	40.8
United Arab Emirates.....	3907.9	225.2	-19.2	8.1	48.8
Rep. of Korea.....	3086.7	4.6	-9.2	6.4	55.2
Indonesia.....	2574.8	11.5	3.0	5.3	60.5
Mexico.....	1583.4	6.3	17.9	3.3	63.8
USA.....	1353.9	4.8	-23.8	2.8	66.5
Netherlands.....	1280.0	-0.1	-20.1	2.6	69.2
Morocco.....	1123.0	5.0	-6.9	2.3	71.5
France.....	984.5	-2.4	-21.5	2.0	73.5
Italy.....	929.9	5.1	-4.4	1.9	75.4
Egypt.....	843.4	-1.6	-21.5	1.7	77.2
Brazil.....	617.8	-3.5	-17.1	1.3	78.5
Spain.....	574.6	6.4	-31.1	1.2	79.6

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "natural gas, whether or not liquefied" (SITC group 343) decreased by 43.9 percent (compared to -9.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 108.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 26.9 percent to reach 195.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 7.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Norway and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.3, 11.2 and 8.7 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Japan and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 17.1, 15.3 and 11.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

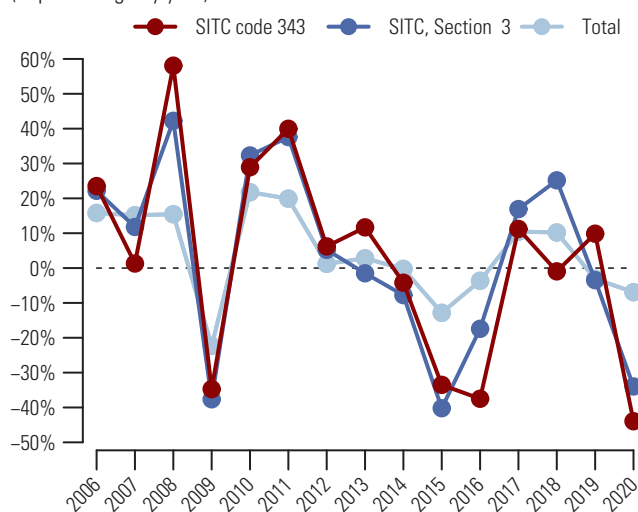
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.2 and 84.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+13.0 bln US\$), followed by Norway (+12.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+16.6 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+9.6 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+9.4 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-85.0 bln US\$), Europe (-38.0 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-10.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	186.1	186.4	280.0	216.7	250.7	341.7	360.7	384.9	366.6	250.3	183.8	225.2	295.2	267.8	195.8
Exp.	179.2	181.5	286.9	187.2	241.4	337.8	358.8	400.7	383.9	255.2	159.5	177.4	175.7	193.1	108.2
As a percentage of															
SITC section (%)	Imp. 10.5	9.5	9.9	12.2	10.8	10.7	10.9	11.9	12.1	13.6	12.1	11.4	11.6	11.5	12.3
	Exp. 10.3	9.3	10.3	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.8	12.3	12.8	14.2	10.7	10.2	8.1	9.2	7.8
As a percentage of															
world trade (%)	Imp. 1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1
	Exp. 1.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

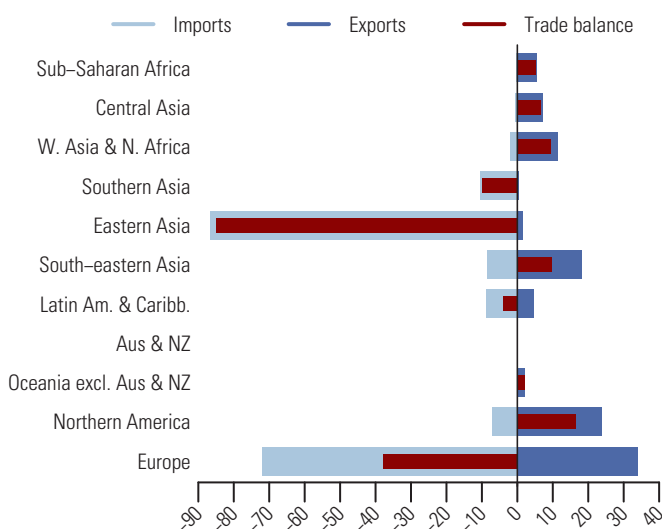


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	108232.0	-9.2	-43.9	100.0	
USA.....	18671.6	41.9	23.2	17.3	17.3
Norway.....	12132.3	-10.8	-39.6	11.2	28.5
Germany.....	9454.4	14.4	-28.8	8.7	37.2
Malaysia.....	6868.8	-2.9	-31.5	6.3	43.5
Russian Federation.....	6745.8	23.5	-14.8	6.2	49.8
Indonesia.....	5452.1	-6.0	-33.9	5.0	54.8
Canada.....	5072.0	-6.1	-25.2	4.7	59.5
Algeria.....	5017.5	-14.6	-48.3	4.6	64.1
Turkmenistan.....	4659.1	-5.0	-42.5	4.3	68.4
Nigeria.....	3921.8	0.5	-21.3	3.6	72.1
Myanmar.....	3365.7	1.5	-20.9	3.1	75.2
Oman.....	3260.8	5.5	-19.2	3.0	78.2
Azerbaijan.....	2190.5	18.9	-7.4	2.0	80.2
Papua New Guinea.....	2174.3	1.1	-19.8	2.0	82.2
Brunei Darussalam.....	2159.2	-2.7	-27.0	2.0	84.2

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	195820.1	1.6	-26.9	100.0	
China.....	33454.7	19.3	-20.1	17.1	17.1
Japan.....	30056.9	-0.1	-24.7	15.3	32.4
Germany.....	22777.4	0.1	-24.8	11.6	44.1
Rep. of Korea.....	15718.4	6.6	-23.6	8.0	52.1
Italy.....	10228.7	-4.0	-34.5	5.2	57.3
India.....	7908.7	9.9	-17.2	4.0	61.4
France.....	7206.4	-6.8	-40.6	3.7	65.0
United Kingdom.....	5807.7	-8.1	-29.2	3.0	68.0
USA.....	5638.1	-6.0	-28.8	2.9	70.9
Other Asia, nes.....	5515.5	2.3	-27.3	2.8	73.7
Spain.....	5148.6	-4.6	-32.2	2.6	76.3
Mexico.....	4701.9	8.0	-21.4	2.4	78.7
Thailand.....	3815.5	7.1	-18.4	1.9	80.7
Belgium.....	3735.2	-14.5	-39.7	1.9	82.6
Singapore.....	3110.3	4.4	-31.5	1.6	84.2

## 344 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, nes" (SITC group 344) increased by 2.9 percent (compared to 1.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 5.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 21.3 percent to reach 7.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Algeria, Nigeria and Malaysia were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 23.4, 8.8 and 8.4 percent of world exports, respectively. Turkey, Tunisia and Poland were the top destinations, with respectively 15.2, 14.1 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

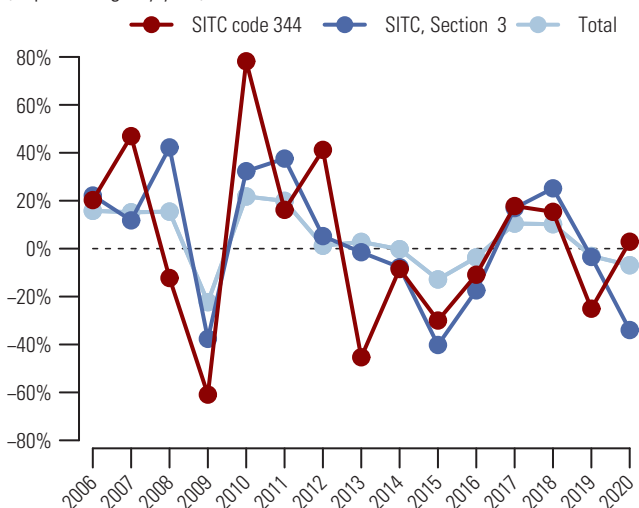
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.7 and 80.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Algeria was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.3 bln US\$), followed by Nigeria (+396.6 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+203.3 mln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+189.7 mln US\$) and Central Asia (+22.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-944.0 mln US\$), Southern Asia (-515.8 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-429.2 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	9.4	9.9	13.3	7.9	11.3	13.9	14.6	14.1	13.3	7.2	7.7	10.2	11.1	9.5	7.5
	Exp.	11.2	16.4	14.4	5.6	10.0	11.6	16.4	9.0	8.2	5.7	5.1	6.0	7.0	5.2	5.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
	Exp.	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

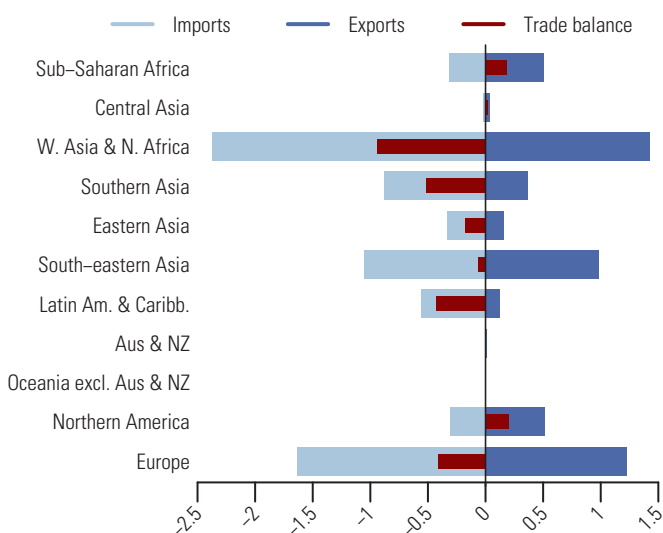
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5365.3	1.2	2.9	100.0	
Algeria.....	1254.7	170.2	945.3	23.4	23.4
Nigeria.....	472.4	2.7	44.0	8.8	32.2
Malaysia.....	450.1	-0.8	-16.3	8.4	40.6
Canada.....	322.8	9.2	-1.2	6.0	46.6
Brunei Darussalam.....	233.4	3116.7	662.9	4.4	50.9
India.....	226.3	12.9	-2.3	4.2	55.2
Netherlands.....	200.2	-0.7	-30.6	3.7	58.9
USA.....	189.2	9.0	-5.2	3.5	62.4
Russian Federation.....	175.0	-10.8	-10.3	3.3	65.7
Thailand.....	143.1	11.5	-21.7	2.7	68.3
United Kingdom.....	130.0	-2.6	-28.9	2.4	70.8
Belgium.....	125.5	4.7	-2.0	2.3	73.1
Iran.....	123.9	-43.6	-63.1	2.3	75.4
Viet Nam.....	115.0	-0.5	-47.1	2.1	77.6
Norway.....	112.8	-20.4	-54.6	2.1	79.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	7492.7	-0.7	-21.3	100.0	
Turkey.....	1138.2	-0.6	-14.1	15.2	15.2
Tunisia.....	1054.4	13.5	-16.3	14.1	29.3
Poland.....	401.2	43.4	-31.8	5.4	34.6
Viet Nam.....	396.6	13.0	-10.8	5.3	39.9
Mexico.....	382.7	5.8	-19.0	5.1	45.0
Belgium.....	371.1	-1.6	-27.7	5.0	50.0
Pakistan.....	368.0	14.9	27.7	4.9	54.9
Germany.....	358.0	-0.8	-24.7	4.8	59.7
Philippines.....	302.2	5.7	-22.7	4.0	63.7
USA.....	300.1	2.5	-29.2	4.0	67.7
Nepal.....	237.7	9.7	-16.5	3.2	70.9
Malaysia.....	223.3	1.8	24.1	3.0	73.9
Sri Lanka.....	180.3	3.5	-19.2	2.4	76.3
China.....	179.0	-19.5	-50.6	2.4	78.6
Rep. of Korea.....	122.8	-3.0	-37.6	1.6	80.3



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "electric current" (SITC group 351) decreased by 15.1 percent (compared to 2.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 28.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 14.3 percent to reach 28.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, France and Canada were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.7, 7.6 and 6.8 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 8.1, 6.7 and 6.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.6 and 64.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Paraguay was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.7 bln US\$), followed by Canada (+1.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+289.0 mln US\$), Central Asia (+146.7 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (+73.4 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-514.7 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-499.7 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-15.3 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	30.4	25.3	35.2	28.9	31.4	38.9	37.6	33.5	32.2	28.1	27.3	30.9	36.3	33.6	28.8
	Exp.	32.2	29.3	40.6	32.6	33.6	40.9	39.6	34.9	33.6	29.7	25.4	30.9	35.1	33.3	28.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020

(In percentage by year)

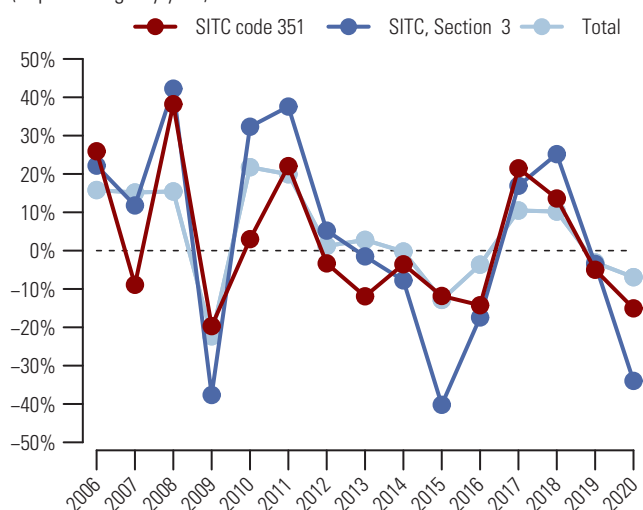


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	28320.4	2.7	-15.1	100.0	
Germany.....	3318.9	2.2	-12.1	11.7	11.7
France.....	2150.6	0.0	-28.3	7.6	19.3
Canada.....	1911.9	-3.4	1.0	6.8	26.1
Paraguay.....	1735.7	-5.0	10.6	6.1	32.2
Switzerland.....	1557.1	2.6	-14.3	5.5	37.7
China.....	1508.0	1.8	-5.0	5.3	43.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.....	1414.0	...	6.6	5.0	48.0
Austria.....	1281.4	10.2	-4.7	4.5	52.5
Czechia.....	899.3	-4.2	-32.5	3.2	55.7
Sweden.....	821.1	-0.6	-45.7	2.9	58.6
Hungary.....	732.9	4.4	-18.1	2.6	61.2
Spain.....	727.4	6.8	-15.1	2.6	63.8
Netherlands.....	675.2	85.4	41.1	2.4	66.1
South Africa.....	647.4	-1.9	-12.5	2.3	68.4
Slovakia.....	623.4	15.4	3.5	2.2	70.6

Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

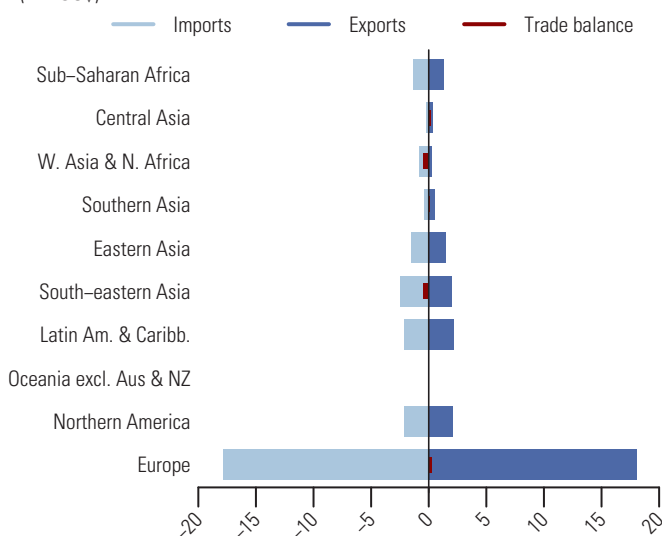


Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	28809.8	1.4	-14.3	100.0	
Germany.....	2330.0	20.1	15.0	8.1	8.1
USA.....	1918.6	-3.3	-3.0	6.7	14.7
Italy.....	1795.8	-0.9	-23.1	6.2	21.0
Thailand.....	1761.9	14.9	40.2	6.1	27.1
Brazil.....	1509.6	-3.9	-1.6	5.2	32.3
Hungary.....	1271.8	3.1	-19.4	4.4	36.8
Switzerland.....	1249.5	-5.3	-10.0	4.3	41.1
Austria.....	1008.9	0.0	-15.7	3.5	44.6
United Kingdom.....	943.6	-2.8	-30.3	3.3	47.9
Poland.....	871.8	10.6	-13.8	3.0	50.9
France.....	843.4	-3.7	8.6	2.9	53.8
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	803.3	0.9	-4.9	2.8	56.6
Spain.....	729.5	-6.0	-32.6	2.5	59.1
Finland.....	714.1	-1.7	-40.5	2.5	61.6
Slovakia.....	692.5	7.9	-5.1	2.4	64.0





**Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes  
(SITC Section 4)**

## 411 Animal oils and fats

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "animal oils and fats" (SITC group 411) increased by 14.7 percent (compared to 7.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 6.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 24.6 percent to reach 6.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.8 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Netherlands and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.0, 7.6 and 6.6 percent of world exports, respectively. Netherlands, Singapore and China were the top destinations, with respectively 8.6, 8.5 and 8.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

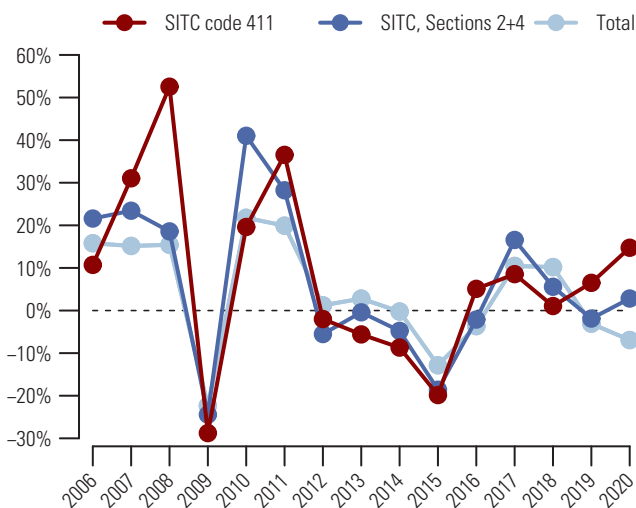
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.8 and 72.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+509.5 mln US\$), followed by Peru (+359.7 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+624.8 mln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (+330.7 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+184.1 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-634.2 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (-458.5 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (-9.4 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$ Imp.	2.8	3.6	5.5	4.0	4.5	6.3	5.9	5.3	4.8	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	6.0
Exp.	2.7	3.6	5.5	3.9	4.7	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.3	6.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%) Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
Exp.	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
As a percentage of world trade (%) Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

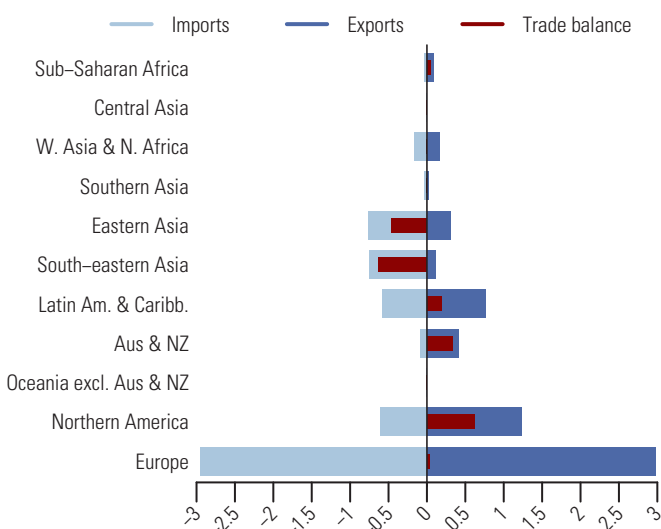


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	6084.9	7.6	14.7	100.0	
USA.....	913.4	8.5	10.1	15.0	15.0
Netherlands.....	461.0	20.8	38.4	7.6	22.6
Germany.....	401.3	1.7	0.1	6.6	29.2
Peru.....	365.5	7.8	-13.0	6.0	35.2
Denmark.....	351.5	2.4	17.9	5.8	41.0
France.....	348.8	4.5	17.6	5.7	46.7
Canada.....	318.0	11.5	12.8	5.2	51.9
Australia.....	307.3	-0.6	23.4	5.1	57.0
Spain.....	273.8	17.9	25.5	4.5	61.5
Chile.....	210.0	17.9	32.5	3.5	64.9
Norway.....	209.2	13.3	29.2	3.4	68.4
China.....	207.2	4.4	6.2	3.4	71.8
United Kingdom.....	183.8	1.7	10.2	3.0	74.8
Belgium.....	129.9	7.0	17.4	2.1	76.9
Italy.....	112.8	10.9	2.0	1.9	78.8

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5978.9	9.4	24.6	100.0	
Netherlands.....	512.3	26.2	107.9	8.6	8.6
Singapore.....	509.4	89.0	1006.6	8.5	17.1
China.....	484.1	12.2	3.1	8.1	25.2
Norway.....	481.0	4.9	12.2	8.0	33.2
USA.....	403.9	12.9	16.2	6.8	40.0
Finland.....	254.2	88.7	221.2	4.3	44.2
Denmark.....	238.6	2.9	13.9	4.0	48.2
Mexico.....	237.1	-2.5	-11.0	4.0	52.2
Canada.....	203.2	9.6	11.0	3.4	55.6
Japan.....	185.9	4.9	3.6	3.1	58.7
Spain.....	175.9	2.4	28.5	2.9	61.6
Belgium.....	171.4	1.1	11.8	2.9	64.5
Chile.....	158.6	14.3	31.7	2.7	67.2
France.....	150.3	-4.9	3.7	2.5	69.7
Germany.....	146.7	-1.6	-2.6	2.5	72.1

## Fixed vegetable fats and oils, 'soft', crude, refined or fractionated 421

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "fixed vegetable fats and oils, 'soft', crude, refined or fractionated" (SITC group 421) increased by 13.9 percent (compared to 3.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 39.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 14.2 percent to reach 40.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.0 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Ukraine, Argentina and Spain were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.2, 10.6 and 10.0 percent of world exports, respectively. India, China and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 12.7, 11.2 and 8.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

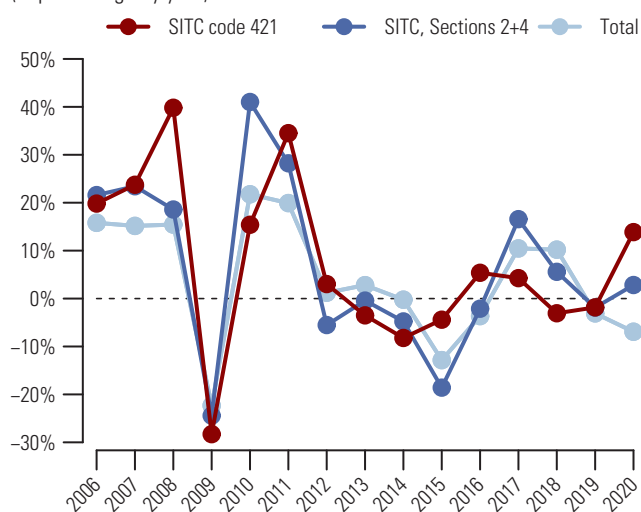
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.5 and 64.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Ukraine was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.6 bln US\$), followed by Argentina (+4.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+10.6 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+3.0 bln US\$) and Northern America (+516.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-5.9 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-5.5 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.4 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	20.1	25.4	35.5	25.9	28.1	38.6	39.5	38.9	36.4	34.5	35.4	37.7	36.9	35.6	40.6
	Exp.	19.9	24.7	34.5	24.7	28.5	38.4	39.5	38.1	35.0	33.5	35.3	36.8	35.6	35.0	39.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.7
SITC section (%)	Exp.	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.1	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

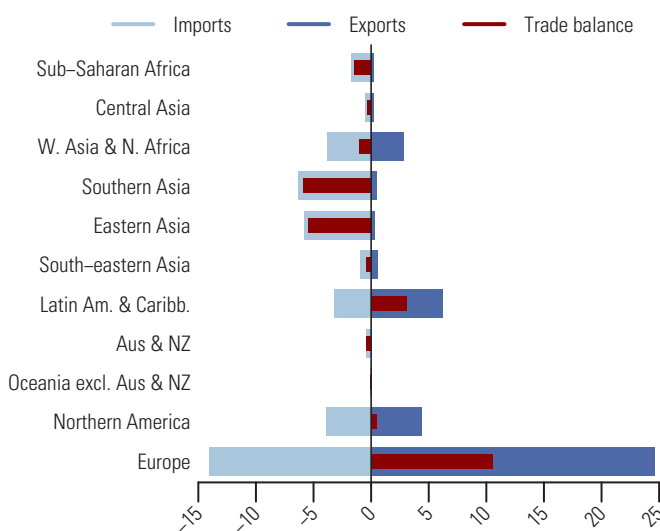


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	39839.7	3.1	13.9	100.0	
Ukraine.....	5670.4	9.9	22.2	14.2	14.2
Argentina.....	4214.9	-3.2	8.8	10.6	24.8
Spain.....	3969.2	-1.9	0.2	10.0	34.8
Russian Federation.....	3507.2	15.4	12.2	8.8	43.6
Canada.....	2931.1	3.8	6.5	7.4	50.9
Italy.....	1839.7	-1.3	7.2	4.6	55.6
Netherlands.....	1541.1	5.6	19.3	3.9	59.4
Germany.....	1485.5	0.6	23.6	3.7	63.2
USA.....	1477.7	-0.7	20.9	3.7	66.9
Turkey.....	1109.1	5.7	38.6	2.8	69.6
France.....	910.4	0.7	26.7	2.3	71.9
Brazil.....	905.0	-2.6	18.0	2.3	74.2
Portugal.....	800.5	8.6	7.3	2.0	76.2
Belgium.....	712.2	4.8	30.2	1.8	78.0
Greece.....	614.3	-3.6	42.0	1.5	79.5

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	40617.6	3.5	14.2	100.0	
India.....	5171.5	2.3	25.1	12.7	12.7
China.....	4536.2	20.5	39.4	11.2	23.9
USA.....	3499.6	1.0	5.0	8.6	32.5
Italy.....	2231.4	-3.4	-3.3	5.5	38.0
Netherlands.....	1813.4	9.4	33.8	4.5	42.5
Germany.....	1259.5	3.5	7.6	3.1	45.6
Spain.....	1243.0	4.0	23.4	3.1	48.6
Belgium.....	1179.8	9.6	30.3	2.9	51.5
France.....	1003.9	-0.5	-1.8	2.5	54.0
United Kingdom.....	898.2	4.3	13.1	2.2	56.2
Turkey.....	812.8	-5.1	51.7	2.0	58.2
Brazil.....	683.3	16.8	36.0	1.7	59.9
Poland.....	680.8	20.0	43.6	1.7	61.6
Rep. of Korea.....	565.7	9.6	10.5	1.4	63.0
Norway.....	548.6	7.8	19.3	1.4	64.3

## 422 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, not 'soft'

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, not 'soft'" (SITC group 422) increased by 15.6 percent (compared to 2.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 40.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 9.6 percent to reach 41.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, Malaysia and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 47.4, 26.5 and 3.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, India and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 12.9, 12.8 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

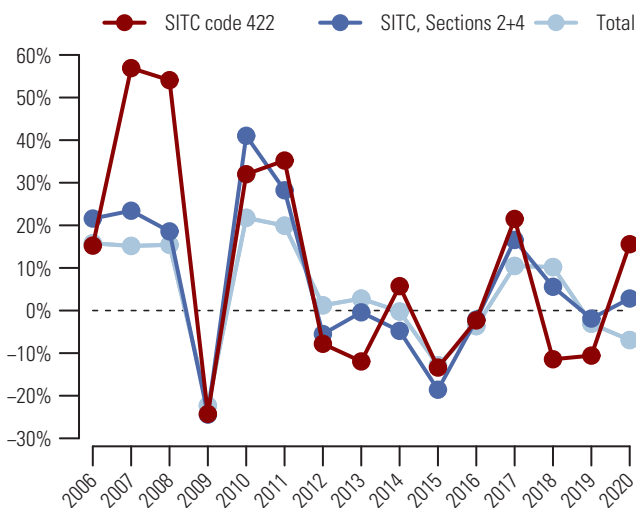
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 90.6 and 67.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+19.2 bln US\$), followed by Malaysia (+9.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+28.3 bln US\$), Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (+380.2 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+319.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-8.0 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-7.5 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-6.8 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	16.9	23.7	37.3	30.0	37.9	53.2	50.5	45.4	44.2	39.1	37.6	44.2	41.0	38.2	41.8
Exp.	15.4	24.1	37.2	28.2	37.2	50.3	46.3	40.8	43.1	37.4	36.5	44.4	39.3	35.1	40.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	3.4	3.8	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.8
Exp.	3.4	4.4	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.0	4.6	5.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

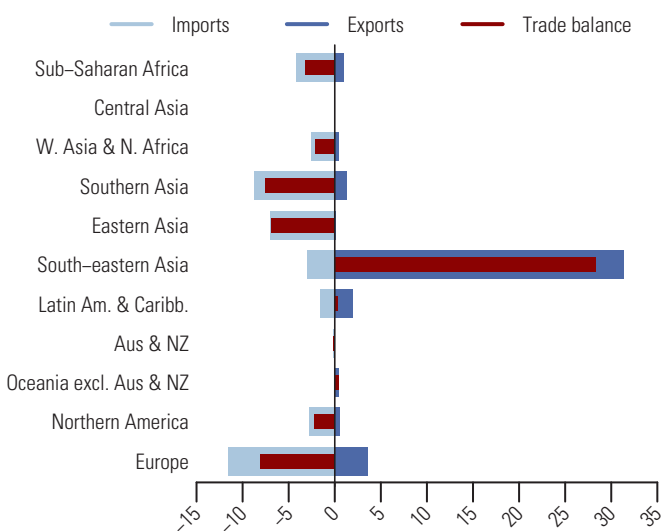
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	40591.2	2.7	15.6	100.0	
Indonesia.....	19246.1	3.0	17.1	47.4	47.4
Malaysia.....	10742.8	1.6	19.6	26.5	73.9
Netherlands.....	1425.0	-3.8	6.1	3.5	77.4
India.....	908.6	7.8	-3.8	2.2	79.6
Philippines.....	875.2	-6.9	-7.7	2.2	81.8
Guatemala.....	511.5	5.0	18.7	1.3	83.0
USA.....	477.8	7.1	8.1	1.2	84.2
Colombia.....	460.9	9.8	12.9	1.1	85.4
Germany.....	455.2	-5.3	1.8	1.1	86.5
Papua New Guinea.....	373.3	0.4	24.7	0.9	87.4
Italy.....	289.5	3.6	9.9	0.7	88.1
Thailand.....	274.4	8.7	-6.1	0.7	88.8
Honduras.....	268.0	-3.3	67.1	0.7	89.4
Spain.....	234.6	22.6	20.2	0.6	90.0
Côte d'Ivoire.....	230.4	3.2	3.7	0.6	90.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	41833.7	2.7	9.6	100.0	
China.....	5392.6	7.3	-1.2	12.9	12.9
India.....	5339.7	-1.8	-4.4	12.8	25.7
USA.....	2499.0	0.8	6.6	6.0	31.6
Netherlands.....	2489.3	0.2	3.8	6.0	37.6
Pakistan.....	2120.3	5.3	19.9	5.1	42.6
Spain.....	1562.2	8.0	19.3	3.7	46.4
Italy.....	1462.7	4.0	17.7	3.5	49.9
Germany.....	1351.0	-8.8	10.3	3.2	53.1
Malaysia.....	1199.9	8.8	27.1	2.9	56.0
Russian Federation.....	948.9	3.9	15.0	2.3	58.2
Kenya.....	841.7	14.1	58.4	2.0	60.3
Bangladesh.....	818.4	-5.0	11.2	2.0	62.2
Japan.....	792.3	1.4	7.2	1.9	64.1
Egypt.....	759.4	6.0	11.4	1.8	65.9
Viet Nam.....	706.1	8.1	30.4	1.7	67.6

## Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of; inedible 431

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of; inedible" (SITC group 431) increased by 12.3 percent (compared to 10.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 16.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 9.1 percent to reach 18.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Malaysia, Indonesia and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 23.5, 20.7 and 12.3 percent of world exports, respectively. Netherlands, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 12.5, 8.5 and 7.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

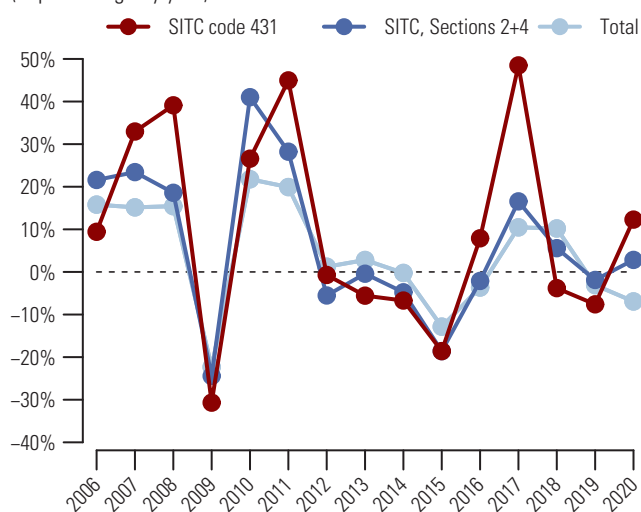
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.6 and 72.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.3 bln US\$), followed by Malaysia (+2.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+4.4 bln US\$) and Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (+1.9 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-3.2 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-1.4 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-793.2 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	5.6	7.3	10.1	7.3	8.9	13.5	12.8	12.3	13.8	11.5	12.4	18.3	18.3	16.7	18.2
	Exp.	6.1	8.1	11.2	7.8	9.9	14.3	14.2	13.4	12.5	10.2	11.0	16.3	15.7	14.5	16.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

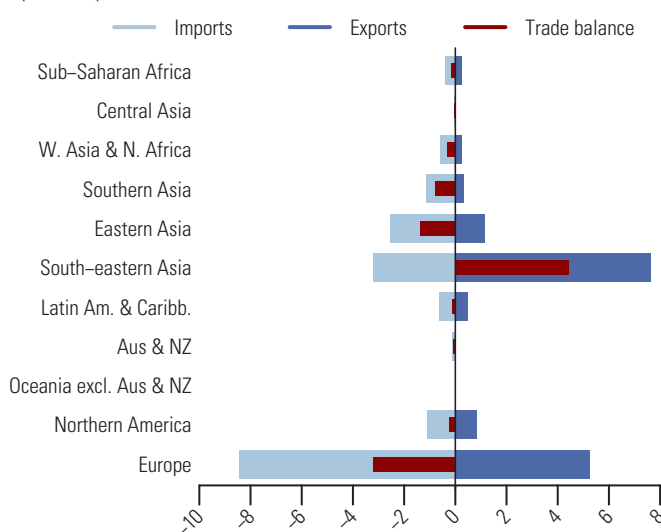


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	16288.8	10.3	12.3	100.0	
Malaysia.....	3825.0	6.6	8.1	23.5	23.5
Indonesia.....	3379.4	11.3	13.7	20.7	44.2
Netherlands.....	1999.1	9.4	6.3	12.3	56.5
Germany.....	1065.1	11.6	6.4	6.5	63.0
China.....	930.9	45.7	48.8	5.7	68.8
USA.....	754.8	12.5	13.9	4.6	73.4
Belgium.....	424.7	3.2	19.9	2.6	76.0
Spain.....	382.9	21.2	41.1	2.4	78.3
India.....	265.6	7.6	-17.9	1.6	80.0
Sweden.....	213.4	4.7	8.1	1.3	81.3
France.....	201.6	11.1	-2.0	1.2	82.5
United Kingdom.....	179.9	6.2	-1.7	1.1	83.6
Thailand.....	171.3	23.7	13.8	1.1	84.7
South Africa.....	168.0	68.6	24.5	1.0	85.7
Brazil.....	145.7	-0.9	-10.2	0.9	86.6

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	18212.0	10.1	9.1	100.0	
Netherlands.....	2275.0	20.8	19.0	12.5	12.5
China.....	1545.9	17.3	22.0	8.5	21.0
Germany.....	1394.8	8.9	14.8	7.7	28.6
Malaysia.....	1038.0	12.9	36.4	5.7	34.3
Singapore.....	962.2	21.8	32.2	5.3	39.6
USA.....	960.7	16.5	2.3	5.3	44.9
Philippines.....	761.6	3.0	19.1	4.2	49.1
Spain.....	671.2	18.3	40.5	3.7	52.8
United Kingdom.....	642.5	18.7	6.5	3.5	56.3
Italy.....	635.1	22.7	28.8	3.5	59.8
India.....	554.3	11.7	-11.2	3.0	62.8
Rep. of Korea.....	526.6	11.9	22.9	2.9	65.7
France.....	482.6	13.3	25.8	2.7	68.4
Belgium.....	412.5	15.9	10.0	2.3	70.6
Afghanistan.....	370.1	4.0	-3.5	2.0	72.7





**Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.  
(SITC Section 5)**

## 511 Hydrocarbons, nes, and their derivatives

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "hydrocarbons, nes, and their derivatives" (SITC group 511) decreased by 27.5 percent (compared to -2.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 56.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 26.1 percent to reach 59.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Rep. of Korea and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.3, 14.0 and 8.4 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and India were the top destinations, with respectively 29.0, 6.3 and 5.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

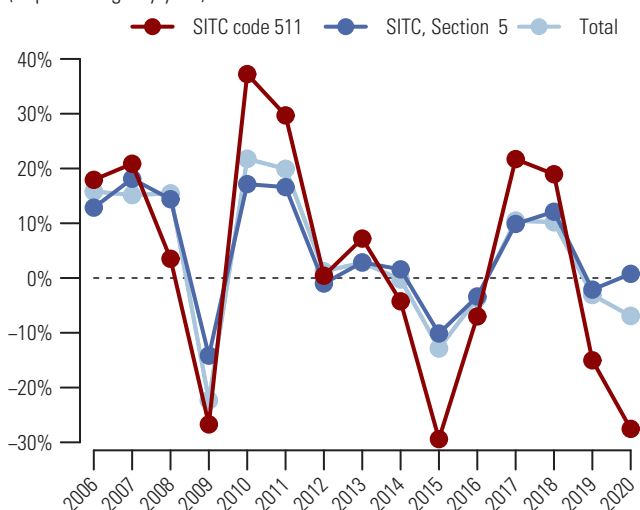
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.8 and 78.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.2 bln US\$), followed by USA (+4.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+5.4 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.9 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+762.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-7.2 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.6 bln US\$) and Europe (-1.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	61.4	72.8	77.5	54.4	75.5	98.1	96.4	106.0	100.1	72.1	65.1	81.4	94.6	80.9	59.8
	Exp.	56.9	68.8	71.2	52.2	71.6	92.9	93.2	100.0	95.7	67.6	62.8	76.5	90.9	77.3	56.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	4.8	4.8	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.7	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.7
SITC section (%)	Exp.	4.7	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.2	3.7	2.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3

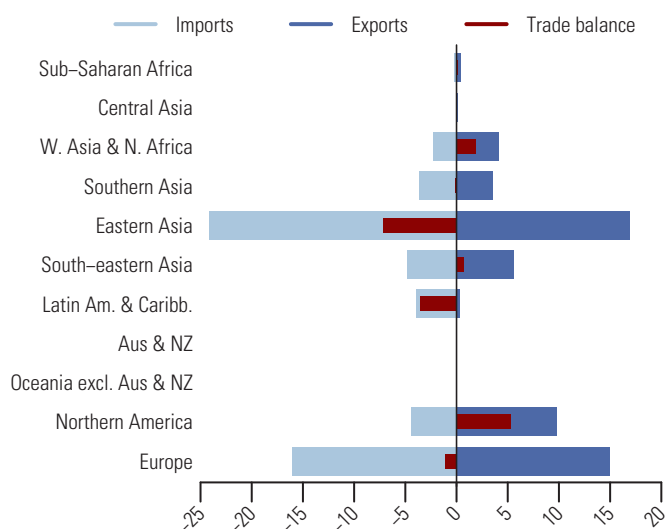
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	55999.0	-2.8	-27.5	100.0	
USA.....	8575.7	3.7	-19.8	15.3	15.3
Rep. of Korea.....	7823.4	-7.0	-35.7	14.0	29.3
Japan.....	4694.3	-9.1	-37.4	8.4	37.7
Netherlands.....	4394.0	-5.6	-27.0	7.8	45.5
India.....	3318.4	20.5	-25.7	5.9	51.4
Germany.....	2946.7	-3.6	-14.0	5.3	56.7
China.....	2450.5	2.0	-22.5	4.4	61.1
Saudi Arabia.....	2140.1	-2.4	-36.6	3.8	64.9
Other Asia, nes.....	1977.5	-9.7	-28.8	3.5	68.4
Singapore.....	1942.7	-6.9	-40.0	3.5	71.9
Belgium.....	1914.3	8.5	-12.1	3.4	75.3
United Kingdom.....	1317.5	-7.9	-26.9	2.4	77.7
Canada.....	1247.5	0.4	-21.3	2.2	79.9
Thailand.....	1212.3	-1.9	-26.0	2.2	82.1
Brunei Darussalam.....	948.3	5491.7	1837.6	1.7	83.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	59806.0	-2.1	-26.1	100.0	
China.....	17370.4	-4.6	-34.9	29.0	29.0
USA.....	3743.1	-4.0	-21.6	6.3	35.3
India.....	3185.8	1.5	-27.0	5.3	40.6
Other Asia, nes.....	2872.8	0.5	-27.3	4.8	45.4
Belgium.....	2745.4	-4.8	-27.0	4.6	50.0
Germany.....	2737.2	-2.3	-28.1	4.6	54.6
Netherlands.....	2658.7	-1.5	-29.6	4.4	59.0
Rep. of Korea.....	2616.3	-1.3	-8.0	4.4	63.4
Mexico.....	2243.2	-2.1	-18.4	3.8	67.2
France.....	1617.1	-5.7	-27.7	2.7	69.9
Indonesia.....	1541.0	-2.3	-22.6	2.6	72.5
Japan.....	1061.8	-1.1	-23.1	1.8	74.2
United Kingdom.....	878.7	2.7	-18.8	1.5	75.7
Thailand.....	867.3	6.8	5.0	1.5	77.1
Spain.....	821.1	-3.4	-33.4	1.4	78.5

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "alcohols, phenols, phenol-alcohols and their derivatives" (SITC group 512) decreased by 5.4 percent (compared to 2.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 40.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 8.1 percent to reach 48.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Netherlands and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.2, 7.5 and 6.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 23.9, 6.1 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

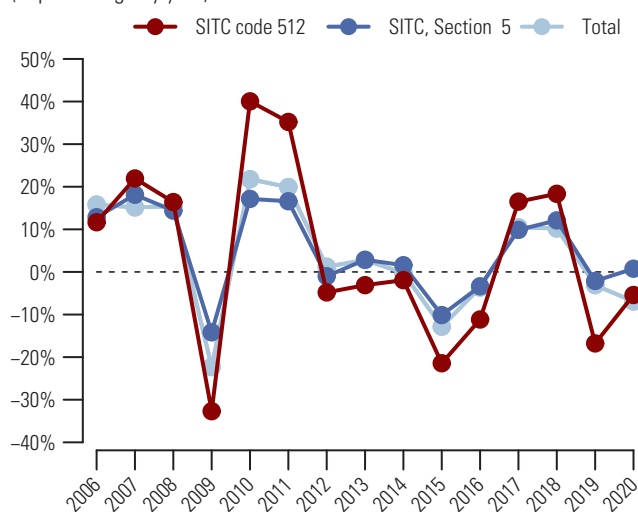
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 73.8 and 72.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.2 bln US\$), followed by Saudi Arabia (+2.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+3.2 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+2.0 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+784.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-9.4 bln US\$), Europe (-3.6 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-961.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	38.1	46.2	53.0	35.8	51.3	68.5	65.7	66.9	63.1	51.2	44.5	53.7	63.6	52.9	48.6
	Exp.	32.6	39.8	46.3	31.2	43.6	59.0	56.2	54.4	53.4	41.9	37.3	43.4	51.4	42.7	40.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

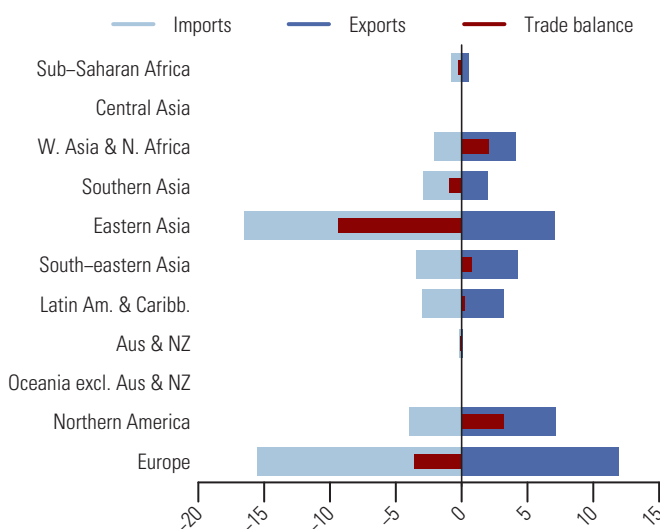


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	40431.9	2.1	-5.4	100.0	
USA.....	6151.7	5.2	-1.3	15.2	15.2
Netherlands.....	3021.6	2.7	6.3	7.5	22.7
China.....	2662.9	15.3	11.7	6.6	29.3
Germany.....	2639.7	-1.1	1.5	6.5	35.8
Saudi Arabia.....	2460.4	2.6	-26.1	6.1	41.9
Other Asia, nes.....	1765.3	1.5	-5.0	4.4	46.3
Singapore.....	1606.5	4.8	-7.3	4.0	50.2
Brazil.....	1425.9	6.8	16.0	3.5	53.8
Rep. of Korea.....	1358.7	3.1	-16.1	3.4	57.1
Japan.....	1307.7	2.2	-3.3	3.2	60.3
India.....	1300.2	7.6	0.4	3.2	63.6
Belgium.....	1132.5	2.6	9.5	2.8	66.4
France.....	1028.0	2.6	1.6	2.5	68.9
Malaysia.....	1005.3	-13.0	-15.1	2.5	71.4
Canada.....	970.3	-3.4	-9.7	2.4	73.8

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	48636.3	2.2	-8.1	100.0	
China.....	11610.9	2.3	-11.1	23.9	23.9
USA.....	2973.7	-1.0	-12.7	6.1	30.0
Germany.....	2894.1	1.7	-7.4	6.0	35.9
Netherlands.....	2740.5	1.7	-8.0	5.6	41.6
India.....	2484.2	-1.2	-16.3	5.1	46.7
Rep. of Korea.....	2215.6	3.3	-4.0	4.6	51.2
Japan.....	1713.5	-0.1	-10.1	3.5	54.8
United Kingdom.....	1210.2	-0.1	-14.1	2.5	57.2
Brazil.....	1205.5	2.2	-19.5	2.5	59.7
France.....	1155.4	5.5	-2.4	2.4	62.1
Italy.....	1088.7	-1.1	-5.0	2.2	64.3
Belgium.....	1082.6	1.7	3.0	2.2	66.6
Turkey.....	1034.7	7.7	10.0	2.1	68.7
Canada.....	979.1	0.3	1.7	2.0	70.7
Other Asia, nes.....	917.0	-4.2	-17.8	1.9	72.6

## 513 Carboxylic acids, and their derivatives

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "carboxylic acids, and their derivatives" (SITC group 513) decreased by 11.2 percent (compared to 2.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 36.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 12.0 percent to reach 40.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.4, 9.6 and 7.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and India were the top destinations, with respectively 10.9, 7.4 and 7.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

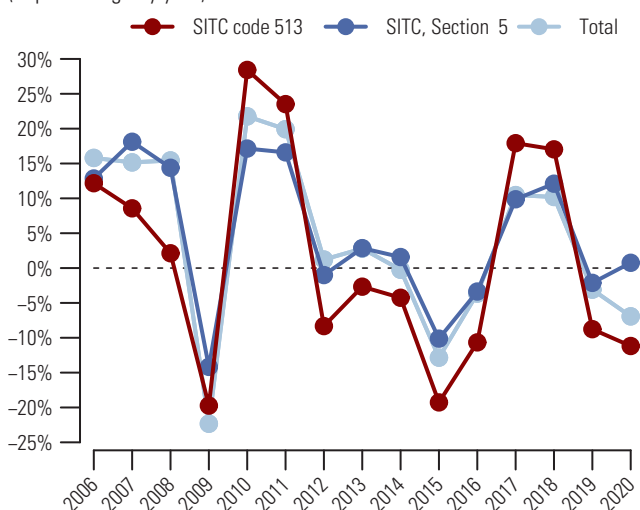
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.6 and 67.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.9 bln US\$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+1.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+7.4 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+141.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-4.7 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.2 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-1.7 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	40.2	43.8	45.8	36.8	47.5	57.3	52.9	52.1	50.8	42.0	37.4	43.8	51.0	46.4	40.9
Exp.	37.1	40.3	41.2	33.0	42.4	52.4	48.0	46.8	44.8	36.1	32.3	38.1	44.6	40.7	36.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
Exp.	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

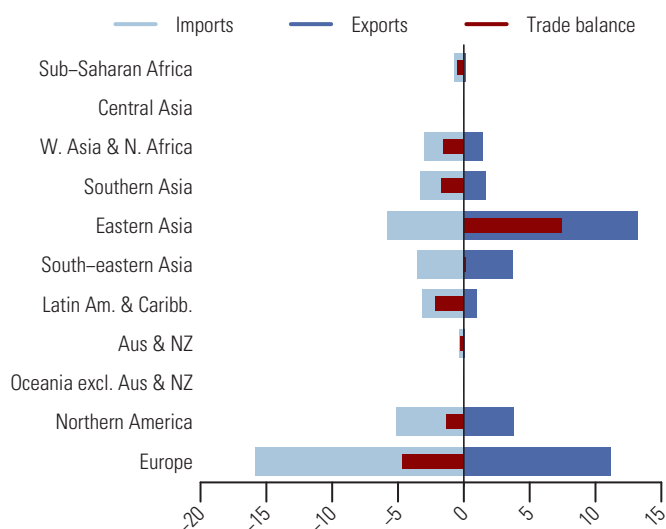
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	36 105.9	2.8	-11.2	100.0	
China.....	7 381.4	4.4	-13.6	20.4	20.4
USA.....	3 464.4	-0.9	-9.6	9.6	30.0
Germany.....	2 828.1	1.0	-10.1	7.8	37.9
Rep. of Korea.....	2 612.4	-2.6	-24.5	7.2	45.1
Belgium.....	1 873.2	12.5	-1.0	5.2	50.3
Other Asia, nes.....	1 839.4	4.1	-25.2	5.1	55.4
India.....	1 640.9	6.9	-2.0	4.5	59.9
Netherlands.....	1 597.2	1.6	-10.5	4.4	64.4
Japan.....	1 349.0	1.5	-13.2	3.7	68.1
Singapore.....	1 114.5	-0.8	4.0	3.1	71.2
Saudi Arabia.....	1 056.4	20.8	3.6	2.9	74.1
Malaysia.....	1 015.6	-2.0	-6.8	2.8	76.9
Italy.....	915.0	1.3	-2.6	2.5	79.5
Thailand.....	815.9	-5.5	-32.0	2.3	81.7
Indonesia.....	694.2	2.1	32.8	1.9	83.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	40 870.3	2.3	-12.0	100.0	
USA.....	4 461.8	4.3	-3.7	10.9	10.9
Germany.....	3 032.3	0.0	-13.8	7.4	18.3
India.....	2 845.6	5.0	-21.6	7.0	25.3
China.....	2 440.1	0.5	-23.6	6.0	31.3
Netherlands.....	1 730.4	2.3	-4.1	4.2	35.5
Italy.....	1 719.9	0.1	-13.8	4.2	39.7
Turkey.....	1 504.6	5.7	-10.0	3.7	43.4
Japan.....	1 451.4	-0.7	-11.8	3.6	46.9
France.....	1 376.6	1.4	-12.7	3.4	50.3
Belgium.....	1 362.4	3.2	-8.3	3.3	53.6
Spain.....	1 259.6	1.2	-13.9	3.1	56.7
Rep. of Korea.....	1 198.7	0.8	-9.8	2.9	59.7
Mexico.....	1 104.0	2.7	-12.2	2.7	62.4
United Kingdom.....	1 056.6	1.9	-12.0	2.6	64.9
Brazil.....	1 012.3	1.2	-6.5	2.5	67.4

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "nitrogen-function compounds" (SITC group 514) decreased by 7.1 percent (compared to 0.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 44.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 8.7 percent to reach 46.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.4, 9.6 and 8.8 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and China were the top destinations, with respectively 9.5, 9.3 and 8.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

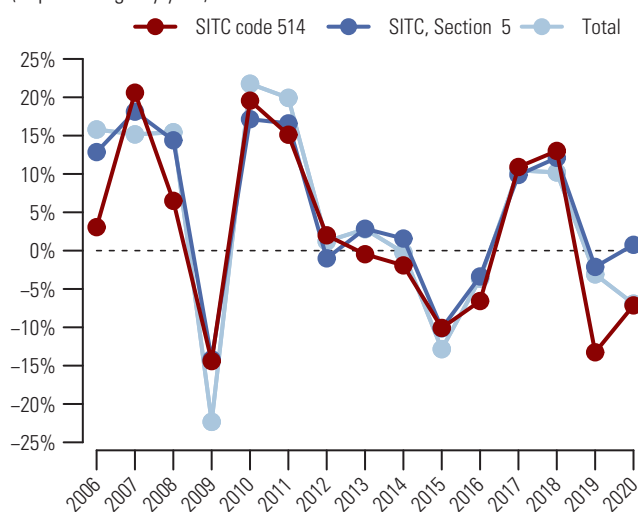
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.2 and 69.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.4 bln US\$), followed by Switzerland (+1.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+6.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.1 bln US\$), Europe (-1.2 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-947.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

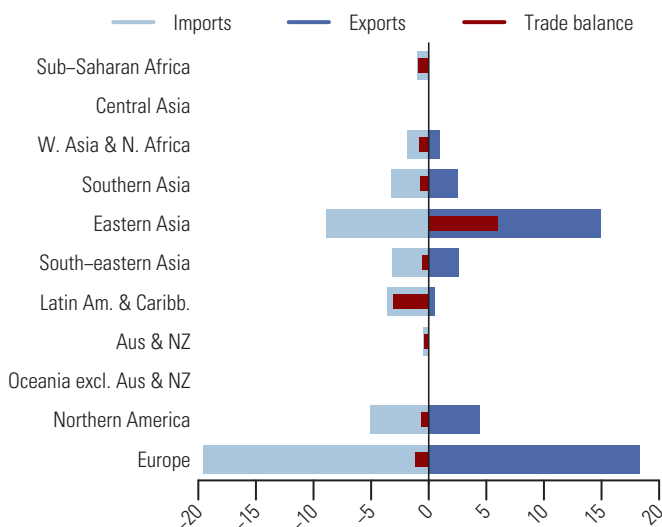
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	37.1	45.5	49.3	40.9	48.4	56.1	57.4	55.2	55.6	50.6	46.6	52.1	58.7	51.4	46.9
	Exp.	34.7	41.9	44.6	38.2	45.7	52.6	53.6	53.4	52.3	47.1	44.0	48.8	55.1	47.8	44.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)


**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	44379.3	0.2	-7.1	100.0	
China.....	11264.4	8.4	2.4	25.4	25.4
USA.....	4245.8	-0.6	-9.9	9.6	34.9
Germany.....	3901.2	2.1	-4.6	8.8	43.7
Belgium.....	2675.3	-7.4	-28.8	6.0	49.8
Switzerland.....	2595.9	-1.8	-7.6	5.8	55.6
India.....	2496.1	12.9	3.9	5.6	61.2
Japan.....	1810.7	2.5	-0.4	4.1	65.3
Singapore.....	1733.8	-17.8	-29.4	3.9	69.2
Netherlands.....	1560.9	7.7	5.3	3.5	72.7
Rep. of Korea.....	1380.5	-1.3	-16.7	3.1	75.9
United Kingdom.....	1165.6	-6.9	-18.1	2.6	78.5
Norway.....	1107.9	3.2	-13.7	2.5	81.0
Italy.....	1053.9	2.7	8.4	2.4	83.4
Ireland.....	926.4	-13.8	11.2	2.1	85.4
France.....	781.4	2.4	-11.5	1.8	87.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	46943.8	0.2	-8.7	100.0	
Germany.....	4476.6	-8.2	-21.6	9.5	9.5
USA.....	4370.7	-4.2	-15.2	9.3	18.8
China.....	3887.3	5.7	-11.9	8.3	27.1
India.....	2480.0	6.9	-6.8	5.3	32.4
Japan.....	2341.7	4.9	8.8	5.0	37.4
Belgium.....	1881.2	-11.9	-34.2	4.0	41.4
Italy.....	1870.5	3.6	11.3	4.0	45.4
Rep. of Korea.....	1859.2	4.6	-7.6	4.0	49.4
Netherlands.....	1714.2	7.0	-2.9	3.7	53.0
Brazil.....	1691.9	5.3	-1.1	3.6	56.6
France.....	1573.2	2.6	-4.3	3.4	60.0
Spain.....	1307.2	2.4	0.8	2.8	62.7
United Kingdom.....	1143.8	-2.1	-15.7	2.4	65.2
Switzerland.....	1052.7	-1.1	-14.0	2.2	67.4
Russian Federation.....	833.0	9.5	2.1	1.8	69.2



## 515 Organo-inorganic and heterocyclic compounds, nucleic acids; salts

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "organo-inorganic and heterocyclic compounds, nucleic acids; salts" (SITC group 515) increased by 8.6 percent (compared to 9.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 147.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.3 percent to reach 159.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 7.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.8 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Ireland, China and Switzerland were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.5, 14.1 and 13.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Belgium were the top destinations, with respectively 21.6, 13.5 and 5.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

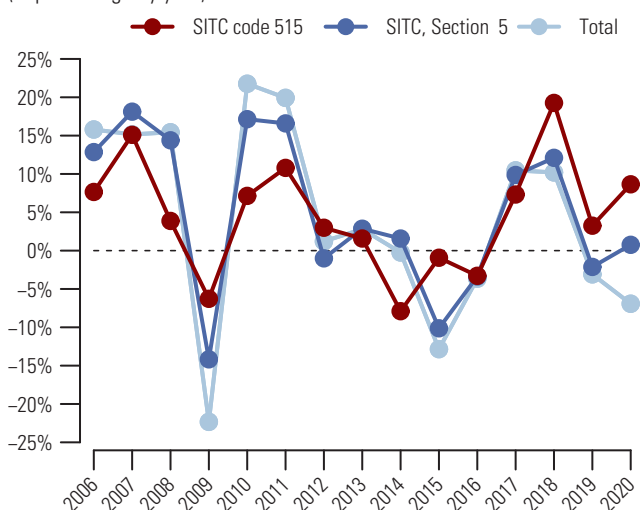
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.8 and 81.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Ireland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+30.9 bln US\$), followed by Switzerland (+15.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+17.3 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (+8.9 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+726.5 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-27.9 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-8.6 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-1.6 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	94.5	108.5	113.4	110.7	112.9	129.6	131.7	128.8	123.3	121.2	117.4	125.3	150.3	151.8	159.8
Exp.	83.4	96.0	99.8	93.5	100.2	111.0	114.3	116.1	106.9	105.9	102.5	110.0	131.2	135.4	147.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	7.4	7.2	6.5	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.2	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.2
Exp.	6.8	6.7	6.0	6.6	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	147 133.2	9.5	8.6	100.0	
Ireland.....	38 963.8	12.5	14.9	26.5	26.5
China.....	20 742.0	9.3	5.2	14.1	40.6
Switzerland.....	19 177.9	17.1	25.5	13.0	53.6
Belgium.....	10 127.1	0.6	-6.4	6.9	60.5
Germany.....	8 710.4	6.4	1.8	5.9	66.4
USA.....	8 377.1	3.7	-14.0	5.7	72.1
United Kingdom.....	7 729.2	14.3	26.1	5.3	77.4
India.....	4 636.3	13.2	11.7	3.2	80.5
Japan.....	4 317.2	5.6	4.5	2.9	83.4
Singapore.....	3 617.7	-6.8	27.0	2.5	85.9
Israel.....	3 454.8	69.0	-1.8	2.3	88.3
France.....	2 674.3	4.1	5.4	1.8	90.1
Italy.....	2 603.7	2.3	4.6	1.8	91.8
Denmark.....	1 480.2	105.4	18.8	1.0	92.8
Netherlands.....	1 390.4	9.3	5.6	0.9	93.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	159 844.3	8.0	5.3	100.0	
USA.....	34 485.4	5.1	12.5	21.6	21.6
Germany.....	21 512.3	17.7	3.8	13.5	35.0
Belgium.....	9 007.3	0.1	-8.0	5.6	40.7
Italy.....	8 196.5	14.6	27.0	5.1	45.8
Ireland.....	8 022.4	23.3	88.7	5.0	50.8
Japan.....	7 188.9	5.8	7.4	4.5	55.3
China.....	6 597.0	12.0	-3.9	4.1	59.4
France.....	5 774.8	6.2	2.4	3.6	63.1
Spain.....	5 532.0	10.8	4.9	3.5	66.5
Brazil.....	5 307.1	6.7	-6.1	3.3	69.8
United Kingdom.....	4 197.2	5.8	7.6	2.6	72.5
Switzerland.....	3 921.3	-16.5	-57.9	2.5	74.9
India.....	3 738.5	14.8	7.5	2.3	77.3
Singapore.....	3 658.9	21.5	13.7	2.3	79.5
Austria.....	3 055.8	61.9	-11.6	1.9	81.5

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "other organic chemicals" (SITC group 516) decreased by 8.6 percent (compared to 1.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 33.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 5.8 percent to reach 32.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.1, 12.8 and 10.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 10.6, 10.3 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.0 and 72.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Saudi Arabia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.2 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+1.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+2.5 bln US\$), Europe (+751.3 mln US\$) and Northern America (+644.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.8 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-1.1 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-184.7 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	26.6	29.9	33.0	26.8	33.1	39.6	38.8	39.3	41.8	35.0	30.4	34.1	37.8	34.6	32.6
	Exp.	26.0	29.0	32.1	26.9	33.2	38.8	42.7	42.8	43.7	36.1	31.6	35.4	39.6	36.7	33.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020

(In percentage by year)

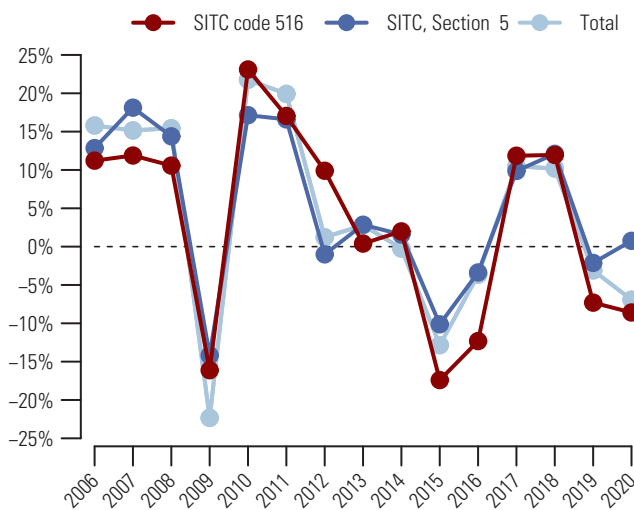


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	33570.8	1.5	-8.6	100.0	
China.....	4386.3	7.5	0.1	13.1	13.1
USA.....	4313.1	-2.4	-16.1	12.8	25.9
Germany.....	3527.7	-1.0	-5.0	10.5	36.4
Saudi Arabia.....	3321.2	-1.5	-20.4	9.9	46.3
Netherlands.....	2763.0	1.9	-8.6	8.2	54.5
India.....	2595.0	7.9	-5.4	7.7	62.3
Denmark.....	1467.6	5.4	9.7	4.4	66.6
Japan.....	1406.6	2.0	-1.4	4.2	70.8
France.....	1321.4	2.0	-9.1	3.9	74.8
Belgium.....	883.7	1.0	-11.3	2.6	77.4
Rep. of Korea.....	787.4	9.9	4.0	2.3	79.8
Other Asia, nes.....	778.2	-1.0	-9.9	2.3	82.1
Singapore.....	645.7	-3.4	-5.9	1.9	84.0
Thailand.....	534.5	4.4	-6.0	1.6	85.6
Switzerland.....	480.2	0.8	3.2	1.4	87.0

Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

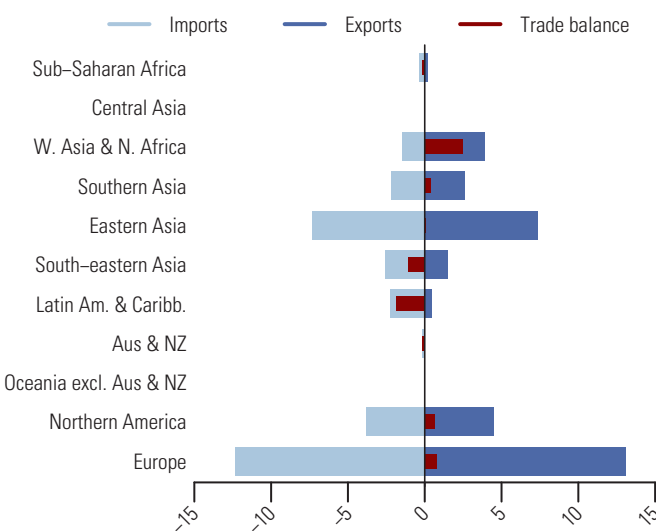


Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	32593.7	1.8	-5.8	100.0	
USA.....	3441.2	2.8	3.1	10.6	10.6
China.....	3368.6	7.0	11.1	10.3	20.9
Germany.....	2149.7	1.0	-3.4	6.6	27.5
Japan.....	1933.3	-0.5	-6.7	5.9	33.4
India.....	1898.3	3.4	-3.1	5.8	39.2
Netherlands.....	1777.4	0.1	-18.1	5.5	44.7
Rep. of Korea.....	1210.5	1.2	-3.1	3.7	48.4
France.....	1106.4	0.9	-11.6	3.4	51.8
Italy.....	1081.0	-1.0	-15.4	3.3	55.1
Belgium.....	1061.7	3.1	-16.8	3.3	58.4
Singapore.....	1031.8	2.2	-20.2	3.2	61.5
Mexico.....	902.3	1.9	-4.2	2.8	64.3
Spain.....	895.1	3.7	-0.8	2.7	67.1
United Kingdom.....	842.5	-1.7	-11.3	2.6	69.6
Other Asia, nes.....	797.3	-5.8	-8.7	2.4	72.1

## 522 Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts" (SITC group 522) decreased by 11.5 percent (compared to 1.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 48.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 11.4 percent to reach 50.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.3, 9.5 and 6.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Rep. of Korea and China were the top destinations, with respectively 8.9, 8.3 and 7.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

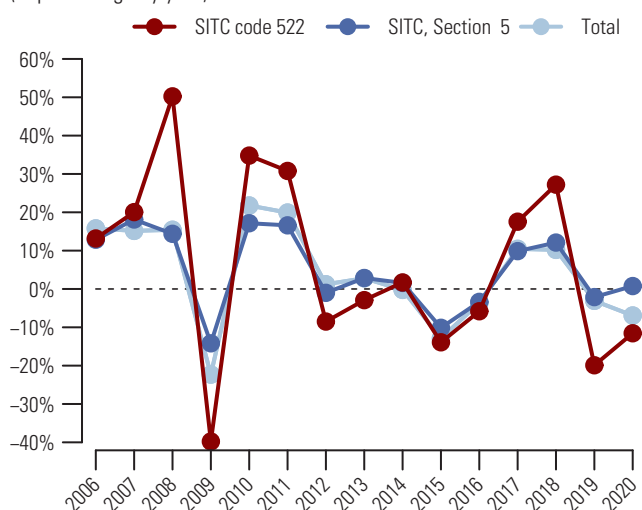
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.3 and 65.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.1 bln US\$), followed by Dem. Rep. of the Congo (+3.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+3.4 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+2.7 bln US\$) and Northern America (+454.2 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-3.4 bln US\$), Europe (-2.7 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-1.7 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	37.3	44.6	66.7	42.4	54.6	71.5	65.3	60.5	61.2	54.1	48.9	54.1	62.4	56.9	50.4
Exp.	32.3	38.8	58.3	35.1	47.3	61.9	56.7	55.0	55.9	48.2	45.4	53.3	67.8	54.3	48.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3
Exp.	2.6	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3

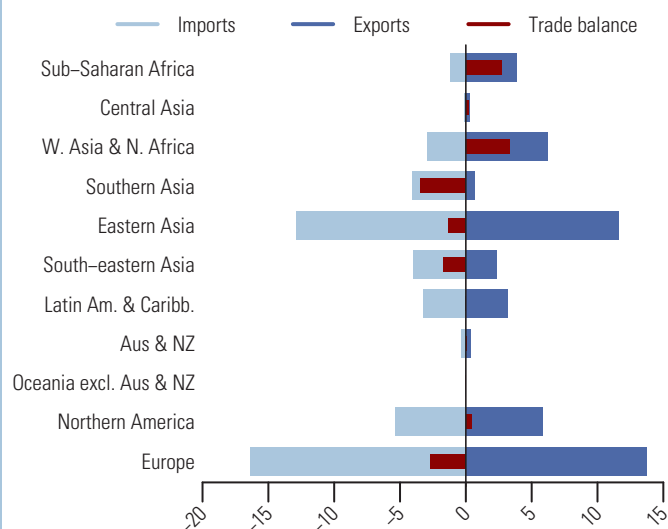
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	48061.0	1.5	-11.5	100.0	
China.....	6896.3	2.4	-14.5	14.3	14.3
USA.....	4548.4	-4.5	-9.1	9.5	23.8
Germany.....	3236.0	-1.9	-6.9	6.7	30.5
Dem. Rep. of the Congo.....	3144.1	17.3	-19.8	6.5	37.1
Saudi Arabia.....	2135.9	9.2	-2.8	4.4	41.5
Japan.....	1998.5	-0.3	-7.3	4.2	45.7
Russian Federation.....	1894.7	4.2	-25.8	3.9	49.6
Netherlands.....	1809.2	3.4	-10.6	3.8	53.4
Rep. of Korea.....	1551.0	-9.9	-22.4	3.2	56.6
Belgium.....	1517.6	5.5	-8.5	3.2	59.8
Canada.....	1265.6	-3.6	-12.9	2.6	62.4
Morocco.....	1215.9	1.4	-14.9	2.5	64.9
Chile.....	951.6	10.0	4.2	2.0	66.9
Other Asia, nes.....	888.9	-8.2	-17.5	1.8	68.8
Brazil.....	728.6	-2.9	-30.9	1.5	70.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	50410.1	0.8	-11.4	100.0	
USA.....	4486.1	-3.7	-13.4	8.9	8.9
Rep. of Korea.....	4177.6	11.8	-0.9	8.3	17.2
China.....	3836.5	-2.3	-1.7	7.6	24.8
India.....	3363.6	-0.5	-19.0	6.7	31.5
Japan.....	3097.0	-3.5	-17.7	6.1	37.6
Germany.....	3090.8	2.4	-9.0	6.1	43.7
France.....	1628.6	-1.3	-9.2	3.2	47.0
Other Asia, nes.....	1440.0	-8.5	-2.0	2.9	49.8
Netherlands.....	1429.7	2.5	-3.4	2.8	52.7
Belgium.....	1174.7	-1.8	-13.1	2.3	55.0
Brazil.....	1133.6	2.6	-7.1	2.2	57.2
Spain.....	1049.9	3.4	-13.1	2.1	59.3
Italy.....	1040.5	1.7	-12.6	2.1	61.4
Thailand.....	1028.2	1.6	-8.6	2.0	63.4
Turkey.....	1013.9	6.9	-10.1	2.0	65.4

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "metal salts and peroxysalts, of inorganic acids" (SITC group 523) decreased by 5.1 percent (compared to 4.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 23.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 6.5 percent to reach 28.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.6, 13.6 and 8.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 8.2, 7.3 and 4.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

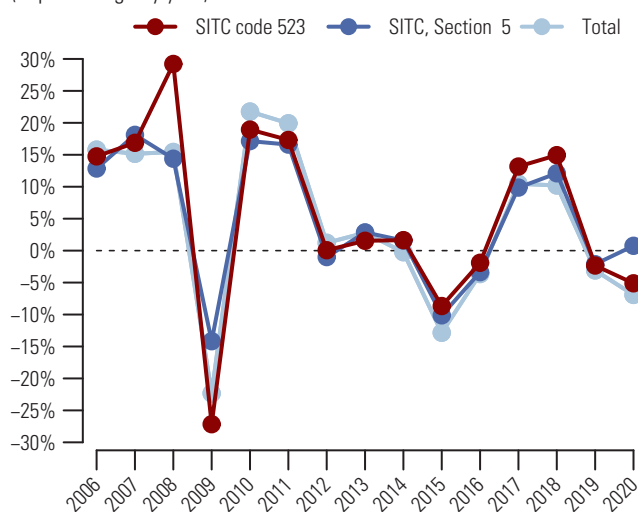
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.7 and 53.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.1 bln US\$), followed by USA (+1.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+1.8 bln US\$) and Northern America (+946.5 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-2.2 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.6 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

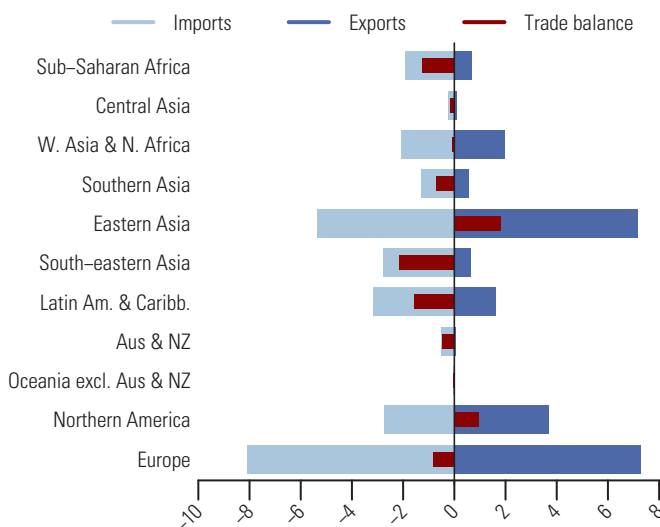
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	15.7	18.7	24.7	19.4	22.0	25.9	26.2	26.0	26.5	25.3	24.4	26.6	31.1	30.3	28.3
	Exp.	13.9	16.2	21.0	15.3	18.2	21.3	21.3	21.7	22.0	20.1	19.7	22.3	25.7	25.1	23.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)


**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	23786.6	4.8	-5.1	100.0	
China.....	5381.5	6.8	-3.9	22.6	22.6
USA.....	3244.2	-0.9	-13.0	13.6	36.3
Germany.....	1961.6	5.0	0.6	8.2	44.5
Turkey.....	1014.0	24.8	-8.0	4.3	48.8
Chile.....	986.1	4.9	-15.3	4.1	52.9
Belgium.....	776.6	12.7	0.1	3.3	56.2
Netherlands.....	663.8	7.2	-10.3	2.8	59.0
Japan.....	658.3	4.0	-3.8	2.8	61.7
Rep. of Korea.....	634.5	5.9	6.5	2.7	64.4
Spain.....	626.7	4.8	-0.1	2.6	67.0
Russian Federation.....	599.1	3.6	-5.5	2.5	69.6
India.....	543.0	6.8	-4.7	2.3	71.8
France.....	493.8	6.1	3.6	2.1	73.9
South Africa.....	454.2	19.6	14.7	1.9	75.8
Canada.....	436.8	-5.1	-14.9	1.8	77.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	28304.1	3.7	-6.5	100.0	
China.....	2322.6	20.5	0.5	8.2	8.2
USA.....	2077.9	0.8	-8.7	7.3	15.5
Japan.....	1390.6	7.1	-13.7	4.9	20.5
Rep. of Korea.....	1162.0	2.6	-16.4	4.1	24.6
Germany.....	1094.7	1.9	-2.3	3.9	28.4
Netherlands.....	881.3	5.9	-7.0	3.1	31.5
Brazil.....	835.0	1.8	-8.9	2.9	34.5
India.....	818.1	4.8	-13.8	2.9	37.4
Mexico.....	805.8	-0.4	-9.5	2.8	40.2
France.....	745.4	1.0	-8.9	2.6	42.9
Canada.....	655.0	3.5	-4.5	2.3	45.2
Indonesia.....	635.2	-1.7	-15.5	2.2	47.4
Italy.....	615.5	3.0	-3.5	2.2	49.6
Viet Nam.....	597.5	11.0	-3.8	2.1	51.7
Spain.....	576.9	0.9	-4.2	2.0	53.8

## 524 Other inorganic chemicals; organic, inorganic compounds precious metals

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "other inorganic chemicals; organic, inorganic compounds precious metals" (SITC group 524) increased by 19.3 percent (compared to 22.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 21.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.5 percent to reach 14.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Japan and Rep. of Korea were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.0, 17.5 and 14.0 percent of world exports, respectively. India, China and Poland were the top destinations, with respectively 9.3, 8.7 and 7.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

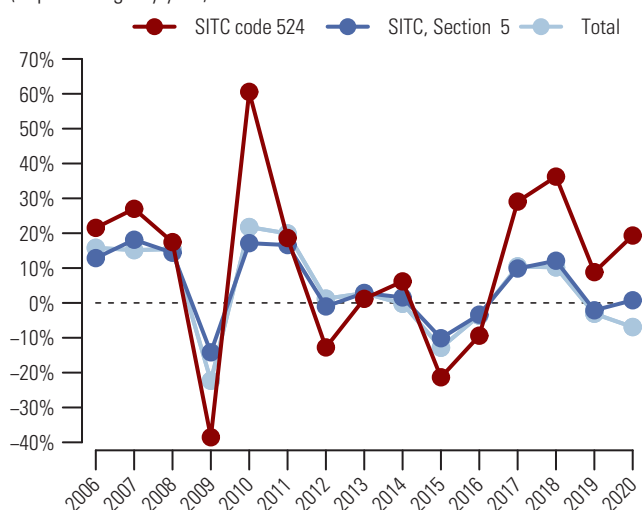
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.0 and 76.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.5 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+2.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+5.6 bln US\$), Europe (+3.2 bln US\$) and Northern America (+902.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-1.3 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-833.7 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-676.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	7.9	9.7	10.8	7.1	11.2	13.7	11.9	11.5	12.2	9.8	8.8	11.2	15.2	13.9	14.6
Exp.	8.1	10.3	12.1	7.4	11.9	14.2	12.3	12.5	13.3	10.4	9.5	12.2	16.6	18.1	21.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

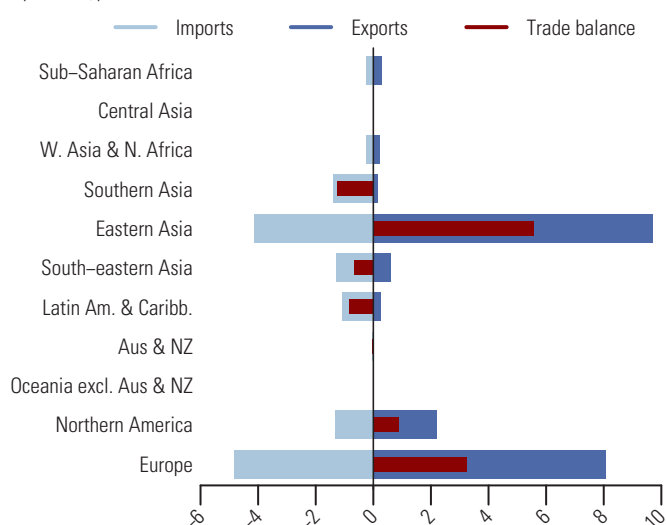
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	21 583.1	22.9	19.3	100.0	
Germany.....	4 309.1	29.8	30.8	20.0	20.0
Japan.....	3 772.2	44.3	25.1	17.5	37.4
Rep. of Korea.....	3 017.5	48.5	22.2	14.0	51.4
China.....	2 367.2	17.9	-9.3	11.0	62.4
USA.....	2 104.9	17.8	20.0	9.8	72.1
United Kingdom.....	1 286.7	30.4	95.4	6.0	78.1
Italy.....	540.0	2.3	52.1	2.5	80.6
Switzerland.....	482.4	8.1	36.9	2.2	82.8
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	424.1	21.3	85.3	2.0	84.8
Belgium.....	419.7	30.9	13.7	1.9	86.8
Singapore.....	289.5	39.4	44.2	1.3	88.1
Ireland.....	228.2	16.8	51.7	1.1	89.2
Netherlands.....	224.3	2.6	-9.8	1.0	90.2
Brazil.....	215.0	6.6	-23.4	1.0	91.2
Israel.....	173.3	-10.8	14.2	0.8	92.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	14 636.1	13.5	5.5	100.0	
India.....	1 362.5	47.2	86.1	9.3	9.3
China.....	1 277.3	17.1	-6.7	8.7	18.0
Poland.....	1 121.6	92.0	1100.8	7.7	25.7
USA.....	1 094.3	19.5	-38.2	7.5	33.2
Rep. of Korea.....	1 021.9	4.7	-27.3	7.0	40.2
Japan.....	926.8	8.1	-23.5	6.3	46.5
Mexico.....	890.4	34.4	36.6	6.1	52.6
Germany.....	801.3	-7.6	-37.5	5.5	58.0
France.....	614.3	3.7	-3.6	4.2	62.2
Other Asia, nes.....	579.8	11.2	32.5	4.0	66.2
Singapore.....	390.8	9.8	20.4	2.7	68.9
Malaysia.....	366.2	11.1	34.3	2.5	71.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	319.3	32.0	72.1	2.2	73.6
North Macedonia.....	251.2	114.6	117.6	1.7	75.3
Italy.....	240.1	5.6	8.6	1.6	76.9



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "radioactive and associated materials" (SITC group 525) increased by 0.1 percent (compared to -0.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 8.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.3 percent to reach 12.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Kazakhstan, Canada and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.2, 18.2 and 13.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 21.5, 19.8 and 10.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

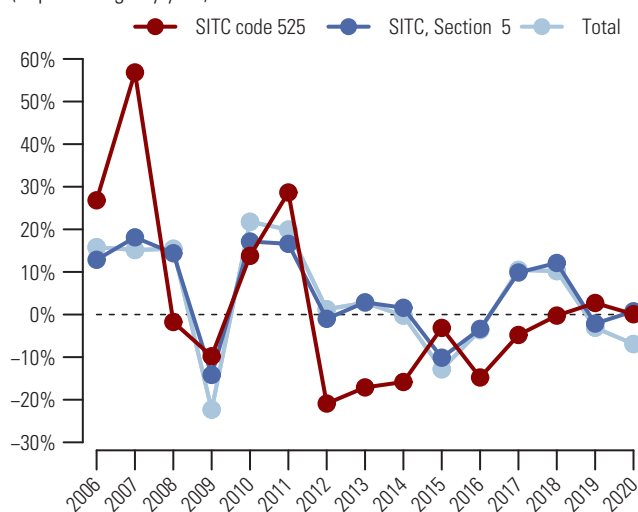
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 95.5 and 93.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Kazakhstan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.6 bln US\$), followed by Netherlands (+613.0 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Central Asia (+1.6 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+119.8 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+34.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-3.0 bln US\$), Northern America (-1.4 bln US\$) and Europe (-702.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

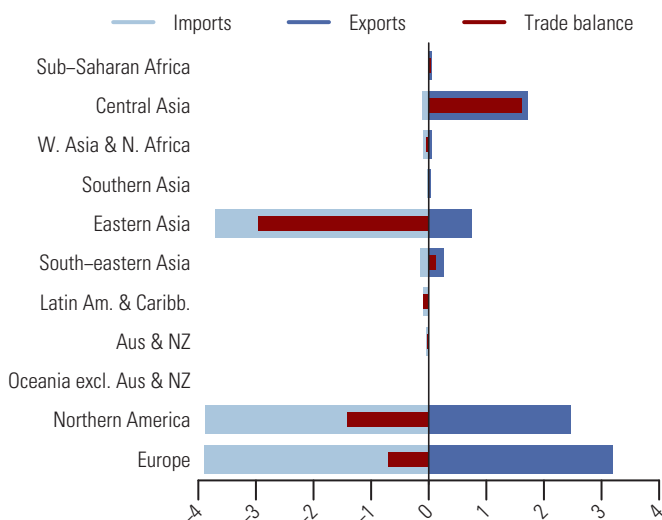
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	13.6	17.8	18.5	18.2	21.0	25.1	20.4	19.5	16.1	15.1	13.1	12.3	11.7	12.0	12.0
	Exp.	9.4	14.8	14.5	13.1	14.9	19.2	15.2	12.6	10.6	10.3	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)


**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	8529.5	-0.6	0.1	100.0	
Kazakhstan.....	1719.7	-0.8	11.0	20.2	20.2
Canada.....	1553.0	-0.5	11.2	18.2	38.4
Netherlands.....	1132.2	8.2	-12.3	13.3	51.6
USA.....	910.3	0.3	36.3	10.7	62.3
Germany.....	780.3	1.3	-13.1	9.1	71.5
France.....	676.9	-9.8	-23.8	7.9	79.4
China.....	463.6	1.9	0.8	5.4	84.8
Malaysia.....	244.0	10.5	-2.8	2.9	87.7
Japan.....	216.3	3.8	-1.0	2.5	90.2
Belgium.....	121.6	6.9	-4.9	1.4	91.7
Russian Federation.....	93.3	-13.7	-43.4	1.1	92.8
Ukraine.....	80.4	-11.3	-7.7	0.9	93.7
Finland.....	60.2	104.7	151.3	0.7	94.4
South Africa.....	48.2	-13.0	22.6	0.6	95.0
Rep. of Korea.....	47.1	14.4	9.6	0.6	95.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	12002.8	-2.2	-0.3	100.0	
USA.....	2585.1	-7.9	-15.0	21.5	21.5
China.....	2372.3	2.3	12.6	19.8	41.3
Canada.....	1297.4	31.0	54.8	10.8	52.1
Rep. of Korea.....	910.6	6.7	3.6	7.6	59.7
Germany.....	615.2	-7.0	-6.9	5.1	64.8
Russian Federation.....	576.3	3.5	-17.9	4.8	69.6
France.....	534.0	-22.0	-12.0	4.4	74.1
Netherlands.....	519.2	3.8	122.6	4.3	78.4
Sweden.....	475.5	-3.4	-25.8	4.0	82.4
Spain.....	375.7	3.7	41.7	3.1	85.5
Japan.....	330.1	-7.3	-12.4	2.8	88.2
United Kingdom.....	295.4	-4.4	-51.8	2.5	90.7
Belgium.....	158.2	-4.0	7.8	1.3	92.0
Kazakhstan.....	105.1	15.5	36.7	0.9	92.9
Other Asia, nes.....	86.3	-23.8	31.3	0.7	93.6



## 531 Synthetic organic colouring matter and preparations based thereon

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "synthetic organic colouring matter and preparations based thereon" (SITC group 531) decreased by 11.4 percent (compared to 0.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 12.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 12.5 percent to reach 13.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, India and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.6, 18.5 and 11.0 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Rep. of Korea and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 7.9, 6.8 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

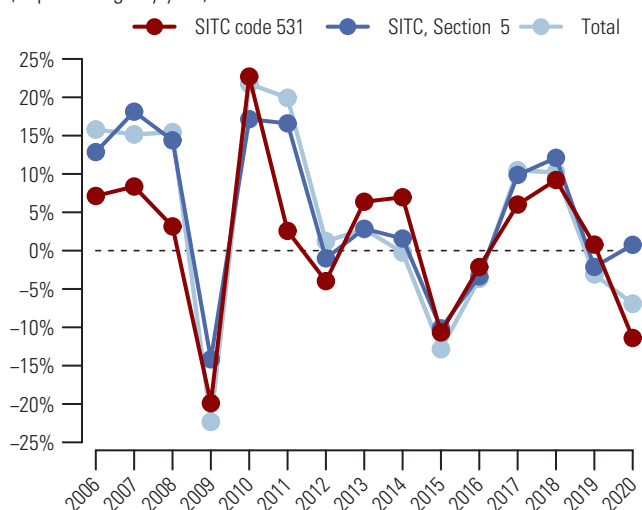
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.6 and 62.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, India was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.0 bln US\$), followed by China (+1.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Southern Asia (+1.3 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+1.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-878.7 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-836.8 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-778.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	11.2	12.1	12.7	10.2	12.5	13.2	12.7	13.4	14.5	13.2	13.1	13.8	15.1	14.9	13.1
	Exp.	11.1	12.0	12.4	9.9	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.8	13.7	12.2	11.9	12.7	13.8	13.9	12.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

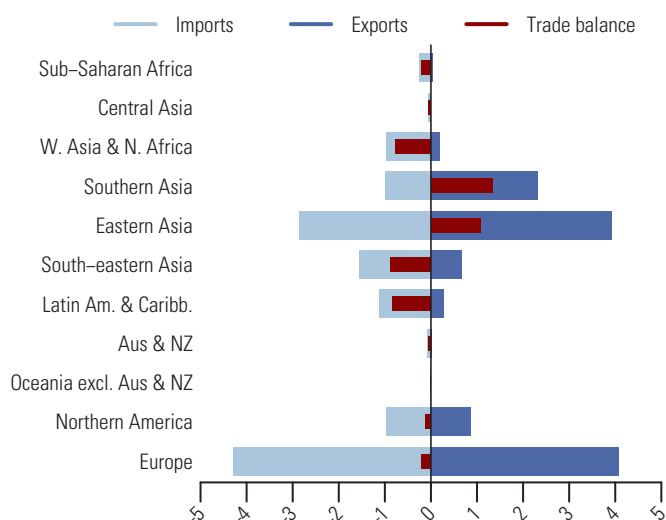
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	12 346.3	0.8	-11.4	100.0	
China.....	2 421.5	-2.3	-16.6	19.6	19.6
India.....	2 286.9	5.0	-17.7	18.5	38.1
Germany.....	1 357.1	-1.3	-6.9	11.0	49.1
USA.....	810.6	0.8	-10.0	6.6	55.7
Rep. of Korea.....	645.5	8.3	1.0	5.2	60.9
Japan.....	458.8	0.6	2.0	3.7	64.6
Switzerland.....	402.7	0.2	-4.6	3.3	67.9
Belgium.....	376.2	2.0	-5.2	3.0	70.9
France.....	363.1	3.2	16.6	2.9	73.9
Other Asia, nes.....	331.4	0.1	-19.6	2.7	76.6
Singapore.....	322.1	0.2	-21.2	2.6	79.2
Spain.....	301.4	0.5	-16.9	2.4	81.6
Netherlands.....	280.9	3.1	2.5	2.3	83.9
United Kingdom.....	258.6	-0.3	-13.4	2.1	86.0
Italy.....	199.9	-2.0	-18.8	1.6	87.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	13 070.9	0.0	-12.5	100.0	
China.....	1 031.5	8.0	-14.9	7.9	7.9
Rep. of Korea.....	883.5	1.3	-10.2	6.8	14.7
Germany.....	863.6	-3.5	-8.5	6.6	21.3
USA.....	802.1	-3.0	-12.1	6.1	27.4
Turkey.....	573.3	3.5	-12.1	4.4	31.8
Italy.....	457.6	-2.5	-19.7	3.5	35.3
Japan.....	438.4	-2.8	-22.8	3.4	38.6
Viet Nam.....	437.5	9.9	-9.1	3.3	42.0
Other Asia, nes.....	431.1	-0.1	-16.0	3.3	45.3
France.....	412.4	-0.1	-3.7	3.2	48.4
Bangladesh.....	402.7	-3.4	-13.5	3.1	51.5
Indonesia.....	385.1	-4.0	-20.1	2.9	54.5
Mexico.....	340.7	-3.0	-21.0	2.6	57.1
Netherlands.....	336.6	2.2	-9.1	2.6	59.6
Belgium.....	331.4	3.5	-9.1	2.5	62.2

## Dyeing and tanning extracts, and synthetic tanning materials 532

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "dyeing and tanning extracts, and synthetic tanning materials" (SITC group 532) increased by 1.8 percent (compared to -0.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 2.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.5 percent to reach 2.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.5, 10.4 and 8.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 9.3, 7.4 and 6.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

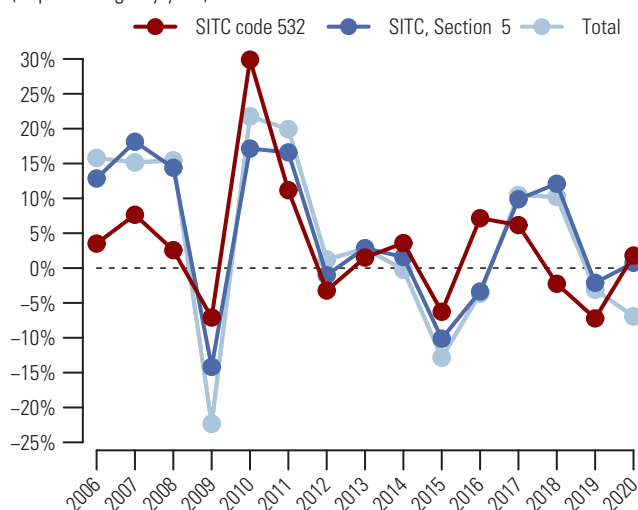
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.5 and 66.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Netherlands was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+93.7 mln US\$), followed by Italy (+84.5 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+195.5 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+6.2 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-157.6 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (-138.8 mln US\$) and Northern America (-133.2 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6
	Exp.	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

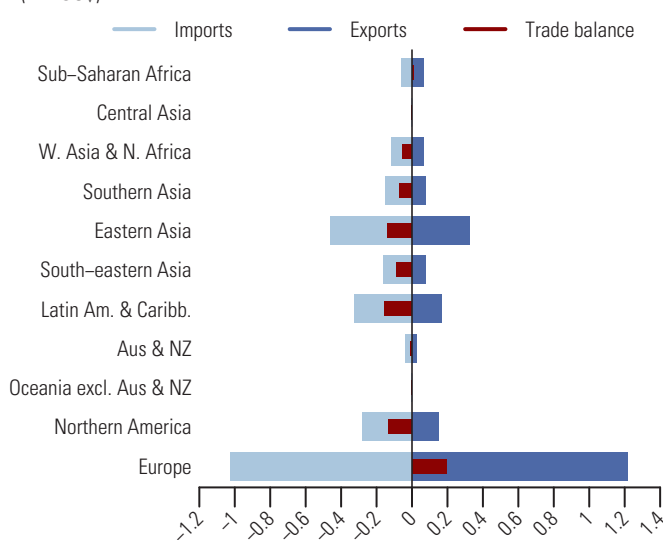


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	2164.0	-0.5	1.8	100.0	
China.....	269.6	10.1	30.0	12.5	12.5
Italy.....	225.7	-1.4	-8.0	10.4	22.9
Germany.....	177.3	-2.4	-0.5	8.2	31.1
Netherlands.....	168.2	1.1	-4.5	7.8	38.9
Spain.....	167.5	3.5	6.6	7.7	46.6
USA.....	142.9	7.4	18.6	6.6	53.2
France.....	129.5	0.5	1.8	6.0	59.2
Denmark.....	113.8	3.0	6.5	5.3	64.4
India.....	77.4	6.2	-17.4	3.6	68.0
Peru.....	62.9	-7.7	-1.4	2.9	70.9
South Africa.....	54.9	-12.5	-27.6	2.5	73.5
Brazil.....	54.4	-7.9	-9.6	2.5	76.0
United Kingdom.....	53.9	3.5	-13.6	2.5	78.5
Switzerland.....	45.3	14.1	43.4	2.1	80.6
Indonesia.....	42.6	-5.1	-16.5	2.0	82.5

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	2615.0	0.1	-0.5	100.0	
USA.....	242.0	4.0	17.7	9.3	9.3
China.....	192.5	-6.9	0.4	7.4	16.6
Japan.....	162.9	1.6	-0.7	6.2	22.8
Mexico.....	158.6	9.5	41.2	6.1	28.9
Italy.....	141.2	-1.4	-13.7	5.4	34.3
Germany.....	129.5	1.7	2.2	5.0	39.3
Spain.....	116.6	0.2	-0.6	4.5	43.7
France.....	97.1	4.9	4.0	3.7	47.4
India.....	87.1	-6.0	-23.9	3.3	50.8
United Kingdom.....	77.5	-2.3	-11.9	3.0	53.7
Rep. of Korea.....	75.6	7.2	-2.2	2.9	56.6
Netherlands.....	74.5	6.2	18.6	2.8	59.5
Viet Nam.....	71.3	8.6	17.5	2.7	62.2
Denmark.....	52.4	-4.8	-3.9	2.0	64.2
Russian Federation.....	51.1	6.2	14.3	2.0	66.2

## 533 Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials" (SITC group 533) decreased by 3.3 percent (compared to 1.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 57.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 3.9 percent to reach 58.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.1, 10.2 and 8.6 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, China and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 6.2, 6.0 and 5.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

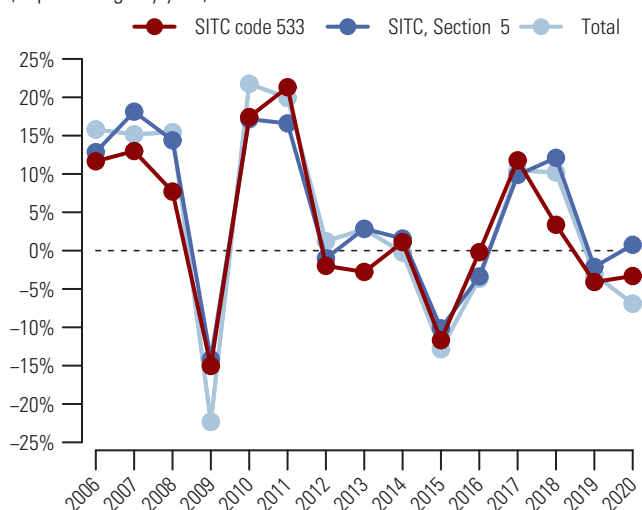
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.6 and 52.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.7 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+3.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+5.2 bln US\$), Europe (+4.7 bln US\$) and Northern America (+1.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.4 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-2.7 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.6 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	42.3	48.1	52.3	44.3	51.3	60.6	58.5	59.5	60.1	53.4	54.5	61.7	63.9	60.9	58.5
	Exp.	43.1	48.7	52.4	44.6	52.3	63.5	62.2	60.5	61.2	54.0	53.9	60.3	62.3	59.7	57.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6
SITC section (%)	Exp.	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	57 760.1	1.7	-3.3	100.0	
Germany.....	9 326.2	-0.3	-4.5	16.1	16.1
USA.....	5 913.5	-2.7	-10.9	10.2	26.4
China.....	4 956.5	12.7	11.1	8.6	35.0
Japan.....	4 061.3	2.1	-0.3	7.0	42.0
Italy.....	2 677.2	1.2	-5.8	4.6	46.6
United Kingdom.....	2 534.9	0.8	-6.3	4.4	51.0
Netherlands.....	2 499.5	0.6	-10.2	4.3	55.3
Spain.....	2 379.5	2.7	-3.2	4.1	59.5
France.....	2 179.0	1.9	-4.2	3.8	63.2
Belgium.....	2 149.9	0.9	-2.6	3.7	67.0
Rep. of Korea.....	1 918.7	-0.5	6.0	3.3	70.3
Other Asia, nes.....	1 163.9	-2.3	16.2	2.0	72.3
Poland.....	1 155.0	8.9	-0.2	2.0	74.3
Canada.....	1 016.8	2.9	-2.0	1.8	76.1
Sweden.....	905.4	1.5	3.7	1.6	77.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	58 527.2	1.8	-3.9	100.0	
Germany.....	3 628.6	-3.0	-1.8	6.2	6.2
China.....	3 501.0	2.7	0.5	6.0	12.2
USA.....	3 312.8	4.6	0.0	5.7	17.8
France.....	2 330.4	-0.1	-5.2	4.0	21.8
Canada.....	2 086.6	1.1	-3.1	3.6	25.4
Poland.....	1 822.6	8.3	0.9	3.1	28.5
Mexico.....	1 737.7	1.3	-9.3	3.0	31.5
Italy.....	1 679.1	-0.6	-9.9	2.9	34.3
Russian Federation.....	1 601.3	3.0	-4.8	2.7	37.1
United Kingdom.....	1 579.5	-3.4	-9.3	2.7	39.8
Netherlands.....	1 560.9	1.7	-3.3	2.7	42.4
Belgium.....	1 503.5	9.4	2.8	2.6	45.0
Rep. of Korea.....	1 491.2	-0.7	-4.2	2.5	47.6
Spain.....	1 476.0	2.5	-11.1	2.5	50.1
India.....	1 378.7	5.2	-15.0	2.4	52.4

## Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, other than medicament of 542 541

"Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, other than medicament of 542" (SITC group 541) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 1.6 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity increased by 13.2 percent (compared to 10.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 271.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.7 percent to reach 277.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 12.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 5 (see table 1). Ireland, Switzerland and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.8, 15.3 and 13.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Belgium were the top destinations, with respectively 21.1, 11.6 and 6.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

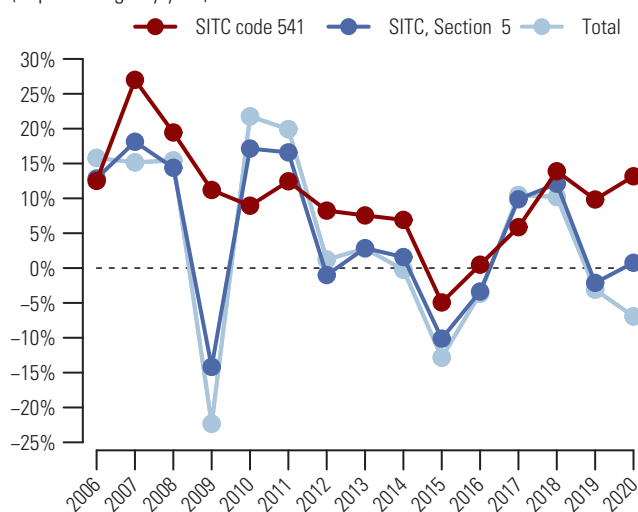
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.6 and 76.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Ireland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+38.5 bln US\$), followed by Switzerland (+28.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Europe (+61.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-34.2 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-10.6 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-8.4 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	75.6	96.0	109.0	117.5	133.6	159.8	163.5	177.1	191.8	184.2	186.6	198.7	231.2	245.9	277.0
	Exp.	73.6	93.5	111.7	124.2	135.3	152.2	164.7	177.1	189.4	180.1	180.9	191.5	218.1	239.6	271.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	5.9	6.3	6.3	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.0	9.7	10.1	11.0	12.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	6.0	6.5	6.8	8.8	8.2	7.9	8.6	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.0	10.2	11.4	12.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

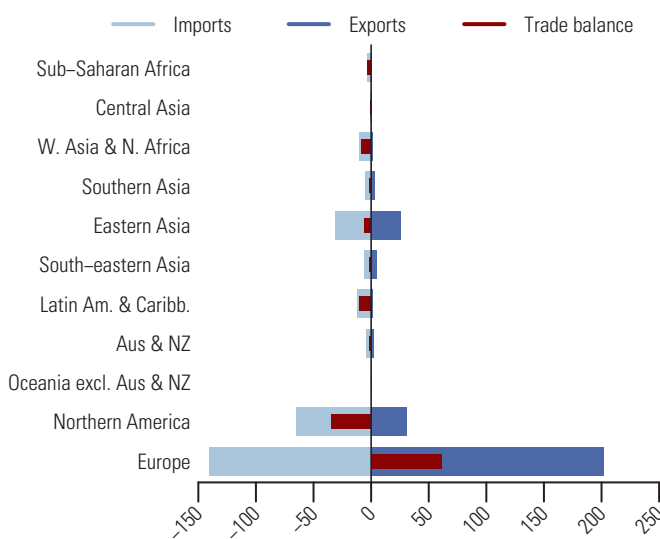


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	271 138.7	10.6	13.2	100.0	
Ireland.....	42 866.5	34.2	19.4	15.8	15.8
Switzerland.....	41 618.7	7.4	13.7	15.3	31.2
Germany.....	36 723.5	7.2	13.8	13.5	44.7
USA.....	29 746.3	2.2	0.5	11.0	55.7
Belgium.....	23 338.6	18.0	23.1	8.6	64.3
China.....	16 519.5	12.8	33.7	6.1	70.4
Italy.....	10 307.8	15.9	-4.1	3.8	74.2
France.....	10 028.0	8.2	6.5	3.7	77.9
Netherlands.....	8 177.0	26.1	36.4	3.0	80.9
United Kingdom.....	6 944.5	-10.5	-28.8	2.6	83.5
Rep. of Korea.....	6 276.8	33.9	94.7	2.3	85.8
Austria.....	5 782.7	10.4	13.6	2.1	87.9
Singapore.....	4 017.3	10.8	-4.2	1.5	89.4
Spain.....	3 150.1	-2.0	0.1	1.2	90.5
Sweden.....	2 879.6	4.4	15.6	1.1	91.6

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	277 044.5	10.4	12.7	100.0	
USA.....	58 355.7	20.5	17.0	21.1	21.1
Germany.....	32 150.6	8.6	17.8	11.6	32.7
Belgium.....	17 699.4	19.4	10.8	6.4	39.1
China.....	13 748.1	15.6	8.5	5.0	44.0
Switzerland.....	13 044.9	9.4	21.5	4.7	48.7
France.....	12 835.5	5.8	13.5	4.6	53.4
Italy.....	11 700.4	7.0	-5.3	4.2	57.6
Japan.....	11 660.7	9.8	9.5	4.2	61.8
United Kingdom.....	8 236.8	-8.4	-10.6	3.0	64.8
Netherlands.....	6 644.0	7.6	21.9	2.4	67.2
Canada.....	6 380.9	6.0	-0.1	2.3	69.5
Spain.....	5 989.1	9.5	12.1	2.2	71.6
Brazil.....	4 532.4	4.7	7.4	1.6	73.3
Ireland.....	4 349.7	9.2	20.0	1.6	74.8
Rep. of Korea.....	4 055.5	13.3	21.0	1.5	76.3

## 542 Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)

"Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)" (SITC group 542) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 2.4 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity increased by 7.6 percent (compared to 6.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 414.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.7 percent to reach 448.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 19.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 5 (see table 1). Germany, Switzerland and France were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.3, 11.7 and 6.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Switzerland were the top destinations, with respectively 19.0, 8.0 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

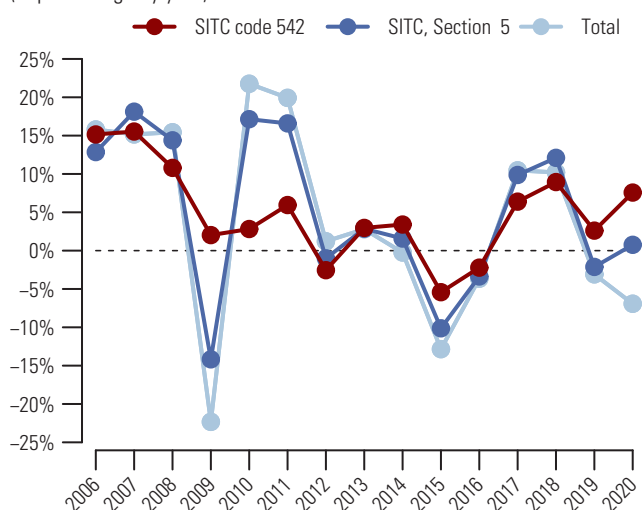
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.8 and 70.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+27.4 bln US\$), followed by Switzerland (+22.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+98.1 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+14.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-60.8 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-36.9 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-16.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	245.6	283.9	320.0	323.4	336.1	358.1	352.8	359.7	371.4	360.9	356.6	377.9	407.2	424.3	448.4
Exp.	237.4	274.2	303.8	310.0	318.7	337.7	329.1	338.8	350.4	331.4	324.0	344.7	375.5	385.3	414.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	19.1	18.7	18.4	21.8	19.3	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.6	18.8	19.2	18.5	17.8	19.0	20.1
Exp.	19.4	19.0	18.4	21.9	19.2	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.5	18.4	18.6	18.1	17.5	18.4	19.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6
Exp.	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	414 522.0	6.4	7.6	100.0	
Germany.....	63 256.6	6.7	6.6	15.3	15.3
Switzerland.....	48 591.4	5.0	0.6	11.7	27.0
France.....	28 656.5	5.0	6.6	6.9	33.9
Italy.....	27 449.4	12.7	11.2	6.6	40.5
USA.....	26 283.2	2.3	0.4	6.3	46.9
Belgium.....	25 007.3	15.1	13.0	6.0	52.9
Ireland.....	23 355.0	3.9	27.7	5.6	58.5
Netherlands.....	20 791.2	11.1	7.1	5.0	63.5
United Kingdom.....	19 056.1	-4.1	1.6	4.6	68.1
India.....	17 191.2	9.5	13.4	4.1	72.3
Denmark.....	16 831.7	14.2	7.5	4.1	76.3
Spain.....	11 150.6	8.3	10.0	2.7	79.0
Sweden.....	9 238.6	13.1	12.5	2.2	81.3
Canada.....	7 416.7	-0.2	-2.1	1.8	83.1
Slovenia.....	7 336.5	30.5	42.0	1.8	84.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	448 391.5	5.9	5.7	100.0	
USA.....	85 321.0	5.7	3.3	19.0	19.0
Germany.....	35 851.7	7.8	11.8	8.0	27.0
Switzerland.....	26 326.0	12.0	23.0	5.9	32.9
China.....	22 061.5	11.4	-0.2	4.9	37.8
Belgium.....	20 272.0	13.5	8.6	4.5	42.3
Italy.....	19 041.0	5.3	8.9	4.2	46.6
United Kingdom.....	18 708.0	-3.6	-4.1	4.2	50.8
France.....	18 616.1	5.3	14.2	4.2	54.9
Japan.....	17 730.0	0.5	1.5	4.0	58.9
Netherlands.....	13 642.5	11.9	19.8	3.0	61.9
Spain.....	11 887.1	3.5	7.1	2.7	64.6
Canada.....	8 934.2	5.0	0.9	2.0	66.5
Russian Federation.....	7 742.6	2.3	-28.2	1.7	68.3
Australia.....	6 063.9	1.7	6.8	1.4	69.6
Poland.....	5 521.5	7.5	2.6	1.2	70.9



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "essential oils, perfume and flavour materials" (SITC group 551) decreased by 0.3 percent (compared to 3.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 31.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 1.0 percent to reach 31.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Ireland, USA and France were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.6, 9.7 and 9.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, France and Mexico were the top destinations, with respectively 13.7, 8.7 and 6.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

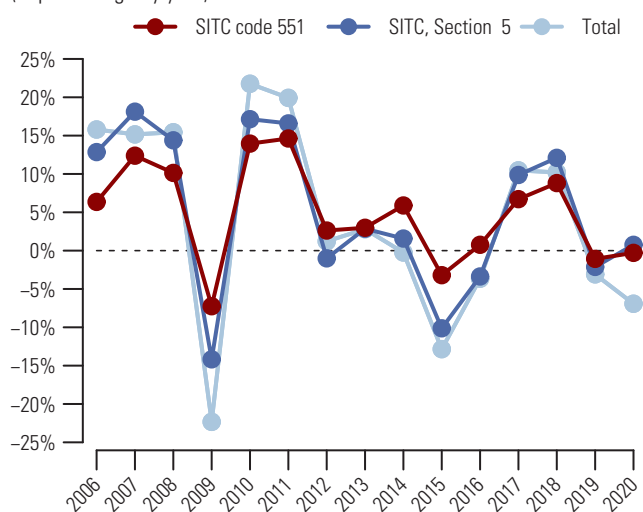
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.3 and 60.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Ireland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.8 bln US\$), followed by Singapore (+1.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+6.9 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+512.6 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.2 bln US\$), Northern America (-1.8 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	15.6	17.7	19.6	18.4	20.5	22.8	23.4	25.1	26.3	26.2	26.9	28.8	31.7	31.5	31.2
	Exp.	16.6	18.7	20.6	19.1	21.7	24.9	25.6	26.3	27.9	27.0	27.2	29.0	31.6	31.2	31.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

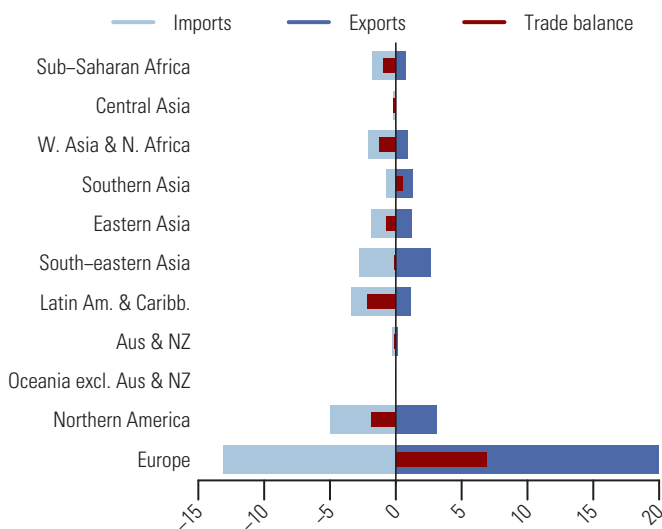
(In percentage by year)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	31 147.7	3.5	-0.3	100.0	
Ireland.....	8 296.6	0.7	1.4	26.6	26.6
USA.....	3 008.4	3.4	1.5	9.7	36.3
France.....	2 843.7	4.5	2.0	9.1	45.4
Germany.....	2 466.0	4.9	1.7	7.9	53.3
Singapore.....	2 005.9	13.1	4.4	6.4	59.8
Switzerland.....	1 793.5	1.8	-2.9	5.8	65.5
Netherlands.....	1 256.4	4.7	8.3	4.0	69.6
India.....	1 187.0	8.4	-24.5	3.8	73.4
United Kingdom.....	1 002.4	0.3	-9.1	3.2	76.6
Spain.....	906.4	7.8	11.4	2.9	79.5
China.....	687.3	-1.9	-8.7	2.2	81.7
Eswatini.....	529.7	-1.0	-17.1	1.7	83.4
Egypt.....	433.1	8.9	-1.5	1.4	84.8
Indonesia.....	405.4	6.2	14.2	1.3	86.1
Italy.....	363.5	5.6	-5.4	1.2	87.3

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	31 159.1	3.8	-1.0	100.0	
USA.....	4 276.2	5.0	-0.3	13.7	13.7
France.....	2 711.0	1.5	-0.9	8.7	22.4
Mexico.....	1 992.3	4.6	0.2	6.4	28.8
Germany.....	1 713.9	1.4	-4.1	5.5	34.3
United Kingdom.....	1 217.9	0.4	-3.1	3.9	38.2
Spain.....	964.2	0.4	-7.8	3.1	41.3
China.....	764.3	5.4	2.3	2.5	43.8
Italy.....	747.5	-0.8	-0.8	2.4	46.2
Russian Federation.....	709.8	11.3	8.9	2.3	48.5
Canada.....	693.5	3.7	3.4	2.2	50.7
Thailand.....	676.0	4.7	14.8	2.2	52.8
Netherlands.....	668.7	8.4	4.7	2.1	55.0
Poland.....	649.4	8.2	8.1	2.1	57.1
Indonesia.....	606.4	2.3	-3.5	1.9	59.0
Japan.....	562.9	0.9	-7.3	1.8	60.8



## 553 Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations (excluding soaps)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations (excluding soaps)" (SITC group 553) decreased by 5.4 percent (compared to 6.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 112.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 1.4 percent to reach 114.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). France, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.3, 8.3 and 6.9 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top destinations, with respectively 17.2, 8.1 and 7.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

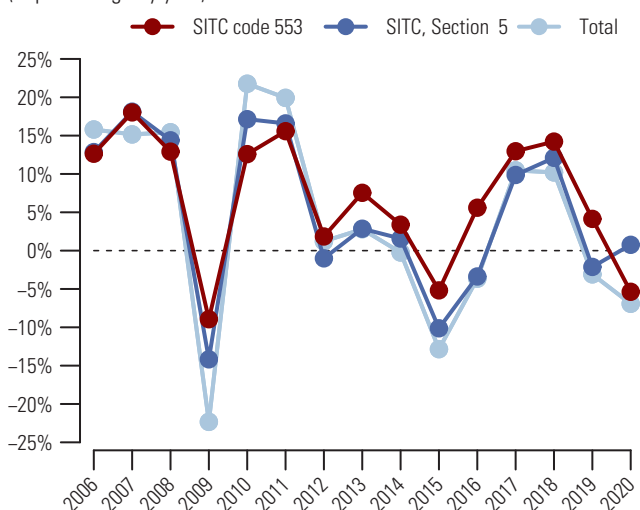
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.7 and 66.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, France was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+11.8 bln US\$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+5.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+14.8 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+3.3 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+91.4 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-13.0 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.4 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.8 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	47.8	56.4	63.9	58.9	65.3	74.3	77.2	82.6	86.4	83.3	88.3	98.4	111.9	116.0	114.4
Exp.	49.4	58.3	65.8	59.9	67.5	78.0	79.4	85.4	88.3	83.7	88.4	99.9	114.1	118.8	112.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.1
Exp.	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

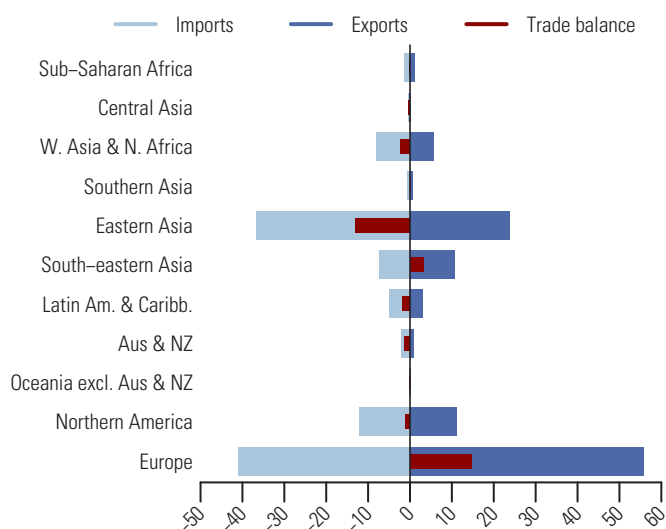
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	112 453.7	6.2	-5.4	100.0	
France.....	15 005.0	3.3	-13.4	13.3	13.3
USA.....	9 346.9	-0.2	-14.2	8.3	21.7
Germany.....	7 746.6	-0.4	-15.0	6.9	28.5
Singapore.....	7 582.4	17.7	-2.2	6.7	35.3
Rep. of Korea.....	7 445.6	15.5	15.0	6.6	41.9
Japan.....	6 319.4	25.5	16.5	5.6	47.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	4 767.2	25.7	24.4	4.2	51.8
Italy.....	4 746.1	0.6	-14.7	4.2	56.0
China.....	4 502.6	6.2	-12.5	4.0	60.0
United Kingdom.....	4 322.8	-1.0	-6.9	3.8	63.8
Poland.....	4 138.6	9.3	7.6	3.7	67.5
Spain.....	3 803.1	3.3	-17.5	3.4	70.9
United Arab Emirates.....	3 516.2	34.2	-6.8	3.1	74.0
Netherlands.....	3 015.8	5.4	1.4	2.7	76.7
Belgium.....	2 289.0	-0.3	-0.9	2.0	78.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	114 380.7	6.7	-1.4	100.0	
China.....	19 729.4	41.7	28.1	17.2	17.2
USA.....	9 292.8	0.7	-9.7	8.1	25.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	8 435.7	17.1	34.7	7.4	32.7
Germany.....	5 437.7	-0.3	-11.7	4.8	37.5
United Kingdom.....	4 724.7	-1.6	-10.7	4.1	41.6
Singapore.....	3 930.9	9.1	-11.7	3.4	45.1
France.....	3 208.6	2.2	-12.9	2.8	47.9
Netherlands.....	3 028.8	3.5	2.3	2.6	50.5
Canada.....	2 829.4	0.3	-8.7	2.5	53.0
Japan.....	2 802.1	2.8	-7.5	2.4	55.4
China, Macao SAR.....	2 709.2	56.1	140.0	2.4	57.8
Spain.....	2 390.0	0.3	-16.0	2.1	59.9
Belgium.....	2 356.5	1.3	-4.4	2.1	62.0
Poland.....	2 351.3	8.6	5.5	2.1	64.0
Russian Federation.....	2 255.6	1.3	-20.2	2.0	66.0

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "soap, cleansing and polishing preparations" (SITC group 554) increased by 10.2 percent (compared to 6.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 49.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 10.4 percent to reach 49.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.2, 9.9 and 8.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 7.3, 6.7 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

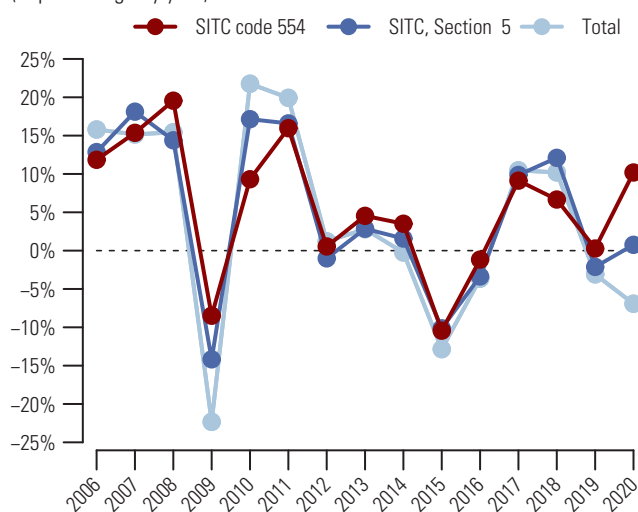
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.2 and 53.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.2 bln US\$), followed by China (+1.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+2.3 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (+2.0 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+585.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.3 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.3 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-825.0 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	24.7	28.4	33.4	31.0	34.2	39.3	39.4	41.4	42.9	39.0	38.3	41.7	45.1	45.0	49.6
	Exp.	25.0	28.8	34.5	31.5	34.5	40.0	40.2	42.0	43.5	39.0	38.5	42.0	44.8	44.9	49.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

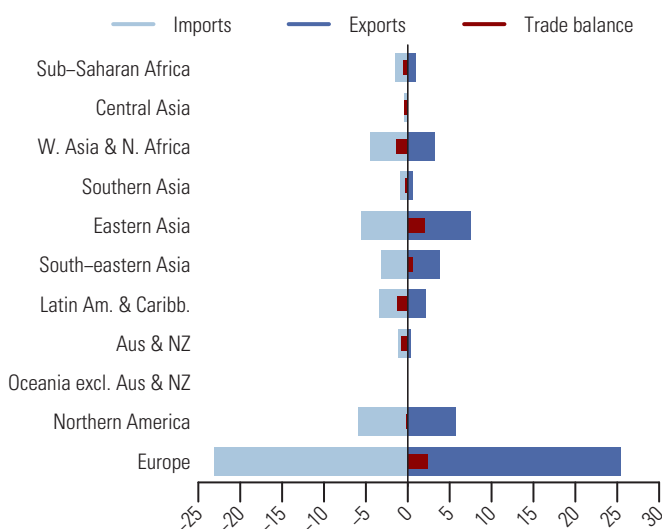
(In percentage by year)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	49523.2	6.5	10.2	100.0	
Germany.....	5544.4	3.1	3.2	11.2	11.2
USA.....	4926.7	2.1	5.7	9.9	21.1
China.....	4033.3	15.1	29.7	8.1	29.3
France.....	2553.6	6.2	2.1	5.2	34.4
Italy.....	2269.5	7.7	3.1	4.6	39.0
Netherlands.....	2244.1	5.6	9.3	4.5	43.6
Poland.....	2148.2	13.1	23.2	4.3	47.9
Japan.....	2007.6	12.6	8.7	4.1	52.0
United Kingdom.....	1899.8	1.5	7.1	3.8	55.8
Belgium.....	1804.9	7.2	10.1	3.6	59.4
Spain.....	1336.4	6.6	11.8	2.7	62.1
Turkey.....	1081.8	9.2	30.0	2.2	64.3
Indonesia.....	990.7	4.6	11.3	2.0	66.3
Rep. of Korea.....	958.4	9.2	24.6	1.9	68.2
Mexico.....	953.7	9.9	25.1	1.9	70.2

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	49646.9	6.7	10.4	100.0	
USA.....	3616.8	15.1	49.8	7.3	7.3
Germany.....	3312.7	5.7	0.9	6.7	14.0
China.....	2702.5	11.9	16.9	5.4	19.4
United Kingdom.....	2393.8	8.4	22.3	4.8	24.2
France.....	2317.7	5.0	8.7	4.7	28.9
Canada.....	2251.8	5.7	18.2	4.5	33.4
Netherlands.....	1542.0	4.9	4.0	3.1	36.5
Poland.....	1216.9	12.1	17.2	2.5	39.0
Italy.....	1177.9	4.9	1.8	2.4	41.4
Belgium.....	1124.9	5.4	6.8	2.3	43.6
Spain.....	1067.8	9.0	5.4	2.2	45.8
Russian Federation.....	1007.1	8.0	1.2	2.0	47.8
Japan.....	961.1	6.4	8.7	1.9	49.7
Australia.....	867.7	12.0	34.4	1.7	51.5
United Arab Emirates.....	796.8	1.7	0.4	1.6	53.1

## 562 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "fertilizers (other than those of group 272)" (SITC group 562) decreased by 5.7 percent (compared to 1.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 51.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 8.4 percent to reach 63.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Russian Federation, China and Canada were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.6, 12.7 and 9.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Brazil, India and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 13.7, 11.3 and 9.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

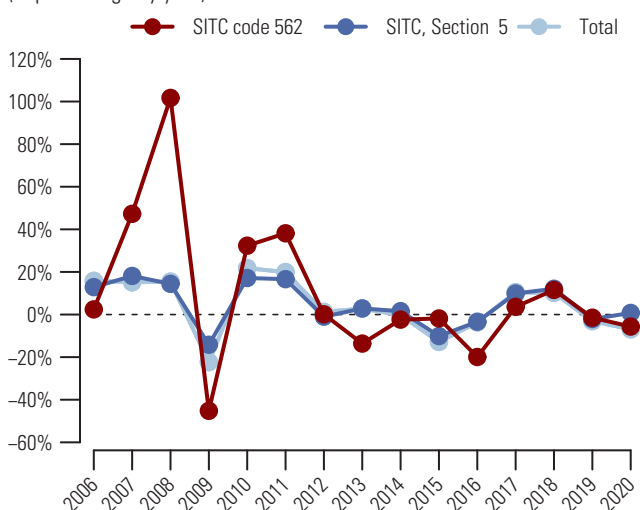
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.5 and 60.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Russian Federation was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.9 bln US\$), followed by Canada (+3.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+7.8 bln US\$), Europe (+7.0 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+2.6 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-13.4 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-8.4 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	33.3	46.5	88.7	45.1	58.0	84.7	81.0	75.7	72.9	69.7	55.0	59.8	67.4	69.1	63.3
	Exp.	24.3	35.8	72.3	39.6	52.4	72.4	72.5	62.6	61.1	60.0	48.0	49.8	55.5	54.7	51.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.6	3.1	5.1	3.0	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.0	2.5	4.4	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

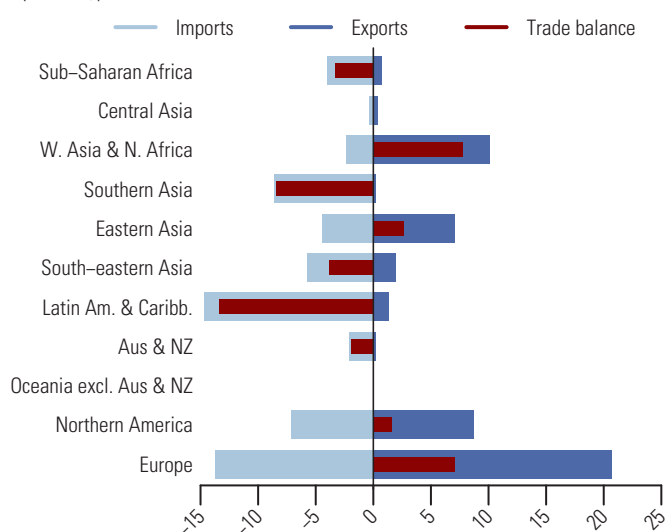
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	51 575.0	1.8	-5.7	100.0	
Russian Federation.....	6 989.4	-4.7	-16.7	13.6	13.6
China.....	6 540.6	0.1	-8.4	12.7	26.2
Canada.....	5 122.0	4.9	-8.1	9.9	36.2
USA.....	3 631.7	1.9	-11.1	7.0	43.2
Morocco.....	3 398.1	12.3	16.6	6.6	49.8
Belarus.....	2 909.4	4.8	-10.7	5.6	55.4
Germany.....	1 882.4	0.8	-6.8	3.6	59.1
Netherlands.....	1 769.4	-0.7	-7.4	3.4	62.5
Belgium.....	1 450.2	0.5	-4.8	2.8	65.3
Saudi Arabia.....	1 247.9	8.5	10.2	2.4	67.7
Israel.....	1 195.5	1.8	-4.1	2.3	70.1
Egypt.....	1 162.2	8.3	-12.9	2.3	72.3
Spain.....	943.8	5.3	-3.6	1.8	74.2
Jordan.....	907.5	10.4	4.8	1.8	75.9
Lithuania.....	822.6	2.1	-11.2	1.6	77.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	63 321.1	3.6	-8.4	100.0	
Brazil.....	8 687.6	8.0	-11.6	13.7	13.7
India.....	7 137.0	11.8	-0.3	11.3	25.0
USA.....	5 688.4	0.1	-18.1	9.0	34.0
China.....	2 901.4	4.8	-18.0	4.6	38.6
France.....	1 771.6	-0.6	-11.3	2.8	41.4
Australia.....	1 672.3	7.5	-0.7	2.6	44.0
Thailand.....	1 507.3	0.2	-3.5	2.4	46.4
Canada.....	1 438.7	7.1	-8.0	2.3	48.6
Indonesia.....	1 330.9	-3.7	-12.2	2.1	50.7
Mexico.....	1 314.6	3.6	5.4	2.1	52.8
Turkey.....	1 120.6	-2.3	-20.6	1.8	54.6
Argentina.....	1 114.6	9.7	6.2	1.8	56.4
Spain.....	1 008.7	3.9	-6.7	1.6	57.9
Germany.....	948.8	-4.9	-8.1	1.5	59.4
Poland.....	931.5	5.4	-5.4	1.5	60.9

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "polymers of ethylene, in primary forms" (SITC group 571) decreased by 8.6 percent (compared to -0.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 67.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.5 percent to reach 72.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Saudi Arabia and Singapore were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.1, 12.2 and 7.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 27.8, 5.1 and 4.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

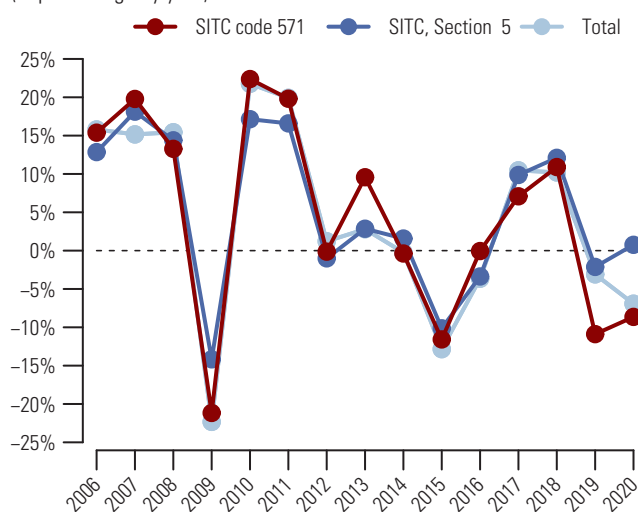
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.5 and 66.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Saudi Arabia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.8 bln US\$), followed by USA (+7.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+9.5 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+8.2 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+1.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-14.7 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.1 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.0 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

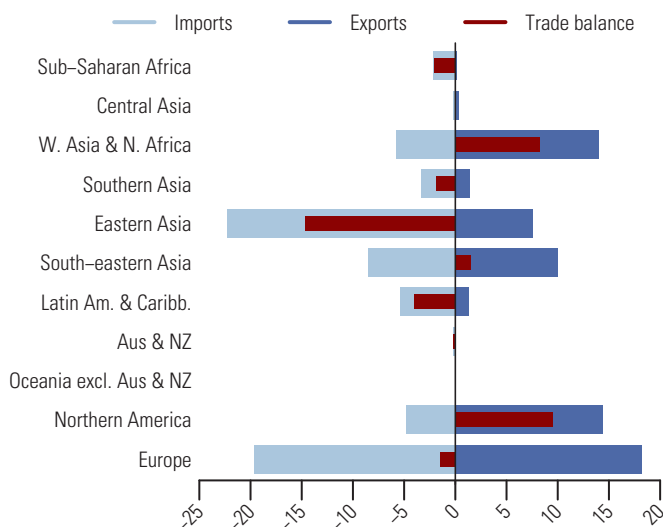
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	47.4	56.2	62.3	48.7	63.2	75.8	74.2	79.8	84.9	75.2	71.7	77.3	86.4	80.0	72.4
	Exp.	46.1	55.2	62.5	49.3	60.3	72.3	72.2	79.1	78.8	69.7	69.6	74.6	82.7	73.7	67.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)


**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	67306.9	-0.8	-8.6	100.0	
USA.....	10859.2	9.6	-1.0	16.1	16.1
Saudi Arabia.....	8181.9	-0.4	-15.4	12.2	28.3
Singapore.....	4759.7	-1.5	-15.9	7.1	35.4
Rep. of Korea.....	4029.0	1.9	-2.7	6.0	41.3
Canada.....	3532.8	-3.9	-8.2	5.2	46.6
Germany.....	3165.7	-2.7	-5.8	4.7	51.3
Belgium.....	2974.5	-2.8	-6.2	4.4	55.7
Thailand.....	2907.5	-1.1	-14.3	4.3	60.0
United Arab Emirates.....	2834.6	-3.7	18.4	4.2	64.3
Netherlands.....	2779.3	-2.7	-0.1	4.1	68.4
Qatar.....	1793.8	-8.3	-11.8	2.7	71.0
Malaysia.....	1677.3	9.5	-17.9	2.5	73.5
France.....	1575.2	-8.0	-12.0	2.3	75.9
Spain.....	1324.7	-2.7	-7.4	2.0	77.8
China.....	1089.0	7.3	1.7	1.6	79.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	72354.3	0.2	-9.5	100.0	
China.....	20145.7	9.4	-2.6	27.8	27.8
USA.....	3670.2	-3.3	-12.0	5.1	32.9
Germany.....	3281.2	-4.5	-12.7	4.5	37.5
Viet Nam.....	2395.8	5.7	-9.3	3.3	40.8
Italy.....	2194.6	-5.4	-14.6	3.0	43.8
Singapore.....	2117.2	2.6	-26.6	2.9	46.7
India.....	2013.2	-5.3	-9.7	2.8	49.5
Turkey.....	1973.1	-4.5	5.6	2.7	52.2
Malaysia.....	1724.2	4.1	-27.6	2.4	54.6
Mexico.....	1658.1	-5.4	-7.6	2.3	56.9
France.....	1543.2	-7.2	-15.5	2.1	59.0
Poland.....	1465.7	4.6	17.2	2.0	61.1
Belgium.....	1457.6	-3.5	-11.5	2.0	63.1
United Kingdom.....	1389.2	-4.8	-21.5	1.9	65.0
Spain.....	1302.7	-4.5	-15.3	1.8	66.8

## 572 Polymers of styrene, in primary forms

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "polymers of styrene, in primary forms" (SITC group 572) decreased by 11.6 percent (compared to -1.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 16.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 13.1 percent to reach 19.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Rep. of Korea, Other Asia, nes and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.4, 16.2 and 7.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 29.7, 5.3 and 5.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

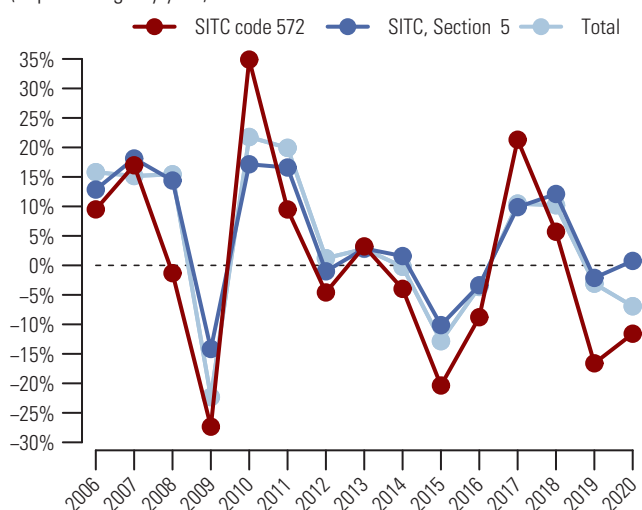
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.7 and 71.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.0 bln US\$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+2.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+1.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-1.8 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-605.7 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-526.9 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	22.8	23.9	24.5	18.6	24.4	27.1	26.2	27.0	26.4	21.5	20.0	23.8	26.5	22.6	19.6
	Exp.	20.9	24.5	24.2	17.6	23.7	25.9	24.8	25.6	24.5	19.5	17.8	21.6	22.9	19.1	16.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
	Exp.	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

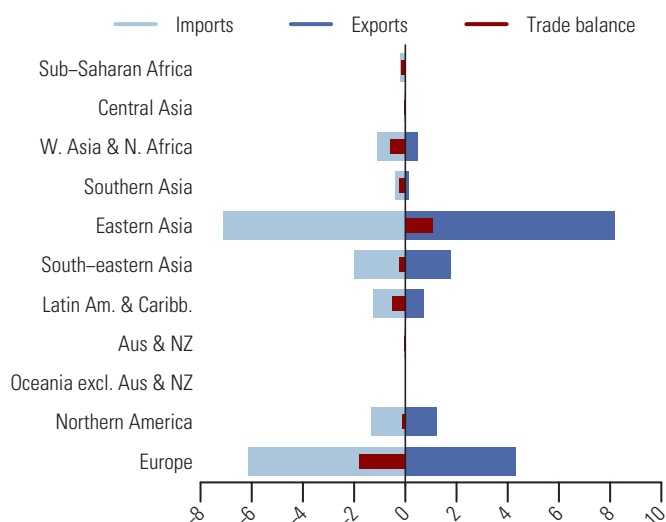
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	16847.9	-1.4	-11.6	100.0	
Rep. of Korea.....	3103.1	0.1	-9.1	18.4	18.4
Other Asia, nes.....	2732.8	0.4	-8.0	16.2	34.6
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1256.0	-3.1	-10.8	7.5	42.1
USA.....	1087.8	-4.4	-15.1	6.5	48.5
Netherlands.....	884.1	-4.6	-13.2	5.2	53.8
Malaysia.....	657.0	9.0	-26.0	3.9	57.7
Japan.....	626.9	0.1	-8.7	3.7	61.4
Germany.....	612.3	-1.9	-10.5	3.6	65.1
Belgium.....	608.6	-9.1	-0.9	3.6	68.7
France.....	573.1	-5.7	-18.2	3.4	72.1
Mexico.....	511.2	-1.6	-8.4	3.0	75.1
Thailand.....	504.7	1.3	-14.3	3.0	78.1
China.....	472.7	-2.1	-15.1	2.8	80.9
Singapore.....	449.9	-1.7	-17.1	2.7	83.6
Italy.....	366.0	1.2	-10.6	2.2	85.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	19614.3	-0.4	-13.1	100.0	
China.....	5818.6	5.8	-7.1	29.7	29.7
USA.....	1032.8	-2.9	-14.2	5.3	34.9
Germany.....	1026.0	-4.9	-16.9	5.2	40.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	869.0	-5.5	-16.1	4.4	44.6
Poland.....	683.5	5.9	-7.8	3.5	48.1
Mexico.....	680.8	-4.7	-17.5	3.5	51.5
Viet Nam.....	657.9	10.0	-3.5	3.4	54.9
Italy.....	558.3	-8.1	-27.5	2.8	57.7
Turkey.....	487.1	-6.5	-5.5	2.5	60.2
Thailand.....	424.0	-2.7	-1.6	2.2	62.4
France.....	411.4	-2.3	-20.5	2.1	64.5
Spain.....	407.3	11.4	7.5	2.1	66.6
Malaysia.....	407.3	8.9	-0.6	2.1	68.6
United Kingdom.....	317.1	-3.8	-21.8	1.6	70.3
Canada.....	291.5	-4.4	-20.0	1.5	71.7



# Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins 573

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins" (SITC group 573) decreased by 4.2 percent (compared to 0.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 17.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 6.8 percent to reach 17.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.5, 9.9 and 8.3 percent of world exports, respectively. India, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 10.0, 8.6 and 5.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

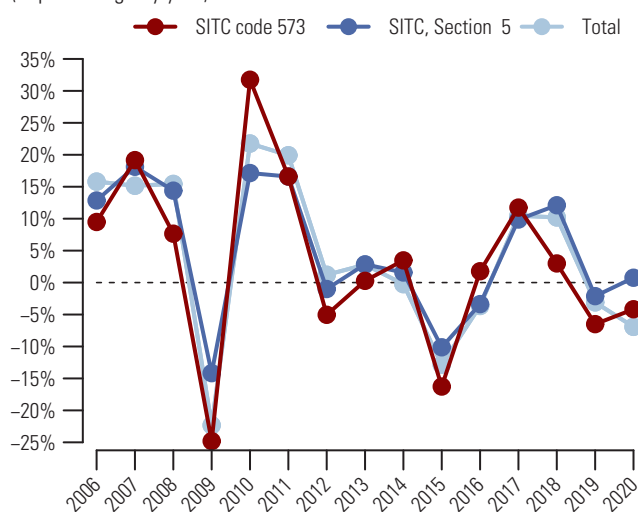
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.8 and 62.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.2 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+1.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.1 bln US\$), Northern America (+1.9 bln US\$) and Europe (+1.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-2.1 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.3 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	13.8	16.1	17.8	13.6	17.5	20.9	19.7	20.3	20.8	17.6	17.4	19.5	20.4	19.1	17.8
	Exp.	13.4	16.0	17.3	13.0	17.1	19.9	18.9	19.0	19.6	16.4	16.7	18.7	19.3	18.0	17.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

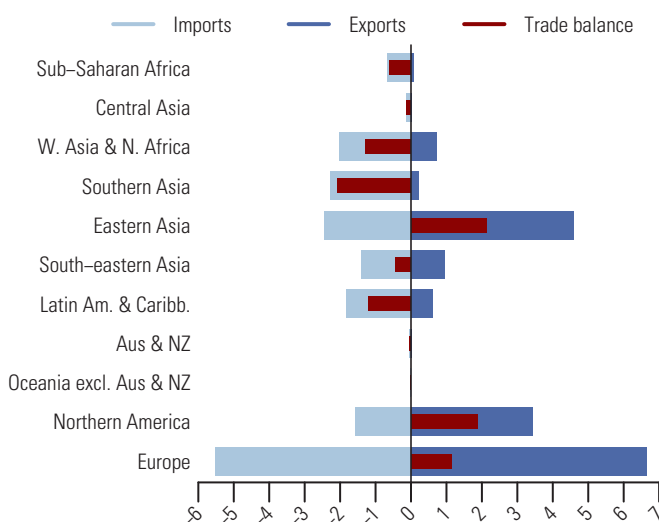


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	17252.1	0.8	-4.2	100.0	
USA.....	3196.3	-1.1	-14.0	18.5	18.5
Germany.....	1710.3	0.7	-5.8	9.9	28.4
China.....	1428.7	0.3	16.4	8.3	36.7
Japan.....	1346.1	3.8	-4.0	7.8	44.5
Other Asia, nes.....	1134.7	3.1	-6.3	6.6	51.1
Netherlands.....	872.2	-0.8	-9.0	5.1	56.2
France.....	845.2	-1.4	-7.3	4.9	61.1
Belgium.....	701.6	-1.7	-7.3	4.1	65.1
Rep. of Korea.....	566.3	1.1	8.5	3.3	68.4
Italy.....	551.9	0.6	-2.0	3.2	71.6
Thailand.....	464.4	5.6	-1.1	2.7	74.3
Colombia.....	323.0	6.8	-4.4	1.9	76.2
Spain.....	308.5	-1.1	-0.8	1.8	78.0
Qatar.....	252.8	-5.0	-23.7	1.5	79.4
Canada.....	244.7	3.5	-4.4	1.4	80.8

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	17846.9	0.6	-6.8	100.0	
India.....	1786.4	0.5	-23.4	10.0	10.0
China.....	1532.9	4.8	14.9	8.6	18.6
Germany.....	987.7	-2.8	-11.8	5.5	24.1
USA.....	956.3	-0.5	-12.8	5.4	29.5
Italy.....	832.9	-1.6	-10.1	4.7	34.2
Turkey.....	791.6	2.9	15.0	4.4	38.6
Mexico.....	608.8	-0.2	-5.0	3.4	42.0
Canada.....	602.3	1.9	2.8	3.4	45.4
Viet Nam.....	578.2	13.8	16.8	3.2	48.6
Brazil.....	525.9	7.7	1.4	2.9	51.6
Belgium.....	444.3	-6.8	-18.5	2.5	54.1
Rep. of Korea.....	404.2	0.3	-3.0	2.3	56.3
Poland.....	403.1	6.3	-3.9	2.3	58.6
France.....	397.2	-3.3	-15.5	2.2	60.8
United Kingdom.....	368.3	-4.8	-9.2	2.1	62.9



## 574 Polyacetals, epoxide resins, etc, and other polyethers in primary forms

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "polyacetals, epoxide resins, etc, and other polyethers in primary forms" (SITC group 574) decreased by 9.9 percent (compared to 2.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 50.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 10.7 percent to reach 52.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, China and Rep. of Korea were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 10.3, 10.1 and 9.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 16.6, 6.8 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

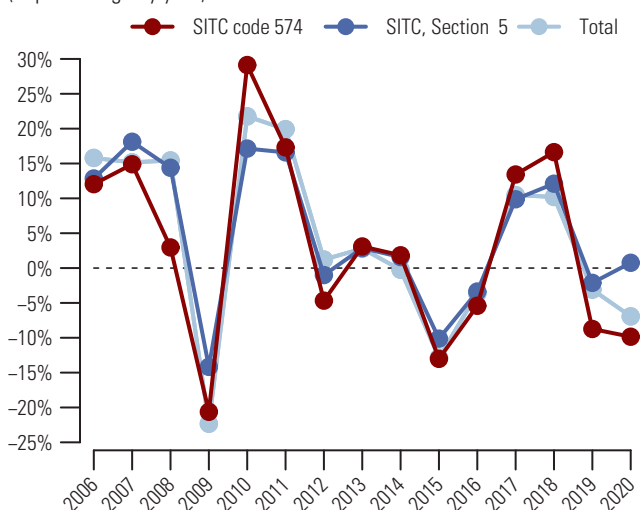
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.3 and 61.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.7 bln US\$), followed by Netherlands (+3.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.4 bln US\$) and Northern America (+1.9 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.0 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.3 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-913.0 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	41.2	47.7	49.6	37.5	49.6	58.0	56.3	58.0	59.7	52.5	49.4	55.6	64.7	58.9	52.6
Exp.	39.6	45.5	46.9	37.2	48.0	56.3	53.7	55.4	56.4	49.0	46.4	52.6	61.4	56.0	50.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4
Exp.	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

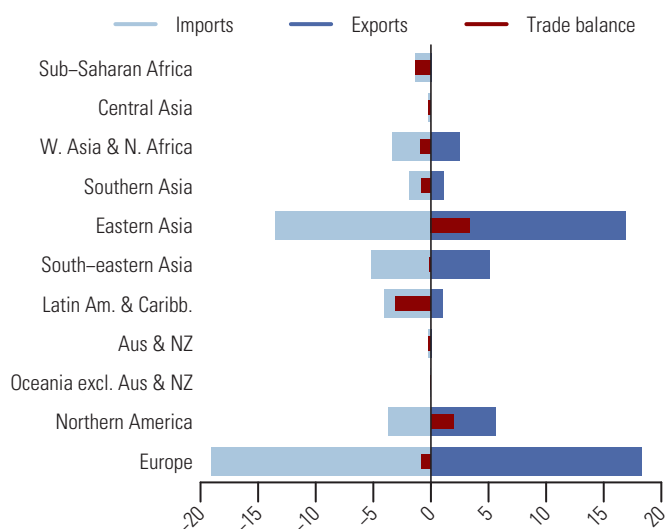
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	50480.4	2.1	-9.9	100.0	
USA.....	5212.2	-0.9	-7.1	10.3	10.3
China.....	5122.0	4.7	-22.0	10.1	20.5
Rep. of Korea.....	4666.3	2.8	-4.7	9.2	29.7
Germany.....	4392.2	1.1	-7.8	8.7	38.4
Netherlands.....	4233.2	3.6	6.4	8.4	46.8
Other Asia, nes.....	3478.8	2.4	-11.3	6.9	53.7
Japan.....	2624.3	2.9	1.8	5.2	58.9
Thailand.....	1962.3	1.3	-9.2	3.9	62.8
Italy.....	1728.8	0.5	-6.6	3.4	66.2
Spain.....	1602.0	0.1	-16.9	3.2	69.4
Belgium.....	1511.7	3.3	-9.4	3.0	72.4
Singapore.....	1425.8	1.9	-0.1	2.8	75.2
Saudi Arabia.....	1144.4	23.7	-17.7	2.3	77.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1000.0	-6.3	-11.3	2.0	79.4
Malaysia.....	932.0	1.8	-22.3	1.8	81.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	52595.3	1.6	-10.7	100.0	
China.....	8705.7	3.6	-3.1	16.6	16.6
Germany.....	3561.8	1.0	-8.1	6.8	23.3
USA.....	2814.7	1.7	-12.1	5.4	28.7
Italy.....	2075.3	1.7	-13.5	3.9	32.6
Japan.....	1927.1	0.4	-20.5	3.7	36.3
Mexico.....	1850.7	0.5	-13.1	3.5	39.8
France.....	1596.4	-0.5	-16.7	3.0	42.8
Viet Nam.....	1529.8	6.0	-12.0	2.9	45.7
India.....	1381.4	3.7	-26.2	2.6	48.4
Netherlands.....	1268.5	6.6	0.9	2.4	50.8
Poland.....	1187.5	5.7	47.3	2.3	53.0
Turkey.....	1166.0	2.0	-8.2	2.2	55.3
United Kingdom.....	1105.5	-3.7	-17.3	2.1	57.4
Rep. of Korea.....	982.2	-0.7	-12.7	1.9	59.2
Spain.....	981.0	4.4	-12.5	1.9	61.1

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "other plastics, in primary forms" (SITC group 575) decreased by 6.9 percent (compared to 2.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 103.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 8.6 percent to reach 112.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and Rep. of Korea were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.4, 10.2 and 7.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 14.5, 7.0 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

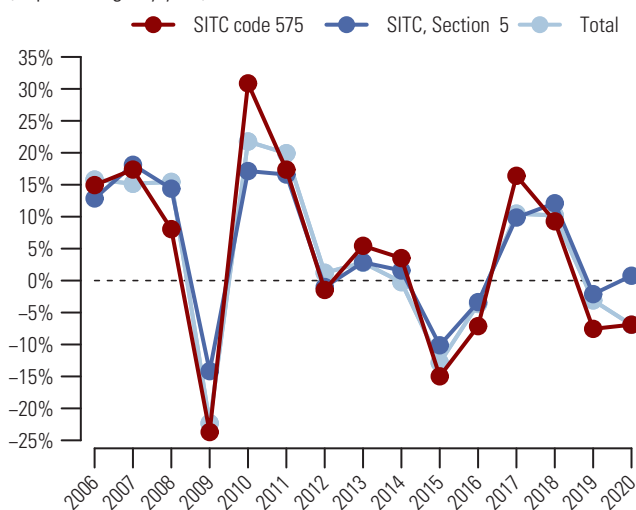
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.0 and 61.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.2 bln US\$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+5.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+5.4 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (+1.5 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-6.3 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-4.1 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-2.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

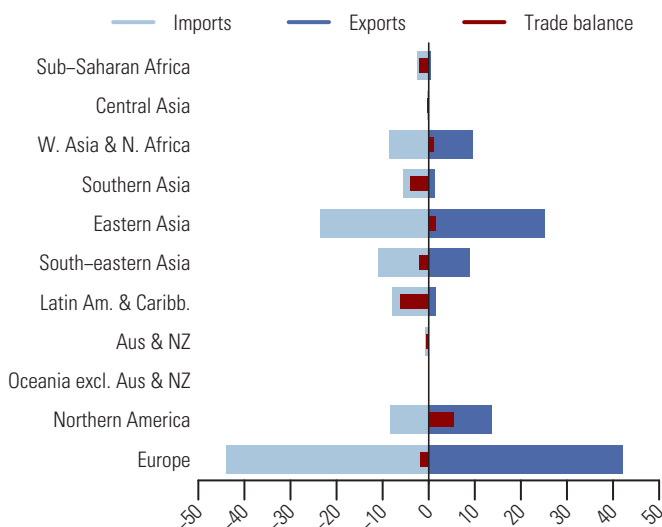
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	73.5	87.3	95.3	76.0	99.5	117.7	115.5	120.5	127.2	110.1	104.0	118.1	132.9	122.5	112.0
	Exp.	74.6	87.5	94.6	72.1	94.4	110.8	109.2	115.1	119.2	101.3	94.1	109.5	119.7	110.6	103.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)


**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	102998.5	2.3	-6.9	100.0	
USA.....	12815.3	-1.1	-11.9	12.4	12.4
Germany.....	10506.1	0.3	-7.4	10.2	22.6
Rep. of Korea.....	7794.7	3.8	-5.3	7.6	30.2
China.....	7236.8	9.5	-5.3	7.0	37.2
Saudi Arabia.....	5673.7	4.7	-12.9	5.5	42.7
Japan.....	5590.1	0.5	-4.2	5.4	48.2
Belgium.....	5337.3	0.3	-7.3	5.2	53.4
Netherlands.....	5320.3	2.1	-7.7	5.2	58.5
France.....	4262.6	0.4	-10.9	4.1	62.7
Singapore.....	4224.3	0.1	-10.4	4.1	66.8
Other Asia, nes.....	3193.0	0.5	-10.2	3.1	69.9
Italy.....	3092.5	2.1	-8.3	3.0	72.9
Spain.....	2179.0	1.2	-8.0	2.1	75.0
Thailand.....	2072.9	3.6	-15.4	2.0	77.0
United Arab Emirates.....	2069.8	18.3	35.2	2.0	79.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	111980.3	1.9	-8.6	100.0	
China.....	16229.5	4.0	1.4	14.5	14.5
Germany.....	7833.4	1.0	-13.2	7.0	21.5
USA.....	5581.4	0.1	-11.3	5.0	26.5
Italy.....	5028.4	1.1	-11.0	4.5	31.0
Turkey.....	4333.9	3.7	-3.1	3.9	34.8
France.....	3817.9	-0.7	-14.7	3.4	38.2
Mexico.....	3402.4	0.0	-14.2	3.0	41.3
India.....	3357.8	3.1	-18.1	3.0	44.3
Viet Nam.....	3178.3	8.0	-6.6	2.8	47.1
Poland.....	3069.3	6.8	5.7	2.7	49.9
Netherlands.....	2928.2	6.3	-5.6	2.6	52.5
United Kingdom.....	2700.1	-0.2	-13.0	2.4	54.9
Canada.....	2670.7	-0.4	-12.3	2.4	57.3
Rep. of Korea.....	2427.2	-1.2	-10.7	2.2	59.4
Japan.....	2383.7	0.1	-16.3	2.1	61.6

## 579 Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "waste, parings and scrap, of plastics" (SITC group 579) decreased by 18.0 percent (compared to -16.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 2.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 17.8 percent to reach 2.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Japan and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.8, 11.4 and 8.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Netherlands and Malaysia were the top destinations, with respectively 10.0, 7.5 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

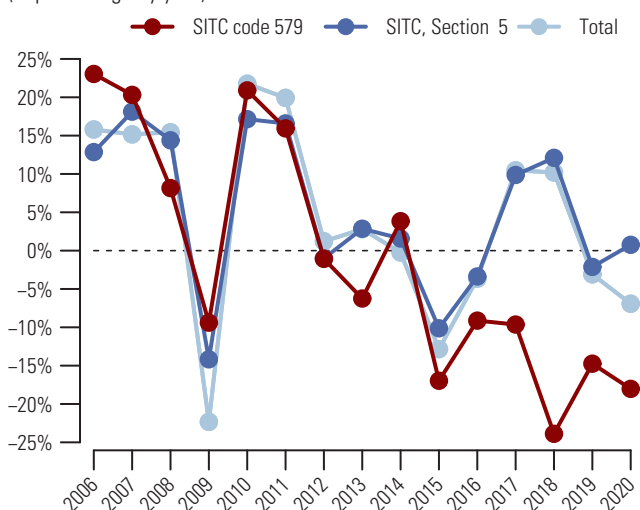
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 74.5 and 72.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+287.0 mln US\$), followed by Germany (+156.0 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+280.3 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (+226.1 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+65.4 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-246.0 mln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-103.8 mln US\$) and Northern America (-20.4 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	5.6	6.4	7.9	6.5	8.5	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.9	7.3	6.6	6.1	3.0	2.8	2.3
	Exp.	4.4	5.3	5.7	5.2	6.2	7.2	7.2	6.7	7.0	5.8	5.3	4.8	3.6	3.1	2.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

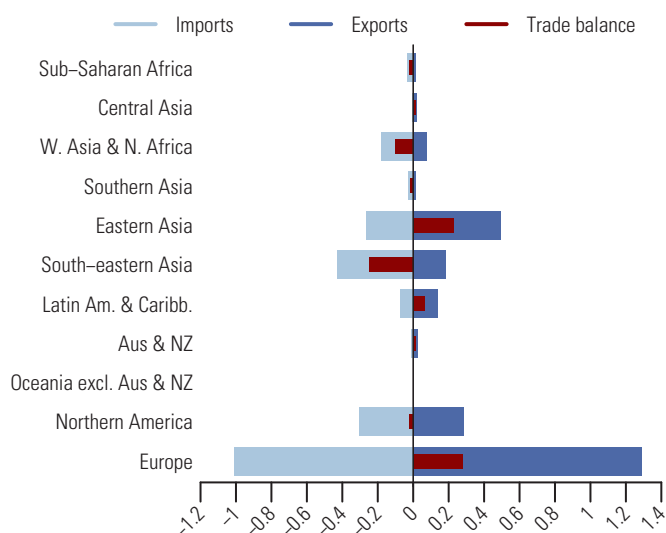
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	2530.5	-16.7	-18.0	100.0	
Germany.....	298.6	-11.7	-21.9	11.8	11.8
Japan.....	288.2	-14.9	-18.3	11.4	23.2
USA.....	225.3	-25.6	-19.1	8.9	32.1
Netherlands.....	150.1	-5.9	-4.6	5.9	38.0
China.....	135.2	21.9	58.6	5.3	43.4
United Kingdom.....	120.6	-14.0	-9.7	4.8	48.1
France.....	110.8	-11.1	-29.9	4.4	52.5
Belgium.....	103.7	-3.5	-11.8	4.1	56.6
Mexico.....	99.7	-13.7	-17.4	3.9	60.5
Austria.....	67.8	9.3	-17.5	2.7	63.2
Thailand.....	60.0	-22.2	-44.1	2.4	65.6
Poland.....	59.7	-6.7	-17.1	2.4	68.0
Italy.....	56.1	-1.5	-18.1	2.2	70.2
Canada.....	55.8	-12.6	-13.0	2.2	72.4
Philippines.....	54.7	-2.4	-42.2	2.2	74.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	2336.4	-22.8	-17.8	100.0	
USA.....	233.0	-0.1	-6.4	10.0	10.0
Netherlands.....	175.1	-2.6	-7.2	7.5	17.5
Malaysia.....	167.7	26.2	52.6	7.2	24.6
Germany.....	142.6	-6.6	-15.0	6.1	30.8
Viet Nam.....	141.5	34.3	-5.7	6.1	36.8
Turkey.....	139.8	30.5	23.6	6.0	42.8
Other Asia, nes.....	133.5	16.9	-26.4	5.7	48.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	96.8	-43.0	-51.4	4.1	52.6
Belgium.....	76.8	-5.8	-9.8	3.3	55.9
Canada.....	69.8	-2.0	-3.8	3.0	58.9
Italy.....	69.8	-9.5	-19.8	3.0	61.9
France.....	67.4	8.5	-12.6	2.9	64.8
Indonesia.....	63.0	10.4	-24.3	2.7	67.5
Poland.....	54.8	2.5	-20.2	2.3	69.8
Austria.....	54.7	-0.4	-11.0	2.3	72.2

# Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof of plastics 581

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof of plastics" (SITC group 581) decreased by 0.3 percent (compared to 4.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 26.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 1.9 percent to reach 25.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.1, 11.4 and 10.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Mexico were the top destinations, with respectively 9.4, 8.0 and 5.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

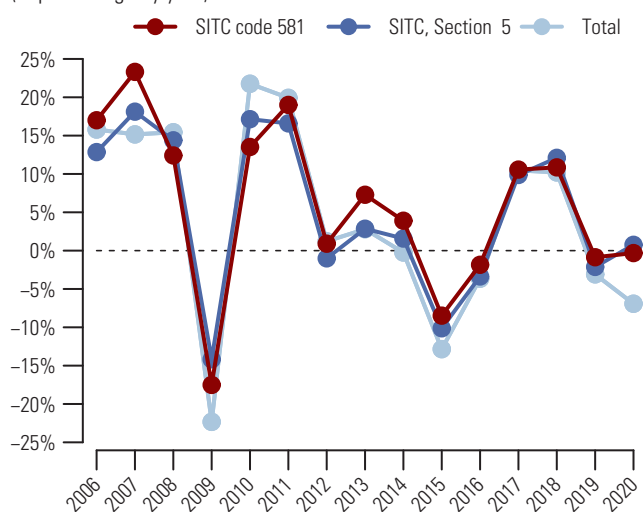
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 74.9 and 56.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.2 bln US\$), followed by China (+1.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+2.3 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (+2.0 bln US\$) and Northern America (+80.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.6 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-623.1 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-398.8 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	14.1	16.7	18.9	15.6	17.6	20.9	21.3	22.9	23.4	21.5	21.5	23.8	26.3	26.0	25.5
	Exp.	14.0	17.2	19.3	16.0	18.1	21.6	21.8	23.3	24.2	22.2	21.8	24.1	26.7	26.5	26.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)

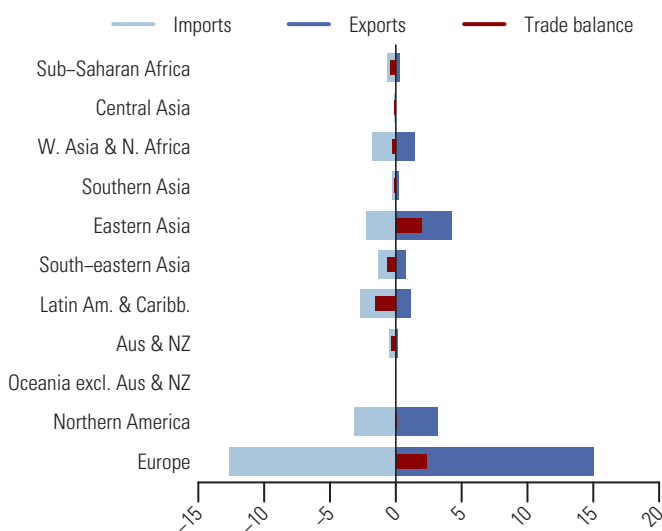


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	26385.6	4.9	-0.3	100.0	
Germany.....	4259.5	3.1	-1.1	16.1	16.1
China.....	3011.4	8.5	6.7	11.4	27.6
USA.....	2724.2	1.1	-9.0	10.3	37.9
Italy.....	1706.3	6.1	2.1	6.5	44.3
Poland.....	1080.3	6.5	-6.0	4.1	48.4
Czechia.....	1012.0	4.6	1.2	3.8	52.3
United Kingdom.....	865.8	2.4	3.9	3.3	55.6
Netherlands.....	778.3	9.3	-7.1	2.9	58.5
Spain.....	751.4	7.1	5.8	2.8	61.4
France.....	700.5	2.7	-6.2	2.7	64.0
Mexico.....	639.0	7.9	-5.2	2.4	66.4
Japan.....	616.6	2.3	-6.3	2.3	68.8
Turkey.....	613.6	2.5	0.8	2.3	71.1
Switzerland.....	526.6	1.9	0.2	2.0	73.1
Canada.....	486.0	8.2	4.8	1.8	74.9

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	25458.0	4.3	-1.9	100.0	
USA.....	2391.1	6.7	-3.7	9.4	9.4
Germany.....	2048.5	6.4	2.2	8.0	17.4
Mexico.....	1325.4	-0.2	-6.9	5.2	22.6
China.....	1226.4	7.7	7.3	4.8	27.5
France.....	1219.0	3.7	-2.8	4.8	32.3
Netherlands.....	803.3	11.4	7.8	3.2	35.4
Canada.....	708.1	3.6	-4.1	2.8	38.2
Czechia.....	695.0	3.1	-0.9	2.7	40.9
Poland.....	667.6	4.0	-0.2	2.6	43.5
United Kingdom.....	667.3	6.1	1.1	2.6	46.2
Russian Federation.....	579.7	8.0	2.1	2.3	48.4
Italy.....	535.2	0.7	-9.1	2.1	50.5
Belgium.....	491.5	4.6	0.4	1.9	52.5
Austria.....	488.1	6.7	2.9	1.9	54.4
Switzerland.....	487.4	2.2	2.3	1.9	56.3

## 582 Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics" (SITC group 582) decreased by 0.6 percent (compared to 3.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 107.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 1.6 percent to reach 106.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.3, 11.5 and 9.8 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 11.1, 8.6 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

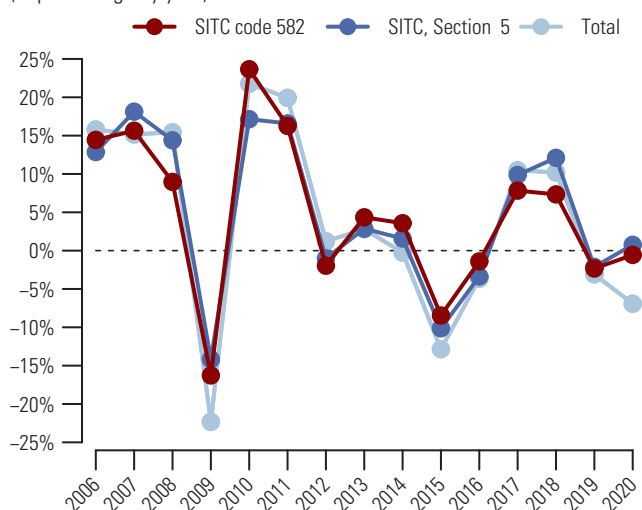
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.3 and 62.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.2 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+5.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+14.1 bln US\$), Europe (+1.5 bln US\$) and Northern America (+197.8 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-5.9 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-4.8 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.4 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	64.5	74.1	81.0	69.1	86.4	99.8	97.2	101.8	104.3	96.4	95.9	103.8	111.0	108.6	106.9
Exp.	65.8	76.1	82.9	69.4	85.9	99.8	97.9	102.1	105.8	96.8	95.5	102.9	110.5	107.9	107.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8
Exp.	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Exp.	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

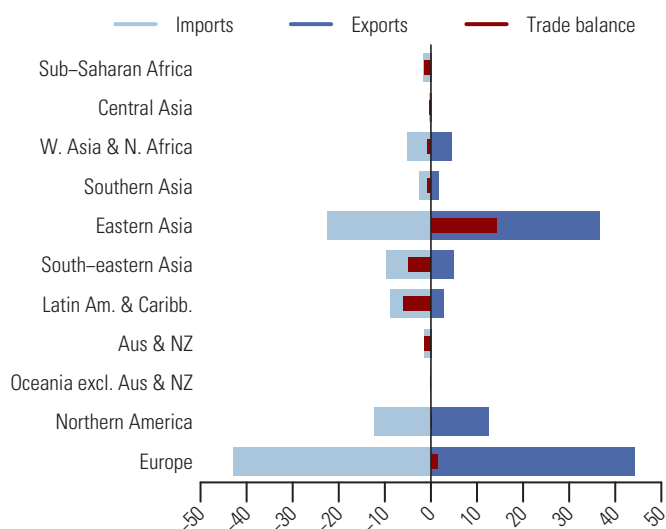
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	107 286.3	3.0	-0.6	100.0	
China.....	14 248.4	9.8	8.5	13.3	13.3
Germany.....	12 360.7	1.1	-2.5	11.5	24.8
Japan.....	10 524.6	3.6	8.5	9.8	34.6
USA.....	10 117.0	-0.9	-6.6	9.4	44.0
Rep. of Korea.....	7 123.9	6.1	1.5	6.6	50.7
Italy.....	5 436.5	1.6	-4.4	5.1	55.7
Other Asia, nes.....	3 169.9	2.2	-4.1	3.0	58.7
France.....	2 706.4	-0.2	-7.0	2.5	61.2
Netherlands.....	2 705.7	2.5	-1.3	2.5	63.7
Belgium.....	2 597.3	0.1	-5.1	2.4	66.2
United Kingdom.....	2 401.8	-1.3	-7.1	2.2	68.4
Canada.....	2 314.9	3.2	0.7	2.2	70.6
Poland.....	2 210.3	6.1	6.4	2.1	72.6
Turkey.....	1 997.1	6.8	8.0	1.9	74.5
Spain.....	1 980.1	2.3	-1.8	1.8	76.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	106 858.9	2.7	-1.6	100.0	
China.....	11 889.8	3.8	3.7	11.1	11.1
USA.....	9 213.1	4.9	1.7	8.6	19.7
Germany.....	6 463.8	1.0	-1.7	6.0	25.8
Mexico.....	4 807.6	0.6	-9.9	4.5	30.3
France.....	4 273.8	0.3	-7.2	4.0	34.3
Rep. of Korea.....	3 765.7	4.4	7.8	3.5	37.8
United Kingdom.....	3 530.1	-0.5	-4.5	3.3	41.1
Viet Nam.....	3 501.9	13.0	1.5	3.3	44.4
Canada.....	3 010.8	2.1	-0.2	2.8	47.2
Poland.....	2 942.9	6.7	13.2	2.8	50.0
Italy.....	2 900.7	2.1	-2.1	2.7	52.7
Other Asia, nes.....	2 853.1	3.8	10.8	2.7	55.4
Netherlands.....	2 685.4	4.8	-0.7	2.5	57.9
Japan.....	2 347.7	2.9	-6.4	2.2	60.1
Spain.....	2 331.3	2.9	-5.0	2.2	62.2



# Monofilament of any cross-sectional dimension exceed 1 mm, of plastics 583

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "monofilament of any cross-sectional dimension exceed 1 mm, of plastics" (SITC group 583) increased by 1.1 percent (compared to 4.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 5.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.9 percent to reach 5.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 29.5, 11.0 and 6.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Poland were the top destinations, with respectively 10.5, 7.5 and 5.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

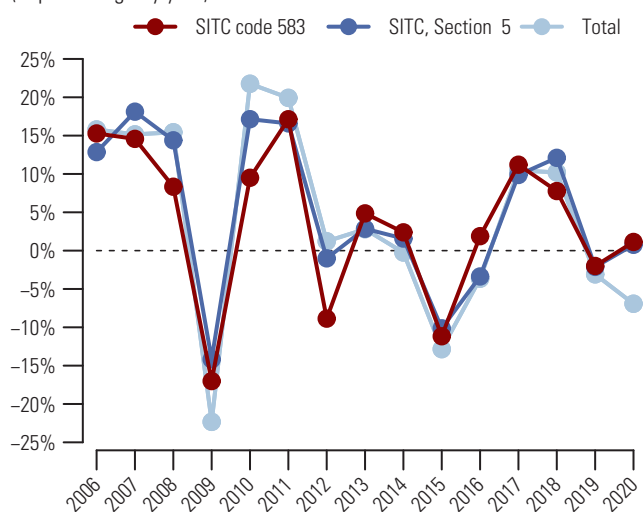
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.1 and 60.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.3 bln US\$), followed by China (+493.3 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+478.4 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (+451.6 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+63.9 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-183.9 mln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (-82.3 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-55.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	4.2	4.8	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.3
	Exp.	4.2	4.8	5.2	4.3	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

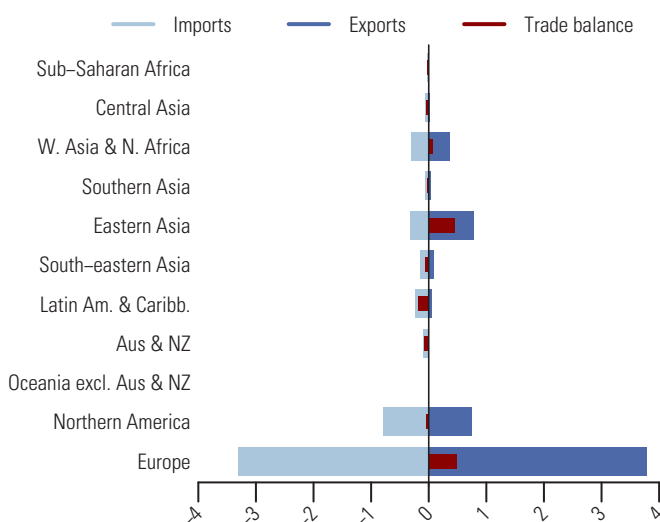


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5864.1	4.4	1.1	100.0	
Germany.....	1727.0	1.7	-1.6	29.5	29.5
China.....	647.6	11.4	16.1	11.0	40.5
USA.....	377.7	5.0	-8.7	6.4	46.9
Canada.....	363.3	7.3	7.5	6.2	53.1
Turkey.....	340.1	7.3	3.5	5.8	58.9
Poland.....	309.1	9.2	1.9	5.3	64.2
Belgium.....	293.3	4.6	0.7	5.0	69.2
Italy.....	189.3	3.0	-3.3	3.2	72.4
Netherlands.....	168.3	12.4	32.2	2.9	75.3
United Kingdom.....	119.1	-6.9	-17.9	2.0	77.3
Austria.....	118.3	2.4	1.7	2.0	79.4
France.....	103.0	1.8	-0.1	1.8	81.1
Spain.....	82.7	5.4	-3.7	1.4	82.5
Denmark.....	76.9	7.6	8.6	1.3	83.8
Russian Federation.....	72.4	5.9	-0.7	1.2	85.1

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5342.6	4.3	-0.9	100.0	
USA.....	560.9	7.7	5.2	10.5	10.5
Germany.....	400.2	3.6	6.8	7.5	18.0
Poland.....	306.5	10.9	11.4	5.7	23.7
France.....	268.6	-2.1	-3.9	5.0	28.8
Canada.....	225.1	8.1	-8.2	4.2	33.0
Romania.....	212.6	4.0	-1.4	4.0	36.9
Netherlands.....	178.8	10.5	2.3	3.3	40.3
Italy.....	177.1	1.4	-2.5	3.3	43.6
United Kingdom.....	166.8	2.6	-1.8	3.1	46.7
China.....	154.3	10.9	5.4	2.9	49.6
Czechia.....	144.2	-0.1	-3.3	2.7	52.3
Belgium.....	131.9	4.3	-10.1	2.5	54.8
Austria.....	128.7	3.9	-0.3	2.4	57.2
Spain.....	106.5	6.4	5.8	2.0	59.2
Russian Federation.....	93.1	6.9	6.5	1.7	60.9



## 591 Pesticides, disinfectant, put up in preparation, articles or packings for retail

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "pesticides, disinfectant, put up in preparation, articles or packings for retail" (SITC group 591) increased by 15.6 percent (compared to 8.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 41.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 14.4 percent to reach 41.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and France were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.6, 10.8 and 10.4 percent of world exports, respectively. Brazil, France and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 9.0, 5.1 and 4.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

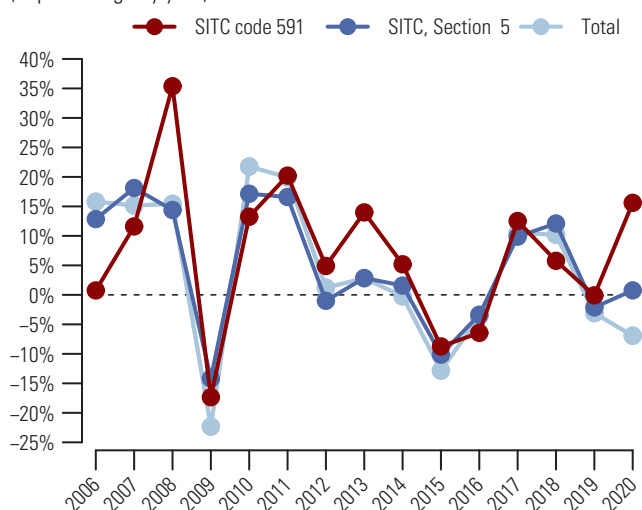
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.4 and 52.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.7 bln US\$), followed by USA (+2.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+6.8 bln US\$), Europe (+1.9 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+1.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-6.3 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.2 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-1.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	16.6	20.1	25.4	22.9	24.9	30.0	30.8	34.1	36.6	33.5	32.2	35.7	37.5	36.4	41.6
Exp.	16.3	18.2	24.7	20.4	23.1	27.8	29.1	33.2	34.9	31.9	29.8	33.6	35.5	35.5	41.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9
Exp.	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

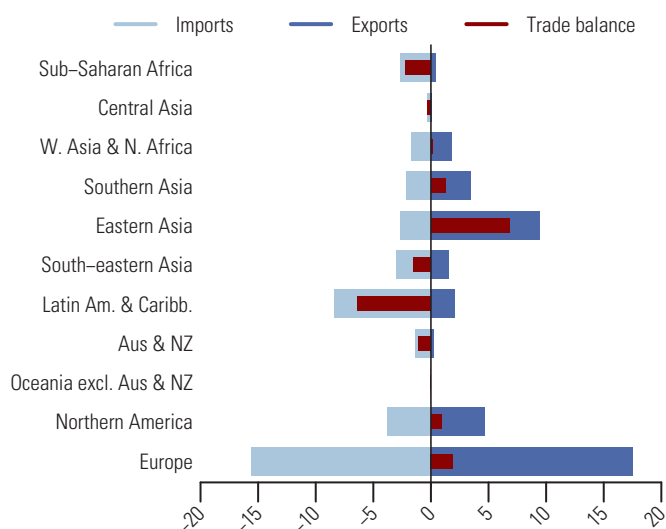
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	41 011.7	8.3	15.6	100.0	
China.....	7 621.0	19.7	56.8	18.6	18.6
USA.....	4 449.1	6.7	7.6	10.8	29.4
France.....	4 275.5	6.3	6.4	10.4	39.9
Germany.....	3 995.3	-0.2	-1.9	9.7	49.6
India.....	3 422.0	13.5	-0.6	8.3	57.9
United Kingdom.....	1 566.9	5.4	6.3	3.8	61.8
Spain.....	1 404.7	5.7	7.3	3.4	65.2
Israel.....	1 195.1	6.1	-4.2	2.9	68.1
Belgium.....	856.3	3.1	3.6	2.1	70.2
Italy.....	812.4	1.6	4.7	2.0	72.2
Hungary.....	812.3	21.1	25.4	2.0	74.2
Rep. of Korea.....	800.3	24.7	43.5	2.0	76.1
Japan.....	669.1	8.1	22.2	1.6	77.7
Netherlands.....	598.6	0.4	13.2	1.5	79.2
Mexico.....	511.3	20.5	89.6	1.2	80.4

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	41 617.2	6.7	14.4	100.0	
Brazil.....	3 731.8	11.7	2.1	9.0	9.0
France.....	2 135.1	1.8	6.5	5.1	14.1
Canada.....	1 919.4	8.4	34.4	4.6	18.7
USA.....	1 875.9	12.9	72.0	4.5	23.2
Germany.....	1 773.7	1.7	8.7	4.3	27.5
India.....	1 507.2	12.6	13.2	3.6	31.1
Australia.....	1 134.9	9.3	101.4	2.7	33.8
United Kingdom.....	1 115.2	5.9	7.2	2.7	36.5
Spain.....	1 034.9	4.0	1.7	2.5	39.0
Italy.....	1 016.4	4.4	16.2	2.4	41.4
Japan.....	954.1	21.4	92.6	2.3	43.7
Poland.....	953.2	4.5	11.4	2.3	46.0
China.....	906.7	7.7	19.1	2.2	48.2
Ukraine.....	892.0	2.7	-4.4	2.1	50.3
Mexico.....	866.9	5.9	9.1	2.1	52.4

## Starches, insulin and wheat gluten; albuminoidal substances; glues 592

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "starches, insulin and wheat gluten; albuminoidal substances; glues" (SITC group 592) increased by 2.4 percent (compared to 4.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 29.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 2.6 percent to reach 32.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.8, 11.3 and 10.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.7, 8.6 and 6.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

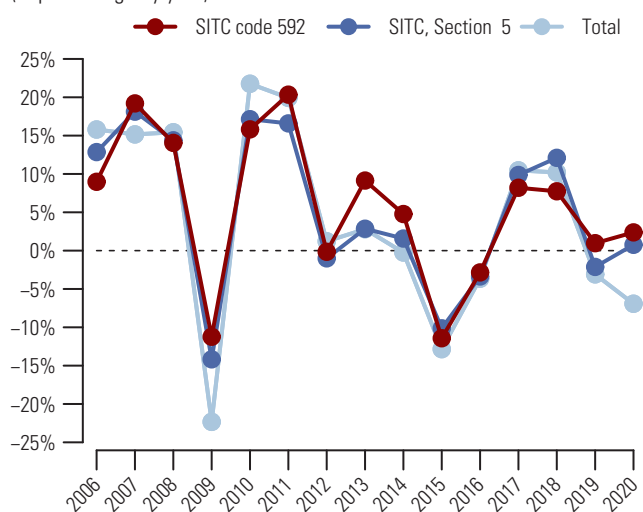
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.6 and 64.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.9 bln US\$), followed by Thailand (+1.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+1.3 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (+961.9 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+449.8 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-2.3 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.2 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-918.8 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	16.4	19.5	22.6	19.5	22.6	27.2	27.5	29.4	30.5	27.5	27.1	29.3	31.7	32.0	32.9
	Exp.	14.9	17.8	20.3	18.0	20.9	25.1	25.1	27.4	28.7	25.4	24.7	26.7	28.8	29.1	29.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

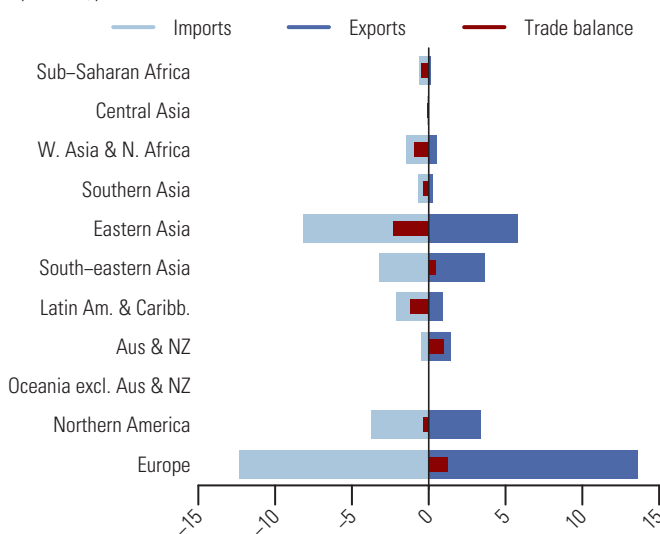


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	29762.2	4.8	2.4	100.0	
Germany.....	4102.7	4.6	2.1	13.8	13.8
China.....	3368.5	8.6	2.3	11.3	25.1
USA.....	3072.9	2.3	0.4	10.3	35.4
Thailand.....	2020.5	2.4	-4.5	6.8	42.2
France.....	1756.1	2.3	-2.7	5.9	48.1
Netherlands.....	1745.2	10.1	6.7	5.9	54.0
Viet Nam.....	1057.5	6.2	0.0	3.6	57.5
New Zealand.....	953.4	3.1	16.1	3.2	60.7
Belgium.....	953.1	4.5	-0.5	3.2	63.9
Italy.....	871.8	5.8	2.1	2.9	66.9
Rep. of Korea.....	805.3	13.8	14.5	2.7	69.6
Japan.....	678.9	-1.5	-2.6	2.3	71.9
Ireland.....	626.5	8.3	17.1	2.1	74.0
Brazil.....	557.8	9.2	10.7	1.9	75.8
Other Asia, nes.....	533.1	0.6	-12.1	1.8	77.6

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	32856.7	4.9	2.6	100.0	
China.....	4831.0	7.4	6.7	14.7	14.7
USA.....	2835.4	2.9	-1.4	8.6	23.3
Germany.....	2245.5	4.3	-0.7	6.8	30.2
Netherlands.....	1438.7	11.8	12.3	4.4	34.5
Japan.....	1240.5	2.7	-1.2	3.8	38.3
United Kingdom.....	1061.6	5.3	2.1	3.2	41.6
France.....	1023.4	2.9	-1.3	3.1	44.7
Viet Nam.....	973.9	20.4	15.7	3.0	47.6
Rep. of Korea.....	905.1	8.2	13.8	2.8	50.4
Canada.....	890.6	-0.9	-3.0	2.7	53.1
Mexico.....	857.2	2.7	-2.7	2.6	55.7
Poland.....	840.8	10.6	81.9	2.6	58.3
Other Asia, nes.....	750.2	6.2	5.4	2.3	60.5
Indonesia.....	695.9	-0.8	-14.1	2.1	62.7
Italy.....	655.4	5.0	2.1	2.0	64.7

## 593 Explosives and pyrotechnic products

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "explosives and pyrotechnic products" (SITC group 593) decreased by 15.2 percent (compared to -1.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 3.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.3 percent to reach 3.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Czechia were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.5, 17.6 and 7.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 22.4, 5.6 and 4.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

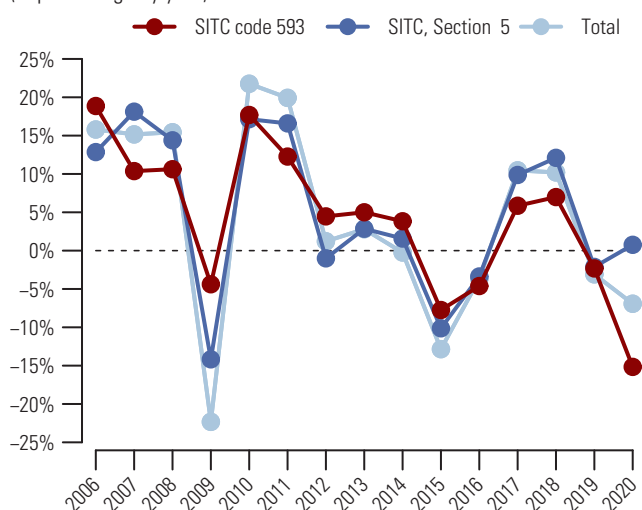
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.2 and 61.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+617.8 mln US\$), followed by Czechia (+205.7 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+487.2 mln US\$), Europe (+237.6 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (+40.9 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-275.1 mln US\$), Northern America (-210.1 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-187.4 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.7
	Exp.	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

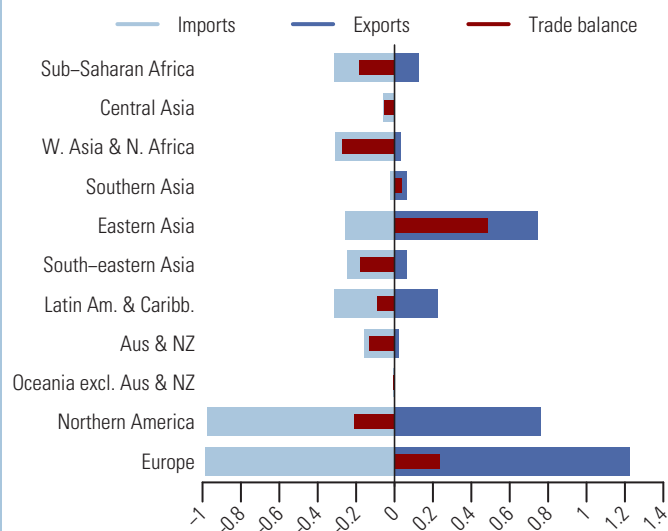
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	3281.4	-1.6	-15.2	100.0	
China.....	704.8	-3.3	-19.8	21.5	21.5
USA.....	578.1	-7.7	-20.8	17.6	39.1
Czechia.....	237.9	-0.7	-16.3	7.2	46.3
France.....	223.1	5.3	-0.2	6.8	53.1
Canada.....	186.6	-3.0	-2.6	5.7	58.8
Germany.....	168.9	6.0	-17.5	5.1	64.0
Russian Federation.....	125.1	-1.0	19.1	3.8	67.8
Mexico.....	93.8	4.7	-15.9	2.9	70.7
South Africa.....	87.5	-0.1	-18.6	2.7	73.3
Spain.....	77.4	-3.6	-19.0	2.4	75.7
India.....	63.5	10.4	1.3	1.9	77.6
Netherlands.....	52.3	48.4	13.0	1.6	79.2
Switzerland.....	47.2	1.3	13.0	1.4	80.6
Austria.....	42.5	2.9	-16.0	1.3	81.9
Peru.....	41.0	9.7	22.4	1.3	83.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	3658.6	-0.2	-9.3	100.0	
USA.....	819.4	0.4	-11.8	22.4	22.4
Germany.....	204.8	-3.9	-3.2	5.6	28.0
Canada.....	153.3	-0.9	-28.4	4.2	32.2
Australia.....	149.6	3.3	-1.6	4.1	36.3
Qatar.....	139.3	75.8	2561.9	3.8	40.1
Japan.....	99.4	-3.5	-8.4	2.7	42.8
France.....	96.8	-7.5	-11.4	2.6	45.4
Norway.....	91.8	6.4	13.6	2.5	48.0
Mexico.....	91.1	-16.0	-20.9	2.5	50.4
China.....	87.1	-15.6	-18.5	2.4	52.8
Indonesia.....	80.7	0.2	-9.7	2.2	55.0
Romania.....	57.9	-3.7	-20.4	1.6	56.6
Italy.....	56.6	-4.3	-30.6	1.5	58.2
Thailand.....	55.7	4.4	2.7	1.5	59.7
Chile.....	54.5	0.5	0.1	1.5	61.2

## Prepared additives, de-icing and liquid for transmissions; lubricant, etc 597

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "prepared additives, de-icing and liquid for transmissions; lubricant, etc" (SITC group 597) decreased by 11.9 percent (compared to 0.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 20.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.3 percent to reach 22.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and France were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.4, 15.7 and 13.4 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 13.6, 6.6 and 4.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

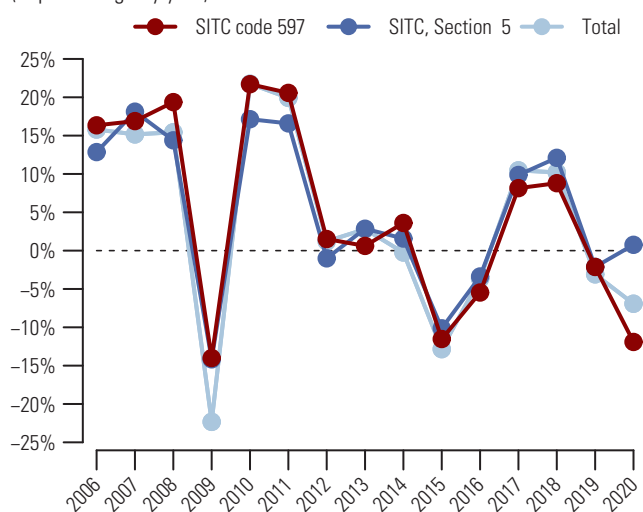
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 89.6 and 60.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.4 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+1.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+2.9 bln US\$) and Europe (+2.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-2.5 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.5 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.4 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	13.9	16.2	19.1	16.6	19.9	23.5	23.9	25.1	25.8	23.3	22.5	24.4	26.3	25.0	22.6
	Exp.	13.0	15.2	18.2	15.6	19.0	22.9	23.3	23.4	24.3	21.5	20.3	21.9	23.9	23.4	20.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

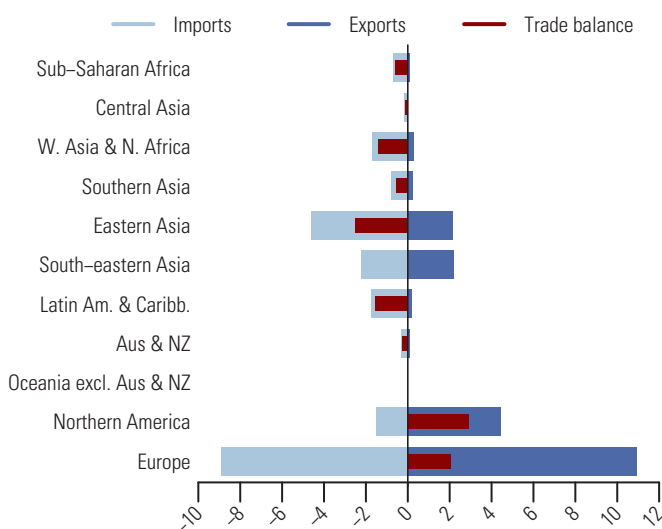


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	20585.2	0.4	-11.9	100.0	
USA.....	4202.1	-1.6	-16.2	20.4	20.4
Germany.....	3236.7	1.1	-7.3	15.7	36.1
France.....	2762.1	-1.9	-11.1	13.4	49.6
Singapore.....	2022.1	0.1	-7.2	9.8	59.4
Italy.....	1224.8	0.5	-7.8	5.9	65.3
Japan.....	1218.2	0.4	-9.6	5.9	71.2
Belgium.....	795.0	0.9	-20.4	3.9	75.1
Netherlands.....	790.0	1.5	-15.4	3.8	78.9
United Kingdom.....	495.3	-0.7	-12.9	2.4	81.4
China.....	487.3	10.6	-8.2	2.4	83.7
Switzerland.....	255.0	3.7	-0.9	1.2	85.0
Spain.....	247.8	-0.2	-18.1	1.2	86.2
India.....	246.6	12.9	-34.5	1.2	87.4
Canada.....	228.4	-1.5	-9.6	1.1	88.5
Rep. of Korea.....	228.3	10.3	-15.8	1.1	89.6

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	22644.6	0.2	-9.3	100.0	
China.....	3077.7	0.7	-4.5	13.6	13.6
Germany.....	1484.5	-1.5	-5.5	6.6	20.1
France.....	1102.7	3.2	-2.7	4.9	25.0
USA.....	842.8	0.3	-10.9	3.7	28.7
Singapore.....	788.3	-5.4	-8.5	3.5	32.2
Russian Federation.....	780.3	1.5	-8.9	3.4	35.7
Belgium.....	731.9	3.5	4.5	3.2	38.9
Mexico.....	706.5	2.1	-13.2	3.1	42.0
Netherlands.....	671.7	-0.6	-13.4	3.0	45.0
Canada.....	669.5	-1.8	-14.6	3.0	47.9
Italy.....	655.5	-0.2	-19.5	2.9	50.8
Rep. of Korea.....	589.1	-3.9	-10.8	2.6	53.4
United Arab Emirates.....	537.0	15.6	-10.2	2.4	55.8
Japan.....	524.1	-3.5	-14.6	2.3	58.1
India.....	503.0	-1.3	-22.3	2.2	60.3

## 598 Miscellaneous chemical products, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "miscellaneous chemical products, nes" (SITC group 598) increased by 7.9 percent (compared to 7.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 156.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 9.9 percent to reach 166.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 7.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.9 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.1, 13.6 and 9.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 9.4, 9.2 and 8.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

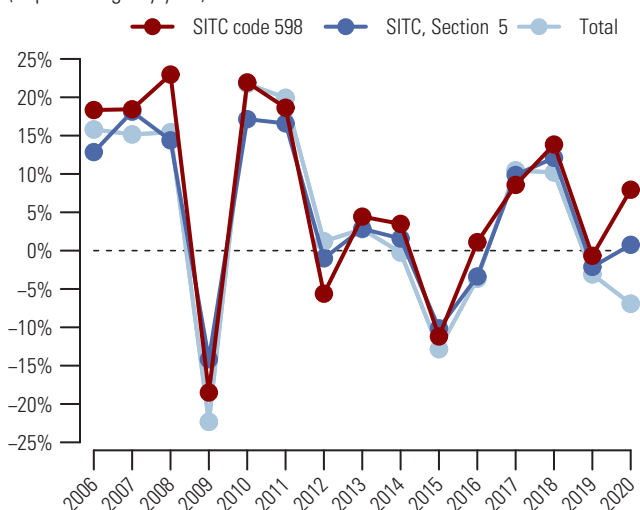
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.9 and 64.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.4 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+7.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+7.6 bln US\$), Europe (+5.1 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+2.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-7.4 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-5.3 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-4.6 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	79.1	93.8	109.7	92.7	112.5	135.9	130.0	130.9	132.2	121.1	122.6	135.1	152.7	151.3	166.3
Exp.	75.2	89.0	109.5	89.2	108.8	129.1	121.8	127.2	131.7	116.9	118.2	128.3	146.1	145.1	156.7
As a percentage of															
SITC section (%) Imp.	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.4
SITC section (%) Exp.	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.4
As a percentage of															
world trade (%) Imp.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
world trade (%) Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9

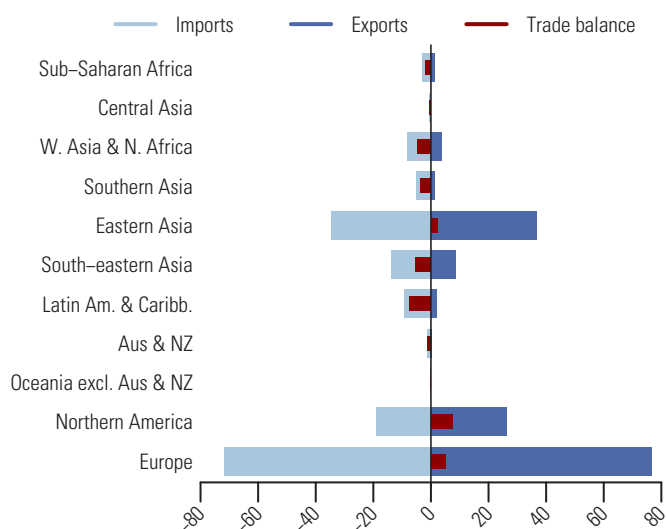
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	156664.4	7.3	7.9	100.0	
USA.....	23682.5	6.0	2.3	15.1	15.1
Germany.....	21320.3	5.2	6.5	13.6	28.7
China.....	14213.4	10.7	19.5	9.1	37.8
Netherlands.....	12002.6	15.5	24.8	7.7	45.5
Japan.....	11147.0	6.0	0.9	7.1	52.6
France.....	6219.1	5.6	-0.8	4.0	56.5
United Kingdom.....	5896.0	6.7	17.3	3.8	60.3
Rep. of Korea.....	5769.5	19.9	55.8	3.7	64.0
Italy.....	4739.9	12.1	22.4	3.0	67.0
Belgium.....	4066.2	7.9	9.8	2.6	69.6
Singapore.....	3704.3	5.0	-10.5	2.4	72.0
Spain.....	3291.9	7.1	-3.8	2.1	74.1
Other Asia, nes.....	3242.5	0.7	2.8	2.1	76.1
Ireland.....	3096.8	-1.3	-22.0	2.0	78.1
Canada.....	2719.0	6.6	18.1	1.7	79.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	166348.2	7.9	9.9	100.0	
China.....	15700.1	7.3	6.8	9.4	9.4
USA.....	15249.5	6.4	21.0	9.2	18.6
Germany.....	13963.7	8.6	12.4	8.4	27.0
Netherlands.....	8905.7	17.9	17.8	5.4	32.4
Rep. of Korea.....	6760.9	4.8	-5.6	4.1	36.4
France.....	6099.7	3.8	2.4	3.7	40.1
United Kingdom.....	5991.0	15.6	23.0	3.6	43.7
Other Asia, nes.....	5699.4	0.9	5.8	3.4	47.1
Italy.....	5564.1	10.2	24.0	3.3	50.5
Japan.....	4531.5	4.1	-3.1	2.7	53.2
Spain.....	4487.9	13.8	4.3	2.7	55.9
Mexico.....	4204.8	7.2	2.2	2.5	58.4
Belgium.....	3607.8	8.5	16.8	2.2	60.6
Canada.....	3486.5	6.4	5.5	2.1	62.7
India.....	3366.2	5.1	-4.7	2.0	64.7

**Manufactured goods classified chiefly by  
material  
(SITC Section 6)**



# 611 Leather

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "leather" (SITC group 611) decreased by 26.4 percent (compared to -9.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 13.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 26.5 percent to reach 13.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Italy, USA and Brazil were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.5, 8.3 and 7.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Italy and Viet Nam were the top destinations, with respectively 18.3, 11.2 and 9.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

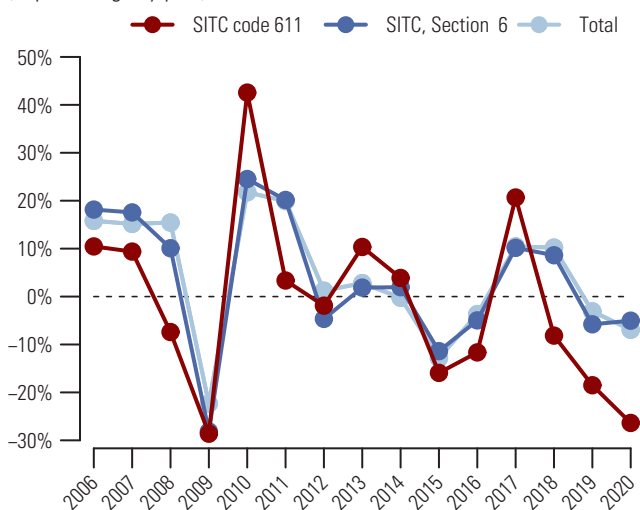
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 73.6 and 72.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Italy was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.3 bln US\$), followed by Brazil (+941.3 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.0 bln US\$), Northern America (+720.2 mln US\$) and Europe (+670.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-1.9 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-1.5 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-59.4 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	21.7	23.2	21.7	15.2	19.8	23.3	22.0	24.5	26.7	23.2	20.5	24.8	23.4	18.9	13.9
Exp.	22.8	24.9	23.1	16.5	23.5	24.3	23.8	26.3	27.3	22.9	20.3	24.5	22.5	18.3	13.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7
Exp.	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

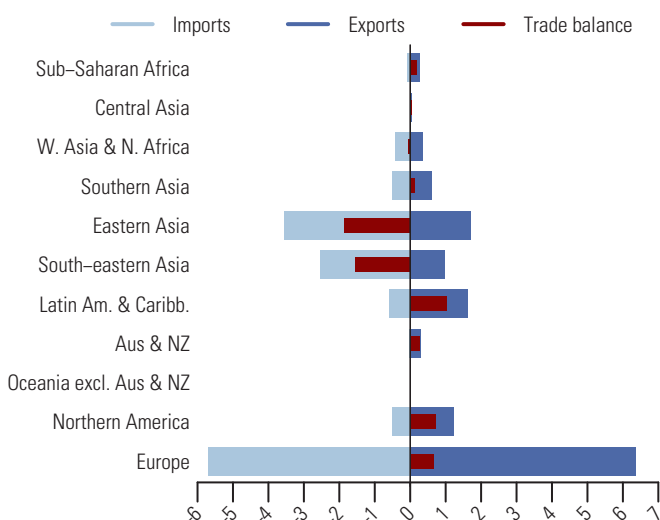
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	13 479.8	-9.7	-26.4	100.0	
Italy.....	2 900.8	-8.5	-23.5	21.5	21.5
USA.....	1 120.5	0.3	-26.7	8.3	29.8
Brazil.....	975.6	-16.7	-15.9	7.2	37.1
China.....	627.9	0.9	-8.9	4.7	41.7
Germany.....	559.3	-6.4	-22.0	4.1	45.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	540.5	-23.3	-40.2	4.0	49.9
Thailand.....	516.4	-2.0	-22.2	3.8	53.7
Spain.....	459.5	-2.7	-20.4	3.4	57.1
India.....	374.5	-19.9	-32.5	2.8	59.9
Austria.....	352.4	-9.6	-18.8	2.6	62.5
France.....	351.8	-0.9	-34.8	2.6	65.1
Viet Nam.....	304.1	-6.5	-29.6	2.3	67.4
Netherlands.....	295.6	13.1	-18.4	2.2	69.6
Rep. of Korea.....	276.0	-20.3	-45.7	2.0	71.6
Argentina.....	264.3	-21.9	-42.3	2.0	73.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	13 903.5	-9.3	-26.5	100.0	
China.....	2 550.2	-7.9	-25.3	18.3	18.3
Italy.....	1 563.1	-8.2	-30.9	11.2	29.6
Viet Nam.....	1 328.2	-3.9	-20.4	9.6	39.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	559.6	-24.7	-41.4	4.0	43.2
USA.....	462.2	-11.8	-23.2	3.3	46.5
France.....	421.7	-3.5	-27.0	3.0	49.5
Mexico.....	419.5	-17.0	-28.0	3.0	52.5
Germany.....	399.4	-9.2	-27.0	2.9	55.4
Thailand.....	382.1	-3.4	-19.4	2.7	58.2
Indonesia.....	378.1	-3.6	-24.6	2.7	60.9
India.....	341.4	-11.3	-37.7	2.5	63.3
Spain.....	330.0	-12.1	-33.1	2.4	65.7
Romania.....	326.8	-11.9	-25.6	2.4	68.1
Portugal.....	326.6	-9.2	-21.0	2.3	70.4
Poland.....	286.0	-11.8	-24.9	2.1	72.5

# Manufactures of leather or of composition leather, nes; saddlery, harness 612

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "manufactures of leather or of composition leather, nes; saddlery, harness" (SITC group 612) decreased by 8.8 percent (compared to -2.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 4.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 12.5 percent to reach 3.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, France and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 27.4, 7.1 and 6.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Romania and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 18.6, 7.6 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

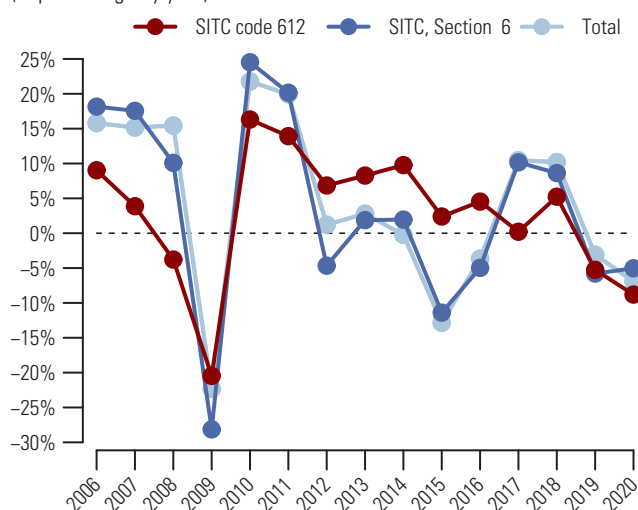
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.2 and 69.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.1 bln US\$), followed by India (+197.6 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+968.1 mln US\$), Southern Asia (+202.0 mln US\$) and Europe (+185.9 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-621.2 mln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-138.9 mln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-55.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.3	3.8
	Exp.	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

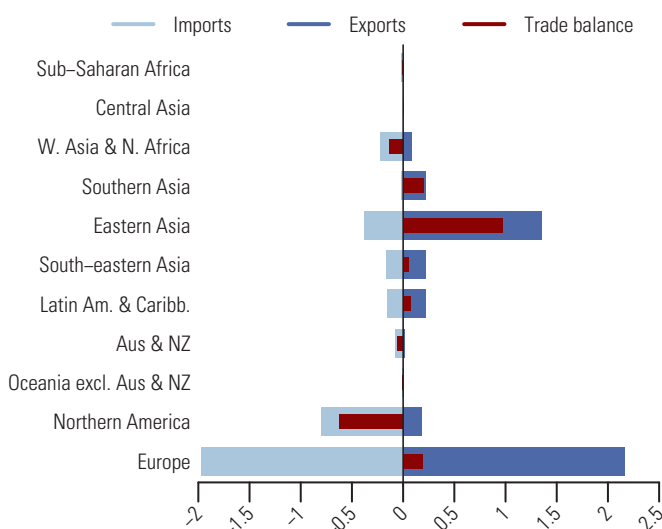


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	4450.8	-2.3	-8.8	100.0	
China.....	1218.4	2.9	4.3	27.4	27.4
France.....	318.2	-2.1	24.0	7.1	34.5
Italy.....	305.9	-6.0	-21.0	6.9	41.4
Germany.....	256.3	3.2	3.9	5.8	47.2
Hungary.....	220.5	-10.2	-25.4	5.0	52.1
India.....	207.0	-0.3	-7.2	4.7	56.8
USA.....	156.9	-10.0	-20.1	3.5	60.3
Mexico.....	143.8	3.7	-22.8	3.2	63.5
Croatia.....	140.1	-2.6	-12.0	3.1	66.7
Poland.....	119.1	-6.1	-6.7	2.7	69.3
Netherlands.....	92.0	4.5	17.3	2.1	71.4
Slovakia.....	79.4	-7.2	-19.9	1.8	73.2
United Kingdom.....	77.0	1.7	-2.7	1.7	74.9
Viet Nam.....	76.1	-6.7	12.8	1.7	76.6
Slovenia.....	70.3	9.0	-47.8	1.6	78.2

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	3796.4	-2.2	-12.5	100.0	
USA.....	704.8	1.8	-0.7	18.6	18.6
Romania.....	287.2	1.2	-20.2	7.6	26.1
Germany.....	249.0	1.4	-5.8	6.6	32.7
France.....	220.4	4.6	-26.5	5.8	38.5
United Kingdom.....	171.4	-1.2	-8.2	4.5	43.0
Netherlands.....	124.9	5.3	21.9	3.3	46.3
Italy.....	120.8	-13.6	-23.0	3.2	49.5
Mexico.....	115.9	-12.8	-30.5	3.1	52.5
Japan.....	109.9	1.2	-7.1	2.9	55.4
Rep. of Korea.....	109.8	16.4	19.2	2.9	58.3
Turkey.....	102.9	6.5	-5.9	2.7	61.0
Canada.....	93.0	2.1	-1.6	2.5	63.5
China.....	90.4	-2.2	-20.7	2.4	65.9
Poland.....	86.1	-11.1	-22.7	2.3	68.1
Spain.....	67.7	3.8	-13.2	1.8	69.9

## 613 Furskins, tanned or dressed, other than those of heading 848.31

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "furskins, tanned or dressed, other than those of heading 848.31" (SITC group 613) decreased by 38.5 percent (compared to -7.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 811.6 mln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 42.2 percent to reach 759.5 mln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for less than 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Cambodia, Thailand and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.4, 15.8 and 15.4 percent of world exports, respectively. China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Viet Nam were the top destinations, with respectively 41.2, 11.3 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

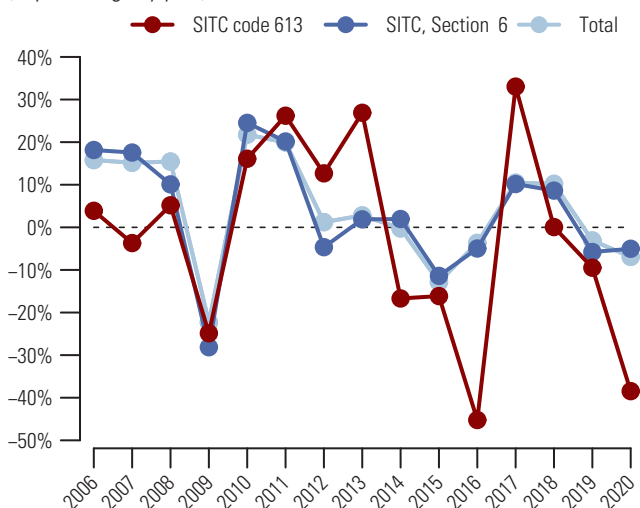
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 89.3 and 87.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Cambodia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+198.1 mln US\$), followed by Thailand (+119.4 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+291.3 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+39.1 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+20.5 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-295.1 mln US\$), Northern America (-12.6 mln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-6.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.8
	Exp.	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

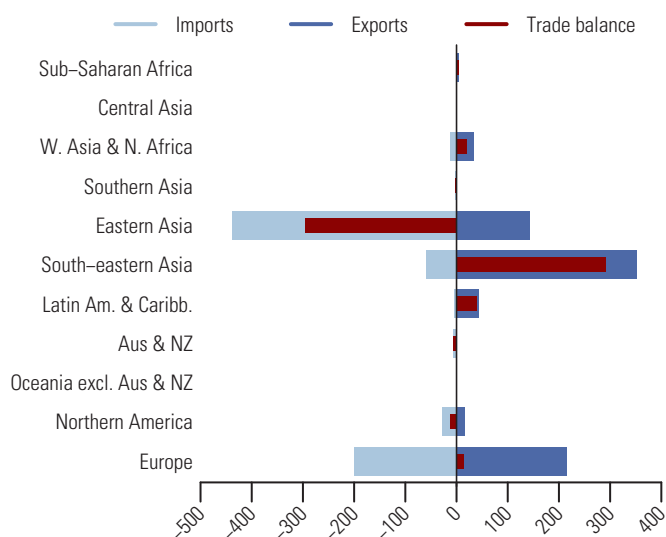
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Mln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	811.6	-7.2	-38.5	100.0	
Cambodia.....	198.1	2.9	-31.6	24.4	24.4
Thailand.....	128.2	48.3	-44.7	15.8	40.2
China.....	125.2	18.5	-8.7	15.4	55.6
Spain.....	46.2	-5.2	-27.7	5.7	61.3
Italy.....	36.6	-19.3	-47.8	4.5	65.8
Turkey.....	33.7	-7.2	-42.2	4.2	70.0
Brazil.....	32.1	-3.5	-1.4	4.0	73.9
Malaysia.....	24.5	21.9	-68.7	3.0	77.0
Germany.....	18.5	-16.1	-35.2	2.3	79.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	16.3	-34.1	-61.0	2.0	81.2
Poland.....	14.9	-14.5	-40.5	1.8	83.1
Greece.....	13.5	-18.0	-43.4	1.7	84.7
Netherlands.....	13.3	-26.3	-47.4	1.6	86.4
USA.....	12.6	-7.0	0.7	1.6	87.9
Russian Federation.....	10.7	19.0	253.8	1.3	89.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	759.5	-10.4	-42.2	100.0	
China.....	313.1	-4.8	-48.4	41.2	41.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	85.7	-17.3	-51.0	11.3	52.5
Viet Nam.....	45.9	-4.0	-21.3	6.0	58.5
Italy.....	40.2	-15.9	-26.3	5.3	63.8
Rep. of Korea.....	36.0	-8.4	-44.9	4.7	68.6
Germany.....	34.8	-9.8	-25.4	4.6	73.2
USA.....	20.2	-10.0	-15.9	2.7	75.8
Belarus.....	14.0	17.8	49.0	1.8	77.7
France.....	13.6	-25.7	-46.1	1.8	79.5
Turkey.....	12.0	-13.0	-53.4	1.6	81.1
Sweden.....	11.8	-9.1	5.9	1.6	82.6
Russian Federation.....	11.4	-13.3	-21.7	1.5	84.1
Greece.....	10.8	-29.4	-69.2	1.4	85.5
Thailand.....	8.8	68.1	-10.7	1.2	86.7
Canada.....	8.7	-9.5	-29.9	1.1	87.8

## Materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, rods, threads, tubes of rubber) 621

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, rods, threads, tubes of rubber)" (SITC group 621) decreased by 10.9 percent (compared to less than 0.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 19.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 12.8 percent to reach 18.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.3, 10.1 and 7.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 12.1, 8.5 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

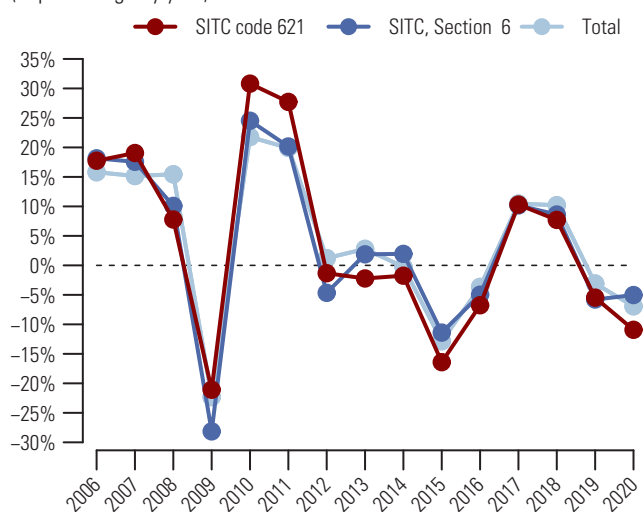
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.6 and 64.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.5 bln US\$), followed by Thailand (+652.8 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+1.7 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (+704.4 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+440.5 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-844.7 mln US\$), Northern America (-649.7 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-292.2 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	15.3	18.1	19.9	15.8	21.2	26.7	26.0	25.7	25.0	20.9	19.2	21.2	22.8	21.6	18.8
	Exp.	15.3	18.3	19.7	15.5	20.3	26.0	25.6	25.0	24.6	20.6	19.2	21.1	22.8	21.5	19.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

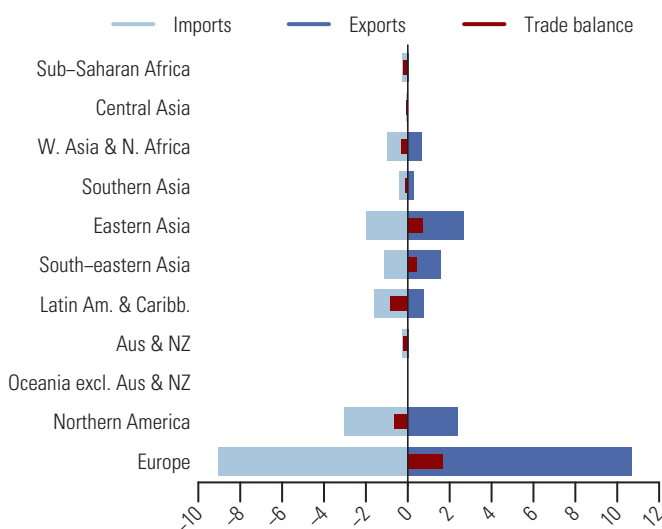


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	19180.9	0.0	-10.9	100.0	
Germany.....	3129.7	-0.9	-10.7	16.3	16.3
USA.....	1940.6	-2.5	-14.9	10.1	26.4
China.....	1426.1	5.5	-1.3	7.4	33.9
Italy.....	1169.6	-2.5	-13.8	6.1	40.0
Thailand.....	899.8	-0.1	-6.8	4.7	44.7
Czechia.....	796.7	1.9	-9.8	4.2	48.8
Poland.....	793.3	6.9	1.1	4.1	52.9
France.....	784.1	-4.3	-17.1	4.1	57.0
Japan.....	743.1	-2.1	-14.6	3.9	60.9
Mexico.....	613.8	6.1	-7.8	3.2	64.1
Turkey.....	525.2	2.7	-9.7	2.7	66.8
United Kingdom.....	514.0	-6.6	-19.9	2.7	69.5
Spain.....	496.4	-4.5	-11.9	2.6	72.1
Canada.....	460.1	-0.8	-20.2	2.4	74.5
Netherlands.....	397.1	5.2	-8.6	2.1	76.6

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	18830.6	-0.5	-12.8	100.0	
USA.....	2279.3	-0.3	-18.3	12.1	12.1
Germany.....	1605.0	-2.4	-13.0	8.5	20.6
China.....	1348.4	-2.1	-5.2	7.2	27.8
Mexico.....	879.1	0.0	-14.3	4.7	32.5
Poland.....	811.6	2.7	-7.1	4.3	36.8
France.....	789.1	-2.3	-16.0	4.2	41.0
Canada.....	769.7	-2.9	-19.0	4.1	45.0
Spain.....	577.4	-4.2	-14.0	3.1	48.1
United Kingdom.....	529.9	-8.8	-29.8	2.8	50.9
Italy.....	525.8	-3.3	-15.4	2.8	53.7
Czechia.....	465.1	-0.8	-13.0	2.5	56.2
Netherlands.....	427.0	7.2	-10.5	2.3	58.5
Belgium.....	399.2	0.2	-9.4	2.1	60.6
Russian Federation.....	395.4	3.4	-8.9	2.1	62.7
Viet Nam.....	365.1	5.5	-3.6	1.9	64.6

## 625 Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes" (SITC group 625) decreased by 11.2 percent (compared to less than 0.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 74.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 11.7 percent to reach 74.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Thailand and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.8, 7.3 and 7.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 19.4, 8.4 and 4.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

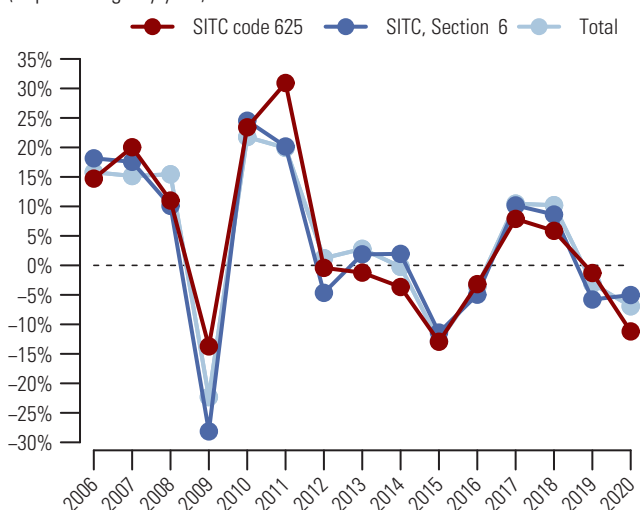
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 72.1 and 62.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+13.0 bln US\$), followed by Thailand (+4.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+18.4 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+6.6 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+1.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-11.6 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.8 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.0 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	50.2	61.1	67.6	57.1	69.6	90.2	91.5	91.1	88.9	78.5	75.6	81.0	86.0	84.2	74.4
Exp.	50.0	60.0	66.6	57.4	70.9	92.8	92.4	91.3	87.9	76.5	74.1	79.9	84.6	83.5	74.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6
Exp.	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

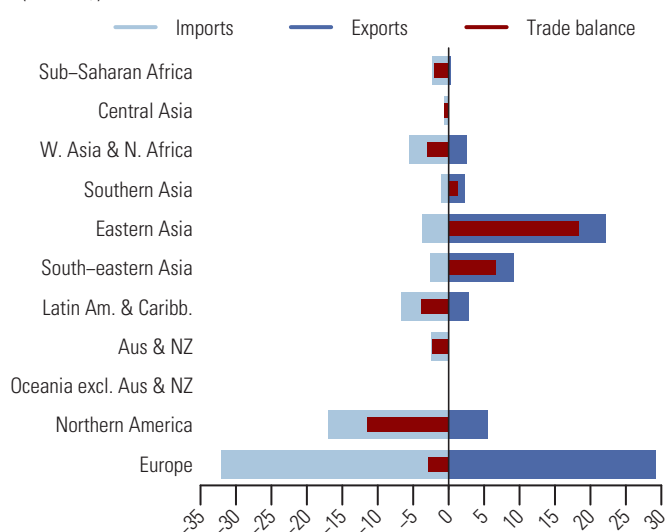
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	74 162.6	0.0	-11.2	100.0	
China.....	13 940.2	0.8	-9.9	18.8	18.8
Thailand.....	5 433.7	9.7	-6.0	7.3	26.1
Germany.....	5 237.3	-2.6	-12.4	7.1	33.2
Japan.....	4 159.7	-3.9	-21.3	5.6	38.8
USA.....	4 117.4	-2.9	-19.6	5.6	44.3
Rep. of Korea.....	2 960.0	-4.9	-15.1	4.0	48.3
France.....	2 415.4	-2.3	-15.8	3.3	51.6
Spain.....	2 299.4	2.1	-7.5	3.1	54.7
Netherlands.....	2 286.4	-2.1	-4.5	3.1	57.8
Poland.....	2 125.9	1.1	-4.2	2.9	60.6
Czechia.....	1 936.9	-0.8	-6.4	2.6	63.3
India.....	1 856.3	5.2	-6.6	2.5	65.8
Hungary.....	1 588.2	0.9	-5.5	2.1	67.9
Romania.....	1 564.4	2.0	-6.6	2.1	70.0
Slovakia.....	1 562.4	-2.5	-11.8	2.1	72.1

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	74 374.1	-0.4	-11.7	100.0	
USA.....	14 463.2	0.5	-9.3	19.4	19.4
Germany.....	6 247.8	-2.3	-9.0	8.4	27.8
France.....	3 283.7	-0.5	-13.1	4.4	32.3
Canada.....	2 579.1	-3.4	-18.8	3.5	35.7
Mexico.....	2 558.7	-3.2	-20.9	3.4	39.2
Netherlands.....	2 533.9	-0.4	-8.3	3.4	42.6
United Kingdom.....	2 396.1	-0.9	-15.5	3.2	45.8
Australia.....	2 178.1	4.3	-5.0	2.9	48.7
Italy.....	2 103.4	-1.2	-15.7	2.8	51.6
Russian Federation.....	1 671.7	-0.9	-16.7	2.2	53.8
Belgium.....	1 578.4	-1.9	-10.9	2.1	55.9
Spain.....	1 552.0	-2.6	-13.2	2.1	58.0
Poland.....	1 308.7	4.4	4.8	1.8	59.8
Saudi Arabia.....	1 233.1	-2.8	-21.7	1.7	61.4
Japan.....	1 115.7	0.1	-14.5	1.5	62.9



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "articles of rubber, nes" (SITC group 629) decreased by 6.9 percent (compared to 1.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 31.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 7.0 percent to reach 34.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.1, 11.5 and 9.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 12.9, 9.4 and 7.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

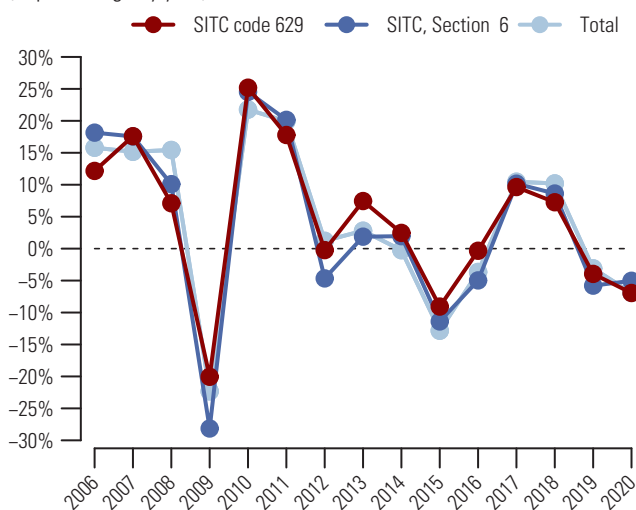
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 73.3 and 61.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.5 bln US\$), followed by China (+1.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.3 bln US\$) and Europe (+1.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.1 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.9 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-737.4 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

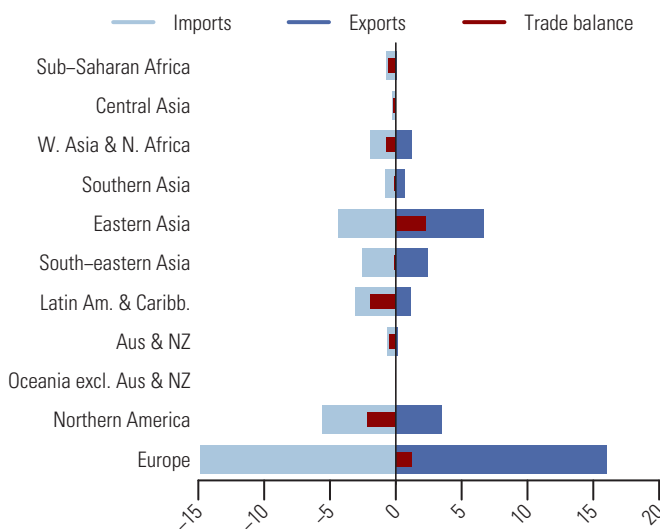
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	22.1	26.6	28.3	22.6	28.9	33.3	33.6	35.1	36.4	33.7	33.6	36.6	39.0	37.3	34.7
	Exp.	20.5	24.1	25.8	20.6	25.8	30.4	30.3	32.6	33.4	30.4	30.3	33.2	35.6	34.2	31.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)


**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	31822.9	1.3	-6.9	100.0	
Germany.....	4799.4	2.6	-3.6	15.1	15.1
China.....	3665.3	5.3	-0.8	11.5	26.6
USA.....	2906.0	-1.5	-11.9	9.1	35.7
Japan.....	1656.0	-3.4	-13.0	5.2	40.9
Poland.....	1649.5	2.0	-4.5	5.2	46.1
Italy.....	1428.7	1.5	-4.8	4.5	50.6
France.....	1369.8	-1.0	-10.6	4.3	54.9
Thailand.....	968.4	0.3	-11.6	3.0	58.0
Mexico.....	873.4	0.9	-15.2	2.7	60.7
United Kingdom.....	717.0	-0.5	-10.4	2.3	63.0
Turkey.....	697.9	-1.5	-4.3	2.2	65.1
Belgium.....	675.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	67.3
Netherlands.....	659.3	5.5	-9.7	2.1	69.3
Spain.....	648.5	-1.2	-16.2	2.0	71.4
Rep. of Korea.....	609.3	-2.7	-10.5	1.9	73.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	34708.7	0.8	-7.0	100.0	
USA.....	4491.1	-0.4	-11.8	12.9	12.9
Germany.....	3269.1	-0.7	-8.8	9.4	22.4
China.....	2579.2	0.2	1.0	7.4	29.8
Mexico.....	1554.7	-2.3	-15.9	4.5	34.3
United Kingdom.....	1373.4	7.3	33.3	4.0	38.2
France.....	1154.1	-1.3	-12.4	3.3	41.6
Canada.....	1102.3	-1.3	-13.6	3.2	44.7
Russian Federation.....	909.4	8.1	-4.5	2.6	47.3
Japan.....	873.4	-0.9	-10.8	2.5	49.9
Poland.....	808.4	3.0	-5.4	2.3	52.2
Italy.....	733.5	-0.4	-6.1	2.1	54.3
Czechia.....	677.7	-2.2	-13.4	2.0	56.3
Netherlands.....	667.6	3.2	-4.4	1.9	58.2
Brazil.....	606.6	2.2	-15.2	1.7	59.9
India.....	601.2	1.0	-12.6	1.7	61.7



## 633 Cork manufacture

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "cork manufacture" (SITC group 633) decreased by 1.2 percent (compared to 3.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 1.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 1.2 percent to reach 1.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Portugal, Spain and France were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 65.4, 13.4 and 6.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, France and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 17.8, 17.0 and 11.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

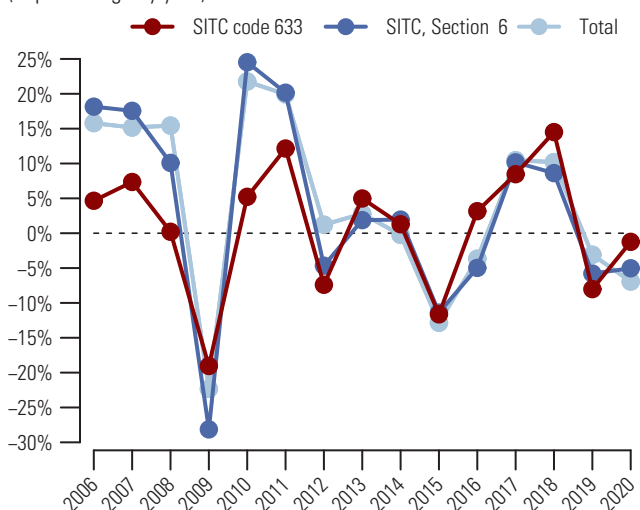
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 96.7 and 82.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Portugal was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.0 bln US\$), followed by Spain (+110.1 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+581.2 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (+0.4 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-286.0 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-119.4 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-54.0 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
	Exp.	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

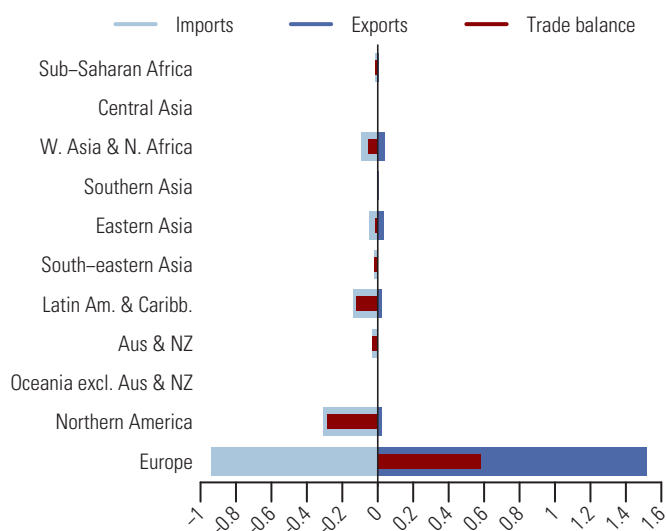
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1 643.9	3.1	-1.2	100.0	
Portugal.....	1 075.1	2.4	-0.9	65.4	65.4
Spain.....	220.3	6.3	-5.5	13.4	78.8
France.....	101.0	8.7	-1.7	6.1	84.9
Germany.....	30.4	-1.4	-5.6	1.9	86.8
Italy.....	29.8	-5.4	-10.7	1.8	88.6
China.....	27.9	7.4	11.1	1.7	90.3
United Arab Emirates.....	24.2	4.3	19.9	1.5	91.8
Chile.....	18.2	16.0	21.2	1.1	92.9
USA.....	16.7	-6.4	-17.4	1.0	93.9
Denmark.....	13.4	83.0	245.9	0.8	94.7
Morocco.....	7.3	-17.3	-41.4	0.4	95.1
Poland.....	7.2	21.9	56.6	0.4	95.6
Netherlands.....	6.2	3.2	-13.8	0.4	96.0
Switzerland.....	6.2	-3.4	-19.7	0.4	96.3
United Kingdom.....	5.8	5.3	-3.2	0.4	96.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1 598.8	2.1	-1.2	100.0	
USA.....	284.2	3.3	2.9	17.8	17.8
France.....	271.3	0.9	-7.4	17.0	34.7
Italy.....	183.7	2.5	4.5	11.5	46.2
Spain.....	110.2	3.6	-13.0	6.9	53.1
Germany.....	97.7	-1.1	1.3	6.1	59.2
Saudi Arabia.....	51.1	22.7	191.2	3.2	62.4
Portugal.....	50.9	3.7	0.3	3.2	65.6
Chile.....	45.7	7.6	4.6	2.9	68.5
Mexico.....	40.9	8.2	12.8	2.6	71.0
Russian Federation.....	40.8	-0.3	-20.9	2.5	73.6
Argentina.....	36.8	2.2	16.0	2.3	75.9
China.....	28.1	-4.9	-8.3	1.8	77.6
United Kingdom.....	27.8	-1.7	-34.3	1.7	79.4
Australia.....	26.6	5.0	-12.9	1.7	81.0
Switzerland.....	25.6	-0.2	5.2	1.6	82.6

## Veneers, plywood, particle board, and other wood, worked, nes 634

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "veneers, plywood, particle board, and other wood, worked, nes" (SITC group 634) increased by 0.1 percent (compared to 1.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 36.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.8 percent to reach 36.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Canada were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.8, 8.2 and 8.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 18.3, 6.5 and 4.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

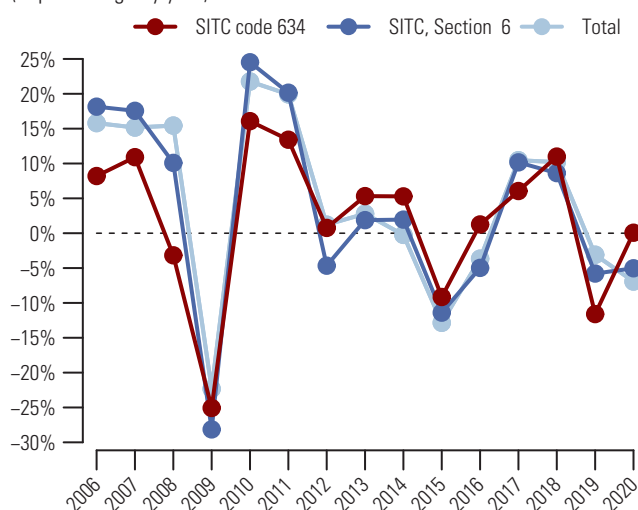
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.5 and 59.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.0 bln US\$), followed by Canada (+2.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+3.0 bln US\$), Europe (+2.2 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+1.9 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.7 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.0 bln US\$) and Central Asia (-506.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	32.4	35.2	33.8	23.8	29.2	33.4	33.7	35.0	36.9	33.9	34.1	36.8	40.8	36.3	36.0
	Exp.	32.2	35.7	34.6	25.9	30.1	34.1	34.4	36.2	38.1	34.7	35.1	37.2	41.3	36.5	36.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)

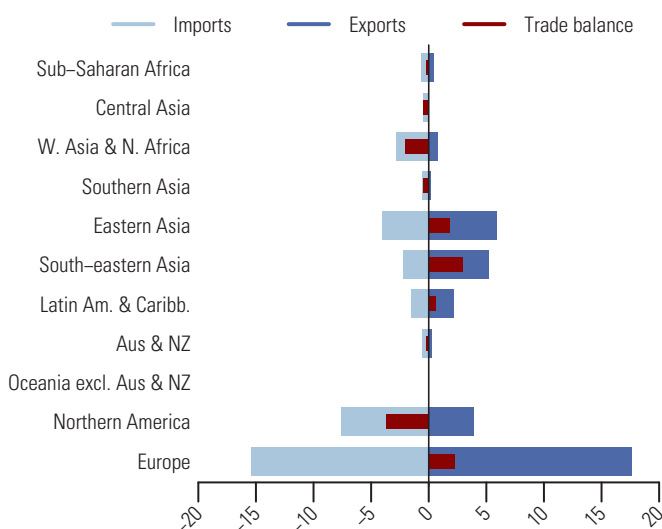


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	36536.1	1.0	0.1	100.0	
China.....	5778.5	-4.4	-4.8	15.8	15.8
Germany.....	3002.8	0.2	-0.4	8.2	24.0
Canada.....	2978.6	4.5	23.2	8.2	32.2
Russian Federation.....	1952.3	7.0	-3.8	5.3	37.5
Indonesia.....	1946.2	-4.7	2.6	5.3	42.9
Austria.....	1347.5	0.5	-1.4	3.7	46.5
Poland.....	1159.9	3.7	6.4	3.2	49.7
Belgium.....	1068.3	1.6	-5.5	2.9	52.6
Brazil.....	1018.8	6.6	11.9	2.8	55.4
Thailand.....	1011.3	5.1	5.2	2.8	58.2
Malaysia.....	940.4	-11.5	-22.8	2.6	60.8
USA.....	904.9	-4.0	-7.5	2.5	63.3
Viet Nam.....	888.0	20.9	7.6	2.4	65.7
France.....	886.8	-2.7	-8.8	2.4	68.1
Spain.....	867.1	2.1	-6.7	2.4	70.5

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	36033.3	1.4	-0.8	100.0	
USA.....	6611.6	2.5	15.1	18.3	18.3
Germany.....	2334.9	1.9	-0.1	6.5	24.8
Japan.....	1685.0	-4.8	-19.7	4.7	29.5
United Kingdom.....	1299.3	-1.9	-11.2	3.6	33.1
France.....	1231.5	1.3	-6.2	3.4	36.5
Netherlands.....	1126.5	4.8	6.6	3.1	39.7
Rep. of Korea.....	1032.7	-2.4	-2.2	2.9	42.5
Canada.....	979.4	-0.4	-1.2	2.7	45.2
Poland.....	948.3	10.4	23.0	2.6	47.9
Italy.....	932.0	-1.3	-8.1	2.6	50.5
China.....	758.1	5.4	3.7	2.1	52.6
Viet Nam.....	710.7	13.5	8.6	2.0	54.5
Belgium.....	677.2	1.6	1.2	1.9	56.4
Mexico.....	592.6	-1.6	-5.6	1.6	58.1
Austria.....	550.3	4.6	-1.9	1.5	59.6

## 635 Wood manufactures, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "wood manufactures, nes" (SITC group 635) decreased by 0.4 percent (compared to 0.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 29.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 1.0 percent to reach 30.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Canada were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.1, 8.1 and 5.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 19.3, 10.9 and 8.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

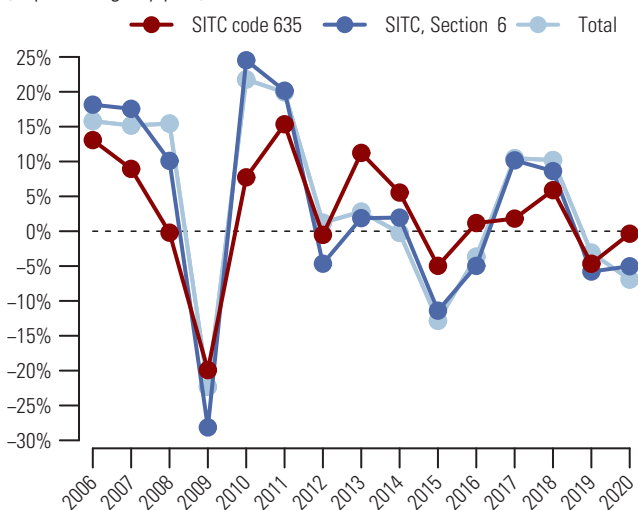
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 72.4 and 75.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.3 bln US\$), followed by Poland (+1.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.5 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+1.6 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+760.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.8 bln US\$), Europe (-1.1 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-567.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	23.2	26.3	26.7	21.2	23.2	25.8	25.5	27.2	28.7	27.1	27.4	29.2	31.1	30.3	30.0
	Exp.	24.0	26.1	26.1	20.9	22.5	25.9	25.8	28.7	30.3	28.8	29.1	29.7	31.4	29.9	29.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

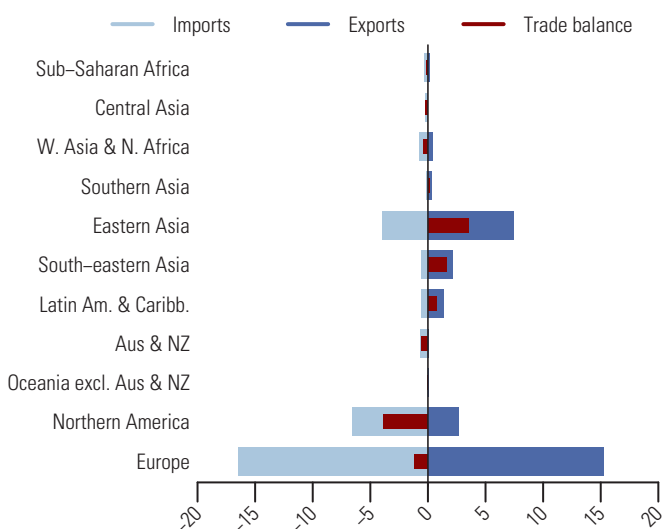
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	29828.8	0.6	-0.4	100.0	
China.....	7202.0	5.6	6.8	24.1	24.1
Germany.....	2411.1	4.3	0.5	8.1	32.2
Canada.....	1721.6	1.4	0.9	5.8	38.0
Poland.....	1708.5	-4.3	-2.0	5.7	43.7
Austria.....	1657.1	3.5	0.7	5.6	49.3
USA.....	971.5	-4.5	-14.4	3.3	52.5
France.....	814.0	1.9	-11.2	2.7	55.3
Netherlands.....	804.5	6.5	4.8	2.7	58.0
Indonesia.....	800.8	11.3	-11.8	2.7	60.7
Italy.....	727.5	-2.0	-15.2	2.4	63.1
Viet Nam.....	618.7	10.7	17.7	2.1	65.2
Czechia.....	577.2	2.7	-4.7	1.9	67.1
Sweden.....	546.3	-0.2	1.5	1.8	68.9
Brazil.....	525.1	7.4	16.6	1.8	70.7
Estonia.....	497.5	6.9	8.0	1.7	72.4

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	30026.9	2.3	-1.0	100.0	
USA.....	5789.4	2.5	2.2	19.3	19.3
Germany.....	3261.7	4.7	2.8	10.9	30.1
Japan.....	2425.0	-1.2	-9.9	8.1	38.2
United Kingdom.....	1646.5	-0.7	-8.2	5.5	43.7
France.....	1524.6	4.4	-3.0	5.1	48.8
Netherlands.....	1147.9	6.3	3.5	3.8	52.6
Switzerland.....	1094.5	1.9	1.1	3.6	56.2
Italy.....	1023.7	0.2	-4.4	3.4	59.7
China.....	889.0	4.1	38.9	3.0	62.6
Canada.....	712.0	-0.3	-6.7	2.4	65.0
Denmark.....	668.6	6.0	7.9	2.2	67.2
Austria.....	648.7	3.6	5.1	2.2	69.4
Belgium.....	634.4	0.8	-0.8	2.1	71.5
Norway.....	606.3	-0.4	-0.6	2.0	73.5
Sweden.....	587.0	2.6	2.8	2.0	75.5

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "paper and paperboard" (SITC group 641) decreased by 8.3 percent (compared to 0.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 102.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.0 percent to reach 104.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.5, 9.7 and 8.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 8.9, 8.1 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.0 and 58.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Sweden was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.8 bln US\$), followed by Finland (+6.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+9.8 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (+2.8 bln US\$) and Northern America (+2.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-5.4 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-5.1 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.3 bln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	106.6	116.8	124.8	102.0	113.6	125.9	117.7	119.0	120.4	105.1	102.0	112.1	123.2	114.2	104.0
	Exp.	104.0	113.7	120.5	98.7	110.9	123.5	113.5	116.2	116.8	102.4	99.5	108.8	119.3	111.6	102.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	6.4	5.9	5.7	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	6.2	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020

(In percentage by year)

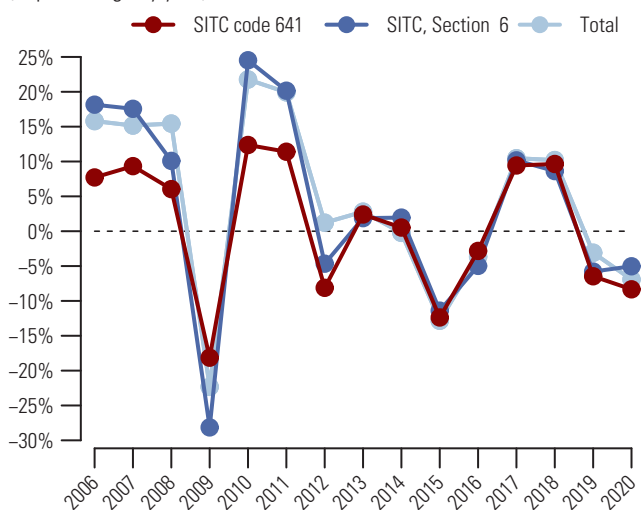


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	102314.6	0.7	-8.3	100.0	
Germany.....	12812.3	-0.1	-8.8	12.5	12.5
USA.....	9945.8	-0.4	-9.0	9.7	22.2
China.....	9021.5	3.8	-6.3	8.8	31.1
Sweden.....	7599.4	0.3	-3.5	7.4	38.5
Finland.....	6392.8	-3.8	-15.4	6.2	44.7
Canada.....	4737.5	-2.9	-16.6	4.6	49.4
Indonesia.....	3662.3	5.3	-5.5	3.6	52.9
France.....	3644.1	-3.1	-11.9	3.6	56.5
Italy.....	3643.1	-1.1	-11.2	3.6	60.1
Netherlands.....	2885.8	3.8	-1.6	2.8	62.9
Austria.....	2793.9	-2.9	-11.4	2.7	65.6
Poland.....	2746.8	5.2	-3.1	2.7	68.3
Spain.....	2569.9	0.3	-8.5	2.5	70.8
Japan.....	2163.5	0.8	-6.2	2.1	72.9
Rep. of Korea.....	2086.7	-3.4	-17.0	2.0	75.0

Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

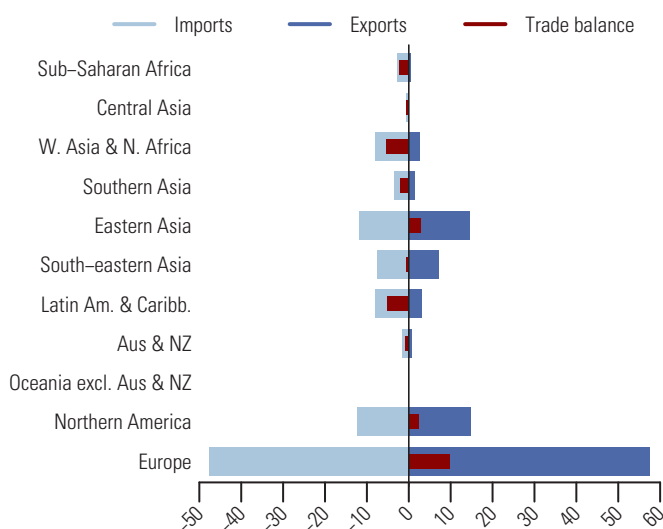


Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	103995.6	0.5	-9.0	100.0	
USA.....	9269.3	-0.7	-14.6	8.9	8.9
Germany.....	8387.2	-1.4	-8.6	8.1	17.0
China.....	6857.9	20.2	43.2	6.6	23.6
France.....	4607.1	-0.3	-10.0	4.4	28.0
United Kingdom.....	4446.1	-3.3	-15.1	4.3	32.3
Italy.....	4075.7	-0.4	-12.4	3.9	36.2
Poland.....	3838.8	5.9	-1.5	3.7	39.9
Mexico.....	3126.2	-1.1	-17.8	3.0	42.9
Canada.....	3088.9	1.7	-7.1	3.0	45.9
Netherlands.....	2735.3	1.8	-3.3	2.6	48.5
Spain.....	2635.6	-1.2	-13.0	2.5	51.0
Turkey.....	2265.3	-2.0	-3.5	2.2	53.2
Viet Nam.....	1797.8	4.2	-6.1	1.7	54.9
Russian Federation.....	1779.3	0.8	-5.4	1.7	56.6
Belgium.....	1728.4	-2.9	-13.5	1.7	58.3

## 642 Paper and paperboard, cut to size or shape; articles of paper or paperboard

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "paper and paperboard, cut to size or shape; articles of paper or paperboard" (SITC group 642) decreased by 1.6 percent (compared to 1.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 64.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 2.1 percent to reach 61.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.6, 10.9 and 6.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 12.0, 6.9 and 6.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

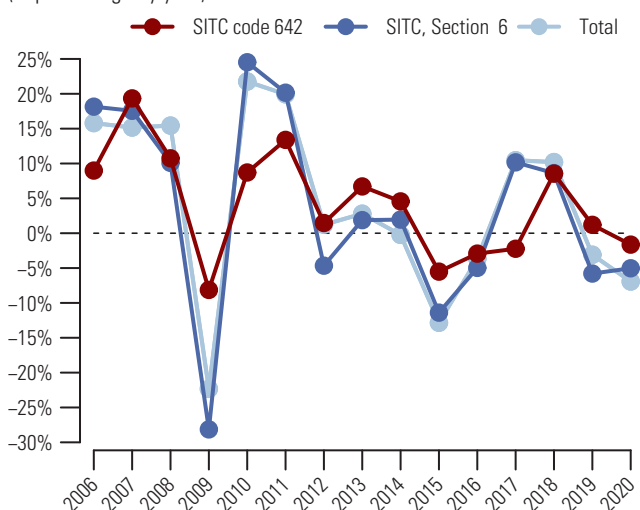
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 74.1 and 58.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+12.3 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+2.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+11.5 bln US\$) and Europe (+594.6 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.8 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (-1.4 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.3 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	39.9	48.3	54.1	49.0	52.9	59.3	59.5	62.3	65.2	60.2	59.9	58.7	62.7	62.5	61.1
Exp.	39.5	47.2	52.3	48.0	52.2	59.2	60.0	64.1	67.0	63.3	61.5	60.1	65.2	66.0	64.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0
Exp.	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4

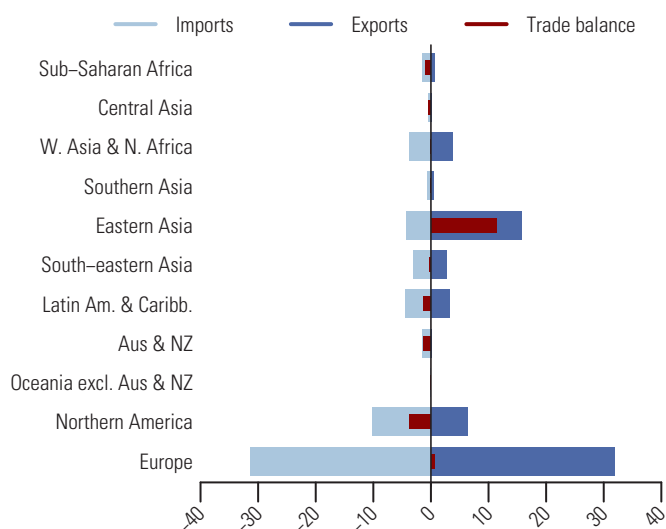
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	64915.3	1.4	-1.6	100.0	
China.....	13363.9	5.6	-2.5	20.6	20.6
Germany.....	7081.0	0.2	-0.7	10.9	31.5
USA.....	4141.0	-4.6	-6.1	6.4	37.9
Poland.....	3224.6	6.7	3.0	5.0	42.8
Italy.....	3115.6	0.3	-5.6	4.8	47.6
Netherlands.....	2671.1	0.5	0.2	4.1	51.8
Canada.....	2213.2	-1.6	1.4	3.4	55.2
France.....	1872.9	1.7	-3.9	2.9	58.1
Belgium.....	1706.9	0.9	-3.0	2.6	60.7
Spain.....	1638.7	5.9	9.5	2.5	63.2
Czechia.....	1620.4	6.7	9.1	2.5	65.7
Turkey.....	1570.5	5.2	2.7	2.4	68.1
Mexico.....	1538.2	3.7	4.5	2.4	70.5
Japan.....	1245.3	-7.7	-20.7	1.9	72.4
Austria.....	1127.0	2.0	-0.2	1.7	74.1

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	61115.6	0.5	-2.1	100.0	
USA.....	7321.0	-0.6	-0.5	12.0	12.0
Germany.....	4243.4	0.6	0.1	6.9	18.9
France.....	3942.2	2.5	0.9	6.5	25.4
United Kingdom.....	3133.2	1.3	6.1	5.1	30.5
Canada.....	2763.2	0.2	3.2	4.5	35.0
Netherlands.....	2434.5	1.9	-2.5	4.0	39.0
Belgium.....	1857.4	3.2	7.4	3.0	42.0
Mexico.....	1667.8	-0.7	-8.9	2.7	44.8
Switzerland.....	1248.7	1.8	3.1	2.0	46.8
Poland.....	1239.0	0.7	1.4	2.0	48.8
Australia.....	1234.6	5.9	6.2	2.0	50.9
Spain.....	1224.5	3.0	-2.3	2.0	52.9
Japan.....	1181.1	-3.1	-7.0	1.9	54.8
China.....	1097.9	-11.2	-20.3	1.8	56.6
Czechia.....	1055.3	3.1	0.3	1.7	58.3



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "textile yarn" (SITC group 651) decreased by 19.1 percent (compared to -3.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 41.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 17.9 percent to reach 40.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, India and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.3, 10.0 and 8.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Turkey and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 15.1, 6.4 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

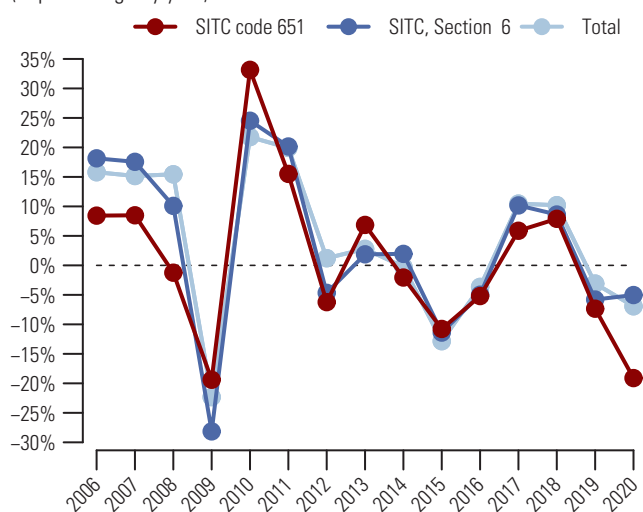
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.5 and 63.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.3 bln US\$), followed by India (+3.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+4.4 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+2.8 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+1.6 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-3.6 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.7 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.2 bln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	41.5	45.0	45.7	36.6	47.4	55.1	51.5	55.4	55.0	50.5	48.1	50.9	54.4	49.5	40.6
	Exp.	43.7	47.5	46.9	37.8	50.3	58.1	54.5	58.2	57.0	50.9	48.2	51.1	55.1	51.0	41.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

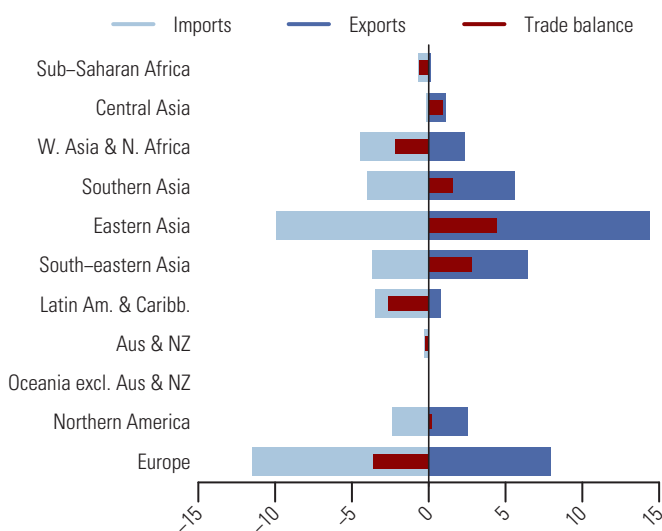


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	41286.4	-3.8	-19.1	100.0	
China.....	10443.1	-1.1	-21.6	25.3	25.3
India.....	4117.4	-4.9	-16.4	10.0	35.3
Viet Nam.....	3540.3	5.2	-11.2	8.6	43.8
USA.....	2292.4	-7.9	-30.5	5.6	49.4
Italy.....	1694.2	-5.0	-17.9	4.1	53.5
Turkey.....	1649.2	0.2	-9.9	4.0	57.5
Indonesia.....	1520.5	-9.0	-31.2	3.7	61.2
Germany.....	1156.2	-4.0	-12.2	2.8	64.0
Other Asia, nes.....	1112.3	-7.8	-27.8	2.7	66.7
Rep. of Korea.....	1035.6	-6.2	-25.3	2.5	69.2
Uzbekistan.....	950.0	13.9	2.1	2.3	71.5
Japan.....	918.9	-5.9	-17.8	2.2	73.7
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	873.1	-17.1	-32.9	2.1	75.8
Pakistan.....	867.8	-9.1	-24.9	2.1	77.9
Malaysia.....	661.7	-5.6	-12.6	1.6	79.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	40614.4	-4.2	-17.9	100.0	
China.....	6130.2	-4.6	-14.9	15.1	15.1
Turkey.....	2606.0	-4.0	-19.0	6.4	21.5
USA.....	2023.8	-3.7	-15.7	5.0	26.5
Germany.....	1769.6	-5.4	-16.9	4.4	30.9
Italy.....	1749.2	-7.1	-24.2	4.3	35.2
Bangladesh.....	1741.6	-6.7	-13.9	4.3	39.4
Viet Nam.....	1696.4	6.4	-18.8	4.2	43.6
Rep. of Korea.....	1559.2	-6.2	-19.2	3.8	47.5
Brazil.....	1057.0	-1.9	-22.1	2.6	50.1
India.....	1054.2	0.9	-23.2	2.6	52.7
Japan.....	959.4	-8.0	-24.9	2.4	55.0
Egypt.....	890.5	-2.6	-31.1	2.2	57.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	880.8	-17.2	-33.2	2.2	59.4
France.....	769.0	-4.1	-19.0	1.9	61.3
Russian Federation.....	745.9	6.0	-5.3	1.8	63.1



## 652 Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)" (SITC group 652) decreased by 20.1 percent (compared to -6.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 20.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 23.1 percent to reach 15.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Pakistan and India were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 48.7, 8.4 and 7.5 percent of world exports, respectively. Bangladesh, Viet Nam and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 15.3, 8.1 and 5.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

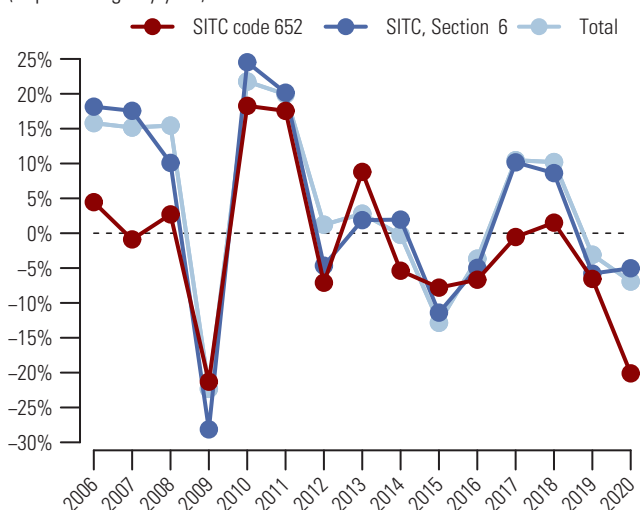
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.1 and 60.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.7 bln US\$), followed by Pakistan (+1.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+9.9 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+493.3 mln US\$) and Central Asia (+78.4 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-1.8 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-632.3 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-597.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	24.3	24.7	26.8	20.5	23.7	28.1	24.7	25.2	24.2	22.4	21.3	20.4	21.3	19.4	15.0
Exp.	30.2	30.0	30.8	24.2	28.6	33.7	31.3	34.0	32.2	29.7	27.7	27.5	28.0	26.1	20.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
Exp.	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

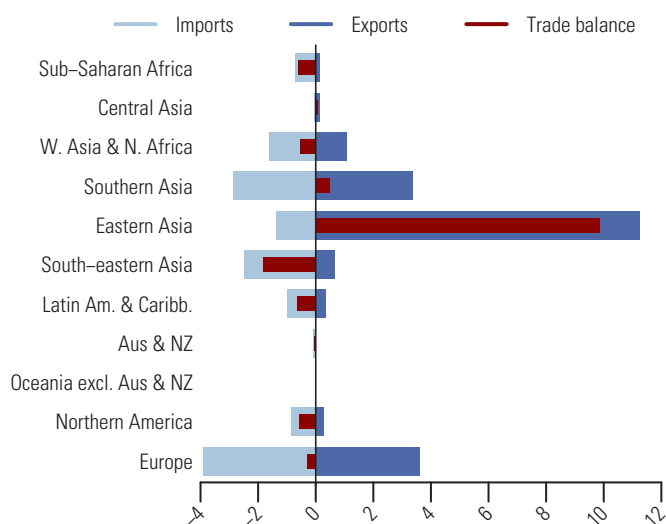


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	20869.6	-6.8	-20.1	100.0	
China.....	10159.3	-7.1	-21.4	48.7	48.7
Pakistan.....	1748.1	-5.2	-15.1	8.4	57.1
India.....	1573.1	-0.8	-19.5	7.5	64.6
Italy.....	819.5	-9.5	-25.0	3.9	68.5
Turkey.....	781.8	-7.9	-14.9	3.7	72.3
Germany.....	543.6	-8.2	-18.4	2.6	74.9
Austria.....	400.8	10.7	-0.7	1.9	76.8
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	395.6	-21.8	-39.6	1.9	78.7
Spain.....	356.3	-9.3	-17.1	1.7	80.4
Japan.....	304.7	-11.4	-24.9	1.5	81.9
Rep. of Korea.....	302.2	-3.9	7.1	1.4	83.3
Thailand.....	279.1	-5.2	-19.2	1.3	84.6
Netherlands.....	271.5	0.0	-9.2	1.3	85.9
USA.....	260.7	-14.2	-45.5	1.2	87.2
France.....	190.5	-7.5	-17.6	0.9	88.1

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	14963.4	-8.5	-23.1	100.0	
Bangladesh.....	2293.2	-12.6	-30.5	15.3	15.3
Viet Nam.....	1206.9	-5.2	-22.0	8.1	23.4
USA.....	757.6	-1.6	3.5	5.1	28.5
Italy.....	507.0	-9.9	-21.6	3.4	31.8
China.....	475.4	-16.0	-34.5	3.2	35.0
Tunisia.....	467.7	-4.7	-16.3	3.1	38.1
Indonesia.....	462.5	-15.8	-38.1	3.1	41.2
Cambodia.....	412.5	-0.5	-32.1	2.8	44.0
Germany.....	406.2	-9.9	-16.8	2.7	46.7
Sri Lanka.....	402.0	-7.9	-23.3	2.7	49.4
Turkey.....	364.3	-9.6	-23.4	2.4	51.8
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	362.2	-21.1	-39.5	2.4	54.2
Morocco.....	322.6	-6.3	-16.2	2.2	56.4
Rep. of Korea.....	307.1	-3.7	-3.6	2.1	58.5
Mexico.....	272.2	-15.0	-41.5	1.8	60.3

# Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials (not narrow or special fabrics) 653

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials (not narrow or special fabrics)" (SITC group 653) decreased by 19.9 percent (compared to -3.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 37.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 20.7 percent to reach 29.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Other Asia, nes were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 53.3, 3.8 and 3.7 percent of world exports, respectively. Viet Nam, China and Bangladesh were the top destinations, with respectively 12.2, 4.3 and 4.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

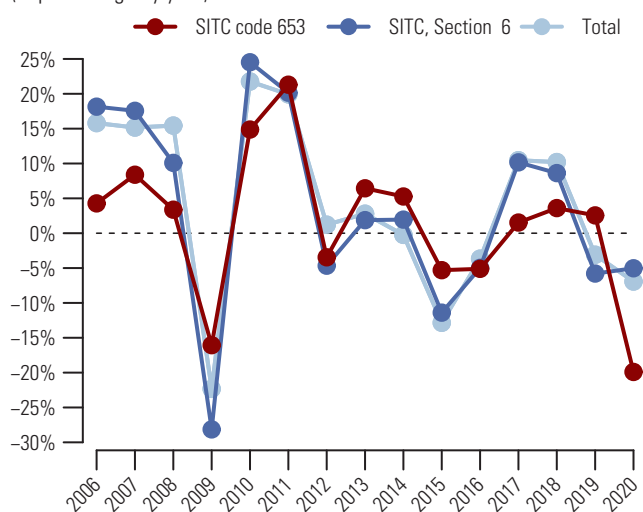
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.3 and 52.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+18.5 bln US\$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+1.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+21.6 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-5.8 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.4 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	28.9	31.0	31.8	25.6	29.0	34.6	33.2	34.6	36.6	34.7	34.7	36.0	38.0	37.0	29.4
	Exp.	33.6	36.4	37.7	31.6	36.3	44.1	42.5	45.3	47.7	45.1	42.8	43.5	45.0	46.2	37.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

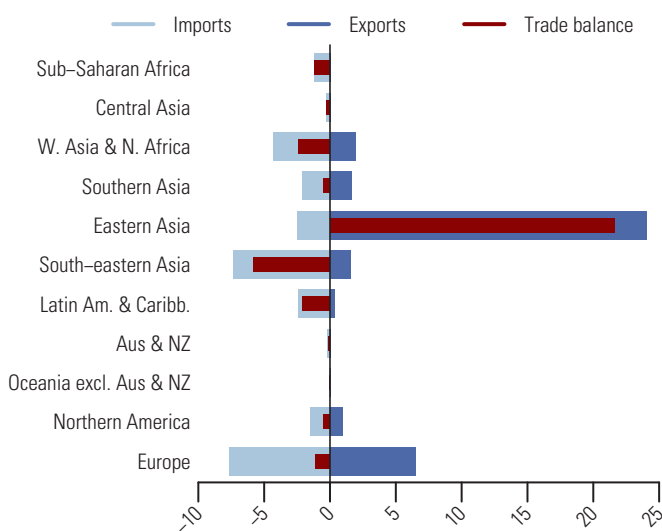
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	37003.7	-3.6	-19.9	100.0	
China.....	19739.6	-1.0	-17.6	53.3	53.3
Italy.....	1389.5	-4.8	-22.4	3.8	57.1
Other Asia, nes.....	1383.6	-7.1	-23.9	3.7	60.8
Rep. of Korea.....	1383.0	-11.1	-33.2	3.7	64.6
India.....	1262.1	-7.7	-29.1	3.4	68.0
Japan.....	1210.8	-5.9	-24.9	3.3	71.3
Turkey.....	1159.8	-5.7	-19.1	3.1	74.4
Germany.....	1071.0	-4.8	-16.5	2.9	77.3
USA.....	849.3	-5.3	-22.9	2.3	79.6
Spain.....	825.1	-1.3	-19.1	2.2	81.8
France.....	559.4	-3.5	-16.8	1.5	83.3
Belgium.....	492.2	-3.5	-7.7	1.3	84.7
United Arab Emirates.....	460.8	-20.0	-42.0	1.2	85.9
Indonesia.....	453.2	-16.2	-30.9	1.2	87.1
Thailand.....	421.6	-7.9	-28.6	1.1	88.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	29380.6	-4.1	-20.7	100.0	
Viet Nam.....	3589.1	-0.5	-18.4	12.2	12.2
China.....	1274.3	-10.7	-29.6	4.3	16.6
Bangladesh.....	1233.0	-5.1	-28.7	4.2	20.7
USA.....	1134.6	-4.7	-12.0	3.9	24.6
Indonesia.....	1064.9	-7.9	-32.0	3.6	28.2
Myanmar.....	939.9	18.5	-18.5	3.2	31.4
Germany.....	894.0	-4.1	-10.7	3.0	34.5
Cambodia.....	757.0	-2.2	-9.8	2.6	37.1
Morocco.....	755.6	-0.3	-20.0	2.6	39.6
Italy.....	685.2	-6.3	-31.1	2.3	42.0
Poland.....	663.4	0.1	-12.7	2.3	44.2
Egypt.....	632.0	5.0	-23.8	2.2	46.4
United Arab Emirates.....	627.7	-11.7	-37.4	2.1	48.5
Spain.....	603.5	-4.3	-22.5	2.1	50.6
Turkey.....	599.8	-4.7	-17.6	2.0	52.6

## 654 Other textile fabrics, woven

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "other textile fabrics, woven" (SITC group 654) decreased by 25.0 percent (compared to -5.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 7.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 22.8 percent to reach 7.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 23.3, 17.2 and 5.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 7.1, 5.9 and 5.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

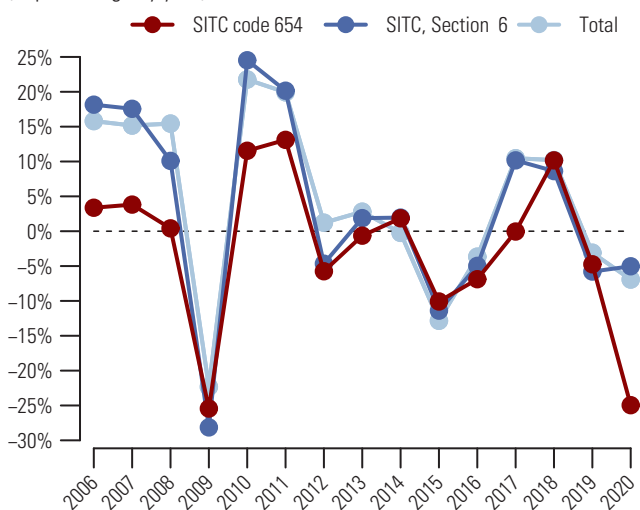
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.8 and 60.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.2 bln US\$), followed by Italy (+861.3 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+1.2 bln US\$) and Europe (+869.6 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-505.3 mln US\$), Southern Asia (-440.4 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-415.8 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	10.7	11.1	11.3	8.1	8.8	10.1	9.2	9.0	9.3	8.2	8.1	8.5	9.3	9.0	7.0
	Exp.	11.5	11.9	12.0	8.9	10.0	11.3	10.6	10.5	10.7	9.7	9.0	9.0	9.9	9.4	7.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

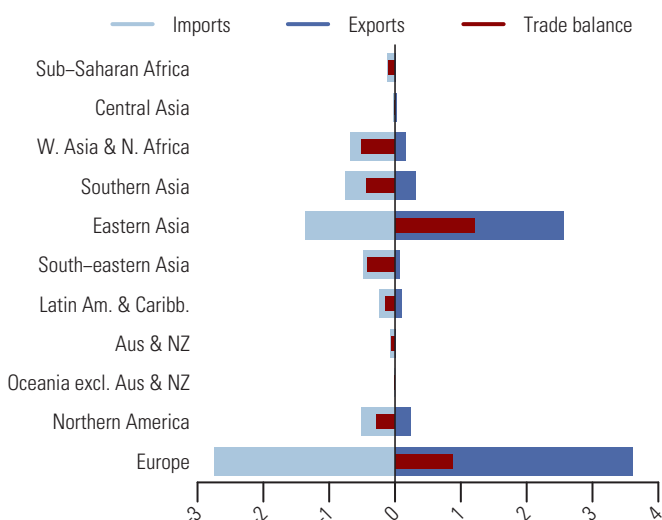
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	7 078.9	-5.8	-25.0	100.0	
China.....	1 652.3	-8.5	-35.8	23.3	23.3
Italy.....	1 220.4	-10.0	-34.4	17.2	40.6
Japan.....	389.5	-2.1	-6.4	5.5	46.1
Germany.....	353.3	-6.5	-20.2	5.0	51.1
United Kingdom.....	328.1	-5.2	-27.5	4.6	55.7
Czechia.....	284.4	2.3	-6.6	4.0	59.7
Other Asia, nes.....	246.5	-2.4	-4.1	3.5	63.2
France.....	227.5	-5.9	-26.9	3.2	66.4
India.....	220.2	-6.1	-15.3	3.1	69.5
USA.....	214.8	-6.2	-25.7	3.0	72.6
Belgium.....	213.7	3.1	-1.2	3.0	75.6
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	182.5	-5.6	-16.0	2.6	78.2
Spain.....	124.5	2.5	-22.8	1.8	79.9
Belarus.....	103.1	3.8	-11.8	1.5	81.4
Netherlands.....	100.8	-1.3	-18.9	1.4	82.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	6 961.5	-3.7	-22.8	100.0	
China.....	496.2	-9.5	-27.8	7.1	7.1
USA.....	413.8	-7.7	-20.2	5.9	13.1
Germany.....	380.7	-5.3	-19.0	5.5	18.5
Italy.....	359.2	-5.9	-33.2	5.2	23.7
Japan.....	357.4	-5.3	-22.9	5.1	28.8
Afghanistan.....	342.2	...	-3.5	4.9	33.7
Rep. of Korea.....	296.5	-3.8	-15.4	4.3	38.0
France.....	280.3	-1.6	-15.2	4.0	42.0
Turkey.....	226.7	-5.0	-19.5	3.3	45.3
Viet Nam.....	208.8	-5.5	-28.3	3.0	48.3
India.....	169.7	5.2	-31.7	2.4	50.7
Bangladesh.....	168.2	-2.9	-32.2	2.4	53.1
Spain.....	163.8	2.9	-20.2	2.4	55.5
Romania.....	162.7	-8.8	-21.9	2.3	57.8
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	151.7	-13.5	-27.1	2.2	60.0

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "knitted or crocheted fabrics, nes" (SITC group 655) decreased by 12.9 percent (compared to -0.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 31.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 10.9 percent to reach 26.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Rep. of Korea and Other Asia, nes were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 51.3, 6.6 and 5.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Viet Nam, Cambodia and Indonesia were the top destinations, with respectively 19.8, 9.0 and 5.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

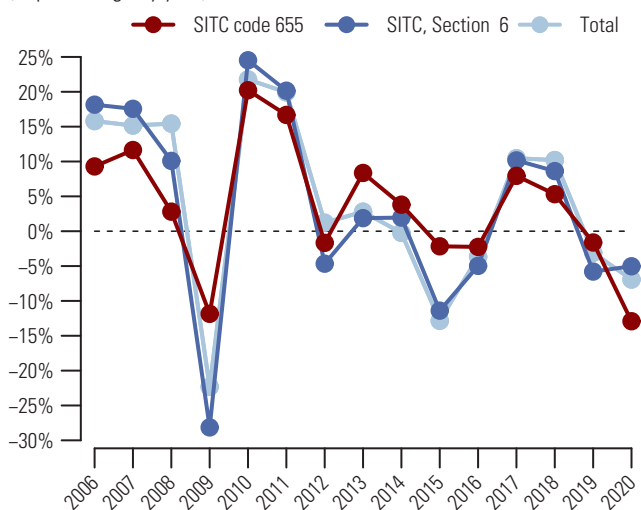
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 90.2 and 66.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+15.3 bln US\$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+2.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+19.4 bln US\$) and Central Asia (+35.2 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-7.9 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-2.0 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.8 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	17.5	19.5	19.9	17.0	20.0	23.0	23.3	25.0	26.6	25.6	26.6	28.2	30.0	29.5	26.3
	Exp.	21.7	24.2	24.9	21.9	26.4	30.8	30.3	32.8	34.1	33.3	32.6	35.1	37.0	36.4	31.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	31713.7	-0.7	-12.9	100.0	
China.....	16272.6	3.1	-12.8	51.3	51.3
Rep. of Korea.....	2088.6	-11.4	-23.0	6.6	57.9
Other Asia, nes.....	1855.5	-7.9	-18.0	5.9	63.7
Turkey.....	1510.4	-0.3	-2.3	4.8	68.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1332.7	-11.0	-22.7	4.2	72.7
Viet Nam.....	1134.2	17.2	-2.9	3.6	76.3
Italy.....	909.5	-3.7	-11.0	2.9	79.2
Germany.....	702.7	-5.5	-13.0	2.2	81.4
USA.....	658.2	-9.0	-20.2	2.1	83.4
Japan.....	457.3	-5.9	-21.6	1.4	84.9
India.....	438.7	13.3	-1.1	1.4	86.3
Thailand.....	342.2	1.6	-9.1	1.1	87.4
Spain.....	339.3	-3.4	-14.9	1.1	88.4
France.....	325.2	-7.2	-9.6	1.0	89.4
Malaysia.....	232.1	15.9	-17.5	0.7	90.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	26296.2	-0.3	-10.9	100.0	
Viet Nam.....	5204.3	7.6	-4.4	19.8	19.8
Cambodia.....	2366.8	1.8	-11.8	9.0	28.8
Indonesia.....	1397.4	1.2	-12.7	5.3	34.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1284.7	-9.7	-18.0	4.9	39.0
Bangladesh.....	1245.5	1.4	-6.0	4.7	43.7
China.....	1022.2	-12.0	-25.5	3.9	47.6
USA.....	882.1	-5.4	-8.7	3.4	51.0
Sri Lanka.....	762.9	-1.1	-17.8	2.9	53.9
Jordan.....	551.4	2.6	-16.7	2.1	56.0
Italy.....	533.1	-5.8	-8.8	2.0	58.0
Morocco.....	528.7	6.5	-11.5	2.0	60.0
Mexico.....	490.6	-8.8	-27.7	1.9	61.9
Germany.....	473.9	-1.9	-3.3	1.8	63.7
Nicaragua.....	424.9	3.3	-9.0	1.6	65.3
India.....	415.2	-4.5	-26.6	1.6	66.9

## 656 Tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares" (SITC group 656) decreased by 20.6 percent (compared to -4.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 8.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 19.1 percent to reach 7.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Other Asia, nes were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 39.0, 9.2 and 5.8 percent of world exports, respectively. Viet Nam, USA and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top destinations, with respectively 11.7, 7.2 and 6.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

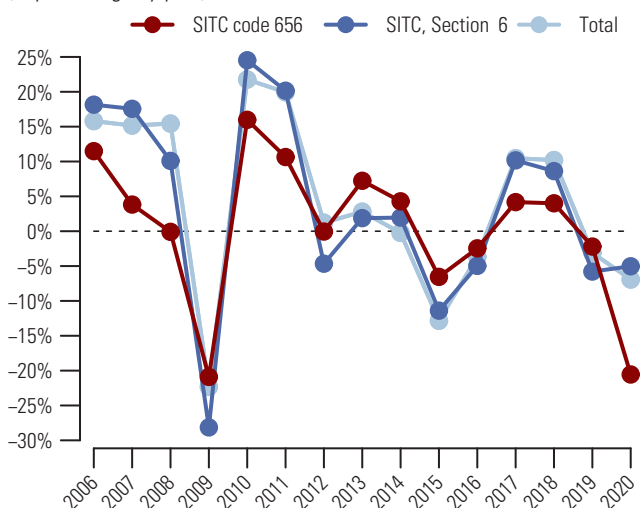
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.5 and 61.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.9 bln US\$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+455.0 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.8 bln US\$) and Europe (+23.8 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-1.3 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-445.9 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-343.9 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	7.3	7.6	7.7	6.1	7.2	7.9	7.8	8.2	8.7	8.1	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.6	7.0
	Exp.	9.1	9.5	9.5	7.5	8.7	9.6	9.6	10.3	10.7	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.4	8.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	8243.0	-4.2	-20.6	100.0	
China.....	3216.4	-1.8	-23.2	39.0	39.0
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	759.3	-7.4	-24.6	9.2	48.2
Other Asia, nes.....	479.9	-8.2	-21.4	5.8	54.1
Germany.....	389.0	-2.8	-12.3	4.7	58.8
Italy.....	346.5	-3.1	-17.4	4.2	63.0
USA.....	306.7	-7.4	-29.1	3.7	66.7
India.....	288.0	-3.1	-22.8	3.5	70.2
Turkey.....	258.5	-4.9	-4.6	3.1	73.3
France.....	247.5	-7.9	-24.3	3.0	76.3
Rep. of Korea.....	193.4	-13.8	-26.7	2.3	78.7
Thailand.....	160.3	-6.2	-32.0	1.9	80.6
Japan.....	130.0	-5.6	-21.0	1.6	82.2
Viet Nam.....	114.2	12.4	-2.4	1.4	83.6
Spain.....	80.4	-10.3	-24.3	1.0	84.6
Mexico.....	80.2	2.5	-0.6	1.0	85.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	6991.4	-5.5	-19.1	100.0	
Viet Nam.....	816.0	-0.9	-10.2	11.7	11.7
USA.....	504.6	-3.9	-9.8	7.2	18.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	453.0	-7.2	-26.4	6.5	25.4
Bangladesh.....	325.9	-3.6	-19.3	4.7	30.0
China.....	291.4	-11.9	-26.3	4.2	34.2
Mexico.....	253.7	-7.1	-23.7	3.6	37.8
Indonesia.....	240.3	-6.4	-29.7	3.4	41.3
Cambodia.....	210.5	6.3	-15.8	3.0	44.3
Sri Lanka.....	206.1	-9.2	-24.7	2.9	47.2
Italy.....	195.5	-10.5	-22.3	2.8	50.0
Germany.....	192.4	-4.9	-7.9	2.8	52.8
France.....	158.3	-4.0	-18.4	2.3	55.0
Thailand.....	152.7	0.5	2.1	2.2	57.2
India.....	142.1	-5.7	-32.9	2.0	59.3
Turkey.....	136.3	-6.5	-38.1	2.0	61.2



## Special yarns, special textile fabrics and related products 657

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "special yarns, special textile fabrics and related products" (SITC group 657) decreased by 0.9 percent (compared to 2.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 51.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.9 percent to reach 46.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 28.8, 9.9 and 8.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 11.7, 6.3 and 5.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

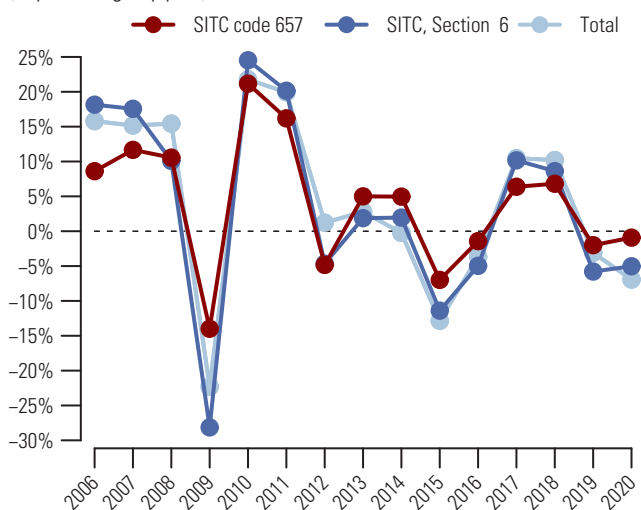
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.2 and 59.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+11.7 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+2.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+13.2 bln US\$) and Europe (+1.6 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-3.4 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.3 bln US\$) and Northern America (-1.8 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	30.0	34.2	36.4	30.7	36.5	41.4	40.2	42.1	44.3	41.3	41.8	44.5	47.6	46.8	46.4
	Exp.	32.2	35.9	39.7	34.1	41.4	48.1	45.7	48.0	50.4	46.9	46.2	49.2	52.5	51.5	51.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

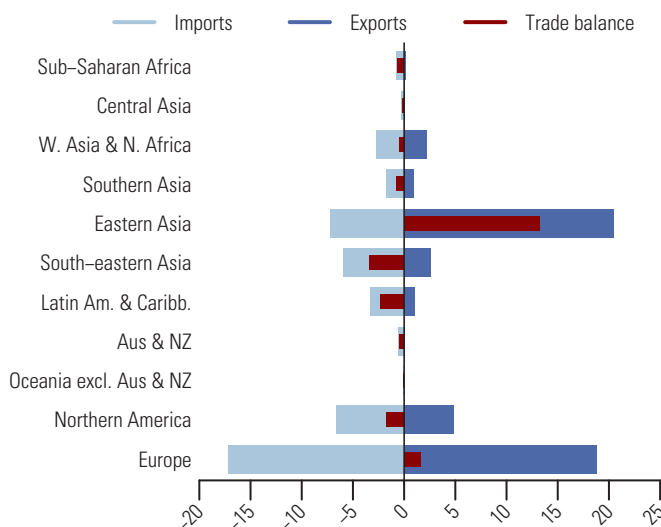
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	50997.6	2.5	-0.9	100.0	
China.....	14675.5	5.9	6.4	28.8	28.8
Germany.....	5043.8	0.6	-4.0	9.9	38.7
USA.....	4250.0	-1.3	-6.3	8.3	47.0
Italy.....	2438.9	-0.8	-7.0	4.8	51.8
Japan.....	1938.0	1.1	-6.6	3.8	55.6
Rep. of Korea.....	1778.7	-2.5	-12.6	3.5	59.1
Other Asia, nes.....	1403.3	-3.1	-8.6	2.8	61.8
Turkey.....	1160.9	7.5	9.4	2.3	64.1
France.....	1132.3	-0.4	-7.3	2.2	66.3
Netherlands.....	1102.1	-0.5	-2.2	2.2	68.5
Viet Nam.....	1010.3	6.9	-9.7	2.0	70.5
Spain.....	914.4	2.9	-5.5	1.8	72.3
Poland.....	898.9	9.3	1.6	1.8	74.0
Czechia.....	862.1	2.4	-3.4	1.7	75.7
India.....	766.6	5.0	12.7	1.5	77.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	46421.4	2.7	-0.9	100.0	
USA.....	5453.7	3.9	4.5	11.7	11.7
China.....	2936.3	0.4	0.6	6.3	18.1
Germany.....	2629.3	1.8	-0.9	5.7	23.7
Viet Nam.....	2492.4	9.8	4.8	5.4	29.1
Japan.....	1701.9	2.8	-3.5	3.7	32.8
Mexico.....	1631.4	-4.7	-13.3	3.5	36.3
Rep. of Korea.....	1504.3	10.9	37.6	3.2	39.5
France.....	1281.5	1.9	-2.5	2.8	42.3
Poland.....	1261.1	3.5	-0.2	2.7	45.0
Italy.....	1245.3	4.4	8.3	2.7	47.7
Canada.....	1172.2	3.2	1.0	2.5	50.2
United Kingdom.....	1171.6	1.2	-1.4	2.5	52.7
Indonesia.....	1146.9	4.7	-9.4	2.5	55.2
Netherlands.....	901.6	3.7	-3.0	1.9	57.1
Russian Federation.....	863.2	3.9	1.4	1.9	59.0



## 658 Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes" (SITC group 658) increased by 93.0 percent (compared to 20.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 116.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 110.2 percent to reach 117.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, India and Pakistan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 64.2, 4.0 and 3.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 26.3, 10.0 and 7.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

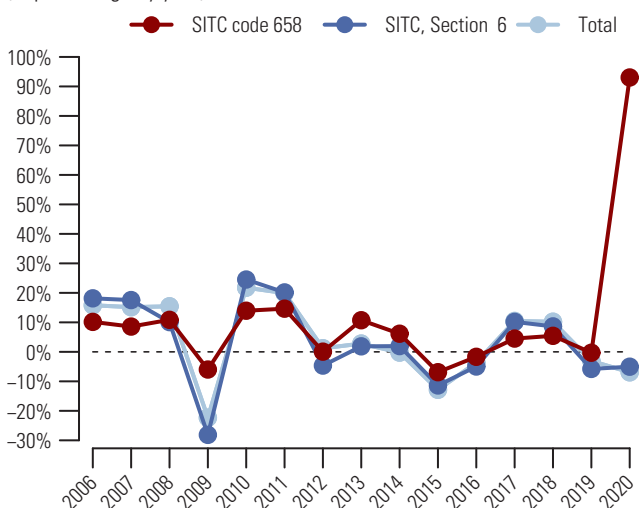
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.8 and 77.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+73.6 bln US\$), followed by India (+4.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+66.1 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+9.2 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+1.7 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-37.5 bln US\$), Northern America (-32.3 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-3.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	33.4	37.4	40.1	36.9	41.4	47.1	45.4	48.0	51.1	49.2	48.5	51.5	54.8	55.9	117.4
Exp.	34.6	37.6	41.7	39.2	44.6	51.2	51.2	56.7	60.2	56.0	55.1	57.6	60.7	60.5	116.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	5.7
Exp.	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	5.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7

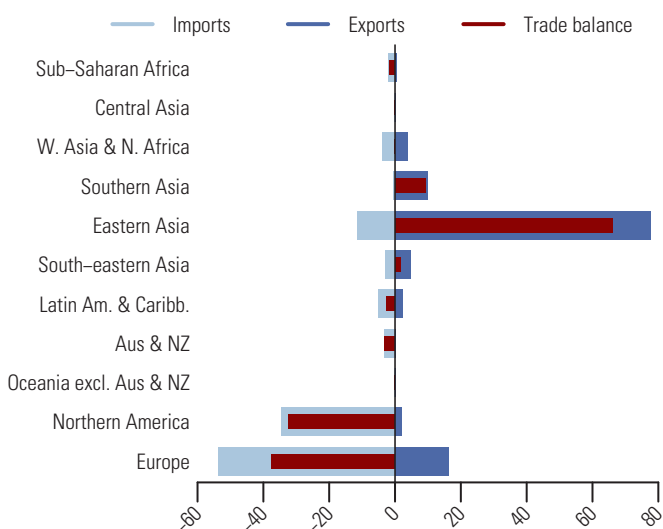
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	116855.1	20.7	93.0	100.0	
China.....	74982.0	31.5	174.5	64.2	64.2
India.....	4687.3	1.1	-7.3	4.0	68.2
Pakistan.....	4033.1	1.7	0.8	3.5	71.6
Germany.....	3824.2	13.8	46.8	3.3	74.9
Viet Nam.....	3176.2	24.2	76.2	2.7	77.6
Turkey.....	2463.2	2.8	20.0	2.1	79.7
USA.....	1769.1	6.8	19.3	1.5	81.2
Netherlands.....	1532.8	14.3	39.4	1.3	82.6
Mexico.....	1440.7	9.1	24.9	1.2	83.8
Poland.....	1374.8	13.6	22.4	1.2	85.0
France.....	1028.6	9.1	15.9	0.9	85.8
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	937.2	35.4	257.6	0.8	86.6
Portugal.....	884.9	6.7	25.4	0.8	87.4
Rep. of Korea.....	848.5	39.0	273.5	0.7	88.1
Bangladesh.....	826.1	0.9	6.4	0.7	88.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	117396.9	24.7	110.2	100.0	
USA.....	30863.8	21.0	85.6	26.3	26.3
Germany.....	11707.4	31.8	171.1	10.0	36.3
France.....	8848.5	39.5	232.9	7.5	43.8
Japan.....	7424.3	22.0	99.5	6.3	50.1
United Kingdom.....	7046.9	31.8	181.6	6.0	56.1
Italy.....	4417.1	40.2	273.1	3.8	59.9
Spain.....	3505.7	28.0	162.9	3.0	62.9
Canada.....	3417.8	29.0	153.8	2.9	65.8
Australia.....	2846.1	22.3	106.1	2.4	68.2
Netherlands.....	2815.7	20.5	64.3	2.4	70.6
Switzerland.....	1641.0	26.0	131.8	1.4	72.0
Rep. of Korea.....	1512.5	21.8	63.6	1.3	73.3
Belgium.....	1489.9	24.8	130.8	1.3	74.6
Poland.....	1433.6	15.1	47.9	1.2	75.8
China.....	1421.3	41.0	197.4	1.2	77.0

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "floor coverings, etc" (SITC group 659) decreased by 4.8 percent (compared to -0.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 15.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 7.9 percent to reach 13.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Turkey and India were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.0, 17.4 and 11.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 23.5, 9.2 and 7.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.1 and 71.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.9 bln US\$), followed by Turkey (+2.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.2 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+2.1 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+1.8 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.0 bln US\$), Europe (-705.7 mln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-408.7 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	12.0	13.2	13.5	11.3	12.5	13.7	13.5	14.1	14.7	13.5	13.4	14.3	15.0	14.4	13.3
	Exp.	12.6	14.1	15.3	12.7	14.2	15.8	15.4	16.6	17.1	15.4	15.2	16.1	16.6	15.8	15.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020

(In percentage by year)

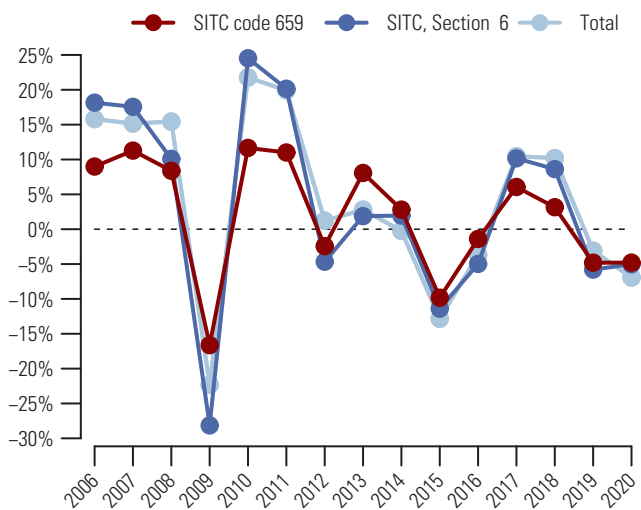


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	15062.9	-0.2	-4.8	100.0	
China.....	3005.0	4.3	2.1	20.0	20.0
Turkey.....	2621.5	7.9	2.6	17.4	37.4
India.....	1689.1	-0.7	-1.5	11.2	48.6
Belgium.....	1360.0	-4.7	-9.3	9.0	57.6
Netherlands.....	1122.9	0.2	-7.5	7.5	65.1
USA.....	775.7	-5.7	-15.2	5.1	70.2
Germany.....	592.0	-2.6	-8.0	3.9	74.1
Egypt.....	395.8	6.5	27.6	2.6	76.8
United Kingdom.....	317.0	-1.3	-17.2	2.1	78.9
Viet Nam.....	284.5	68.6	64.4	1.9	80.8
Poland.....	219.6	-2.8	-6.8	1.5	82.2
France.....	206.6	-5.4	-17.2	1.4	83.6
Italy.....	183.6	-2.8	-20.1	1.2	84.8
Denmark.....	176.5	-1.6	-17.7	1.2	86.0
United Arab Emirates.....	175.5	19.8	-4.4	1.2	87.1

Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

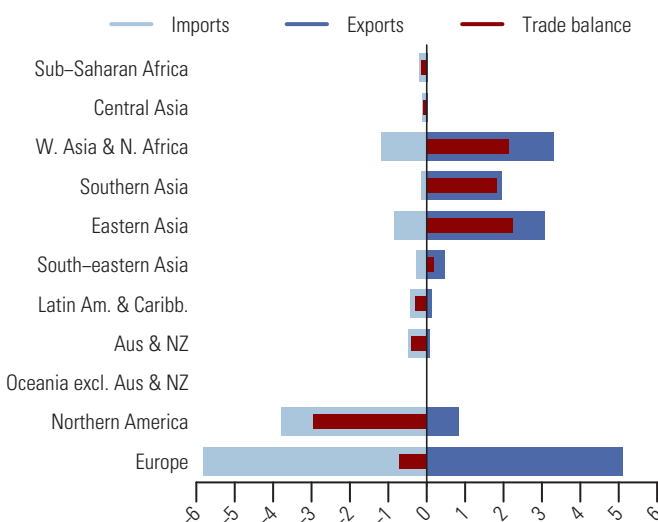


Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	13297.8	-0.3	-7.9	100.0	
USA.....	3131.1	2.5	1.2	23.5	23.5
Germany.....	1226.7	-0.6	-1.1	9.2	32.8
United Kingdom.....	976.7	-5.0	-15.6	7.3	40.1
Canada.....	665.4	-3.1	-11.8	5.0	45.1
Japan.....	562.6	-0.4	-8.5	4.2	49.3
France.....	473.5	0.3	-7.5	3.6	52.9
Australia.....	393.2	-2.5	-1.9	3.0	55.9
Saudi Arabia.....	360.9	-1.4	-20.5	2.7	58.6
Netherlands.....	354.2	0.1	-6.9	2.7	61.2
Poland.....	274.2	4.1	30.1	2.1	63.3
Sweden.....	218.6	-2.7	-16.2	1.6	65.0
Russian Federation.....	205.3	10.3	-8.3	1.5	66.5
Switzerland.....	204.4	2.6	6.6	1.5	68.0
Czechia.....	201.7	0.0	-8.8	1.5	69.5
Spain.....	197.8	1.6	-15.7	1.5	71.0

## 661 Lime, cement, and fabricated construction materials (except glass and clay)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "lime, cement, and fabricated construction materials (except glass and clay)" (SITC group 661) increased by 0.3 percent (compared to 0.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 29.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 4.8 percent to reach 28.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Turkey and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.4, 8.0 and 6.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and France were the top destinations, with respectively 16.4, 5.5 and 3.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

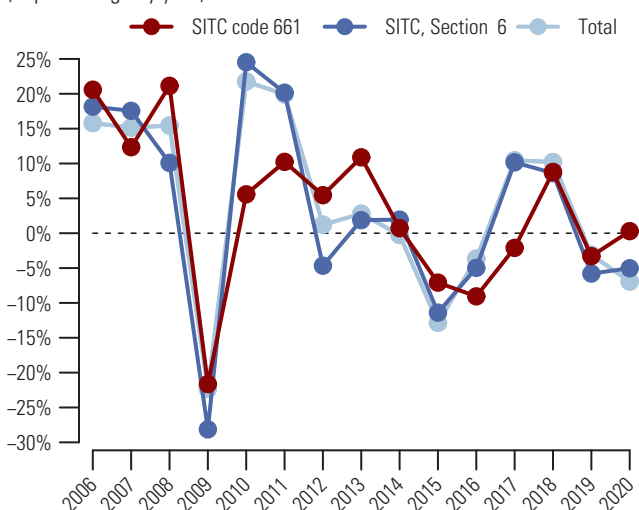
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.5 and 51.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.7 bln US\$), followed by Turkey (+2.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.6 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.4 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+1.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.7 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.8 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-566.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	25.3	29.3	31.7	25.0	27.6	29.2	30.3	32.3	32.9	29.8	27.8	29.1	30.4	29.8	28.4
	Exp.	22.9	25.8	31.2	24.5	25.8	28.5	30.0	33.3	33.5	31.2	28.3	27.7	30.2	29.2	29.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
	Exp.	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

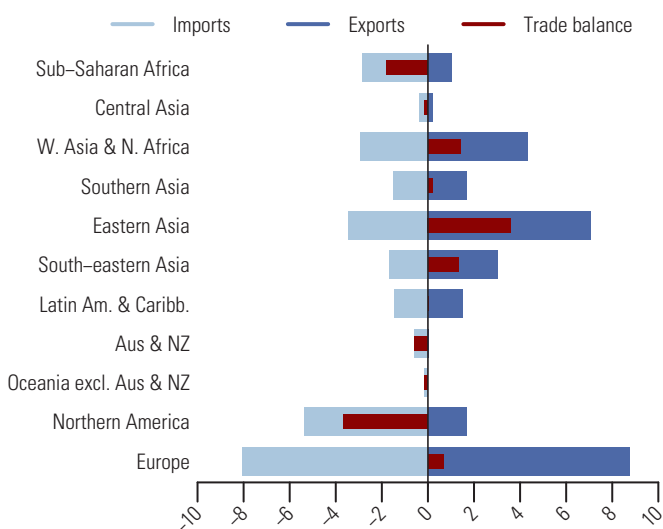
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	29279.1	0.8	0.3	100.0	
China.....	6270.4	-3.1	8.8	21.4	21.4
Turkey.....	2339.6	11.3	18.2	8.0	29.4
Italy.....	1812.7	-4.3	-9.9	6.2	35.6
Viet Nam.....	1570.5	19.4	4.2	5.4	41.0
India.....	1283.5	-0.6	4.1	4.4	45.3
Spain.....	1099.0	-3.7	-1.6	3.8	49.1
Canada.....	963.2	3.5	-4.6	3.3	52.4
Germany.....	960.0	0.9	-2.4	3.3	55.7
Brazil.....	821.3	-3.7	-1.4	2.8	58.5
Thailand.....	778.5	-0.3	-12.7	2.7	61.1
USA.....	719.2	-5.4	-11.9	2.5	63.6
United Arab Emirates.....	598.6	7.1	-4.7	2.0	65.6
Belgium.....	597.1	5.3	3.0	2.0	67.7
Japan.....	411.0	-1.9	2.6	1.4	69.1
Portugal.....	409.0	-0.7	-8.0	1.4	70.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	28369.6	0.5	-4.8	100.0	
USA.....	4641.5	-0.2	-2.4	16.4	16.4
China.....	1565.6	122.1	28.6	5.5	21.9
France.....	1040.9	4.0	-3.9	3.7	25.5
Germany.....	906.4	1.2	0.0	3.2	28.7
Rep. of Korea.....	776.9	-5.9	-13.0	2.7	31.5
Netherlands.....	708.0	3.8	-5.3	2.5	34.0
United Kingdom.....	698.0	0.2	-14.4	2.5	36.4
Canada.....	695.4	-5.7	-10.4	2.5	38.9
Philippines.....	596.8	8.4	-21.4	2.1	41.0
Australia.....	537.6	7.9	-5.8	1.9	42.9
Japan.....	523.5	-6.4	-19.8	1.8	44.7
Bangladesh.....	487.6	-1.9	-23.9	1.7	46.5
Israel.....	470.3	11.3	16.9	1.7	48.1
Saudi Arabia.....	437.6	1.0	23.5	1.5	49.7
Belgium.....	404.3	3.3	7.6	1.4	51.1

# Clay construction materials and refractory construction materials 662

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "clay construction materials and refractory construction materials" (SITC group 662) decreased by 3.0 percent (compared to 0.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 25.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 5.7 percent to reach 24.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Spain were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.0, 18.2 and 14.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, France and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 9.4, 5.3 and 5.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

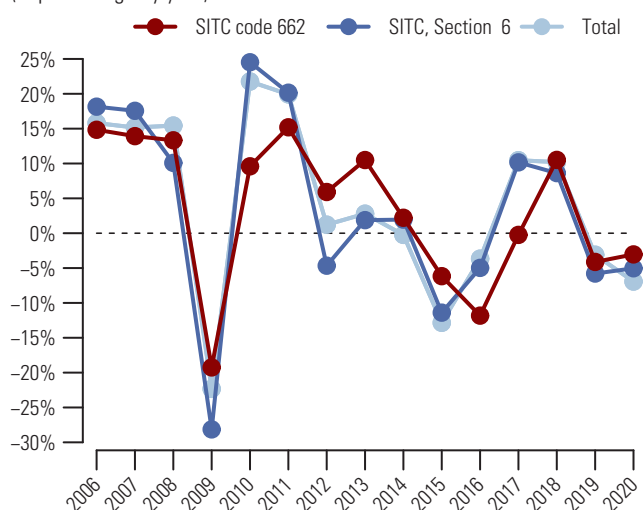
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.0 and 47.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.4 bln US\$), followed by Italy (+4.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+5.2 bln US\$), Europe (+4.1 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+1.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.2 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.9 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-1.8 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	19.1	22.3	24.5	19.4	21.7	24.1	24.5	25.6	26.5	23.8	23.3	24.0	26.5	25.5	24.0
	Exp.	19.4	22.1	25.0	20.2	22.1	25.5	27.0	29.8	30.5	28.6	25.2	25.2	27.8	26.7	25.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

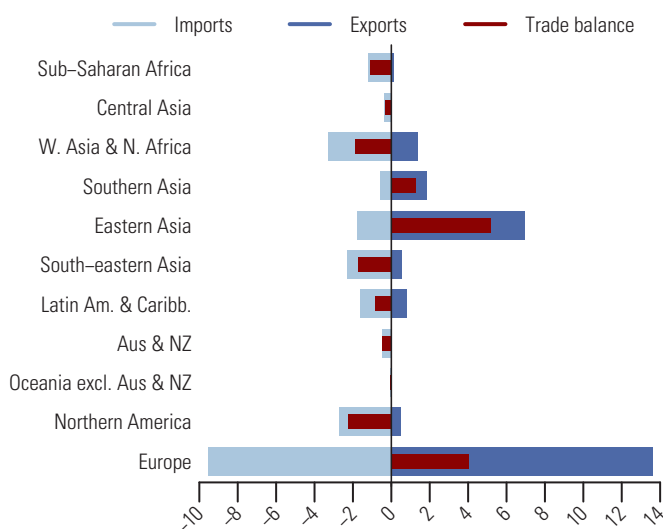


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	25874.6	0.6	-3.0	100.0	
China.....	6732.6	-2.4	-7.8	26.0	26.0
Italy.....	4711.5	0.3	-0.2	18.2	44.2
Spain.....	3682.4	4.5	5.5	14.2	58.5
India.....	1773.9	20.6	11.7	6.9	65.3
Germany.....	1623.6	0.4	-7.0	6.3	71.6
Turkey.....	921.1	10.2	12.8	3.6	75.2
France.....	416.6	2.0	-4.8	1.6	76.8
USA.....	407.8	-5.3	-22.8	1.6	78.3
Netherlands.....	403.1	5.7	42.8	1.6	79.9
Austria.....	376.7	0.5	-17.5	1.5	81.4
Brazil.....	375.3	-0.9	-9.4	1.5	82.8
Czechia.....	276.2	2.5	1.8	1.1	83.9
Portugal.....	272.8	-3.7	-8.1	1.1	84.9
Mexico.....	268.2	-7.8	-15.8	1.0	86.0
Russian Federation.....	266.5	7.0	-6.1	1.0	87.0

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	24010.6	0.7	-5.7	100.0	
USA.....	2260.8	-1.0	-8.2	9.4	9.4
France.....	1260.7	0.8	-3.2	5.3	14.7
Germany.....	1246.0	1.7	7.3	5.2	19.9
Saudi Arabia.....	869.7	4.8	22.5	3.6	23.5
United Kingdom.....	758.9	3.5	-9.2	3.2	26.6
Russian Federation.....	750.1	6.8	0.3	3.1	29.8
Rep. of Korea.....	620.8	-1.6	-12.4	2.6	32.3
Philippines.....	542.0	11.9	-22.9	2.3	34.6
Indonesia.....	515.3	8.9	0.4	2.1	36.8
Netherlands.....	498.2	11.0	12.9	2.1	38.8
Canada.....	475.8	-1.7	-8.6	2.0	40.8
Belgium.....	438.2	3.7	5.9	1.8	42.6
Poland.....	432.8	9.5	111.2	1.8	44.4
Australia.....	415.2	0.1	2.4	1.7	46.2
Japan.....	390.6	-1.3	-18.0	1.6	47.8

## 663 Mineral manufactures, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "mineral manufactures, nes" (SITC group 663) decreased by 4.7 percent (compared to 3.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 45.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 6.6 percent to reach 41.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.5, 13.6 and 9.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 14.3, 8.5 and 6.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

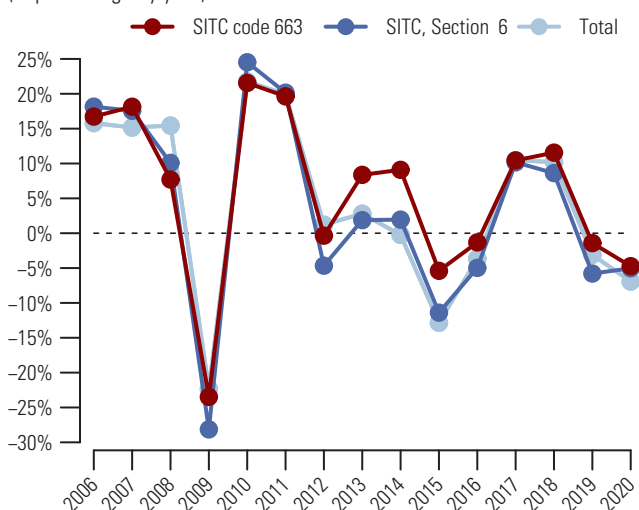
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.3 and 60.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.2 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+2.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+7.5 bln US\$) and Europe (+2.4 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.2 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-864.1 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-762.3 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	24.3	28.8	31.1	24.0	29.0	34.9	34.3	35.9	39.6	36.8	37.3	41.0	45.5	44.4	41.5
Exp.	25.0	29.5	31.8	24.3	29.6	35.4	35.2	38.2	41.7	39.4	38.9	43.0	47.9	47.2	45.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Exp.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

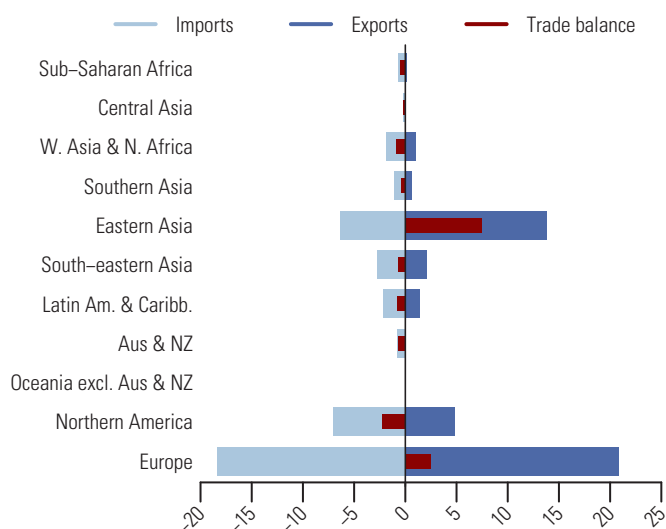
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	45008.4	3.7	-4.7	100.0	
China.....	8787.5	12.5	10.3	19.5	19.5
Germany.....	6138.4	3.2	-5.2	13.6	33.2
USA.....	4074.9	-1.9	-17.8	9.1	42.2
Japan.....	3284.4	-2.0	-11.9	7.3	49.5
Poland.....	1972.6	11.0	0.6	4.4	53.9
Spain.....	1430.6	6.3	-11.0	3.2	57.1
Italy.....	1294.0	2.3	-6.5	2.9	59.9
Netherlands.....	1162.0	0.1	2.2	2.6	62.5
Rep. of Korea.....	1102.6	2.4	-2.8	2.4	65.0
Mexico.....	1091.9	2.6	-9.2	2.4	67.4
United Kingdom.....	1057.2	-2.7	-15.7	2.3	69.8
France.....	998.0	-3.0	-15.9	2.2	72.0
Belgium.....	819.7	5.8	1.5	1.8	73.8
Canada.....	790.9	1.5	-8.3	1.8	75.6
Austria.....	790.9	0.8	-8.3	1.8	77.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	41475.8	2.7	-6.6	100.0	
USA.....	5926.8	2.8	-7.9	14.3	14.3
Germany.....	3533.9	1.2	-9.3	8.5	22.8
China.....	2611.9	6.9	8.4	6.3	29.1
France.....	1556.6	1.1	-12.5	3.8	32.9
United Kingdom.....	1371.4	-5.5	-21.1	3.3	36.2
Italy.....	1232.7	3.2	-9.4	3.0	39.1
Rep. of Korea.....	1230.0	3.0	-5.6	3.0	42.1
Netherlands.....	1221.2	6.3	5.9	2.9	45.0
Japan.....	1186.3	2.0	-11.2	2.9	47.9
Canada.....	1139.9	0.8	-4.7	2.7	50.7
Poland.....	877.0	12.3	0.1	2.1	52.8
Other Asia, nes.....	835.4	7.9	0.4	2.0	54.8
Russian Federation.....	820.4	6.2	-7.3	2.0	56.8
India.....	810.9	4.6	-20.2	2.0	58.7
Mexico.....	802.8	-0.8	-19.5	1.9	60.7



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "glass" (SITC group 664) decreased by 2.7 percent (compared to 2.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 40.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 5.3 percent to reach 41.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.2, 9.1 and 8.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 15.6, 8.5 and 7.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

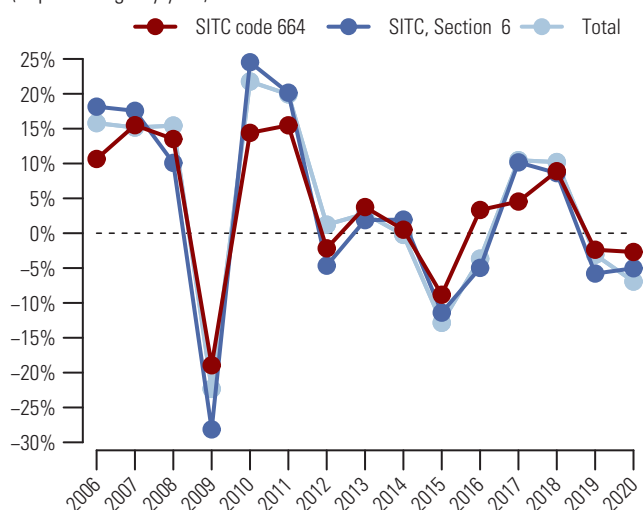
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.2 and 66.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.3 bln US\$), followed by China, Hong Kong SAR (+721.6 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+5.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.1 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-983.7 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-925.3 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	29.5	33.6	36.3	30.1	36.5	41.5	40.9	41.9	42.7	38.9	40.9	42.7	45.1	43.9	41.6
	Exp.	27.9	32.3	36.6	29.7	34.0	39.2	38.4	39.8	40.0	36.5	37.7	39.4	42.9	41.9	40.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

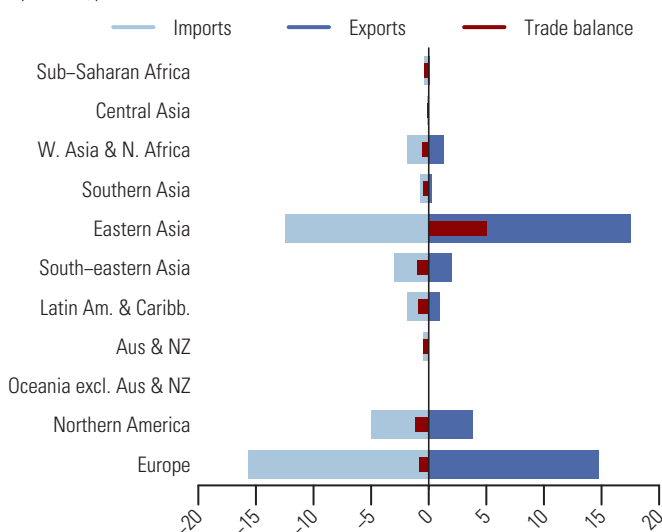
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	40778.9	2.0	-2.7	100.0	
China.....	9861.3	6.4	7.5	24.2	24.2
Germany.....	3721.0	-0.6	-7.5	9.1	33.3
USA.....	3509.9	-4.2	-13.1	8.6	41.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	2957.7	7.0	7.3	7.3	49.2
Japan.....	1900.1	-2.9	-6.7	4.7	53.8
Rep. of Korea.....	1564.4	5.7	12.6	3.8	57.7
Poland.....	1440.8	4.4	-6.1	3.5	61.2
Other Asia, nes.....	1217.3	-0.7	13.7	3.0	64.2
Belgium.....	1199.2	1.3	-8.2	2.9	67.1
France.....	1182.2	-1.1	-8.6	2.9	70.0
Italy.....	998.7	-1.9	-12.9	2.4	72.5
Czechia.....	873.3	0.5	-4.7	2.1	74.6
Malaysia.....	837.3	44.0	-0.8	2.1	76.7
Spain.....	792.7	-1.5	-10.3	1.9	78.6
Mexico.....	665.9	2.2	-12.5	1.6	80.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	41619.5	0.4	-5.3	100.0	
China.....	6512.3	5.0	4.9	15.6	15.6
USA.....	3521.1	-2.0	-9.5	8.5	24.1
Germany.....	3052.6	-2.5	-13.0	7.3	31.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	2236.1	3.6	24.2	5.4	36.8
France.....	1480.2	-0.9	-14.2	3.6	40.4
Rep. of Korea.....	1479.9	-2.0	3.1	3.6	43.9
Canada.....	1465.9	-3.7	-11.6	3.5	47.4
Japan.....	1311.3	-2.8	-4.2	3.2	50.6
Viet Nam.....	1100.0	18.2	14.7	2.6	53.2
United Kingdom.....	1091.7	-5.1	-14.3	2.6	55.9
Mexico.....	969.4	1.3	-12.2	2.3	58.2
Belgium.....	915.2	0.9	-2.9	2.2	60.4
Other Asia, nes.....	881.4	-0.7	9.6	2.1	62.5
Netherlands.....	795.0	5.7	-1.7	1.9	64.4
Poland.....	755.2	3.6	-9.6	1.8	66.2



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "glassware" (SITC group 665) decreased by 3.8 percent (compared to 2.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 26.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.0 percent to reach 25.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and France were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 28.1, 9.7 and 5.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, France and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 13.6, 7.0 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

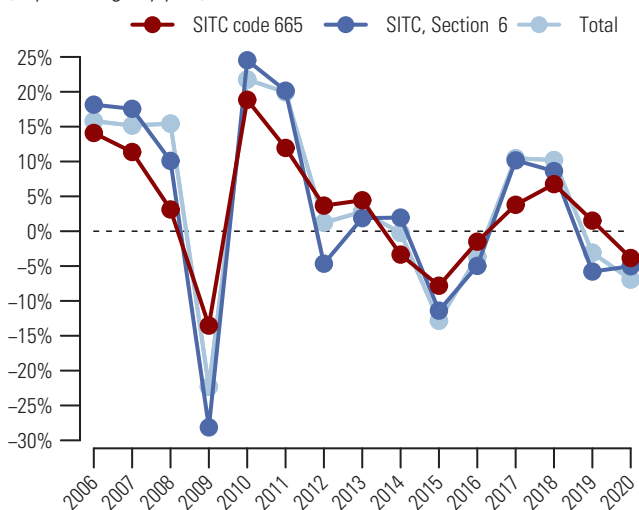
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.3 and 61.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.5 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+1.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+6.0 bln US\$), Europe (+501.9 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (+51.2 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.9 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-588.2 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-421.7 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	18.2	21.7	23.4	19.2	22.4	25.0	24.3	24.5	25.3	23.1	23.1	24.4	26.2	27.5	25.0
Exp.	19.6	21.8	22.5	19.5	23.1	25.9	26.8	28.0	27.1	25.0	24.6	25.5	27.3	27.7	26.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2
Exp.	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

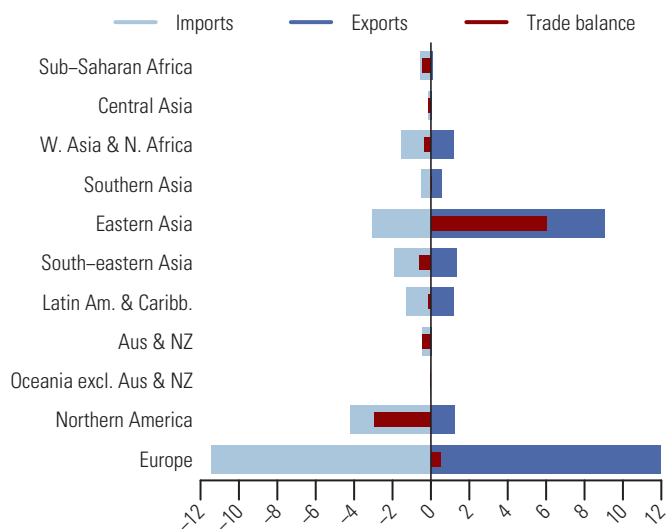


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	26606.6	2.0	-3.8	100.0	
China.....	7487.9	3.9	-1.2	28.1	28.1
Germany.....	2585.9	4.3	-4.6	9.7	37.9
France.....	1533.9	-0.2	-10.5	5.8	43.6
Italy.....	1374.1	1.3	-6.6	5.2	48.8
USA.....	1065.5	-1.7	0.7	4.0	52.8
Mexico.....	761.1	4.6	9.0	2.9	55.7
Japan.....	712.3	2.1	-16.3	2.7	58.3
Poland.....	683.0	6.0	-2.7	2.6	60.9
Viet Nam.....	670.6	3.5	1.6	2.5	63.4
Czechia.....	634.7	1.3	-6.5	2.4	65.8
Netherlands.....	628.4	3.1	-1.0	2.4	68.2
Spain.....	625.4	3.0	1.0	2.4	70.5
Turkey.....	535.8	-0.1	-0.9	2.0	72.5
Portugal.....	508.3	-1.3	-6.1	1.9	74.4
Austria.....	497.8	-1.1	-11.8	1.9	76.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	25006.9	2.0	-9.0	100.0	
USA.....	3390.3	0.5	-4.8	13.6	13.6
France.....	1761.7	4.7	-0.1	7.0	20.6
Germany.....	1500.5	3.0	-2.3	6.0	26.6
China.....	956.1	-2.2	-3.7	3.8	30.4
Italy.....	947.7	2.7	-4.2	3.8	34.2
United Kingdom.....	897.2	-0.4	-5.4	3.6	37.8
Singapore.....	792.6	34.9	7.2	3.2	41.0
Canada.....	785.7	2.1	5.5	3.1	44.1
Spain.....	756.9	-1.6	-6.6	3.0	47.1
Belgium.....	677.0	5.1	2.5	2.7	49.8
Other Asia, nes.....	675.1	7.7	21.8	2.7	52.5
Japan.....	623.4	4.7	0.7	2.5	55.0
Netherlands.....	610.6	5.3	-0.3	2.4	57.5
Rep. of Korea.....	562.6	6.1	7.0	2.2	59.7
Poland.....	501.5	12.6	0.8	2.0	61.7

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "pottery" (SITC group 666) decreased by 9.2 percent (compared to 1.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 11.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 12.5 percent to reach 7.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Portugal were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 67.0, 4.7 and 2.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 22.3, 7.7 and 4.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

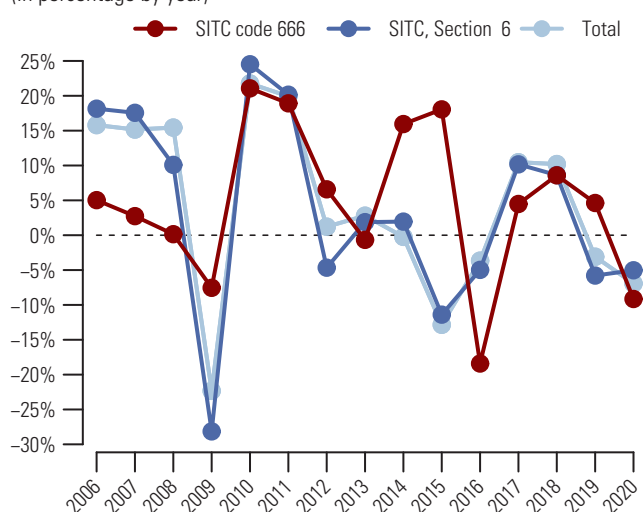
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.0 and 65.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.7 bln US\$), followed by Portugal (+299.0 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+7.4 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+208.3 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (+11.2 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.8 bln US\$), Europe (-860.4 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-458.9 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	7.4	8.3	8.4	6.7	8.0	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.2	7.9	8.3	8.9	8.9	7.7
	Exp.	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.3	7.7	9.1	9.7	9.7	11.2	13.2	10.8	11.3	12.3	12.8	11.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

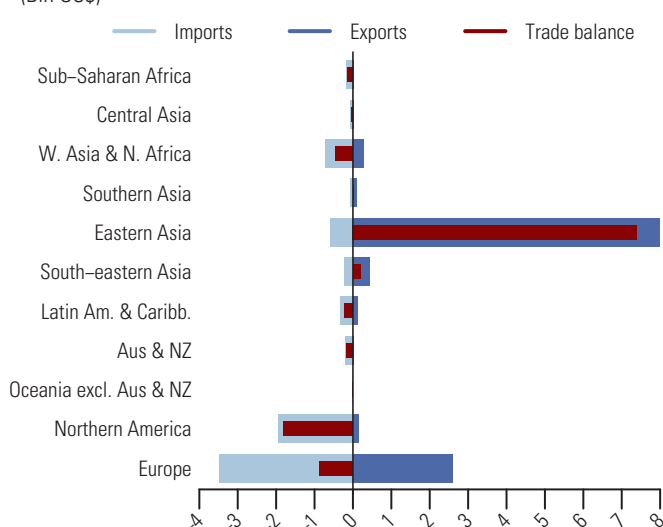


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	11649.3	1.9	-9.2	100.0	
China.....	7804.1	3.2	-10.2	67.0	67.0
Germany.....	545.5	-0.2	-8.6	4.7	71.7
Portugal.....	334.0	4.7	3.1	2.9	74.5
Netherlands.....	266.7	8.2	17.8	2.3	76.8
United Kingdom.....	214.4	-6.0	-22.9	1.8	78.7
Poland.....	209.6	13.8	24.3	1.8	80.5
France.....	183.8	-2.4	-12.5	1.6	82.0
Thailand.....	178.1	-5.7	-13.7	1.5	83.6
Italy.....	152.9	-1.0	-14.2	1.3	84.9
Japan.....	140.8	6.6	26.4	1.2	86.1
USA.....	127.3	-5.6	-14.3	1.1	87.2
Denmark.....	126.3	6.5	19.1	1.1	88.3
United Arab Emirates.....	119.8	-3.8	-20.3	1.0	89.3
Turkey.....	103.4	1.9	-15.3	0.9	90.2
Spain.....	94.4	-12.9	-18.1	0.8	91.0

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	7745.8	-0.5	-12.5	100.0	
USA.....	1731.0	-1.2	-16.8	22.3	22.3
Germany.....	593.9	2.9	1.1	7.7	30.0
United Kingdom.....	372.2	-1.4	-14.8	4.8	34.8
France.....	359.1	2.3	2.1	4.6	39.5
Netherlands.....	294.9	7.9	2.4	3.8	43.3
Italy.....	254.8	-2.1	-22.3	3.3	46.6
Canada.....	198.9	-3.1	-15.2	2.6	49.1
Japan.....	191.8	-7.9	-15.8	2.5	51.6
Rep. of Korea.....	175.0	-4.3	-5.5	2.3	53.9
Poland.....	171.9	13.1	3.2	2.2	56.1
Russian Federation.....	163.8	10.3	-5.5	2.1	58.2
Australia.....	154.2	0.2	-2.3	2.0	60.2
Saudi Arabia.....	141.1	5.1	-17.4	1.8	62.0
Switzerland.....	123.7	1.7	-3.6	1.6	63.6
Austria.....	123.3	0.0	-8.1	1.6	65.2

## 667 Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked" (SITC group 667) decreased by 33.6 percent (compared to -12.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 83.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 31.0 percent to reach 83.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). India, China, Hong Kong SAR and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.3, 15.1 and 14.0 percent of world exports, respectively. India, USA and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top destinations, with respectively 20.3, 16.8 and 15.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

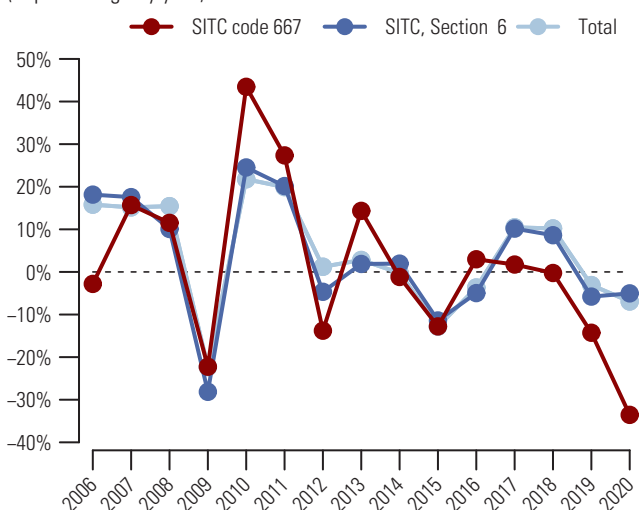
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 95.4 and 95.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Russian Federation was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.1 bln US\$), followed by Israel (+2.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+3.9 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+2.6 bln US\$) and Europe (+2.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-6.3 bln US\$), Northern America (-1.6 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-819.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	85.6	96.7	107.1	82.8	124.5	159.3	133.5	149.8	172.2	131.5	134.9	143.8	142.2	120.6	83.2
	Exp.	89.6	103.7	115.6	89.9	129.0	164.3	141.6	161.9	160.0	139.5	143.7	146.2	145.8	125.0	83.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.3	6.5	6.9	6.1	6.8	7.5	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.1	5.5	4.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.6	7.0	6.4	7.1	6.9	6.8	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.7	4.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

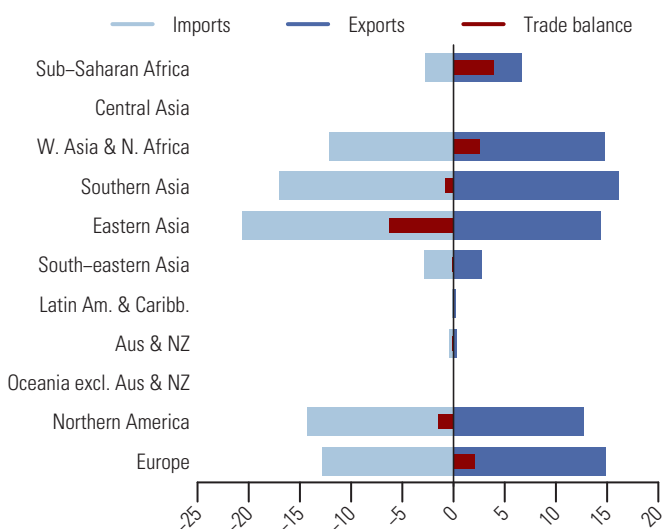
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	83049.9	-12.8	-33.6	100.0	
India.....	16030.5	-10.1	-29.4	19.3	19.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	12561.4	-11.4	-24.2	15.1	34.4
USA.....	11650.8	-13.8	-42.1	14.0	48.5
United Arab Emirates.....	8918.2	-9.2	-25.4	10.7	59.2
Belgium.....	8332.6	-14.8	-28.2	10.0	69.2
Israel.....	5514.1	-23.2	-52.1	6.6	75.9
Botswana.....	3748.6	-12.6	-20.9	4.5	80.4
Russian Federation.....	3264.4	-9.4	-13.8	3.9	84.3
Switzerland.....	1719.8	-12.2	-38.1	2.1	86.4
China.....	1581.9	-8.0	-24.0	1.9	88.3
Thailand.....	1551.8	-14.3	-46.0	1.9	90.2
South Africa.....	1388.6	-8.6	-13.2	1.7	91.8
Canada.....	1107.4	-9.6	-38.9	1.3	93.2
Namibia.....	1039.6	-5.4	-24.9	1.3	94.4
Singapore.....	858.8	-17.8	-43.8	1.0	95.4

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	83221.4	-11.4	-31.0	100.0	
India.....	16891.4	-7.1	-28.7	20.3	20.3
USA.....	14020.7	-14.8	-37.5	16.8	37.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	13135.3	-10.9	-33.5	15.8	52.9
United Arab Emirates.....	8756.5	-9.1	-22.2	10.5	63.5
Belgium.....	8152.7	-14.6	-21.7	9.8	73.2
China.....	6480.5	-11.3	-24.4	7.8	81.0
Israel.....	2891.4	-20.4	-39.3	3.5	84.5
Botswana.....	1997.6	3.7	7.4	2.4	86.9
Switzerland.....	1953.4	-12.5	-39.3	2.3	89.3
Thailand.....	1672.8	7.2	-32.3	2.0	91.3
Singapore.....	905.5	-16.1	-40.7	1.1	92.4
Japan.....	748.3	-16.0	-40.4	0.9	93.3
United Kingdom.....	724.4	-26.2	-64.6	0.9	94.1
Italy.....	677.6	-9.2	-44.4	0.8	94.9
France.....	672.6	-13.6	-43.7	0.8	95.7

# Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, iron or steel granules and powders 671

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, iron or steel granules and powders" (SITC group 671) decreased by 6.5 percent (compared to 7.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 33.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 7.8 percent to reach 38.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, Brazil and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.6, 11.2 and 9.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 35.9, 10.4 and 4.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

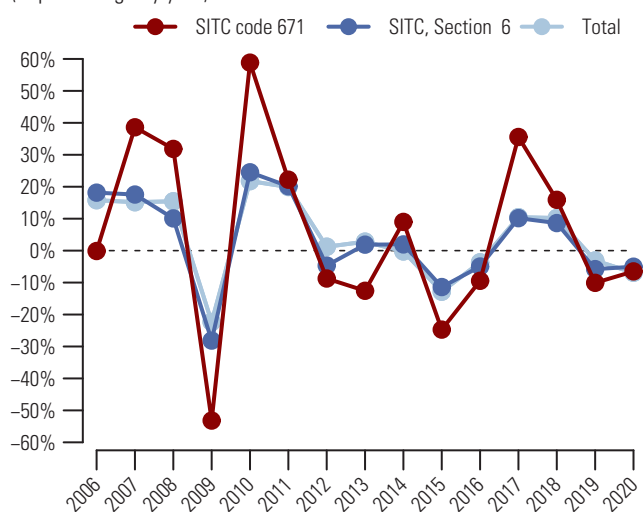
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.6 and 82.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.9 bln US\$), followed by Brazil (+3.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+5.1 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+4.7 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+2.9 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-15.6 bln US\$), Northern America (-3.2 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.8 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	31.4	43.5	59.4	26.6	40.3	47.8	42.4	37.7	41.1	32.5	27.7	39.2	45.9	42.0	38.8
	Exp.	25.9	35.8	47.2	22.1	35.1	42.9	39.2	34.3	37.3	28.1	25.5	34.5	40.0	36.0	33.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

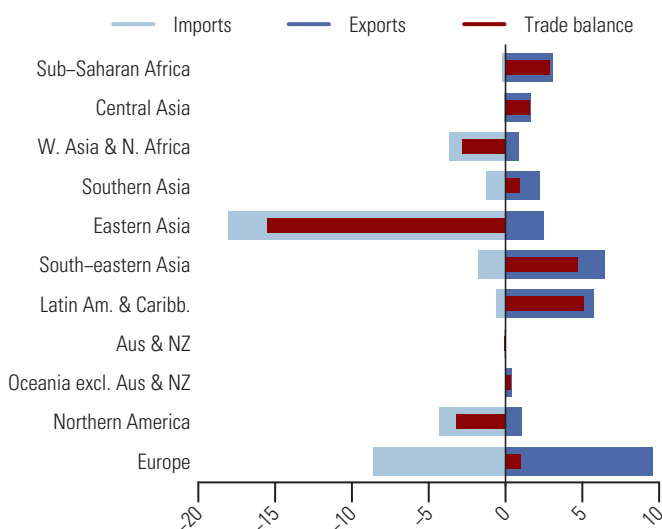


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	33626.1	7.2	-6.5	100.0	
Indonesia.....	4909.2	44.6	83.5	14.6	14.6
Brazil.....	3769.1	9.3	-10.5	11.2	25.8
Russian Federation.....	3139.5	3.1	-16.6	9.3	35.1
South Africa.....	2849.0	-6.0	-17.6	8.5	43.6
India.....	1956.1	10.6	-12.9	5.8	49.4
Kazakhstan.....	1681.6	4.6	-11.9	5.0	54.4
Ukraine.....	1585.2	5.8	-7.5	4.7	59.1
China.....	990.5	4.2	-24.0	2.9	62.1
Malaysia.....	908.6	31.7	-16.6	2.7	64.8
Netherlands.....	768.4	-0.7	-21.5	2.3	67.1
Japan.....	714.9	8.4	8.0	2.1	69.2
Rep. of Korea.....	706.3	10.6	-24.3	2.1	71.3
USA.....	646.2	10.8	-15.4	1.9	73.2
Norway.....	613.9	2.6	3.3	1.8	75.1
Sweden.....	514.3	-4.1	-14.0	1.5	76.6

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	38751.6	8.8	-7.8	100.0	
China.....	13903.9	29.8	44.0	35.9	35.9
USA.....	4045.9	4.2	-25.5	10.4	46.3
Japan.....	1871.2	-3.3	-31.2	4.8	51.1
Saudi Arabia.....	1669.1	29.2	-4.1	4.3	55.5
Germany.....	1599.7	-2.8	-27.9	4.1	59.6
Italy.....	1492.4	-4.4	-21.2	3.9	63.4
Rep. of Korea.....	1428.0	-3.7	-29.0	3.7	67.1
Turkey.....	1049.0	9.1	-10.9	2.7	69.8
Indonesia.....	961.1	67.8	-11.5	2.5	72.3
Other Asia, nes.....	830.3	-9.1	-29.9	2.1	74.4
Netherlands.....	739.3	7.4	-2.1	1.9	76.4
Spain.....	691.8	-1.9	-28.3	1.8	78.1
India.....	680.7	-5.0	-36.9	1.8	79.9
Belgium.....	661.6	-2.2	-27.3	1.7	81.6
France.....	478.3	0.3	-25.8	1.2	82.8

## 672 Ingots and other primary forms, of iron or steel; semi-finished products

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "ingots and other primary forms, of iron or steel; semi-finished products" (SITC group 672) decreased by 5.5 percent (compared to 8.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 27.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 4.2 percent to reach 32.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Russian Federation, Brazil and Ukraine were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.2, 11.6 and 10.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Turkey were the top destinations, with respectively 25.9, 7.7 and 5.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

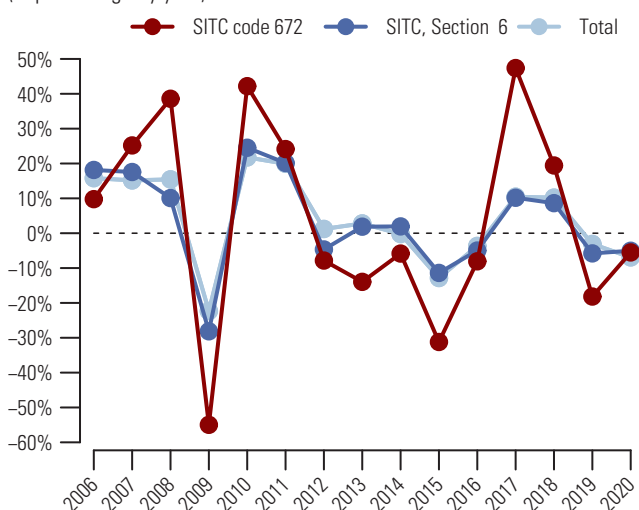
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.9 and 75.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Russian Federation was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.0 bln US\$), followed by Brazil (+3.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+5.2 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.3 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+2.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-8.7 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.8 bln US\$) and Northern America (-2.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	32.7	42.3	59.9	28.6	36.3	45.7	41.4	33.2	35.3	27.0	25.4	31.1	39.4	33.7	32.3
	Exp.	31.2	39.1	54.2	24.4	34.7	43.1	39.7	34.1	32.2	22.1	20.3	30.0	35.8	29.3	27.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.0	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

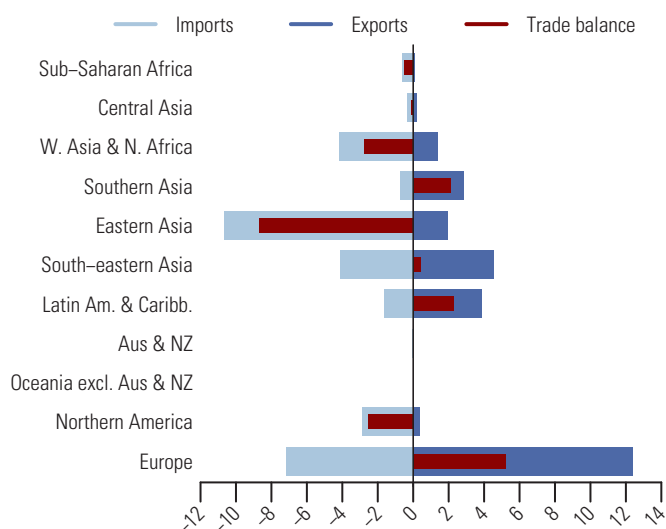
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	27 676.5	8.0	-5.5	100.0	
Russian Federation.....	5 046.0	1.8	-21.2	18.2	18.2
Brazil.....	3 211.7	4.5	-23.2	11.6	29.8
Ukraine.....	2 799.6	5.7	-3.6	10.1	40.0
India.....	2 426.2	41.6	106.0	8.8	48.7
Indonesia.....	2 046.3	67.8	217.4	7.4	56.1
Viet Nam.....	1 736.8	199.2	263.2	6.3	62.4
Japan.....	1 571.2	4.6	3.0	5.7	68.1
Germany.....	882.2	0.4	-7.7	3.2	71.3
Malaysia.....	661.8	87.7	-27.8	2.4	73.6
United Kingdom.....	660.7	-2.8	-22.6	2.4	76.0
France.....	621.6	2.8	-34.4	2.2	78.3
Mexico.....	611.9	21.1	-26.4	2.2	80.5
Italy.....	442.0	1.4	-30.9	1.6	82.1
Oman.....	419.7	10.4	-19.2	1.5	83.6
Turkey.....	352.4	26.1	-52.1	1.3	84.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	32 317.0	6.2	-4.2	100.0	
China.....	8 360.7	151.6	424.1	25.9	25.9
USA.....	2 481.0	-0.3	-41.0	7.7	33.5
Turkey.....	1 692.3	-4.3	2.1	5.2	38.8
Italy.....	1 665.1	4.0	-34.9	5.2	43.9
Indonesia.....	1 644.2	-1.3	-24.2	5.1	49.0
Other Asia, nes.....	1 534.5	7.7	-6.8	4.7	53.8
Thailand.....	1 217.3	-5.9	-30.9	3.8	57.5
Philippines.....	1 071.9	34.1	-14.2	3.3	60.9
Belgium.....	989.2	12.0	-15.9	3.1	63.9
Mexico.....	828.9	68.3	22.8	2.6	66.5
France.....	823.6	-8.1	-23.0	2.5	69.0
Rep. of Korea.....	607.0	-14.8	-46.5	1.9	70.9
Spain.....	507.3	-0.7	-28.7	1.6	72.5
Germany.....	462.8	-15.9	-46.2	1.4	73.9
Oman.....	440.9	32.3	-13.2	1.4	75.3



## Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, not clad, plated or coated 673

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, not clad, plated or coated" (SITC group 673) decreased by 14.9 percent (compared to 1.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 54.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 16.0 percent to reach 61.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Japan, Rep. of Korea and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.0, 12.6 and 6.7 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Viet Nam and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 9.7, 6.1 and 4.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

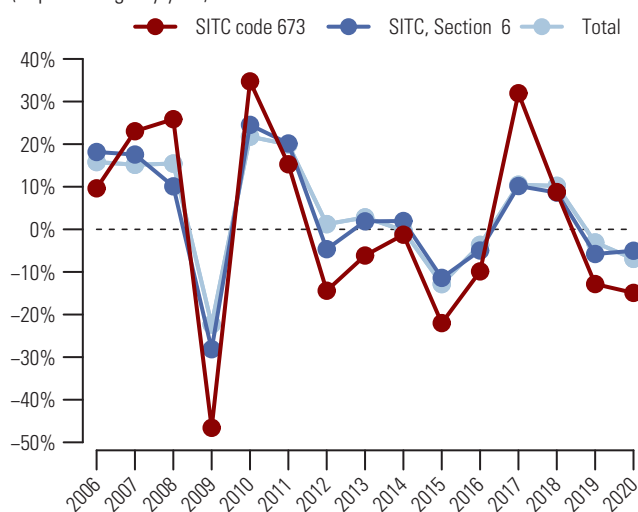
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.2 and 58.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.3 bln US\$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+4.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+9.3 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+944.0 mln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+305.9 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-7.3 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-4.7 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.9 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	74.2	92.9	121.8	65.7	83.5	99.4	88.5	82.2	81.9	65.3	57.2	73.3	81.5	72.7	61.1
	Exp.	71.9	88.5	111.4	59.5	80.1	92.4	79.0	74.2	73.2	57.1	51.5	67.9	73.9	64.4	54.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	4.5	4.7	5.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	4.3	4.5	5.1	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

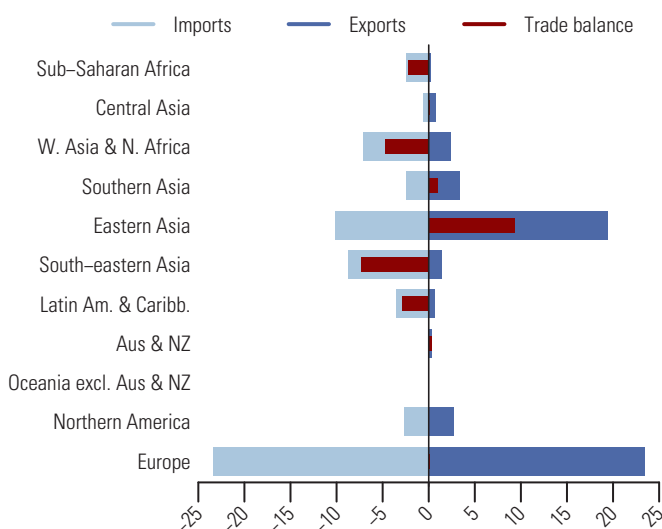
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	54771.0	1.6	-14.9	100.0	
Japan.....	7648.2	-0.1	-13.1	14.0	14.0
Rep. of Korea.....	6886.5	2.0	-12.3	12.6	26.5
Germany.....	3646.5	1.5	-17.1	6.7	33.2
India.....	3327.0	24.3	12.0	6.1	39.3
Other Asia, nes.....	3127.6	7.8	-9.0	5.7	45.0
Russian Federation.....	2999.9	0.1	-1.4	5.5	50.5
Belgium.....	2426.8	-0.4	-22.8	4.4	54.9
Netherlands.....	1964.3	6.3	-10.5	3.6	58.5
Ukraine.....	1923.7	1.7	-17.5	3.5	62.0
France.....	1741.9	-4.4	-32.2	3.2	65.2
China.....	1716.7	1.5	-13.7	3.1	68.3
Turkey.....	1671.1	13.7	-18.0	3.1	71.4
Italy.....	1589.2	-3.9	-26.9	2.9	74.3
USA.....	1586.7	-6.4	-13.3	2.9	77.2
Canada.....	1108.3	-1.6	-16.4	2.0	79.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	61078.1	1.6	-16.0	100.0	
China.....	5896.3	18.0	58.5	9.7	9.7
Viet Nam.....	3721.2	16.0	-3.2	6.1	15.7
Italy.....	2958.3	-0.4	-30.3	4.8	20.6
Germany.....	2915.6	-3.7	-27.6	4.8	25.4
Turkey.....	2456.9	5.2	-12.9	4.0	29.4
Poland.....	2209.9	6.7	-2.9	3.6	33.0
Rep. of Korea.....	2003.6	-11.4	-35.1	3.3	36.3
Mexico.....	1968.2	1.2	-14.4	3.2	39.5
USA.....	1955.8	-14.0	-30.7	3.2	42.7
France.....	1895.9	-1.1	-25.2	3.1	45.8
Spain.....	1816.1	4.6	-16.0	3.0	48.8
Netherlands.....	1570.1	9.8	-8.4	2.6	51.4
Thailand.....	1559.5	-5.0	-29.8	2.6	53.9
Malaysia.....	1464.2	2.8	-24.0	2.4	56.3
Japan.....	1386.8	0.4	-26.6	2.3	58.6



## 674 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated" (SITC group 674) decreased by 10.3 percent (compared to 1.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 46.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 12.0 percent to reach 45.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Rep. of Korea and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.1, 11.1 and 6.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Thailand were the top destinations, with respectively 7.3, 6.7 and 4.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

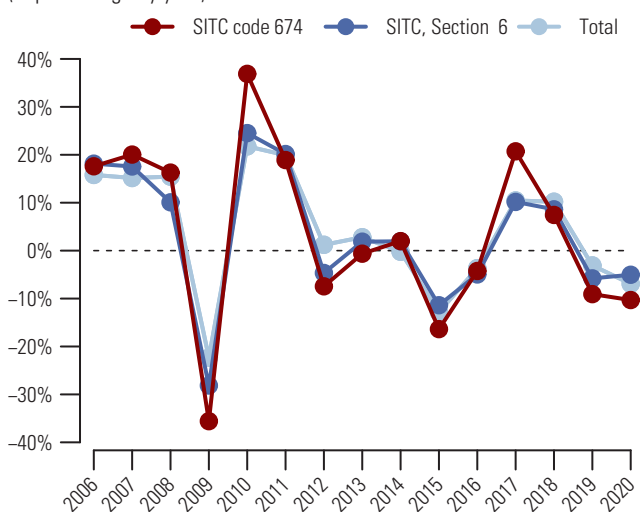
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.4 and 53.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+10.5 bln US\$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+4.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+17.0 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+18.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-3.9 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.2 bln US\$) and Europe (-2.7 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	41.4	50.8	57.8	38.6	51.3	59.6	55.2	54.3	56.1	47.7	44.4	53.3	56.3	51.2	45.1
	Exp.	40.2	48.2	56.1	36.1	49.4	58.8	54.4	54.0	55.1	46.1	44.1	53.3	57.3	52.1	46.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

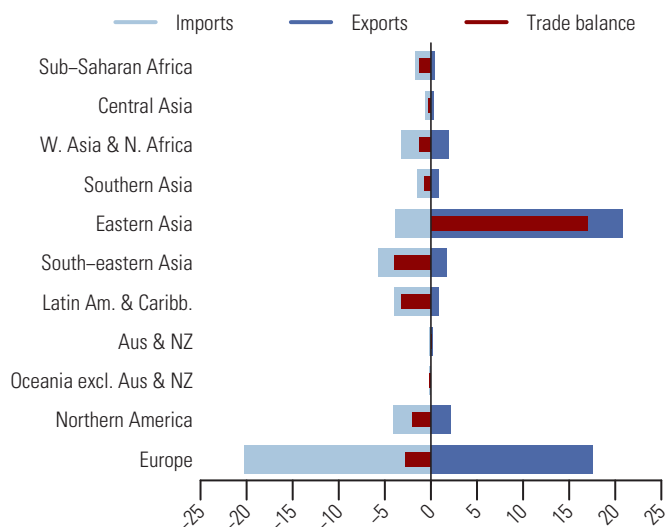
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	46 689.8	1.4	-10.3	100.0	
China.....	12 203.5	3.4	-7.4	26.1	26.1
Rep. of Korea.....	5 159.3	0.1	-15.4	11.1	37.2
Germany.....	3 184.8	1.7	-9.0	6.8	44.0
Belgium.....	2 523.9	3.3	-19.5	5.4	49.4
Netherlands.....	2 165.4	-1.4	-13.8	4.6	54.1
Japan.....	2 143.0	-3.8	-12.7	4.6	58.6
Italy.....	1 738.4	-3.1	-17.2	3.7	62.4
France.....	1 672.2	-1.8	-19.2	3.6	65.9
Viet Nam.....	1 390.2	10.6	6.9	3.0	68.9
Turkey.....	1 234.7	40.0	15.2	2.6	71.6
USA.....	1 214.7	-4.8	-19.8	2.6	74.2
Other Asia, nes.....	1 204.7	-6.4	-10.8	2.6	76.8
Canada.....	923.8	-0.2	-3.8	2.0	78.7
Austria.....	865.2	1.5	-12.0	1.9	80.6
Spain.....	855.9	9.8	-3.7	1.8	82.4

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	45 077.9	0.4	-12.0	100.0	
USA.....	3 280.8	-3.7	-7.7	7.3	7.3
Germany.....	3 000.3	-0.6	-22.1	6.7	13.9
Thailand.....	2 131.2	8.5	14.8	4.7	18.7
Poland.....	2 068.2	6.6	3.8	4.6	23.2
China.....	1 661.4	-9.6	-10.4	3.7	26.9
France.....	1 570.3	2.7	-18.1	3.5	30.4
Spain.....	1 538.9	4.9	-18.0	3.4	33.8
Italy.....	1 535.3	1.8	-15.4	3.4	37.2
Mexico.....	1 503.8	-3.0	-7.1	3.3	40.6
Rep. of Korea.....	1 135.7	-3.1	-19.9	2.5	43.1
Czechia.....	1 093.0	3.2	-12.7	2.4	45.5
Philippines.....	900.5	3.5	-15.1	2.0	47.5
Belgium.....	897.0	4.1	-9.3	2.0	49.5
United Kingdom.....	878.8	-7.6	-32.7	1.9	51.5
Netherlands.....	868.5	2.2	-10.2	1.9	53.4

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "flat-rolled products of alloy steel" (SITC group 675) decreased by 16.6 percent (compared to -0.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 56.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 17.6 percent to reach 53.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Japan and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.5, 8.7 and 8.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, China and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 10.4, 7.1 and 6.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

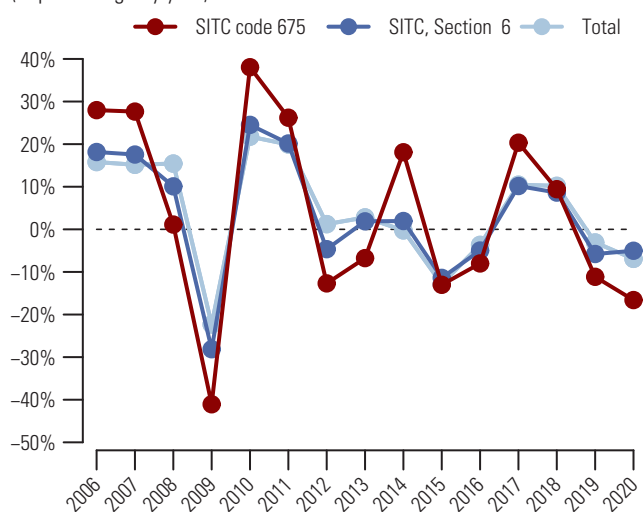
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.6 and 67.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.0 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+4.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+11.8 bln US\$) and Europe (+3.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.6 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.9 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-2.7 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	54.3	70.5	69.7	41.2	55.8	68.5	60.9	57.6	65.1	59.7	55.1	66.8	73.9	65.3	53.8
	Exp.	56.6	72.2	73.0	43.0	59.4	75.0	65.5	61.0	72.1	62.7	57.7	69.4	76.0	67.5	56.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6
	Exp.	3.4	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

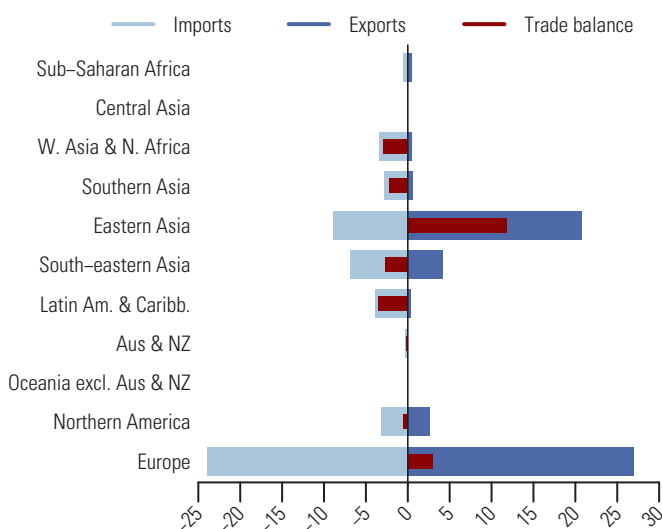


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	56281.0	-0.6	-16.6	100.0	
China.....	9864.6	-5.5	-20.9	17.5	17.5
Japan.....	4892.0	-5.3	-17.8	8.7	26.2
Germany.....	4511.9	-0.4	-18.5	8.0	34.2
Belgium.....	3991.4	-0.3	-11.5	7.1	41.3
Rep. of Korea.....	3951.6	0.6	-15.1	7.0	48.3
Indonesia.....	3034.3	143.3	-8.2	5.4	53.7
France.....	2747.2	-3.8	-21.5	4.9	58.6
Finland.....	2719.9	1.3	-8.7	4.8	63.5
Sweden.....	2550.1	2.1	-12.9	4.5	68.0
USA.....	2080.8	-7.6	-24.0	3.7	71.7
Netherlands.....	2072.7	-2.4	-14.6	3.7	75.4
Italy.....	1862.5	2.8	-13.5	3.3	78.7
Other Asia, nes.....	1859.2	-2.4	-17.9	3.3	82.0
Austria.....	1805.8	1.6	-16.6	3.2	85.2
Spain.....	1349.2	3.9	-6.6	2.4	87.6

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	53794.4	-0.6	-17.6	100.0	
Germany.....	5598.4	0.4	-12.6	10.4	10.4
China.....	3820.4	3.4	-5.4	7.1	17.5
Italy.....	3271.6	-0.8	-18.4	6.1	23.6
Viet Nam.....	2606.2	-4.9	-22.7	4.8	28.4
Rep. of Korea.....	2378.3	-0.7	-12.1	4.4	32.9
Mexico.....	2296.4	-1.6	-25.3	4.3	37.1
Turkey.....	2187.2	0.6	2.0	4.1	41.2
Thailand.....	1996.5	-0.6	-14.3	3.7	44.9
France.....	1914.7	-0.3	-16.8	3.6	48.5
Netherlands.....	1907.7	-2.3	-12.5	3.5	52.0
USA.....	1893.9	-9.1	-22.0	3.5	55.5
Other Asia, nes.....	1820.5	1.8	-2.0	3.4	58.9
Poland.....	1717.3	6.9	-8.0	3.2	62.1
India.....	1682.7	-5.7	-41.8	3.1	65.2
Canada.....	1253.1	-1.7	-19.1	2.3	67.6

## 676 Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections" (SITC group 676) decreased by 14.3 percent (compared to -2.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 59.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 17.2 percent to reach 57.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Turkey were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 10.6, 8.8 and 7.6 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and China were the top destinations, with respectively 8.0, 5.2 and 4.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

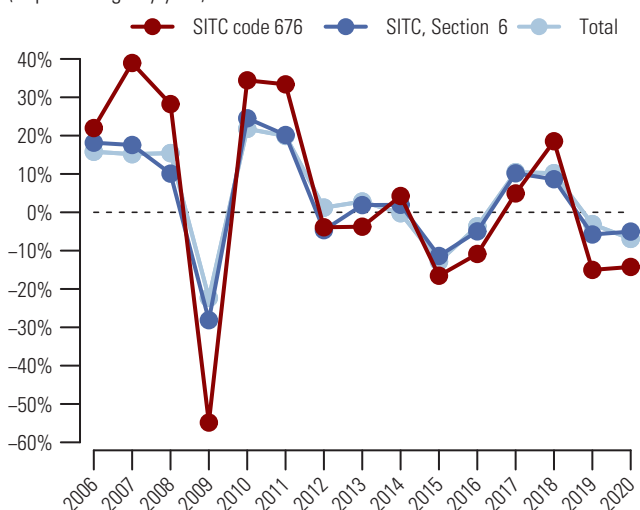
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 69.2 and 48.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Turkey was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.7 bln US\$), followed by China (+3.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+4.8 bln US\$), Europe (+4.4 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+876.6 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.3 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-2.0 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.8 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	63.7	86.5	110.5	52.2	68.4	90.7	87.2	82.2	85.4	70.2	62.3	67.7	80.2	69.7	57.7
	Exp.	63.4	88.1	112.9	51.0	68.5	91.4	87.8	84.5	88.1	73.5	65.5	68.8	81.5	69.3	59.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.8	4.4	5.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	3.8	4.5	5.2	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

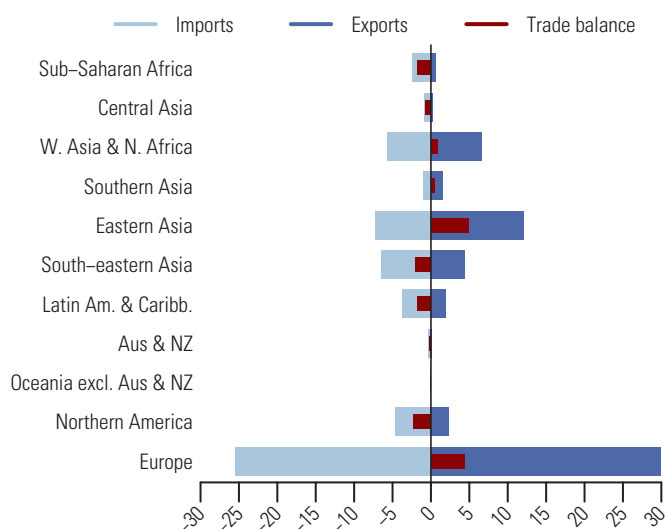
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	59 395.0	-2.4	-14.3	100.0	
China.....	6 277.4	-20.9	-24.5	10.6	10.6
Germany.....	5 198.3	0.1	-12.4	8.8	19.3
Turkey.....	4 509.2	3.7	-11.3	7.6	26.9
Italy.....	4 153.9	1.4	-17.3	7.0	33.9
Spain.....	3 028.5	-1.7	-20.8	5.1	39.0
Japan.....	2 778.7	-6.1	-24.2	4.7	43.7
Malaysia.....	2 611.1	109.6	169.3	4.4	48.1
Russian Federation.....	2 143.3	7.8	-4.4	3.6	51.7
Rep. of Korea.....	1 858.6	2.9	-21.5	3.1	54.8
Poland.....	1 643.6	6.8	-4.7	2.8	57.6
France.....	1 527.2	-3.0	-22.2	2.6	60.2
USA.....	1 522.4	-5.5	-11.4	2.6	62.7
India.....	1 307.3	11.5	-14.6	2.2	64.9
Czechia.....	1 305.6	1.2	-8.0	2.2	67.1
Luxembourg.....	1 206.5	-1.1	-16.3	2.0	69.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	57 728.3	-1.9	-17.2	100.0	
Germany.....	4 622.8	-0.8	-18.7	8.0	8.0
USA.....	3 005.0	-9.3	-24.7	5.2	13.2
China.....	2 840.0	13.8	41.1	4.9	18.1
France.....	2 165.5	1.1	-18.5	3.8	21.9
Italy.....	1 866.9	-1.4	-22.2	3.2	25.1
Rep. of Korea.....	1 841.8	-9.9	-30.4	3.2	28.3
Netherlands.....	1 788.0	-0.9	-16.3	3.1	31.4
Canada.....	1 575.5	0.4	-10.0	2.7	34.1
Thailand.....	1 479.0	-3.1	-18.2	2.6	36.7
Poland.....	1 338.3	6.5	-17.1	2.3	39.0
Romania.....	1 171.0	13.0	0.5	2.0	41.0
United Kingdom.....	1 138.9	-2.3	-27.2	2.0	43.0
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1 038.2	2.7	-6.9	1.8	44.8
Israel.....	1 003.2	11.5	1.2	1.7	46.6
Czechia.....	987.9	3.0	-12.9	1.7	48.3

## Rails or railway track construction material, of iron or steel 677

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "rails or railway track construction material, of iron or steel" (SITC group 677) decreased by 12.0 percent (compared to -1.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 2.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 15.2 percent to reach 3.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Austria, China and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.5, 11.1 and 9.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, Canada and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 9.5, 7.5 and 6.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

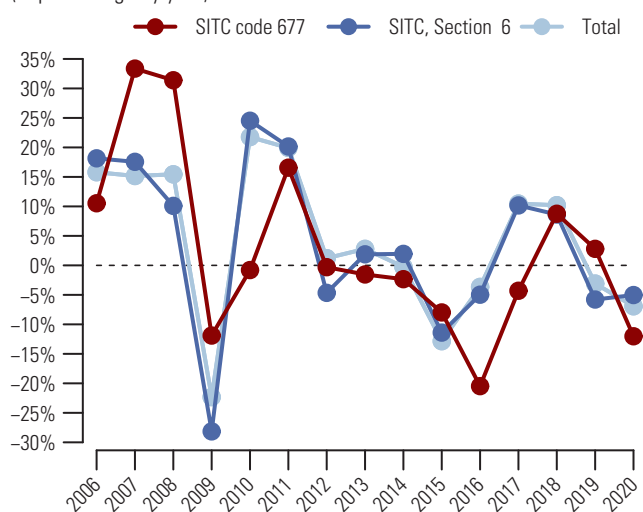
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 89.9 and 58.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Austria was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+446.9 mln US\$), followed by China (+280.0 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+465.1 mln US\$) and Europe (+303.2 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-324.6 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-177.8 mln US\$) and Northern America (-144.9 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	3.0	3.8	5.4	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.2
	Exp.	2.5	3.3	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

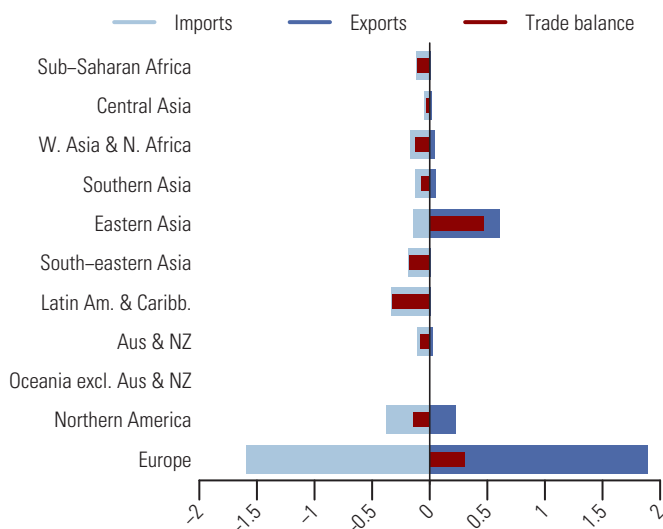
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	2903.1	-1.5	-12.0	100.0	
Austria.....	477.8	3.2	1.1	16.5	16.5
China.....	323.1	-4.3	-28.9	11.1	27.6
Japan.....	260.5	-11.6	-40.3	9.0	36.6
Poland.....	210.6	1.7	9.3	7.3	43.8
USA.....	209.8	-3.5	-24.0	7.2	51.0
Spain.....	206.3	8.8	5.6	7.1	58.1
Germany.....	186.8	0.3	-6.6	6.4	64.6
Russian Federation.....	175.9	7.3	18.7	6.1	70.6
Czechia.....	145.9	-6.4	-14.0	5.0	75.7
Italy.....	87.3	7.6	52.7	3.0	78.7
Luxembourg.....	79.9	2.8	-18.9	2.8	81.4
United Kingdom.....	69.1	-11.0	-7.9	2.4	83.8
France.....	65.9	4.4	-8.2	2.3	86.1
Belgium.....	56.7	9.1	-14.9	2.0	88.0
India.....	54.2	-2.1	21.3	1.9	89.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	3204.3	-3.8	-15.2	100.0	
Germany.....	303.6	1.3	10.4	9.5	9.5
Canada.....	241.4	-3.2	-25.0	7.5	17.0
Italy.....	206.8	22.1	-1.1	6.5	23.5
USA.....	132.9	-21.4	-41.2	4.1	27.6
Brazil.....	117.7	-0.5	22.4	3.7	31.3
Mexico.....	111.1	9.1	0.9	3.5	34.7
Switzerland.....	110.3	-0.7	-18.0	3.4	38.2
France.....	102.3	0.7	-18.9	3.2	41.4
Australia.....	93.8	4.0	-7.8	2.9	44.3
United Kingdom.....	92.4	18.0	19.3	2.9	47.2
Poland.....	78.1	10.7	-8.3	2.4	49.6
Belgium.....	77.3	-2.3	-13.5	2.4	52.0
India.....	72.5	1.6	-35.7	2.3	54.3
Sweden.....	69.4	-2.1	-9.5	2.2	56.5
Netherlands.....	56.4	9.9	33.4	1.8	58.2

## 678 Wire of iron or steel

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "wire of iron or steel" (SITC group 678) decreased by 5.9 percent (compared to 3.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 11.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 11.8 percent to reach 10.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Rep. of Korea and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.1, 6.8 and 6.3 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and Poland were the top destinations, with respectively 8.4, 8.4 and 4.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

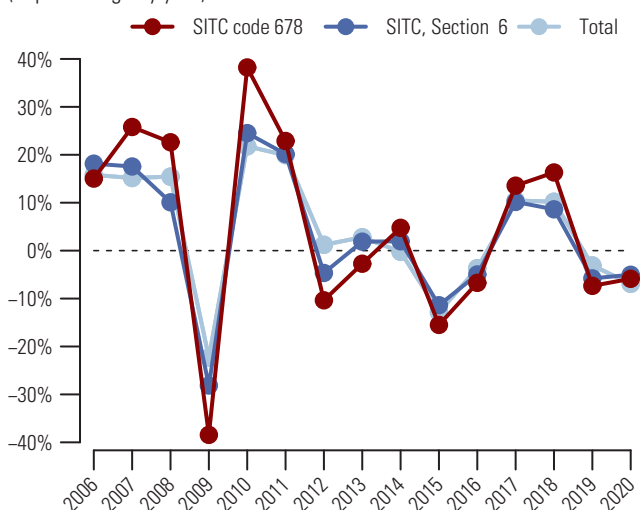
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.2 and 55.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.4 bln US\$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+482.2 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.0 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+39.1 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-555.1 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-514.7 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-424.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	8.7	10.9	13.1	8.0	10.7	13.3	11.9	11.6	12.1	10.5	9.9	11.0	12.7	11.6	10.2
Exp.	8.2	10.3	12.7	7.8	10.8	13.3	11.9	11.6	12.1	10.2	9.5	10.8	12.6	11.7	11.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

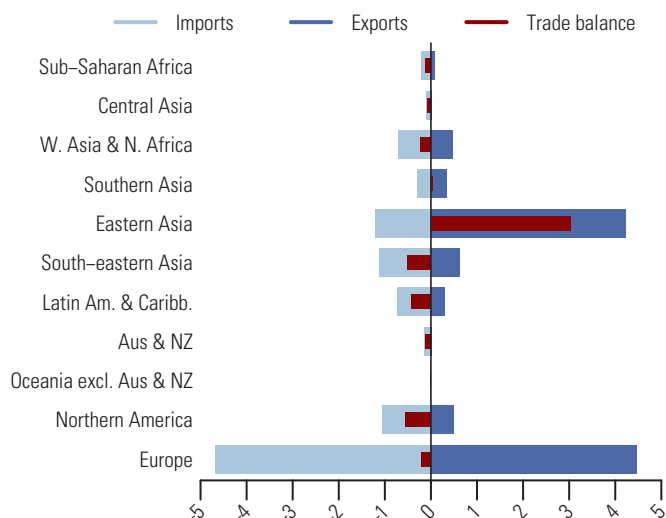
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	10998.2	3.6	-5.9	100.0	
China.....	2755.3	10.2	9.1	25.1	25.1
Rep. of Korea.....	750.3	-1.3	-16.4	6.8	31.9
Italy.....	695.4	8.7	-5.5	6.3	38.2
Germany.....	678.7	-1.2	-12.2	6.2	44.4
Czechia.....	531.9	6.2	-10.3	4.8	49.2
Japan.....	490.3	-6.1	-15.3	4.5	53.7
Turkey.....	322.1	17.5	-2.2	2.9	56.6
India.....	314.0	5.9	-9.3	2.9	59.4
USA.....	289.3	-6.0	-10.1	2.6	62.1
Slovakia.....	278.6	6.3	2.3	2.5	64.6
France.....	267.2	-8.5	-24.1	2.4	67.0
Netherlands.....	244.3	11.2	12.3	2.2	69.3
Viet Nam.....	229.4	23.8	-2.3	2.1	71.3
Russian Federation.....	217.6	15.9	5.0	2.0	73.3
Other Asia, nes.....	205.4	-0.9	-11.7	1.9	75.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	10205.4	0.8	-11.8	100.0	
Germany.....	860.1	0.7	-11.6	8.4	8.4
USA.....	852.3	-4.6	-11.6	8.4	16.8
Poland.....	438.8	9.8	-2.8	4.3	21.1
France.....	415.0	2.9	-12.6	4.1	25.1
China.....	403.4	-0.4	-7.5	4.0	29.1
Japan.....	374.9	-0.7	-19.4	3.7	32.8
Viet Nam.....	307.3	8.5	-0.9	3.0	35.8
Thailand.....	287.4	-0.6	-9.4	2.8	38.6
Italy.....	279.2	-0.1	-15.3	2.7	41.3
Rep. of Korea.....	268.1	-0.6	-21.1	2.6	44.0
Switzerland.....	258.9	5.7	-4.9	2.5	46.5
Netherlands.....	246.0	4.1	-3.1	2.4	48.9
Czechia.....	219.6	3.0	-11.9	2.2	51.1
United Kingdom.....	209.9	-5.2	-15.6	2.1	53.1
Mexico.....	206.6	-6.8	-29.2	2.0	55.1



# Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings of iron or steel 679

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings of iron or steel" (SITC group 679) decreased by 16.7 percent (compared to 0.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 62.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 18.7 percent to reach 62.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.9, 9.6 and 9.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 9.6, 6.2 and 3.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

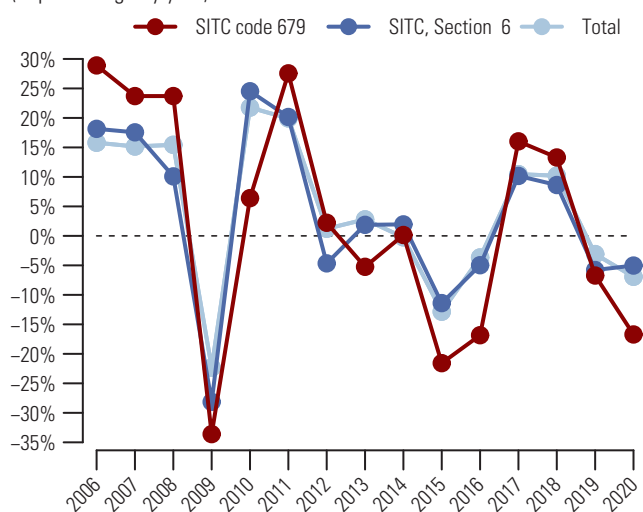
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 74.8 and 49.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+10.2 bln US\$), followed by Italy (+4.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+14.3 bln US\$), Europe (+3.7 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+101.1 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-5.4 bln US\$), Northern America (-4.2 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-3.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	70.2	88.3	109.5	78.4	77.2	95.6	100.6	95.1	102.2	78.3	63.9	72.8	81.6	76.5	62.2
	Exp.	69.7	86.2	106.6	70.8	75.3	96.1	98.2	93.1	93.2	73.1	60.8	70.5	79.9	74.5	62.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

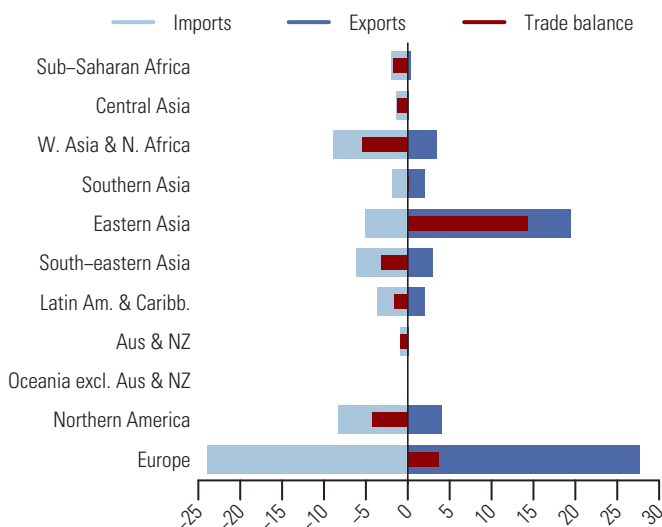
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	62074.9	0.5	-16.7	100.0	
China.....	12329.5	1.8	-17.2	19.9	19.9
Italy.....	5972.7	-0.2	-15.9	9.6	29.5
Germany.....	5645.8	-1.9	-14.5	9.1	38.6
Japan.....	3630.7	1.3	-12.0	5.8	44.4
USA.....	3097.6	-5.8	-19.1	5.0	49.4
Rep. of Korea.....	2587.8	-2.4	-16.8	4.2	53.6
Russian Federation.....	1913.2	16.9	-12.4	3.1	56.7
India.....	1876.7	1.7	-16.4	3.0	59.7
Spain.....	1511.6	0.9	-9.0	2.4	62.1
Turkey.....	1466.0	4.9	-9.0	2.4	64.5
Netherlands.....	1314.2	-8.7	-6.2	2.1	66.6
United Arab Emirates.....	1303.0	15.3	-3.3	2.1	68.7
France.....	1291.2	-5.0	-22.7	2.1	70.8
United Kingdom.....	1270.4	-3.1	-7.7	2.0	72.8
Austria.....	1211.2	2.4	-19.8	2.0	74.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	62184.3	-0.7	-18.7	100.0	
USA.....	5956.1	-4.2	-40.4	9.6	9.6
Germany.....	3883.3	1.6	-11.6	6.2	15.8
Canada.....	2267.6	2.0	-24.3	3.6	19.5
China.....	2162.1	0.4	7.1	3.5	22.9
France.....	1994.4	1.2	-13.1	3.2	26.2
United Arab Emirates.....	1815.9	-0.5	-19.9	2.9	29.1
United Kingdom.....	1698.3	-3.8	-18.4	2.7	31.8
Saudi Arabia.....	1559.9	-7.2	-7.7	2.5	34.3
Netherlands.....	1516.7	-2.8	-13.2	2.4	36.8
Norway.....	1378.6	10.3	1.3	2.2	39.0
Poland.....	1310.2	5.6	-8.9	2.1	41.1
Indonesia.....	1307.1	8.5	-5.3	2.1	43.2
Italy.....	1306.0	-4.0	-40.3	2.1	45.3
Russian Federation.....	1231.1	4.9	-33.7	2.0	47.3
Mexico.....	1214.1	-4.8	-20.8	2.0	49.2



## 681 Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group" (SITC group 681) increased by 56.2 percent (compared to 22.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 90.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 48.2 percent to reach 85.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). United Kingdom, USA and South Africa were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.1, 13.1 and 11.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, United Kingdom and China were the top destinations, with respectively 20.1, 14.3 and 11.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

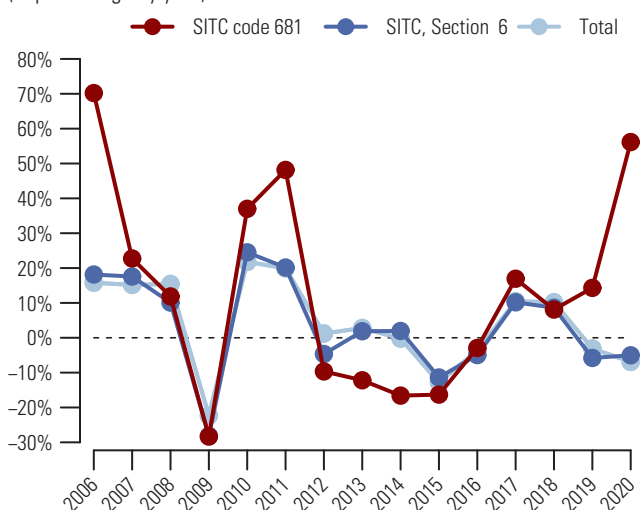
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.5 and 93.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, South Africa was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+10.6 bln US\$), followed by Russian Federation (+8.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+15.7 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+10.8 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-13.4 bln US\$), Northern America (-8.0 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-1.6 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	37.0	45.4	56.1	39.2	54.3	78.6	64.0	58.6	51.1	43.2	40.3	46.7	50.9	57.7	85.6
Exp.	37.2	45.6	51.0	36.6	50.1	74.2	67.1	58.9	49.1	41.1	39.9	46.6	50.4	57.6	90.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	4.2
Exp.	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	4.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5

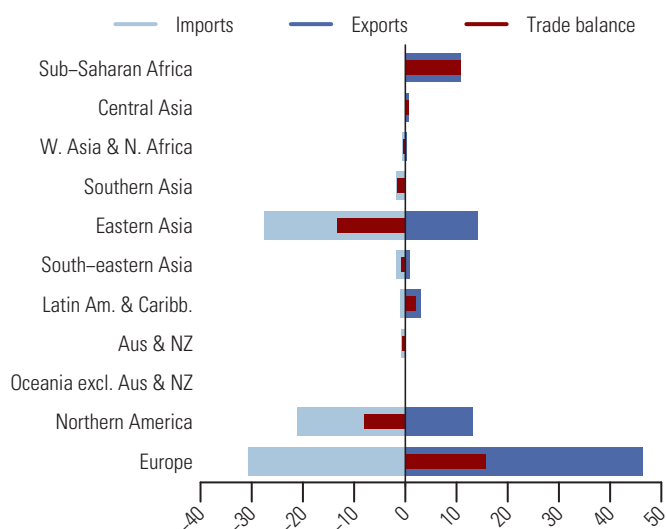
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	90007.8	22.6	56.2	100.0	
United Kingdom.....	15374.8	33.1	90.9	17.1	17.1
USA.....	11781.5	42.2	103.7	13.1	30.2
South Africa.....	10752.3	15.4	29.8	11.9	42.1
Russian Federation.....	8263.2	32.6	51.8	9.2	51.3
Germany.....	7763.7	28.8	43.3	8.6	59.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	5619.7	23.3	120.1	6.2	66.2
Belgium.....	4446.6	93.1	47.9	4.9	71.1
Italy.....	4146.9	26.9	49.8	4.6	75.7
Switzerland.....	3433.4	18.0	24.9	3.8	79.5
Japan.....	3233.3	10.2	37.5	3.6	83.1
China.....	2755.4	24.8	90.7	3.1	86.2
Mexico.....	2155.9	3.4	14.5	2.4	88.6
Rep. of Korea.....	2102.4	4.0	46.5	2.3	90.9
Canada.....	1380.1	-6.4	21.4	1.5	92.4
Poland.....	904.2	5.8	16.5	1.0	93.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	85572.2	20.7	48.2	100.0	
USA.....	17197.2	22.4	71.5	20.1	20.1
United Kingdom.....	12194.9	26.7	43.8	14.3	34.3
China.....	9386.5	28.0	95.8	11.0	45.3
Japan.....	8218.0	20.5	48.9	9.6	54.9
Germany.....	7795.3	21.9	33.5	9.1	64.0
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	7208.1	25.2	31.4	8.4	72.5
Canada.....	3928.2	26.5	211.2	4.6	77.0
Switzerland.....	3765.6	24.7	61.0	4.4	81.4
Italy.....	3186.6	17.6	48.6	3.7	85.2
Rep. of Korea.....	1959.6	24.0	57.3	2.3	87.5
India.....	1717.6	-3.9	-46.6	2.0	89.5
North Macedonia.....	1137.8	8.1	-14.2	1.3	90.8
Australia.....	818.1	21.3	326.6	1.0	91.8
Other Asia, nes.....	812.6	-3.6	55.2	0.9	92.7
Brazil.....	668.2	24.1	2.3	0.8	93.5

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "copper" (SITC group 682) increased by 4.4 percent (compared to 6.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 123.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 4.5 percent to reach 124.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Chile, Dem. Rep. of the Congo and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.4, 7.4 and 7.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 34.7, 6.4 and 5.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

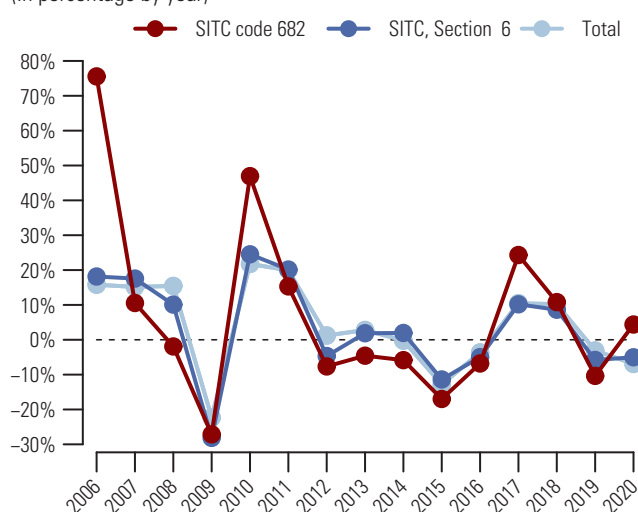
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 68.4 and 75.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Chile was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+16.5 bln US\$), followed by Dem.Rep. of the Congo (+9.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+16.1 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+15.0 bln US\$) and Europe (+6.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-30.1 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-6.8 bln US\$) and Northern America (-4.0 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	106.3	121.4	121.9	83.7	123.4	147.3	137.0	132.6	127.4	107.4	98.9	119.4	133.8	119.2	124.5
	Exp.	111.6	123.4	121.0	88.2	129.6	149.4	138.0	131.7	124.0	102.9	95.9	119.2	132.1	118.4	123.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	6.4	6.1	5.6	5.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.6	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7

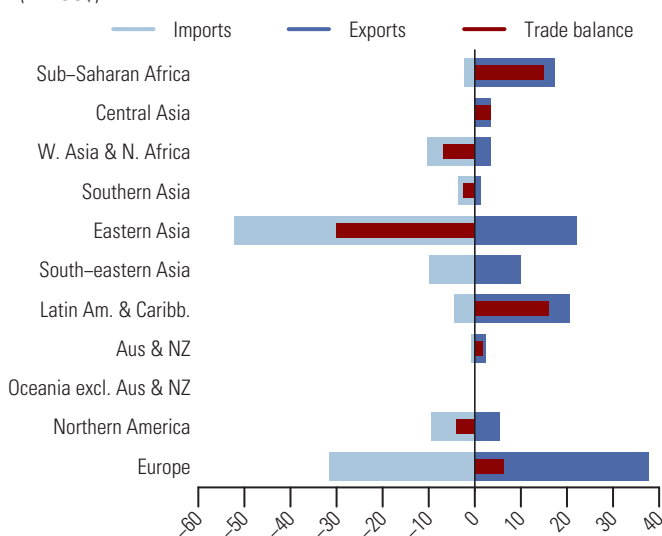
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	123607.1	6.5	4.4	100.0	
Chile.....	16608.7	2.4	10.7	13.4	13.4
Dem. Rep. of the Congo.....	9174.2	22.5	23.3	7.4	20.9
Germany.....	8774.4	3.0	1.2	7.1	28.0
Japan.....	7894.9	8.8	23.0	6.4	34.3
Zambia.....	5733.3	6.7	13.6	4.6	39.0
Russian Federation.....	5605.9	14.2	9.5	4.5	43.5
China.....	5437.4	1.4	-10.2	4.4	47.9
Rep. of Korea.....	4471.1	8.0	5.8	3.6	51.5
Other Asia, nes.....	3360.9	3.8	-6.5	2.7	54.3
Poland.....	3242.3	8.3	2.9	2.6	56.9
USA.....	3183.4	-1.2	-14.6	2.6	59.5
Belgium.....	2795.4	17.1	0.6	2.3	61.7
Kazakhstan.....	2785.2	10.3	6.7	2.3	64.0
Bulgaria.....	2765.0	12.7	17.9	2.2	66.2
Italy.....	2746.7	4.5	-4.8	2.2	68.4

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	124542.5	5.9	4.5	100.0	
China.....	43170.7	13.1	32.6	34.7	34.7
USA.....	7944.3	5.6	-4.5	6.4	41.0
Germany.....	6528.1	2.8	-1.5	5.2	46.3
Italy.....	5230.6	1.7	-6.0	4.2	50.5
Other Asia, nes.....	4126.2	2.6	-1.0	3.3	53.8
Thailand.....	3494.5	5.9	-2.9	2.8	56.6
India.....	3308.0	7.0	-19.1	2.7	59.3
Rep. of Korea.....	3029.0	-5.1	-4.1	2.4	61.7
Turkey.....	2920.7	3.0	3.7	2.3	64.0
France.....	2696.6	1.2	-5.4	2.2	66.2
United Arab Emirates.....	2632.3	6.5	-9.0	2.1	68.3
Viet Nam.....	2598.1	10.9	-6.8	2.1	70.4
Belgium.....	2370.2	6.3	12.1	1.9	72.3
Mexico.....	2115.9	2.5	-14.2	1.7	74.0
Malaysia.....	1748.7	-9.4	-37.7	1.4	75.4

## 683 Nickel

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "nickel" (SITC group 683) decreased by 12.9 percent (compared to 2.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 14.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 18.9 percent to reach 15.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Russian Federation, Canada and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.6, 12.0 and 10.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 17.5, 12.5 and 8.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

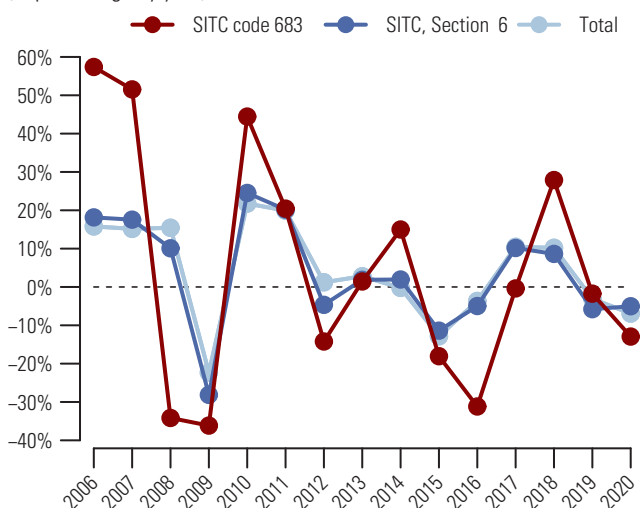
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 90.4 and 82.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Russian Federation was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.9 bln US\$), followed by Canada (+1.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+2.5 bln US\$), Northern America (+1.2 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+431.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-3.2 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-633.9 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-591.3 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	21.9	32.9	22.6	13.8	20.4	25.9	21.0	20.1	22.4	19.4	14.4	14.9	18.7	19.0	15.4
Exp.	20.9	31.7	20.9	13.3	19.2	23.2	19.9	20.2	23.2	19.0	13.1	13.0	16.7	16.4	14.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
Exp.	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

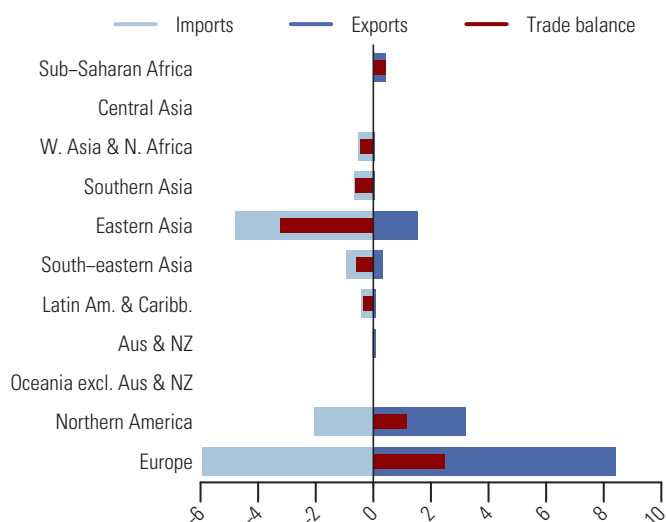
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	14248.4	2.2	-12.9	100.0	
Russian Federation.....	1931.4	2.6	1.1	13.6	13.6
Canada.....	1707.3	-0.1	-6.3	12.0	25.5
USA.....	1507.3	2.4	-27.2	10.6	36.1
Norway.....	1249.2	8.4	-0.8	8.8	44.9
Germany.....	1212.9	11.1	-5.7	8.5	53.4
United Kingdom.....	1002.7	3.4	1.4	7.0	60.4
Japan.....	820.7	5.5	12.3	5.8	66.2
Finland.....	625.1	11.3	-1.7	4.4	70.6
Netherlands.....	606.4	-0.9	-15.7	4.3	74.8
France.....	563.1	9.1	-6.3	4.0	78.8
China.....	522.9	17.2	-40.5	3.7	82.5
Austria.....	374.5	35.1	4.9	2.6	85.1
South Africa.....	303.8	0.2	-6.2	2.1	87.2
Italy.....	260.6	11.7	-22.7	1.8	89.0
Singapore.....	187.6	-12.7	-36.2	1.3	90.4

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	15444.8	1.8	-18.9	100.0	
China.....	2708.3	-9.0	-27.5	17.5	17.5
USA.....	1926.6	5.1	-13.6	12.5	30.0
Germany.....	1295.7	5.6	-16.8	8.4	38.4
Rep. of Korea.....	861.4	12.7	-12.2	5.6	44.0
France.....	834.7	9.0	-26.8	5.4	49.4
Japan.....	712.4	7.7	-25.9	4.6	54.0
Italy.....	702.8	4.6	-7.6	4.6	58.5
India.....	648.9	5.4	-6.0	4.2	62.7
Netherlands.....	566.7	8.4	2.0	3.7	66.4
Singapore.....	539.8	9.0	-4.0	3.5	69.9
Other Asia, nes.....	490.7	0.2	-31.3	3.2	73.1
United Kingdom.....	449.9	0.3	-32.0	2.9	76.0
Austria.....	449.4	16.7	-3.9	2.9	78.9
Sweden.....	324.9	6.4	-23.7	2.1	81.0
Spain.....	294.3	-3.0	-25.3	1.9	82.9

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "aluminium" (SITC group 684) decreased by 9.4 percent (compared to 0.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 106.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.1 percent to reach 108.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Canada were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.4, 8.7 and 6.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 11.4, 9.0 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

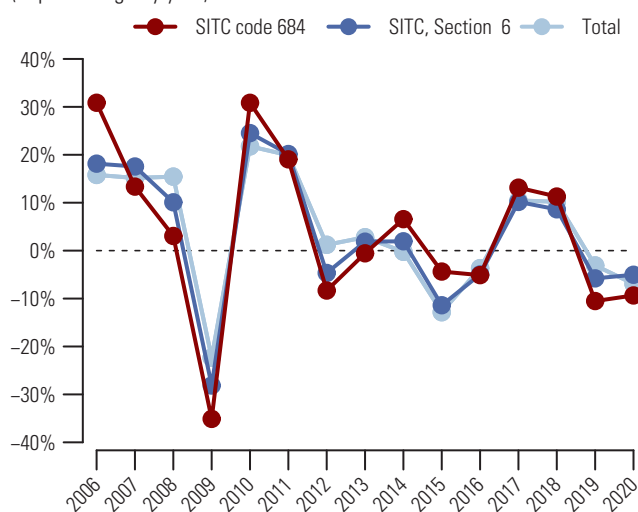
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 66.3 and 64.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.8 bln US\$), followed by Russian Federation (+4.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+4.4 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+2.4 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+1.9 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-6.3 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-4.9 bln US\$) and Northern America (-3.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	103.2	117.4	116.5	76.7	100.9	123.0	109.6	107.9	116.4	109.3	102.9	121.6	136.6	119.7	108.8
Exp.	99.7	113.0	116.4	75.5	98.8	117.7	107.9	107.3	114.3	109.3	103.7	117.4	130.6	116.9	105.9
As a percentage of Imp.															
SITC section (%)	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.3
Exp.	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Exp.	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	105949.7	0.5	-9.4	100.0	
China.....	13100.4	1.4	-14.2	12.4	12.4
Germany.....	9176.2	-0.5	-12.4	8.7	21.0
Canada.....	6721.8	0.9	2.2	6.3	27.4
Russian Federation.....	5213.0	-1.2	-7.3	4.9	32.3
USA.....	4932.6	-10.7	-21.3	4.7	36.9
India.....	4490.2	22.2	3.5	4.2	41.2
United Arab Emirates.....	3898.0	-4.8	-21.8	3.7	44.9
Italy.....	3345.1	2.2	-6.9	3.2	48.0
Norway.....	3197.2	0.9	-9.9	3.0	51.0
Malaysia.....	3110.2	7.7	10.5	2.9	54.0
Rep. of Korea.....	2853.9	11.3	5.4	2.7	56.7
France.....	2643.8	-2.3	-17.9	2.5	59.2
Spain.....	2561.5	1.7	-10.0	2.4	61.6
Netherlands.....	2541.4	-3.6	-17.5	2.4	64.0
Australia.....	2502.9	0.2	-9.8	2.4	66.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	108760.3	1.4	-9.1	100.0	
USA.....	12438.7	-2.2	-23.3	11.4	11.4
Germany.....	9739.5	-3.3	-15.9	9.0	20.4
China.....	6294.2	21.3	116.2	5.8	26.2
Mexico.....	4769.0	3.5	-14.4	4.4	30.6
Japan.....	4638.2	-2.9	-23.1	4.3	34.8
Rep. of Korea.....	3998.5	-0.2	-13.2	3.7	38.5
Malaysia.....	3853.0	23.9	37.6	3.5	42.0
Italy.....	3805.5	-0.4	-16.1	3.5	45.5
France.....	3671.2	-2.3	-18.0	3.4	48.9
Netherlands.....	3478.1	3.2	1.6	3.2	52.1
Poland.....	3379.5	7.3	6.0	3.1	55.2
Turkey.....	2995.6	3.2	-8.4	2.8	58.0
United Kingdom.....	2690.6	-3.9	-19.8	2.5	60.5
Spain.....	2522.3	4.3	-14.3	2.3	62.8
Canada.....	2324.8	0.0	-12.5	2.1	64.9

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "lead" (SITC group 685) decreased by 13.4 percent (compared to -2.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 5.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 17.1 percent to reach 5.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Rep. of Korea, Australia and United Kingdom were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.0, 11.6 and 7.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, India and Viet Nam were the top destinations, with respectively 12.9, 8.5 and 8.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

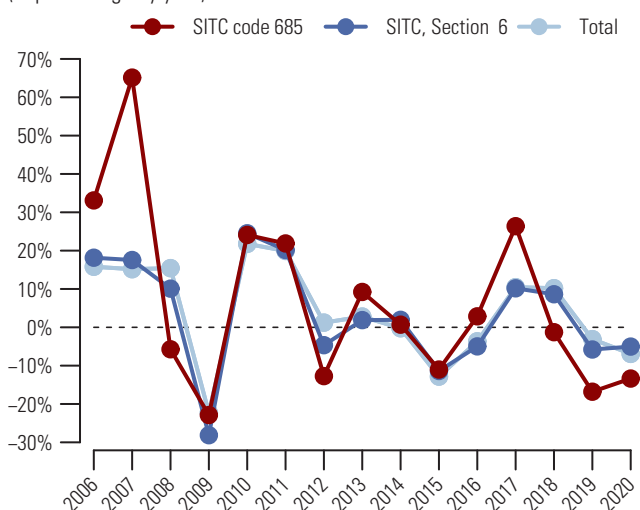
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 74.4 and 75.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+624.8 mln US\$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+366.4 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+624.1 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (+194.5 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+111.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-680.1 mln US\$), Northern America (-336.1 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (-211.5 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	3.9	6.4	6.3	4.6	5.8	7.0	6.0	6.7	6.8	5.8	6.1	8.2	8.2	7.0	5.8
	Exp.	3.8	6.3	5.9	4.5	5.6	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.6	5.9	6.0	7.6	7.5	6.3	5.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

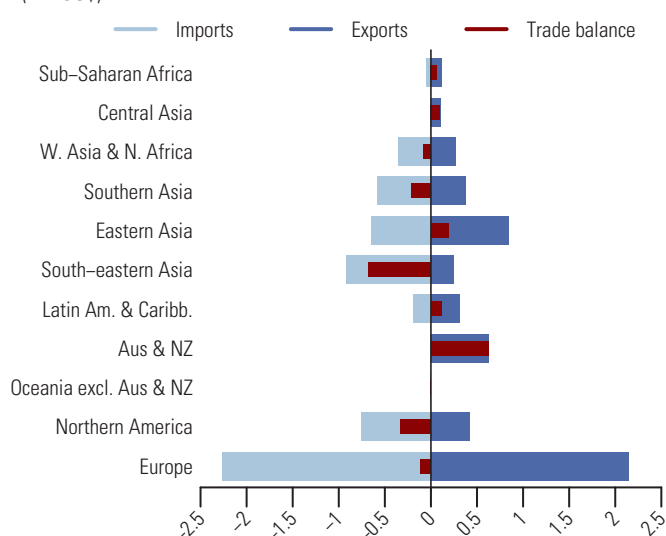


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5429.8	-2.6	-13.4	100.0	
Rep. of Korea.....	649.7	-4.1	-14.4	12.0	12.0
Australia.....	629.5	-6.8	22.8	11.6	23.6
United Kingdom.....	427.7	-0.9	-3.6	7.9	31.4
Canada.....	359.1	-9.7	-33.6	6.6	38.0
India.....	336.6	20.0	-14.8	6.2	44.2
Germany.....	283.9	-2.0	-8.8	5.2	49.5
Belgium.....	205.2	-6.0	-39.4	3.8	53.3
Bulgaria.....	174.8	3.4	-1.6	3.2	56.5
Russian Federation.....	171.8	-7.1	4.1	3.2	59.6
Mexico.....	157.7	6.8	-17.6	2.9	62.5
Sweden.....	152.5	0.7	-1.1	2.8	65.4
Poland.....	138.8	-0.5	-11.7	2.6	67.9
Czechia.....	123.7	-0.8	-14.9	2.3	70.2
Malaysia.....	116.7	-6.2	-35.8	2.2	72.3
Japan.....	110.3	37.7	98.2	2.0	74.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5767.6	-1.3	-17.1	100.0	
USA.....	746.3	-8.9	-29.1	12.9	12.9
India.....	489.3	1.3	-1.1	8.5	21.4
Viet Nam.....	472.7	14.7	3.3	8.2	29.6
United Kingdom.....	378.1	-1.3	-12.5	6.6	36.2
Germany.....	366.8	3.4	-16.2	6.4	42.5
Rep. of Korea.....	283.3	1.5	-0.1	4.9	47.4
Czechia.....	276.0	-1.5	-16.8	4.8	52.2
Turkey.....	258.4	5.6	-3.6	4.5	56.7
Spain.....	209.9	-1.0	-13.8	3.6	60.4
Thailand.....	185.8	-5.3	-14.5	3.2	63.6
Other Asia, nes.....	171.2	1.3	-23.9	3.0	66.5
Italy.....	170.9	-3.7	-13.8	3.0	69.5
Poland.....	146.7	0.4	-22.8	2.5	72.0
China.....	112.3	26.3	-69.0	1.9	74.0
Brazil.....	104.0	-5.0	-13.2	1.8	75.8



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "zinc" (SITC group 686) decreased by 12.0 percent (compared to 2.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 12.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 14.6 percent to reach 13.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Rep. of Korea, Canada and Spain were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.0, 10.2 and 7.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.4, 11.1 and 7.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

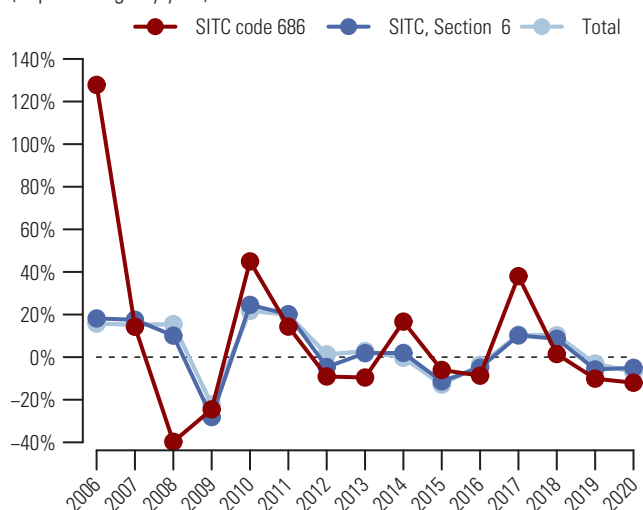
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.9 and 73.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.4 bln US\$), followed by Canada (+1.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+868.8 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+764.5 mln US\$) and Central Asia (+762.8 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-1.6 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.2 bln US\$) and Northern America (-570.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	15.6	19.0	11.4	8.5	11.8	13.2	11.5	11.6	13.4	12.4	12.1	17.5	18.5	15.9	13.6
	Exp.	15.7	17.9	10.8	8.1	11.8	13.5	12.3	11.1	12.9	12.1	11.1	15.3	15.5	14.0	12.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

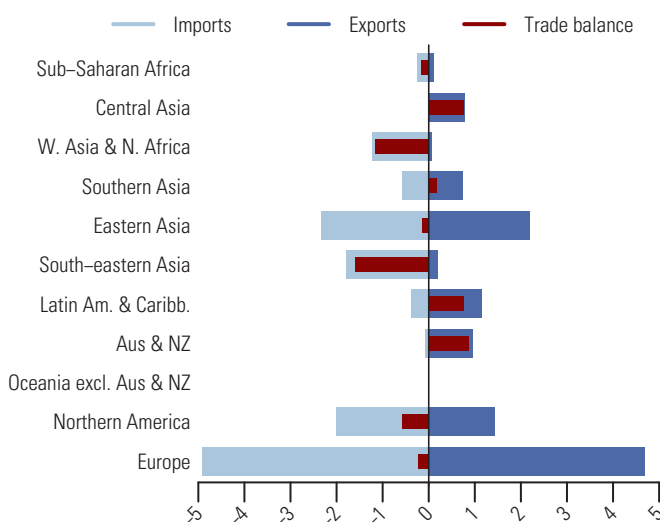


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	12277.9	2.6	-12.0	100.0	
Rep. of Korea.....	1470.2	3.4	-3.7	12.0	12.0
Canada.....	1256.0	1.8	-18.2	10.2	22.2
Spain.....	958.4	5.5	-34.0	7.8	30.0
Australia.....	948.9	4.7	-5.2	7.7	37.7
Netherlands.....	926.3	8.5	-5.7	7.5	45.3
India.....	693.9	13.1	28.0	5.7	50.9
Peru.....	624.9	3.0	-20.5	5.1	56.0
Kazakhstan.....	620.6	2.9	22.9	5.1	61.1
Finland.....	606.1	3.1	-8.0	4.9	66.0
Norway.....	468.3	5.3	-11.5	3.8	69.8
Japan.....	427.6	12.2	23.0	3.5	73.3
Belgium.....	399.0	10.1	-7.8	3.3	76.6
Mexico.....	340.0	14.1	-9.3	2.8	79.3
Germany.....	298.3	7.4	-29.9	2.4	81.8
France.....	265.1	13.7	34.8	2.2	83.9

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	13571.0	3.0	-14.6	100.0	
USA.....	1950.0	5.2	-9.1	14.4	14.4
China.....	1500.6	7.4	-21.9	11.1	25.4
Germany.....	1059.6	-1.7	-16.7	7.8	33.2
Netherlands.....	784.7	9.7	-16.5	5.8	39.0
Turkey.....	660.8	4.6	-7.0	4.9	43.9
Other Asia, nes.....	546.5	2.0	-17.9	4.0	47.9
Italy.....	494.2	-1.7	-21.1	3.6	51.6
France.....	483.4	1.2	-20.4	3.6	55.1
Viet Nam.....	464.6	7.8	-1.0	3.4	58.5
Malaysia.....	385.8	11.9	30.5	2.8	61.4
Belgium.....	366.3	-2.4	-23.9	2.7	64.1
India.....	350.7	-11.7	-25.8	2.6	66.7
Thailand.....	339.4	16.6	-16.8	2.5	69.2
Indonesia.....	300.0	-0.1	-26.3	2.2	71.4
Austria.....	276.5	1.9	-21.8	2.0	73.4



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "tin" (SITC group 687) decreased by 14.5 percent (compared to -3.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 3.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 14.4 percent to reach 3.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, Malaysia and Peru were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 29.7, 10.1 and 9.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 14.9, 9.7 and 8.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

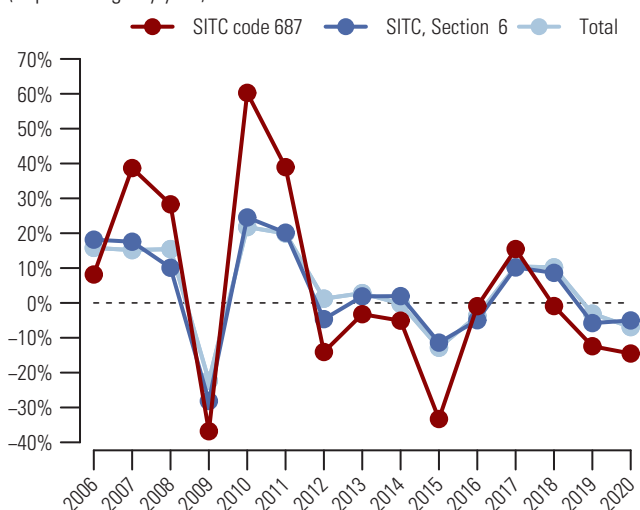
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.6 and 78.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.1 bln US\$), followed by Peru (+356.6 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+1.5 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+608.6 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-878.4 mln US\$), Europe (-534.4 mln US\$) and Northern America (-498.0 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	3.7	5.1	6.2	4.3	6.4	9.0	7.1	6.8	6.8	4.6	4.4	5.2	5.2	4.6	3.9
Exp.	3.4	4.7	6.1	3.8	6.1	8.5	7.3	7.1	6.7	4.5	4.4	5.1	5.1	4.5	3.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

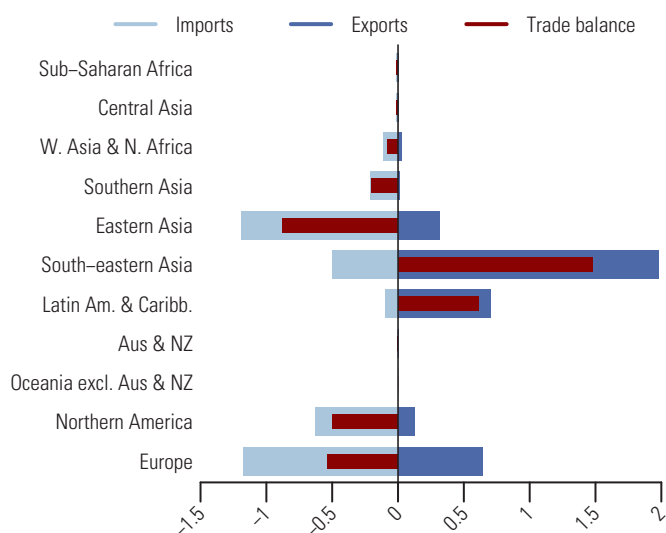


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	3807.3	-3.8	-14.5	100.0	
Indonesia.....	1130.0	0.0	-11.9	29.7	29.7
Malaysia.....	384.2	-7.3	-16.7	10.1	39.8
Peru.....	356.9	0.5	-7.3	9.4	49.1
Singapore.....	297.6	-14.5	0.7	7.8	57.0
Belgium.....	187.3	-1.1	-2.9	4.9	61.9
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	177.1	-12.0	-37.9	4.7	66.5
Brazil.....	157.2	3.7	-9.2	4.1	70.7
Thailand.....	150.1	4.7	2.4	3.9	74.6
Other Asia, nes.....	116.3	-5.6	-6.1	3.1	77.7
USA.....	113.8	-0.1	-13.8	3.0	80.7
Netherlands.....	105.0	-11.5	-4.8	2.8	83.4
Poland.....	99.6	7.5	-11.3	2.6	86.0
China.....	89.0	35.3	6.7	2.3	88.4
Germany.....	61.4	-6.2	-16.0	1.6	90.0
Spain.....	60.2	-3.3	-45.1	1.6	91.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	3932.6	-2.9	-14.4	100.0	
USA.....	585.9	-0.4	-17.7	14.9	14.9
China.....	379.5	8.9	195.2	9.7	24.5
Japan.....	342.9	-6.4	-30.1	8.7	33.3
Germany.....	289.6	-6.2	-26.5	7.4	40.6
Rep. of Korea.....	257.6	0.5	2.4	6.6	47.2
Singapore.....	199.5	-17.5	-50.1	5.1	52.3
India.....	180.4	-0.2	-17.3	4.6	56.8
Other Asia, nes.....	178.1	-2.1	5.9	4.5	61.4
Spain.....	111.2	0.0	-17.2	2.8	64.2
Netherlands.....	110.4	-5.9	2.1	2.8	67.0
Belgium.....	96.6	-6.2	-22.2	2.5	69.5
Viet Nam.....	96.2	17.6	10.3	2.4	71.9
France.....	89.8	-2.5	-19.5	2.3	74.2
Italy.....	87.3	-1.3	-28.0	2.2	76.4
United Kingdom.....	84.7	0.0	-22.2	2.2	78.6

## Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy and cermets 689

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy and cermets" (SITC group 689) decreased by 21.0 percent (compared to 2.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 7.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 17.5 percent to reach 10.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.7, 9.5 and 8.9 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 26.8, 16.2 and 7.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

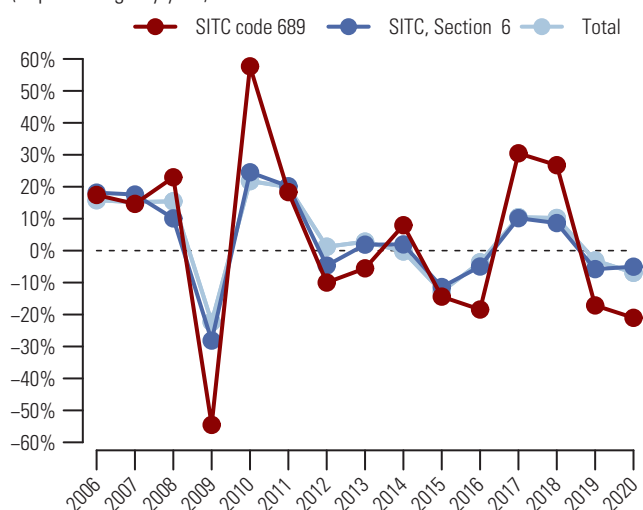
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.0 and 84.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Canada was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+212.9 mln US\$), followed by Kazakhstan (+140.6 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Central Asia (+174.3 mln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+120.6 mln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (+119.5 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-1.5 bln US\$), Europe (-861.0 mln US\$) and Northern America (-785.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	8.7	10.5	13.1	6.1	10.0	12.7	10.9	9.7	10.7	9.3	8.5	11.7	16.2	12.2	10.0
	Exp.	8.5	9.7	11.9	5.4	8.5	10.1	9.1	8.6	9.3	7.9	6.5	8.5	10.7	8.9	7.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

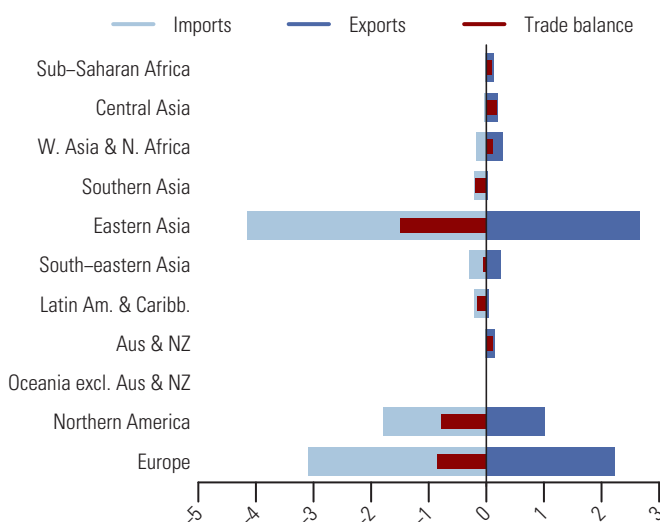


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	7013.6	2.0	-21.0	100.0	
China.....	1806.0	1.5	-25.8	25.7	25.7
Germany.....	665.2	-1.7	-25.8	9.5	35.2
USA.....	622.3	-3.5	-17.8	8.9	44.1
Japan.....	513.3	4.4	-18.0	7.3	51.4
Canada.....	390.0	3.1	-20.2	5.6	57.0
Russian Federation.....	297.5	1.7	-20.9	4.2	61.2
United Kingdom.....	230.9	-3.0	-38.9	3.3	64.5
Netherlands.....	211.4	5.8	4.1	3.0	67.5
Kazakhstan.....	172.7	6.5	-18.7	2.5	70.0
Austria.....	163.6	0.0	-18.2	2.3	72.3
France.....	154.7	-6.7	-35.9	2.2	74.5
Rep. of Korea.....	143.1	1.0	-15.4	2.0	76.6
Australia.....	138.6	13.1	15.3	2.0	78.5
Other Asia, nes.....	137.3	11.4	5.1	2.0	80.5
Malaysia.....	103.2	21.7	84.0	1.5	82.0

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	10025.7	4.2	-17.5	100.0	
China.....	2684.3	22.4	17.1	26.8	26.8
USA.....	1620.3	0.1	-29.1	16.2	42.9
Germany.....	772.0	-0.6	-26.1	7.7	50.6
Japan.....	707.9	-0.1	-29.7	7.1	57.7
Rep. of Korea.....	478.0	-0.6	-18.4	4.8	62.5
United Kingdom.....	345.2	-1.6	-29.5	3.4	65.9
France.....	322.4	-2.5	-30.3	3.2	69.1
Other Asia, nes.....	233.3	8.9	-9.3	2.3	71.5
Russian Federation.....	226.1	12.7	-29.9	2.3	73.7
Netherlands.....	204.3	6.7	0.5	2.0	75.7
India.....	198.2	6.9	-28.1	2.0	77.7
Austria.....	190.3	2.8	-14.2	1.9	79.6
Italy.....	177.5	-1.5	-24.5	1.8	81.4
Canada.....	177.1	-5.5	-36.5	1.8	83.2
Belgium.....	161.5	12.4	-33.8	1.6	84.8

## 691 Structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron, steel or aluminium

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron, steel or aluminium" (SITC group 691) decreased by 3.2 percent (compared to 2.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 63.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 10.3 percent to reach 55.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Poland were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 27.0, 9.0 and 5.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 12.9, 7.8 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

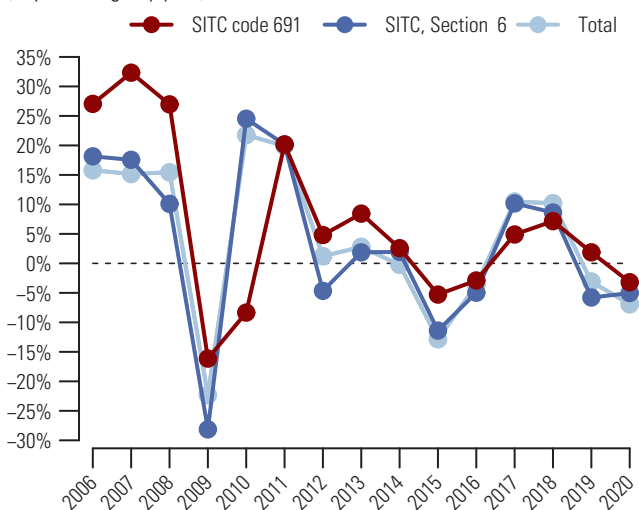
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 74.0 and 57.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+16.7 bln US\$), followed by Poland (+2.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+13.2 bln US\$), Europe (+5.0 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-5.4 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.8 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-1.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	30.9	40.8	51.9	42.3	42.1	48.5	51.6	53.3	55.6	53.0	50.7	55.6	61.0	62.4	55.9
Exp.	34.5	45.6	57.9	48.5	44.5	53.5	56.0	60.8	62.3	59.0	57.3	60.1	64.4	65.6	63.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.7
Exp.	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4

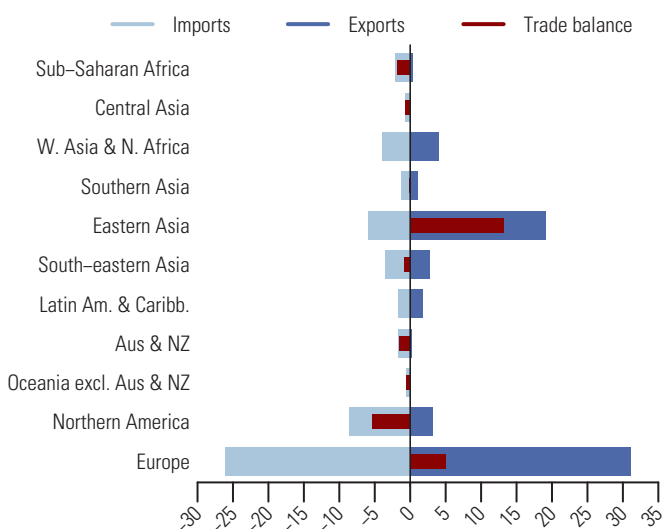
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	63541.3	2.6	-3.2	100.0	
China.....	17173.2	6.3	-0.7	27.0	27.0
Germany.....	5723.6	-0.6	-10.7	9.0	36.0
Poland.....	3703.7	13.5	0.3	5.8	41.9
Netherlands.....	2518.9	5.1	19.7	4.0	45.8
Italy.....	2258.8	1.4	-1.6	3.6	49.4
Spain.....	2155.4	3.3	0.3	3.4	52.8
Canada.....	1894.7	3.0	-3.2	3.0	55.8
Turkey.....	1765.3	8.6	2.5	2.8	58.5
Belgium.....	1633.4	5.1	-4.1	2.6	61.1
Austria.....	1545.6	2.8	-7.8	2.4	63.5
Czechia.....	1525.0	2.1	-4.1	2.4	65.9
Rep. of Korea.....	1395.3	-23.0	-20.1	2.2	68.1
USA.....	1339.0	-5.4	-15.6	2.1	70.2
Mexico.....	1214.3	11.1	-12.1	1.9	72.2
United Arab Emirates.....	1190.2	19.5	-16.5	1.9	74.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	55944.9	2.5	-10.3	100.0	
USA.....	7222.8	5.8	7.6	12.9	12.9
Germany.....	4373.8	3.6	1.5	7.8	20.7
Japan.....	2796.6	1.0	-14.6	5.0	25.7
France.....	2487.9	5.6	-6.7	4.4	30.2
United Kingdom.....	2407.1	7.8	-33.6	4.3	34.5
Netherlands.....	1864.4	13.9	14.3	3.3	37.8
Austria.....	1538.9	5.6	-2.7	2.8	40.6
Australia.....	1447.2	0.4	-6.9	2.6	43.1
Switzerland.....	1400.0	0.9	-12.4	2.5	45.6
Canada.....	1328.6	1.6	-5.1	2.4	48.0
Norway.....	1197.3	3.0	-30.9	2.1	50.2
Rep. of Korea.....	1183.0	-6.3	-24.6	2.1	52.3
Belgium.....	1007.1	8.6	-10.0	1.8	54.1
Sweden.....	986.8	13.3	-6.9	1.8	55.8
Poland.....	906.5	12.7	2.1	1.6	57.5

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "metal containers for storage or transport" (SITC group 692) increased by 0.5 percent (compared to 3.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 20.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 1.0 percent to reach 19.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.3, 9.1 and 8.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 9.8, 6.6 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

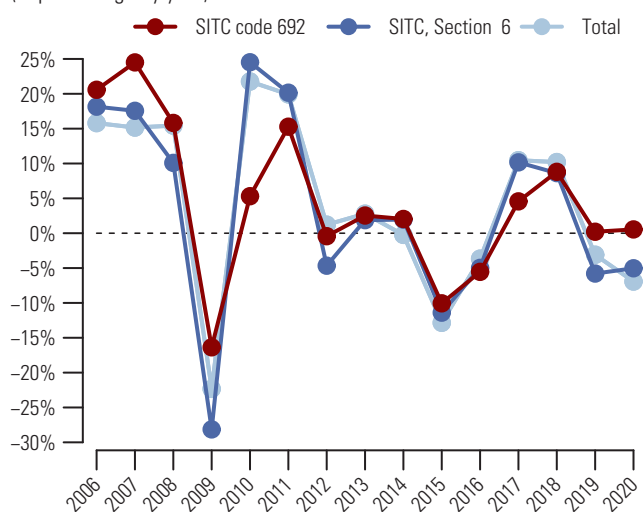
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.5 and 55.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.2 bln US\$), followed by Italy (+696.2 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.3 bln US\$) and Europe (+1.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-747.6 mln US\$), Central Asia (-567.8 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-330.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	12.2	15.4	18.1	16.2	16.3	18.9	18.7	19.3	19.5	17.5	17.0	17.7	19.1	18.8	19.0
	Exp.	13.6	16.9	19.6	16.4	17.3	19.9	19.8	20.3	20.8	18.7	17.6	18.4	20.1	20.1	20.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

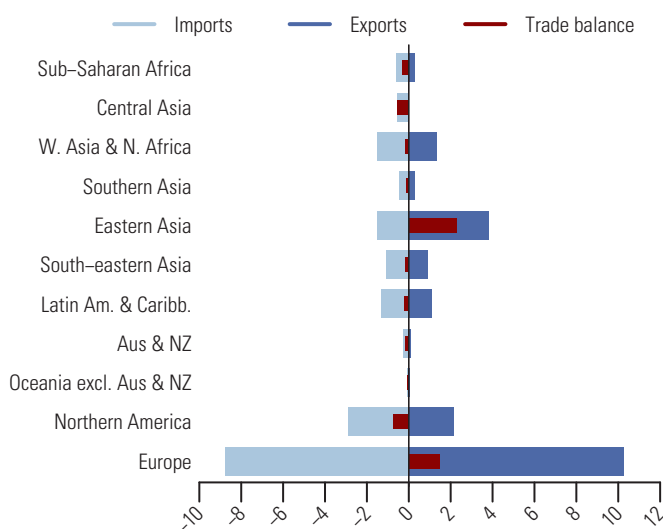


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	20221.4	3.5	0.5	100.0	
China.....	2687.4	10.3	-2.5	13.3	13.3
USA.....	1849.0	0.2	-3.9	9.1	22.4
Germany.....	1774.5	1.5	-1.5	8.8	31.2
Italy.....	1036.1	2.2	-3.5	5.1	36.3
Netherlands.....	786.6	12.0	19.1	3.9	40.2
Poland.....	781.1	7.2	-0.6	3.9	44.1
Rep. of Korea.....	759.2	-2.0	19.1	3.8	47.8
Spain.....	725.3	2.4	-4.9	3.6	51.4
United Kingdom.....	699.6	5.3	-9.1	3.5	54.9
Czechia.....	656.3	2.7	-5.5	3.2	58.1
Mexico.....	610.2	19.7	31.5	3.0	61.1
France.....	586.3	2.4	-3.7	2.9	64.0
Turkey.....	499.7	5.5	-4.3	2.5	66.5
Thailand.....	436.0	-7.4	7.1	2.2	68.7
Austria.....	373.5	-3.5	-5.4	1.8	70.5

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	18986.3	2.8	1.0	100.0	
USA.....	1862.9	4.5	12.4	9.8	9.8
Germany.....	1260.7	5.1	3.1	6.6	16.5
Canada.....	1028.5	5.6	4.4	5.4	21.9
France.....	932.0	2.5	-1.4	4.9	26.8
Netherlands.....	881.8	7.3	3.5	4.6	31.4
United Kingdom.....	642.7	3.5	-8.0	3.4	34.8
Rep. of Korea.....	603.3	5.5	6.8	3.2	38.0
Belgium.....	521.7	1.6	4.3	2.7	40.7
Kazakhstan.....	514.6	51.6	117.1	2.7	43.4
China.....	464.1	6.2	-10.0	2.4	45.9
Poland.....	423.0	4.1	2.8	2.2	48.1
Mexico.....	383.6	-0.6	-16.9	2.0	50.1
Switzerland.....	362.3	0.9	8.3	1.9	52.0
Austria.....	353.5	10.7	12.8	1.9	53.9
Spain.....	344.6	-3.7	-10.8	1.8	55.7

## 693 Wire products (excluding insulated electrical wiring) and fencing grills

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "wire products (excluding insulated electrical wiring) and fencing grills" (SITC group 693) decreased by 4.5 percent (compared to 4.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 14.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.4 percent to reach 13.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 27.6, 8.0 and 4.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 11.2, 7.0 and 5.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

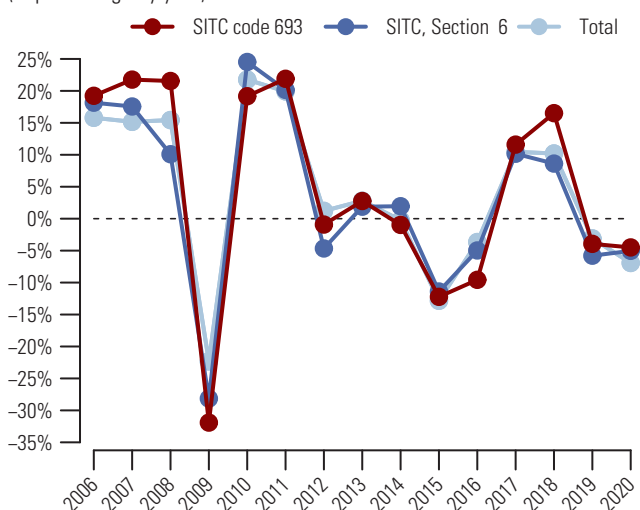
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 74.2 and 52.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.6 bln US\$), followed by Turkey (+554.6 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.7 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+144.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.1 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-566.0 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-375.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	10.6	12.8	15.5	10.9	12.6	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.5	13.7	12.7	13.8	15.8	15.3	13.8
Exp.	10.7	13.0	15.8	10.8	12.8	15.6	15.5	15.9	15.8	13.8	12.5	14.0	16.3	15.6	14.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Exp.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

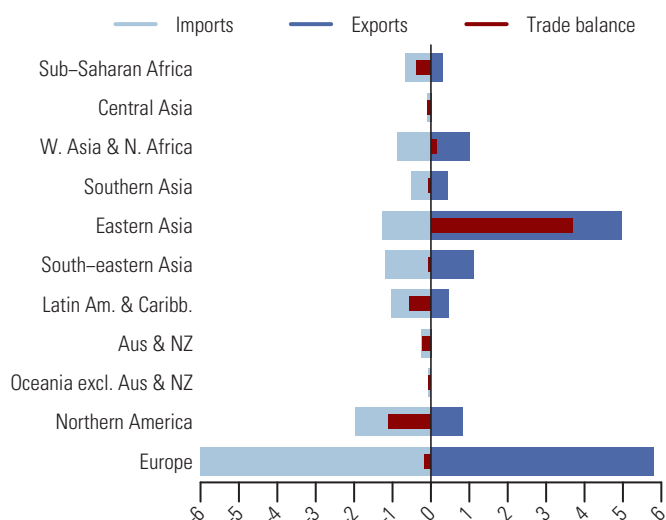
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	14939.1	4.5	-4.5	100.0	
China.....	4123.7	10.7	6.9	27.6	27.6
Germany.....	1188.9	2.1	-6.2	8.0	35.6
Italy.....	688.2	1.8	-9.1	4.6	40.2
Turkey.....	672.3	10.5	0.0	4.5	44.7
USA.....	652.3	-4.4	-19.7	4.4	49.0
Rep. of Korea.....	494.9	-5.3	-19.4	3.3	52.3
Spain.....	442.3	-0.1	-14.3	3.0	55.3
Netherlands.....	433.7	1.9	-4.0	2.9	58.2
India.....	412.0	5.8	-16.6	2.8	61.0
Belgium.....	409.9	9.6	0.7	2.7	63.7
Viet Nam.....	406.5	8.5	-14.4	2.7	66.4
Thailand.....	323.4	7.7	8.8	2.2	68.6
Mexico.....	301.6	10.9	5.1	2.0	70.6
Poland.....	289.6	-0.3	-2.9	1.9	72.6
Japan.....	247.8	-1.4	9.9	1.7	74.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	13846.3	2.3	-9.4	100.0	
USA.....	1552.6	3.9	-11.9	11.2	11.2
Germany.....	966.4	3.2	-5.5	7.0	18.2
France.....	702.2	3.7	-9.9	5.1	23.3
China.....	507.1	0.8	-2.2	3.7	26.9
Canada.....	397.5	2.5	-6.8	2.9	29.8
Italy.....	375.8	5.5	-4.3	2.7	32.5
United Kingdom.....	348.7	-2.6	-14.5	2.5	35.0
Mexico.....	329.8	-8.2	-27.3	2.4	37.4
Netherlands.....	318.8	1.5	-5.9	2.3	39.7
Spain.....	298.1	5.1	-14.8	2.2	41.9
Thailand.....	292.6	5.1	-8.0	2.1	44.0
Japan.....	289.1	4.8	-9.4	2.1	46.1
Poland.....	288.9	5.5	-5.8	2.1	48.2
Rep. of Korea.....	276.6	0.7	-4.5	2.0	50.2
Viet Nam.....	269.3	1.4	12.7	1.9	52.1



# Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, and the like of iron, steel, copper, aluminium 694

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "nails, screws, nuts, bolts, and the like of iron, steel, copper, aluminium" (SITC group 694) decreased by 7.2 percent (compared to 2.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 41.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 10.3 percent to reach 42.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Other Asia, nes were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.1, 15.7 and 10.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 14.3, 9.0 and 7.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

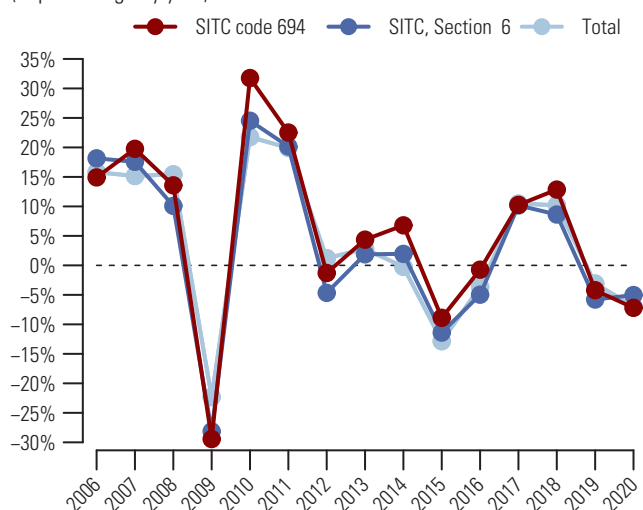
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.4 and 64.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.8 bln US\$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+4.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+11.6 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.7 bln US\$), Northern America (-3.3 bln US\$) and Europe (-1.7 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	28.2	33.9	38.5	27.7	35.3	42.5	42.1	43.5	45.5	42.6	41.6	45.3	50.7	47.7	42.8
	Exp.	24.4	29.3	33.2	23.5	30.9	37.9	37.4	39.0	41.7	38.0	37.7	41.5	46.9	44.9	41.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

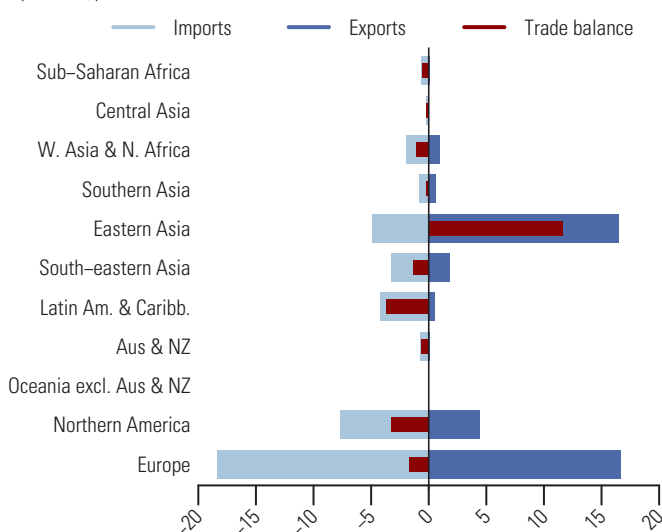


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	41668.8	2.6	-7.2	100.0	
China.....	8792.6	10.8	7.6	21.1	21.1
Germany.....	6553.6	2.6	-6.9	15.7	36.8
Other Asia, nes.....	4159.9	2.3	-7.7	10.0	46.8
USA.....	3915.3	-2.7	-17.4	9.4	56.2
Japan.....	2425.9	-2.8	-13.8	5.8	62.0
Italy.....	1849.9	0.3	-11.7	4.4	66.5
France.....	1453.8	0.1	-17.4	3.5	70.0
Switzerland.....	966.9	-1.5	-6.5	2.3	72.3
Rep. of Korea.....	875.5	-2.8	-10.4	2.1	74.4
United Kingdom.....	814.9	-0.7	-17.6	2.0	76.3
Netherlands.....	794.7	1.7	-7.8	1.9	78.2
Spain.....	582.3	-1.4	-16.2	1.4	79.6
Czechia.....	534.6	1.8	-12.3	1.3	80.9
India.....	533.3	1.0	-19.8	1.3	82.2
Turkey.....	519.0	8.2	-7.6	1.2	83.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	42798.4	0.7	-10.3	100.0	
USA.....	6129.2	1.8	-12.0	14.3	14.3
Germany.....	3849.4	0.0	-12.3	9.0	23.3
China.....	2999.0	-1.5	-2.3	7.0	30.3
Mexico.....	2657.9	-0.1	-17.4	6.2	36.5
France.....	1645.0	-1.7	-16.1	3.8	40.4
Canada.....	1546.9	-0.3	-15.6	3.6	44.0
United Kingdom.....	1213.2	-4.1	-20.9	2.8	46.8
Poland.....	1017.9	8.7	70.5	2.4	49.2
Netherlands.....	979.2	4.0	-7.8	2.3	51.5
Italy.....	950.4	3.3	-7.5	2.2	53.7
Thailand.....	930.9	-1.3	-6.0	2.2	55.9
Japan.....	928.1	-0.5	-17.7	2.2	58.1
Czechia.....	926.7	-0.9	-12.3	2.2	60.2
Russian Federation.....	915.0	8.6	-8.4	2.1	62.4
Austria.....	801.4	1.4	-7.9	1.9	64.2



## 695 Tools for use in the hand or in machines

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "tools for use in the hand or in machines" (SITC group 695) decreased by 6.0 percent (compared to 1.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 49.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 8.9 percent to reach 47.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.6, 15.4 and 6.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 16.2, 9.5 and 6.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

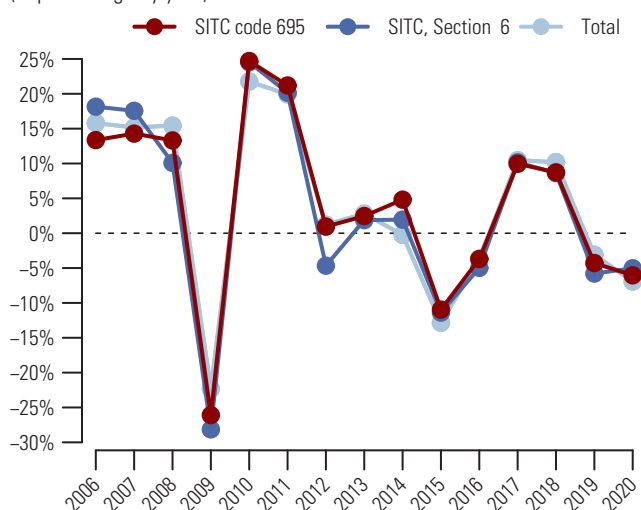
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.4 and 64.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.2 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+3.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+14.8 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-5.3 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.4 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-1.4 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	34.4	40.0	45.4	32.9	40.9	48.6	50.7	51.0	52.6	47.4	45.9	50.8	54.8	52.1	47.5
Exp.	34.1	39.0	44.1	32.6	40.7	49.3	49.8	51.0	53.5	47.6	45.8	50.4	54.8	52.5	49.3
As a percentage of															
SITC section (%)															
Imp.	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
Exp.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
As a percentage of															
world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

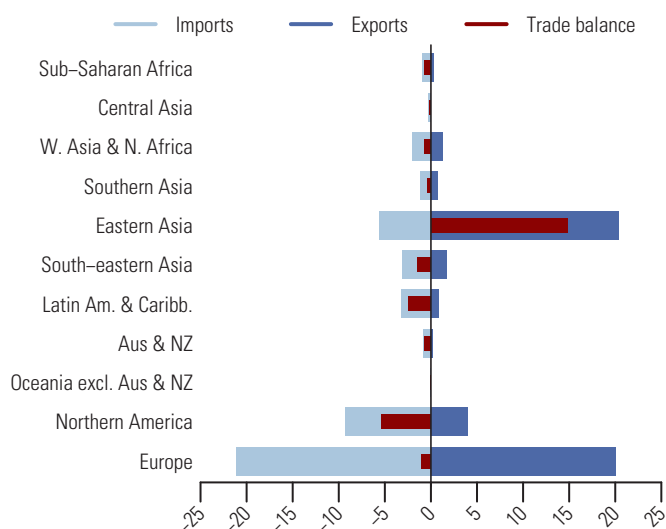
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	49280.0	1.8	-6.0	100.0	
China.....	12141.2	7.1	2.6	24.6	24.6
Germany.....	7588.2	0.4	-7.8	15.4	40.0
USA.....	3394.3	-3.9	-17.5	6.9	46.9
Japan.....	3194.6	-1.7	-14.8	6.5	53.4
Other Asia, nes.....	2714.3	2.6	-1.5	5.5	58.9
Rep. of Korea.....	2075.3	1.2	-4.5	4.2	63.1
Switzerland.....	1695.3	11.6	34.5	3.4	66.6
Italy.....	1461.0	0.4	-15.7	3.0	69.5
Netherlands.....	1237.6	0.5	-1.4	2.5	72.0
Sweden.....	978.9	-2.2	-12.4	2.0	74.0
France.....	969.5	-1.2	-14.1	2.0	76.0
Israel.....	815.2	-2.6	-12.0	1.7	77.6
Austria.....	792.6	0.7	-6.4	1.6	79.3
Spain.....	777.8	2.3	-11.7	1.6	80.8
United Kingdom.....	763.3	-2.5	-11.5	1.5	82.4

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	47508.5	0.9	-8.9	100.0	
USA.....	7681.4	2.2	-6.5	16.2	16.2
Germany.....	4506.9	1.4	-7.8	9.5	25.7
China.....	2915.1	-0.8	-11.6	6.1	31.8
France.....	1757.7	1.1	-8.9	3.7	35.5
Mexico.....	1652.3	-2.9	-16.4	3.5	39.0
Canada.....	1616.3	1.2	-6.1	3.4	42.4
Russian Federation.....	1413.8	7.7	0.5	3.0	45.3
Netherlands.....	1405.3	4.5	1.1	3.0	48.3
United Kingdom.....	1353.1	-1.6	-8.5	2.8	51.2
Italy.....	1253.6	0.4	-14.3	2.6	53.8
Japan.....	1242.0	-0.4	-12.3	2.6	56.4
Poland.....	1077.1	7.1	1.0	2.3	58.7
India.....	898.5	4.0	-17.9	1.9	60.6
Thailand.....	879.8	-1.4	-13.6	1.9	62.4
Austria.....	832.9	-0.2	-11.9	1.8	64.2

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "cutlery" (SITC group 696) decreased by 3.5 percent (compared to 0.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 11.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 5.9 percent to reach 10.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Poland and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 42.1, 8.6 and 8.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Poland were the top destinations, with respectively 23.6, 7.2 and 3.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.3 and 65.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.6 bln US\$), followed by Poland (+560.1 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+4.4 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+160.0 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (+63.8 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.3 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-480.3 mln US\$) and Europe (-367.6 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	8.0	9.1	9.6	8.3	9.8	11.2	10.9	11.3	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.1	10.5
	Exp.	7.9	8.4	9.2	7.8	9.7	11.5	11.7	12.2	12.8	12.0	11.1	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020

(In percentage by year)

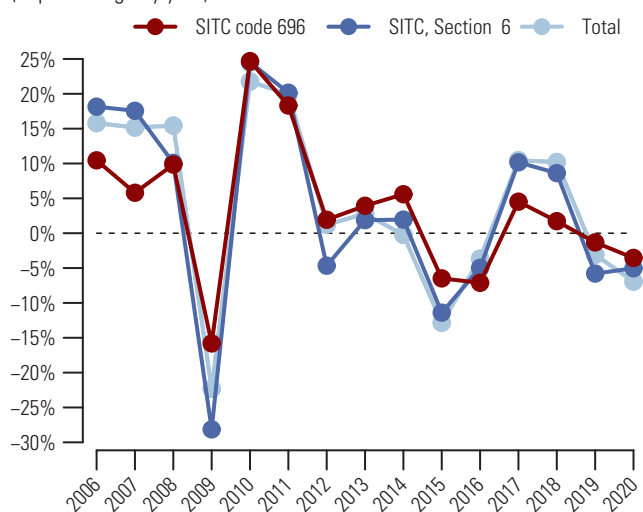


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	11280.1	0.3	-3.5	100.0	
China.....	4743.7	4.6	2.1	42.1	42.1
Poland.....	965.6	-0.2	-9.0	8.6	50.6
Germany.....	961.0	0.2	0.9	8.5	59.1
Mexico.....	477.4	-10.9	-17.4	4.2	63.4
USA.....	465.8	-4.8	-3.5	4.1	67.5
Viet Nam.....	417.2	10.2	-7.9	3.7	71.2
Czechia.....	368.3	-11.6	-0.6	3.3	74.5
Netherlands.....	243.3	6.9	-10.6	2.2	76.6
Japan.....	229.9	1.4	-2.1	2.0	78.7
France.....	207.3	-3.5	-6.0	1.8	80.5
Italy.....	149.5	-3.3	-14.1	1.3	81.8
Switzerland.....	136.9	-3.4	-4.9	1.2	83.0
India.....	127.0	0.6	-19.0	1.1	84.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	120.1	-11.1	-27.4	1.1	85.2
Spain.....	117.3	3.8	4.8	1.0	86.3

Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

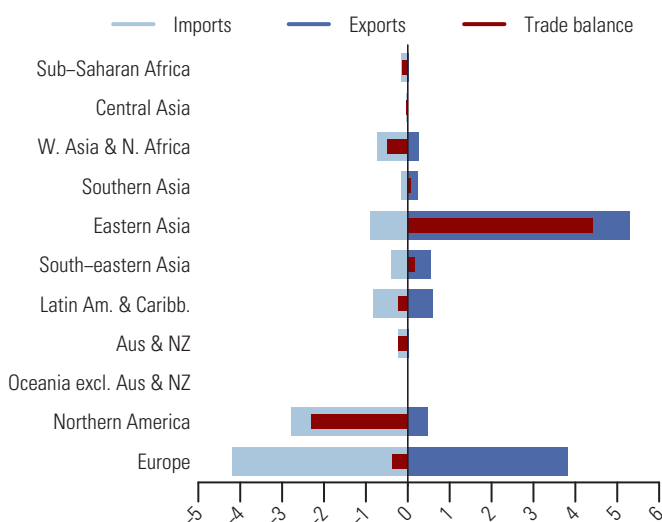


Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	10453.2	-1.0	-5.9	100.0	
USA.....	2470.5	3.4	4.0	23.6	23.6
Germany.....	754.0	1.6	1.5	7.2	30.8
Poland.....	405.5	3.3	-3.6	3.9	34.7
France.....	357.5	-0.9	-7.4	3.4	38.1
United Kingdom.....	348.0	-4.7	-10.9	3.3	41.5
Japan.....	317.7	-2.5	-10.5	3.0	44.5
Canada.....	316.4	0.1	3.8	3.0	47.5
Mexico.....	315.0	-9.0	-20.1	3.0	50.6
Netherlands.....	301.0	2.0	-16.5	2.9	53.4
Russian Federation.....	241.2	1.7	-20.2	2.3	55.7
Rep. of Korea.....	201.7	1.3	3.3	1.9	57.7
Australia.....	197.0	3.0	6.8	1.9	59.6
Italy.....	197.0	-5.5	-13.1	1.9	61.4
Czechia.....	195.0	-22.8	-2.0	1.9	63.3
China.....	189.9	-1.2	-7.7	1.8	65.1

## 697 Household equipment of base metal, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "household equipment of base metal, nes" (SITC group 697) increased by 9.2 percent (compared to 6.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 38.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 3.2 percent to reach 34.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 55.9, 4.8 and 4.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 31.5, 7.4 and 3.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

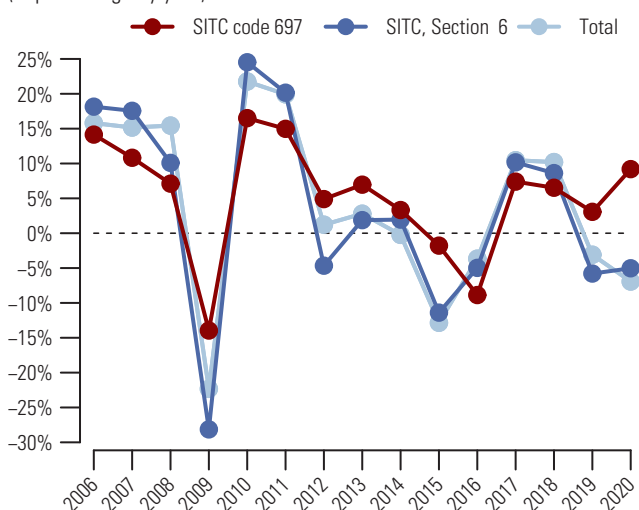
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.3 and 70.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+21.5 bln US\$), followed by Italy (+1.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+20.7 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+357.8 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+153.2 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-10.9 bln US\$), Europe (-3.1 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-854.3 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	22.3	25.4	27.2	23.0	26.3	29.0	28.6	30.1	31.0	29.7	30.1	32.2	33.7	33.3	34.4
	Exp.	21.3	23.6	25.3	21.7	25.3	29.1	30.6	32.7	33.8	33.2	30.2	32.5	34.6	35.6	38.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

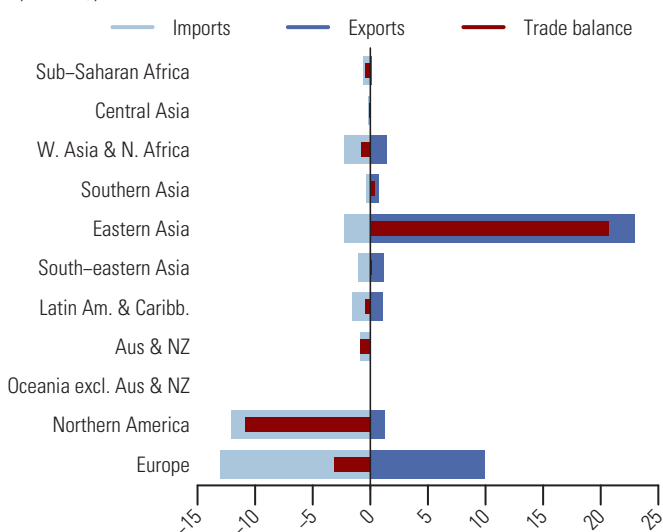
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	38916.8	6.5	9.2	100.0	
China.....	21741.5	10.7	14.1	55.9	55.9
Italy.....	1849.1	-0.3	-2.5	4.8	60.6
Germany.....	1840.9	2.1	3.7	4.7	65.3
Turkey.....	997.6	5.8	1.9	2.6	67.9
USA.....	958.9	-0.6	-1.4	2.5	70.4
Netherlands.....	844.6	11.3	9.0	2.2	72.5
France.....	811.7	1.4	-0.9	2.1	74.6
Mexico.....	781.8	3.9	4.9	2.0	76.6
India.....	653.3	-1.6	-8.7	1.7	78.3
Thailand.....	630.1	2.1	7.2	1.6	79.9
Poland.....	616.1	16.1	34.6	1.6	81.5
Other Asia, nes.....	591.7	0.1	2.5	1.5	83.0
Spain.....	484.5	1.7	-0.9	1.2	84.3
Viet Nam.....	386.0	14.8	18.9	1.0	85.3
Czechia.....	378.4	8.2	9.9	1.0	86.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	34422.0	3.4	3.2	100.0	
USA.....	10857.5	6.0	13.3	31.5	31.5
Germany.....	2537.2	4.8	9.0	7.4	38.9
United Kingdom.....	1349.4	0.2	-0.8	3.9	42.8
France.....	1291.6	2.1	-3.4	3.8	46.6
Canada.....	1200.1	3.4	1.7	3.5	50.1
Netherlands.....	1094.5	8.5	13.4	3.2	53.3
Japan.....	1057.3	1.2	6.6	3.1	56.3
Australia.....	775.0	3.7	10.2	2.3	58.6
Russian Federation.....	732.9	11.0	6.0	2.1	60.7
Italy.....	638.2	-0.9	-12.2	1.9	62.6
Spain.....	571.6	1.4	-8.6	1.7	64.2
Poland.....	545.0	-4.6	3.0	1.6	65.8
Rep. of Korea.....	543.4	5.7	6.4	1.6	67.4
Saudi Arabia.....	470.7	3.9	-16.2	1.4	68.7
Austria.....	435.2	1.2	-2.3	1.3	70.0

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "manufactures of base metal, nes" (SITC group 699) decreased by 7.7 percent (compared to 2.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 158.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.0 percent to reach 156.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 7.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.9 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.6, 11.1 and 8.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 13.7, 8.1 and 4.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

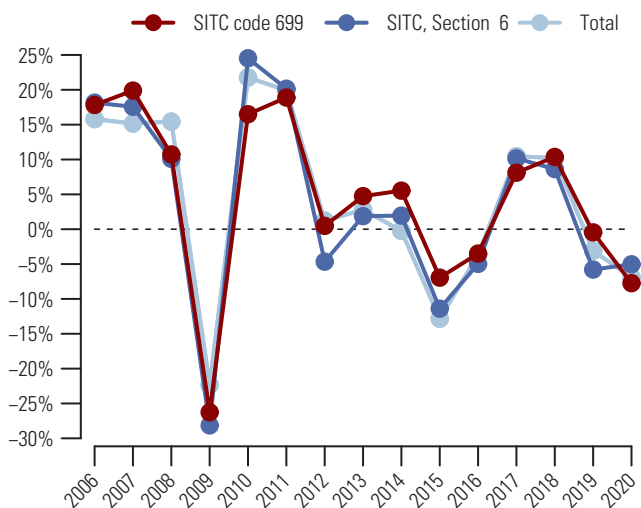
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.3 and 61.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+29.1 bln US\$), followed by Italy (+5.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+30.6 bln US\$), Europe (+2.5 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+433.1 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-10.1 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-6.5 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-6.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	103.5	123.8	139.6	105.8	124.1	143.7	144.5	149.9	157.4	146.7	145.8	157.4	175.6	171.4	156.0
	Exp.	106.7	127.9	141.6	104.4	121.6	144.6	145.3	152.2	160.6	149.4	144.2	155.9	172.1	171.3	158.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.9	7.6
SITC section (%)	Exp.	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

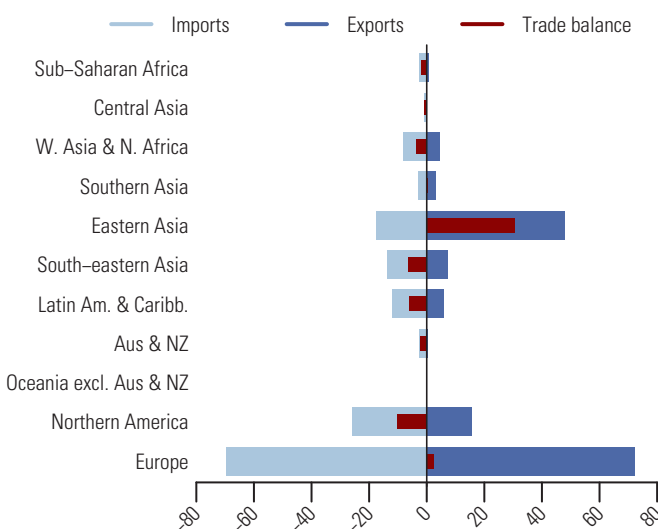


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	158032.5	2.3	-7.7	100.0	
China.....	35689.4	7.7	5.6	22.6	22.6
Germany.....	17565.9	0.2	-7.7	11.1	33.7
USA.....	13107.1	-1.1	-16.2	8.3	42.0
Italy.....	8903.4	0.9	-11.4	5.6	47.6
Poland.....	5312.6	8.4	-3.9	3.4	51.0
Mexico.....	4879.7	1.4	-7.3	3.1	54.1
France.....	4618.6	-0.3	-18.3	2.9	57.0
Austria.....	4618.1	2.7	-7.8	2.9	59.9
Czechia.....	4394.2	0.1	-10.0	2.8	62.7
Other Asia, nes.....	3942.4	0.7	-2.9	2.5	65.2
Rep. of Korea.....	3815.2	-1.0	-13.5	2.4	67.6
Spain.....	3611.1	0.9	-5.9	2.3	69.9
Netherlands.....	3554.8	4.8	-3.7	2.2	72.1
United Kingdom.....	3385.6	-1.5	-13.3	2.1	74.3
India.....	3165.9	-0.2	-12.9	2.0	76.3

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	156018.1	1.7	-9.0	100.0	
USA.....	21416.6	1.9	-8.8	13.7	13.7
Germany.....	12685.9	0.1	-9.5	8.1	21.9
France.....	6766.5	0.8	-16.1	4.3	26.2
China.....	6590.6	1.5	-8.9	4.2	30.4
Mexico.....	6561.2	-1.2	-12.7	4.2	34.6
United Kingdom.....	5366.7	0.4	-17.2	3.4	38.1
Canada.....	4426.4	-0.6	-12.4	2.8	40.9
Poland.....	4290.6	6.1	-4.9	2.8	43.7
Thailand.....	4255.3	-3.5	-2.4	2.7	46.4
Viet Nam.....	4072.5	17.0	8.4	2.6	49.0
Japan.....	4005.0	0.3	-11.0	2.6	51.6
Rep. of Korea.....	3868.0	3.2	-1.5	2.5	54.0
Italy.....	3690.5	-0.3	-10.4	2.4	56.4
Russian Federation.....	3626.4	8.9	-4.3	2.3	58.7
Netherlands.....	3616.5	6.6	-0.8	2.3	61.0



**Machinery and transport equipment  
(SITC Section 7)**



## 711 Steam boilers, superheated water boiler; auxiliary plants; parts thereof

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "steam boilers, superheated water boiler; auxiliary plants; parts thereof" (SITC group 711) decreased by 10.5 percent (compared to -6.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 5.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 15.4 percent to reach 5.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Rep. of Korea and India were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 32.9, 8.4 and 5.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Indonesia, USA and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 9.8, 6.1 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

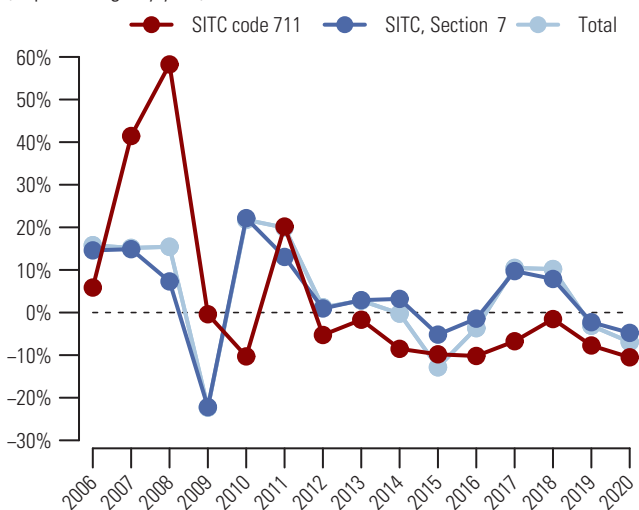
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.5 and 59.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.6 bln US\$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+337.9 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+1.7 bln US\$) and Europe (+718.4 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-752.1 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-738.2 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-477.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	3.6	5.4	8.3	8.9	6.8	7.4	7.4	9.3	8.4	8.4	8.2	7.1	7.2	6.7	5.7
	Exp.	4.1	5.8	9.1	9.1	8.2	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.4	7.5	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.7	5.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

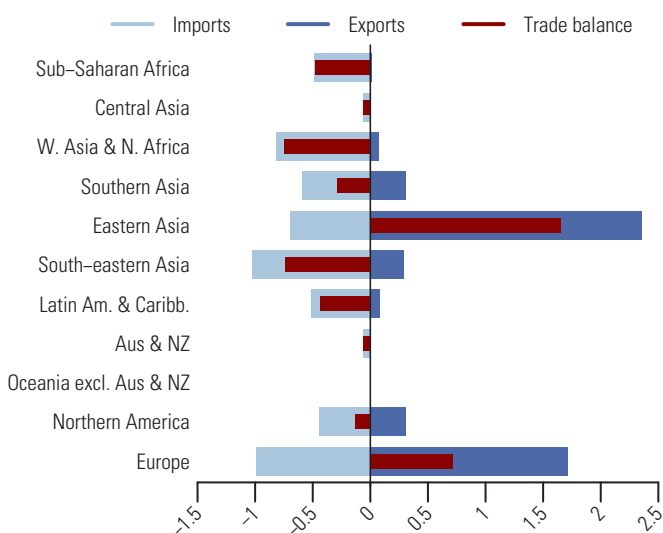
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5 135.9	-6.7	-10.5	100.0	
China.....	1 690.7	-4.7	3.2	32.9	32.9
Rep. of Korea.....	432.9	-18.5	10.6	8.4	41.3
India.....	304.0	-4.0	-50.1	5.9	47.3
Italy.....	274.8	-9.4	-6.9	5.4	52.6
Germany.....	254.7	-4.2	-26.2	5.0	57.6
Finland.....	235.8	13.1	46.6	4.6	62.2
USA.....	229.2	-13.5	-23.5	4.5	66.6
Viet Nam.....	167.2	36.9	48.9	3.3	69.9
Spain.....	136.6	-6.2	20.4	2.7	72.5
Japan.....	127.2	-21.4	-63.2	2.5	75.0
Russian Federation.....	114.5	14.9	84.4	2.2	77.3
Poland.....	103.6	5.1	-40.0	2.0	79.3
Other Asia, nes.....	100.6	-7.8	137.7	2.0	81.2
Denmark.....	90.4	-10.1	4.7	1.8	83.0
Canada.....	78.2	-6.1	0.3	1.5	84.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5 707.3	-8.7	-15.4	100.0	
Indonesia.....	559.3	14.2	-47.4	9.8	9.8
USA.....	349.1	-10.7	24.3	6.1	15.9
Japan.....	343.0	22.8	47.2	6.0	21.9
Pakistan.....	321.3	-8.5	107.2	5.6	27.6
Turkey.....	296.1	-13.3	89.6	5.2	32.7
Chile.....	230.5	8.6	26.2	4.0	36.8
United Arab Emirates.....	199.3	-5.9	35.7	3.5	40.3
Viet Nam.....	197.8	-31.0	24.4	3.5	43.7
Brazil.....	149.8	-5.9	-40.8	2.6	46.4
South Africa.....	146.6	66.5	628.8	2.6	48.9
Bangladesh.....	136.4	0.8	-48.3	2.4	51.3
Other Asia, nes.....	124.6	-11.3	66.3	2.2	53.5
India.....	115.2	2.6	16.6	2.0	55.5
United Kingdom.....	113.2	-7.5	30.6	2.0	57.5
China.....	108.8	1.2	4.2	1.9	59.4

## Steam turbines and other vapour turbines and parts thereof, nes 712

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "steam turbines and other vapour turbines and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 712) decreased by 8.4 percent (compared to -10.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 3.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 2.6 percent to reach 4.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Japan, Germany and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.7, 15.1 and 13.8 percent of world exports, respectively. Indonesia, China and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 18.3, 6.2 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

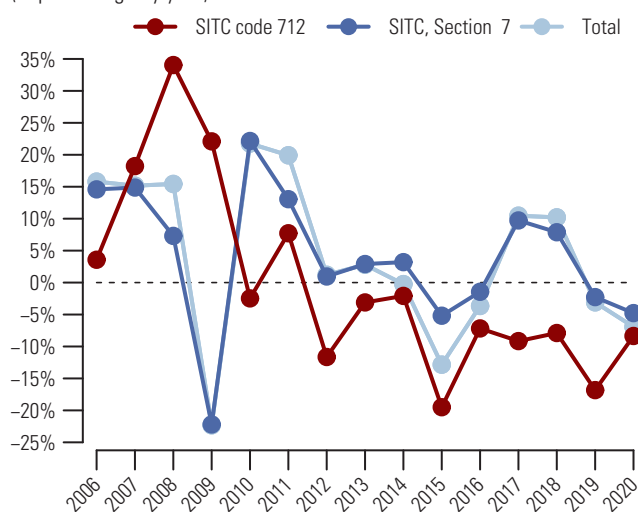
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.8 and 68.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+546.6 mln US\$), followed by Germany (+364.2 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+832.5 mln US\$), Eastern Asia (+621.4 mln US\$) and Northern America (+41.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-1.0 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-387.3 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (-229.8 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	4.6	4.9	6.3	8.0	7.8	8.6	8.2	7.5	6.5	5.9	6.4	5.3	5.1	4.1	4.0
	Exp.	4.3	5.1	6.8	8.3	8.1	8.7	7.7	7.5	7.3	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.6	3.8	3.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	3481.9	-10.6	-8.4	100.0	
Japan.....	720.6	-12.8	-4.4	20.7	20.7
Germany.....	524.5	-11.4	6.3	15.1	35.8
China.....	480.0	-10.9	-17.8	13.8	49.5
USA.....	315.7	-12.0	-12.3	9.1	58.6
India.....	208.1	10.9	-12.9	6.0	64.6
Poland.....	177.7	2.0	4.6	5.1	69.7
Italy.....	140.6	-17.7	-23.4	4.0	73.7
Czechia.....	135.5	-6.3	-36.7	3.9	77.6
France.....	98.1	-13.4	1.4	2.8	80.4
United Kingdom.....	83.3	-10.1	-2.1	2.4	82.8
Switzerland.....	80.1	-6.1	20.9	2.3	85.1
Hungary.....	64.9	-0.7	15.6	1.9	87.0
Netherlands.....	58.4	49.6	64.2	1.7	88.7
Russian Federation.....	55.9	-16.9	2.9	1.6	90.3
Austria.....	54.4	-6.9	-6.0	1.6	91.8

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	3976.4	-11.3	-2.6	100.0	
Indonesia.....	725.7	3.1	1.0	18.3	18.3
China.....	248.5	1.6	10.6	6.2	24.5
USA.....	233.2	-11.4	14.8	5.9	30.4
Japan.....	174.0	14.4	-4.1	4.4	34.7
Germany.....	160.3	-7.1	2.0	4.0	38.8
Iran.....	158.5	-11.9	-19.0	4.0	42.8
Thailand.....	158.1	7.8	73.7	4.0	46.7
India.....	132.3	-2.8	7.2	3.3	50.1
Turkey.....	128.9	-17.5	179.7	3.2	53.3
Rep. of Korea.....	125.6	-6.0	56.9	3.2	56.5
Pakistan.....	111.8	-22.6	-19.2	2.8	59.3
United Arab Emirates.....	99.8	-14.1	18.4	2.5	61.8
United Kingdom.....	97.0	-4.5	8.4	2.4	64.2
Philippines.....	77.7	-15.0	6.8	2.0	66.2
Other Asia, nes.....	70.8	-15.2	111.4	1.8	68.0

## 713 Internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 713) decreased by 18.4 percent (compared to -2.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 137.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 17.2 percent to reach 134.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.8 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.3, 12.3 and 10.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Mexico were the top destinations, with respectively 16.8, 9.5 and 7.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

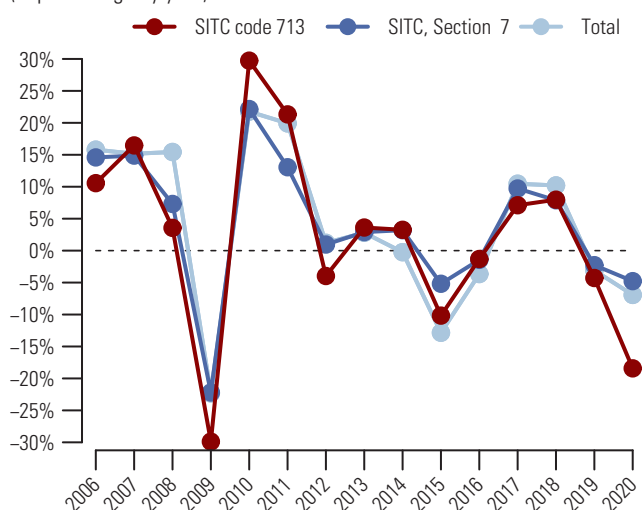
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.1 and 70.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+11.7 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+8.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+13.6 bln US\$) and Europe (+11.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-9.2 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-4.7 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	123.4	145.6	153.7	106.2	139.1	167.9	160.5	159.6	164.2	148.7	147.4	160.2	171.5	162.7	134.6
Exp.	125.2	145.8	151.0	105.9	137.3	166.6	160.0	165.8	171.2	153.8	151.8	162.6	175.5	168.0	137.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0
Exp.	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Exp.	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8

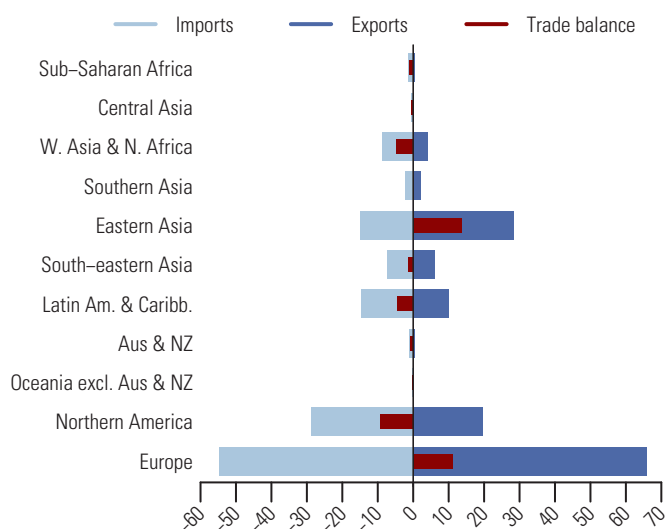
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	137 047.1	-2.5	-18.4	100.0	
Germany.....	20 998.8	-3.0	-18.5	15.3	15.3
USA.....	16 810.8	-0.6	-19.2	12.3	27.6
Japan.....	14 118.7	-1.4	-19.1	10.3	37.9
China.....	9 073.1	0.5	-7.5	6.6	44.5
Mexico.....	8 054.8	-3.6	-21.9	5.9	50.4
United Kingdom.....	5 812.3	-3.5	-24.8	4.2	54.6
Hungary.....	5 447.1	-7.5	-16.5	4.0	58.6
France.....	5 197.2	-7.1	-19.3	3.8	62.4
Poland.....	5 067.0	4.9	6.5	3.7	66.1
Italy.....	4 761.1	-3.1	-17.5	3.5	69.6
Rep. of Korea.....	4 631.1	-1.0	-18.5	3.4	72.9
Austria.....	4 585.0	-4.9	-19.9	3.3	76.3
Thailand.....	3 668.6	0.1	-11.1	2.7	79.0
Sweden.....	2 853.7	-1.4	-13.1	2.1	81.1
Canada.....	2 810.7	-6.9	-18.8	2.1	83.1

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	134 644.3	-2.2	-17.2	100.0	
USA.....	22 586.9	-3.3	-18.2	16.8	16.8
Germany.....	12 785.5	-3.0	-16.5	9.5	26.3
Mexico.....	10 273.8	1.6	-19.9	7.6	33.9
China.....	9 289.3	5.2	-0.2	6.9	40.8
Canada.....	6 223.6	-4.8	-20.3	4.6	45.4
Spain.....	4 476.9	-2.5	-19.6	3.3	48.7
Turkey.....	4 180.9	0.3	-3.0	3.1	51.9
United Kingdom.....	4 035.7	-10.5	-30.0	3.0	54.9
Italy.....	3 698.8	-1.3	-17.0	2.7	57.6
France.....	3 564.8	-7.6	-26.7	2.6	60.2
Czechia.....	3 029.5	-1.7	-16.5	2.3	62.5
Poland.....	2 776.8	3.9	-13.5	2.1	64.6
Russian Federation.....	2 729.3	-3.9	-9.8	2.0	66.6
Hungary.....	2 672.1	-5.8	-12.5	2.0	68.6
Japan.....	2 391.6	-9.7	-28.1	1.8	70.3

# Engines and motors, non-electric; parts, nes (not those of 712, 713 and 718) 714

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "engines and motors, non-electric; parts, nes (not those of 712, 713 and 718)" (SITC group 714) decreased by 22.0 percent (compared to 2.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 113.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 26.7 percent to reach 138.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). United Kingdom, Singapore and France were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.8, 12.2 and 10.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Singapore and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 14.3, 10.9 and 10.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

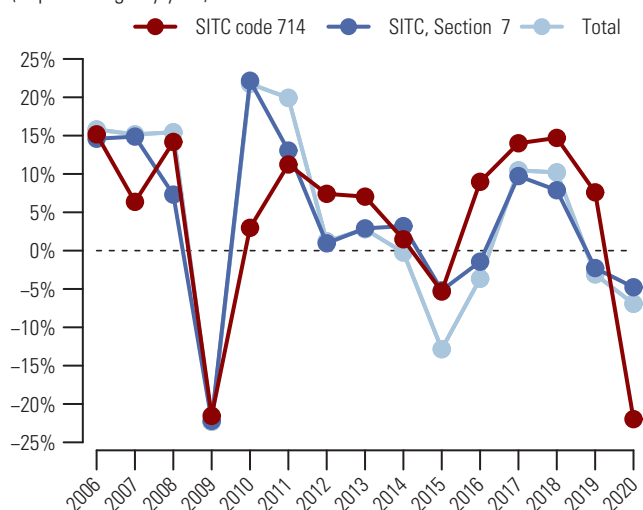
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.9 and 80.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, United Kingdom was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.3 bln US\$), followed by France (+2.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+11.9 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+308.6 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-11.3 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-9.5 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-7.8 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	68.7	75.9	89.3	88.6	90.8	101.1	112.3	119.1	121.7	120.3	132.8	155.9	170.0	188.6	138.3
	Exp.	78.3	83.3	95.1	74.6	76.8	85.5	91.8	98.3	99.7	94.4	102.9	117.3	134.5	144.8	113.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

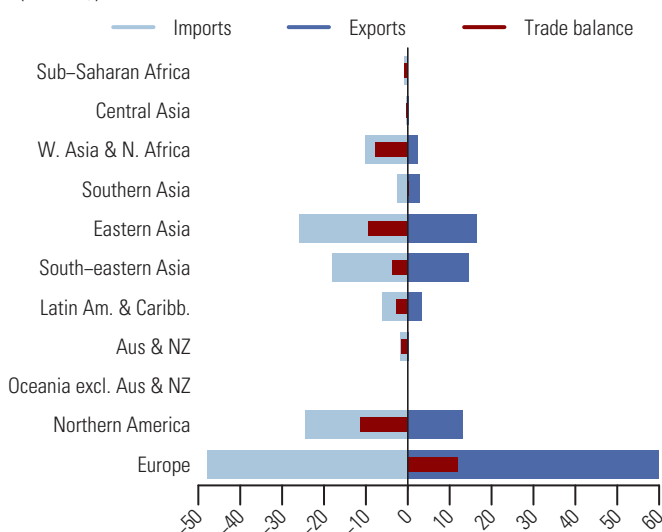


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	112955.8	2.4	-22.0	100.0	
United Kingdom.....	20154.5	1.0	-23.7	17.8	17.8
Singapore.....	13744.5	23.4	-4.9	12.2	30.0
France.....	11586.3	0.1	-38.7	10.3	40.3
Germany.....	9385.5	3.5	-28.8	8.3	48.6
USA.....	8546.9	-4.7	-9.3	7.6	56.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	8440.6	21.0	2.6	7.5	63.6
Canada.....	4606.9	-3.0	-27.2	4.1	67.7
Japan.....	4046.1	-3.0	-19.4	3.6	71.3
Italy.....	3291.9	-3.0	-27.0	2.9	74.2
Netherlands.....	2887.8	3.3	-35.2	2.6	76.7
India.....	2852.7	47.5	-20.1	2.5	79.3
China.....	2659.0	-8.9	-28.3	2.4	81.6
Mexico.....	2564.2	0.2	-34.2	2.3	83.9
Poland.....	2408.1	3.2	-28.6	2.1	86.0
Russian Federation.....	2077.8	4.7	-17.8	1.8	87.9

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	138260.5	1.0	-26.7	100.0	
USA.....	19806.7	-2.8	-36.0	14.3	14.3
Singapore.....	15067.7	19.6	-22.7	10.9	25.2
United Kingdom.....	13895.9	-5.6	-32.9	10.1	35.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	11217.6	21.4	13.9	8.1	43.4
Germany.....	10137.7	0.6	-29.5	7.3	50.7
France.....	8776.2	-4.8	-48.9	6.3	57.1
China.....	6085.5	1.5	-24.2	4.4	61.5
Japan.....	4913.2	-5.9	-28.7	3.6	65.0
Canada.....	4646.4	1.3	-25.4	3.4	68.4
United Arab Emirates.....	4104.8	-6.0	-30.6	3.0	71.4
Brazil.....	3332.3	5.0	-22.4	2.4	73.8
Netherlands.....	2224.1	0.0	-35.4	1.6	75.4
India.....	2182.6	17.7	-48.5	1.6	76.9
Mexico.....	2159.4	-2.7	-33.2	1.6	78.5
Italy.....	2005.3	-1.4	-9.8	1.5	80.0

## 716 Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "rotating electric plant and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 716) decreased by 4.0 percent (compared to 1.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 92.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 5.2 percent to reach 96.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.4, 14.0 and 7.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 14.4, 8.3 and 5.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

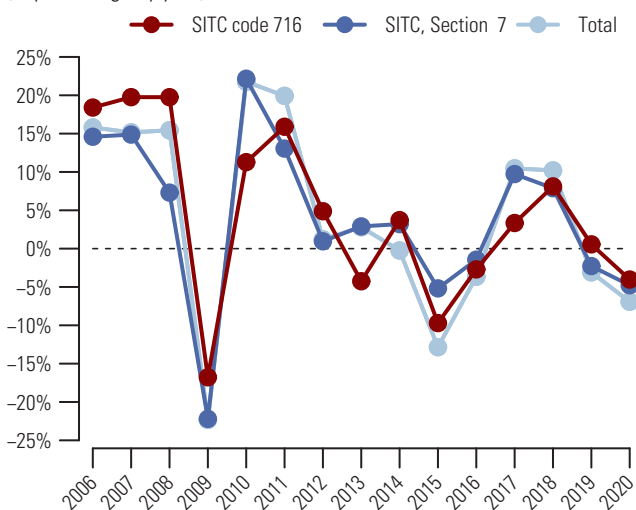
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.4 and 58.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+15.4 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+4.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+16.0 bln US\$) and Europe (+6.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-9.0 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.2 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.7 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	62.3	76.1	90.2	78.1	83.1	98.0	99.1	96.3	99.3	90.8	88.3	93.1	102.3	101.9	96.6
Exp.	61.1	73.1	87.6	72.9	81.1	94.0	98.6	94.4	97.9	88.4	86.0	88.9	96.1	96.6	92.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Exp.	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

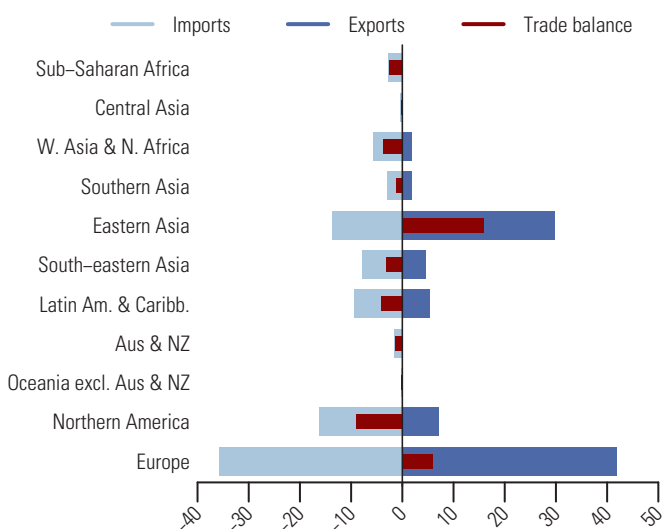


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	92 733.3	1.9	-4.0	100.0	
China.....	20 761.2	4.2	-0.9	22.4	22.4
Germany.....	12 985.9	2.1	-3.0	14.0	36.4
USA.....	6 640.8	-2.4	-8.3	7.2	43.6
Japan.....	4 941.0	4.7	7.4	5.3	48.9
Mexico.....	4 189.2	6.4	-7.0	4.5	53.4
Italy.....	3 207.4	-0.3	-13.7	3.5	56.9
Denmark.....	2 920.9	-7.4	-26.8	3.1	60.0
France.....	2 169.7	-1.3	-6.7	2.3	62.3
Netherlands.....	2 143.3	22.1	8.9	2.3	64.7
Spain.....	2 017.2	-5.8	-0.1	2.2	66.8
Hungary.....	1 938.6	4.4	3.3	2.1	68.9
Switzerland.....	1 837.4	3.6	-3.6	2.0	70.9
India.....	1 726.1	16.6	7.7	1.9	72.8
Rep. of Korea.....	1 717.8	-3.7	-3.5	1.9	74.6
United Kingdom.....	1 695.7	-5.2	-16.4	1.8	76.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	96 601.8	2.3	-5.2	100.0	
USA.....	13 862.5	3.1	-1.1	14.4	14.4
Germany.....	8 037.6	2.2	-3.7	8.3	22.7
China.....	5 375.7	0.4	4.8	5.6	28.2
Mexico.....	4 169.0	1.7	-30.3	4.3	32.6
Rep. of Korea.....	2 957.1	3.2	13.8	3.1	35.6
France.....	2 613.9	0.0	-19.6	2.7	38.3
Italy.....	2 517.7	3.5	-4.6	2.6	40.9
Japan.....	2 397.5	2.7	-17.2	2.5	43.4
Canada.....	2 328.5	3.5	-12.3	2.4	45.8
United Kingdom.....	2 191.4	-2.1	-19.1	2.3	48.1
Chile.....	2 139.7	16.7	145.3	2.2	50.3
Viet Nam.....	1 993.9	24.0	17.7	2.1	52.4
Turkey.....	1 966.8	-2.6	25.5	2.0	54.4
Russian Federation.....	1 892.3	-6.7	3.9	2.0	56.4
Netherlands.....	1 876.5	14.3	-2.5	1.9	58.3



# Power generating machinery and parts thereof, nes 718

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "power generating machinery and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 718) decreased by 10.5 percent (compared to 2.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 24.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.3 percent to reach 27.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.8, 14.4 and 11.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 23.5, 8.4 and 7.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

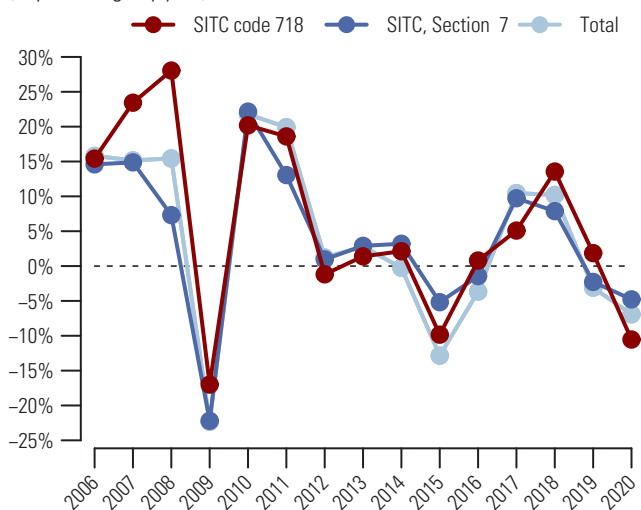
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.3 and 68.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.6 bln US\$), followed by China (+1.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.5 bln US\$) and Europe (+2.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.9 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-723.8 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-619.4 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	13.3	17.0	22.2	18.9	22.4	26.2	26.9	26.0	26.6	24.2	23.0	25.4	28.9	30.2	27.4
	Exp.	13.1	16.2	20.7	17.2	20.7	24.5	24.3	24.6	25.1	22.6	22.8	24.0	27.2	27.7	24.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	24817.1	2.1	-10.5	100.0	
Germany.....	3674.5	3.1	-18.5	14.8	14.8
China.....	3574.1	8.0	-0.2	14.4	29.2
USA.....	2743.6	-5.9	-19.9	11.1	40.3
Japan.....	1324.2	3.4	-9.0	5.3	45.6
Sweden.....	1075.4	2.1	7.2	4.3	49.9
Russian Federation.....	974.8	-10.7	-4.6	3.9	53.9
Rep. of Korea.....	909.8	14.0	10.7	3.7	57.5
Spain.....	884.9	3.7	29.8	3.6	61.1
United Kingdom.....	876.0	9.4	-8.1	3.5	64.6
Denmark.....	848.3	-9.3	-55.5	3.4	68.0
Italy.....	809.1	9.2	-4.2	3.3	71.3
Netherlands.....	790.1	24.3	8.8	3.2	74.5
France.....	631.9	-1.0	-13.2	2.5	77.0
Canada.....	577.8	5.5	-16.7	2.3	79.4
Poland.....	478.4	4.7	-8.9	1.9	81.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	27396.7	4.5	-9.3	100.0	
USA.....	6451.3	9.6	-0.7	23.5	23.5
China.....	2289.8	8.0	5.7	8.4	31.9
Germany.....	2096.1	0.1	-14.4	7.7	39.6
France.....	1178.5	0.9	-9.0	4.3	43.9
United Kingdom.....	921.2	1.3	-34.7	3.4	47.2
Canada.....	743.4	-0.8	-20.5	2.7	49.9
Netherlands.....	702.9	19.8	-1.7	2.6	52.5
Russian Federation.....	651.9	-3.0	-9.2	2.4	54.9
Denmark.....	632.7	28.1	63.6	2.3	57.2
Japan.....	581.5	0.5	-12.0	2.1	59.3
Australia.....	542.4	12.8	-24.8	2.0	61.3
Sweden.....	533.9	7.1	-30.2	1.9	63.2
Poland.....	450.8	20.6	25.6	1.6	64.9
Italy.....	432.0	-0.6	-18.4	1.6	66.5
Rep. of Korea.....	408.7	-2.2	-10.4	1.5	68.0



## 721 Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors) and parts thereof

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "agricultural machinery (excluding tractors) and parts thereof" (SITC group 721) increased by 1.4 percent (compared to 4.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 40.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.4 percent to reach 39.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.9, 10.9 and 10.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 12.2, 8.3 and 7.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

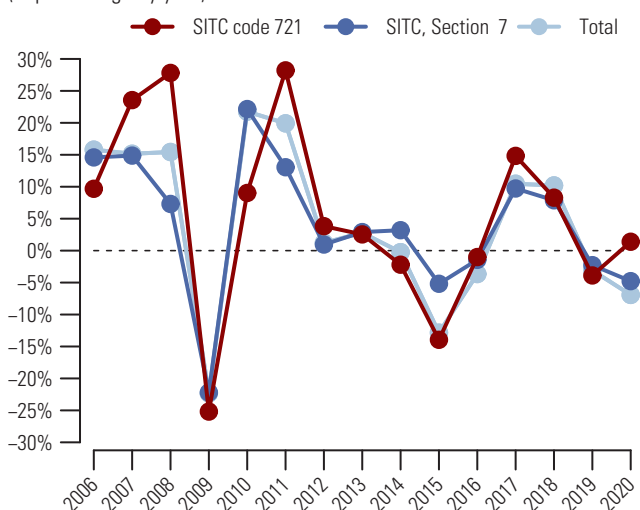
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.7 and 62.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.5 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+3.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+3.6 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+3.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.2 bln US\$), Northern America (-1.2 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-1.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	22.1	27.1	34.9	26.1	28.4	37.4	38.5	39.2	38.4	33.5	33.1	37.8	40.9	39.2	39.0
	Exp.	22.5	27.8	35.6	26.6	29.0	37.2	38.6	39.6	38.7	33.3	33.0	37.9	41.0	39.4	40.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

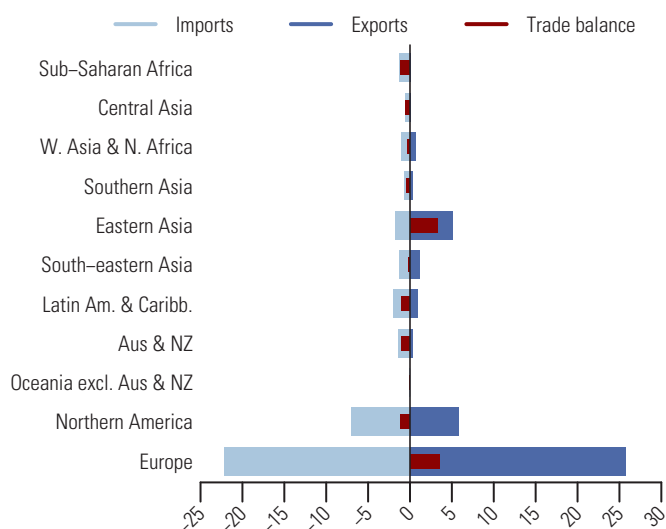
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	39973.8	4.9	1.4	100.0	
Germany.....	6742.8	4.2	4.5	16.9	16.9
China.....	4340.3	10.4	12.5	10.9	27.7
USA.....	4261.2	-1.1	-11.3	10.7	38.4
Italy.....	3010.0	3.8	1.8	7.5	45.9
Netherlands.....	2840.2	7.0	-2.9	7.1	53.0
France.....	1755.3	2.9	-5.6	4.4	57.4
Belgium.....	1665.1	5.5	-2.4	4.2	61.6
Canada.....	1505.4	6.9	-0.8	3.8	65.3
Poland.....	1254.4	10.2	15.3	3.1	68.5
Sweden.....	907.6	12.6	1.9	2.3	70.8
Austria.....	893.6	6.9	-1.7	2.2	73.0
Denmark.....	830.4	4.3	5.4	2.1	75.1
United Kingdom.....	803.5	-0.8	-11.6	2.0	77.1
Czechia.....	793.7	10.2	14.0	2.0	79.1
Hungary.....	649.5	7.4	8.1	1.6	80.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	39030.7	4.2	-0.4	100.0	
USA.....	4776.7	7.0	5.9	12.2	12.2
Germany.....	3231.4	4.9	2.7	8.3	20.5
France.....	3071.3	7.3	2.6	7.9	28.4
Canada.....	2151.6	1.4	-9.9	5.5	33.9
Russian Federation.....	1665.7	-0.8	0.7	4.3	38.2
United Kingdom.....	1361.0	-2.3	-8.4	3.5	41.7
Netherlands.....	1308.2	3.8	3.7	3.4	45.0
Australia.....	1130.5	3.7	12.5	2.9	47.9
Belgium.....	1031.7	3.2	-8.6	2.6	50.5
Poland.....	1001.3	15.7	9.1	2.6	53.1
Italy.....	850.4	7.5	-2.2	2.2	55.3
China.....	791.8	5.3	14.9	2.0	57.3
Austria.....	775.5	7.2	0.6	2.0	59.3
Sweden.....	711.8	2.4	4.1	1.8	61.1
Denmark.....	703.8	4.8	11.2	1.8	62.9

## Tractors (other than those of headings 744.14 and 744.15) 722

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "tractors (other than those of headings 744.14 and 744.15)" (SITC group 722) decreased by 4.8 percent (compared to 3.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 20.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 6.2 percent to reach 19.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and France were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.2, 12.3 and 8.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, France and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 19.2, 7.8 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

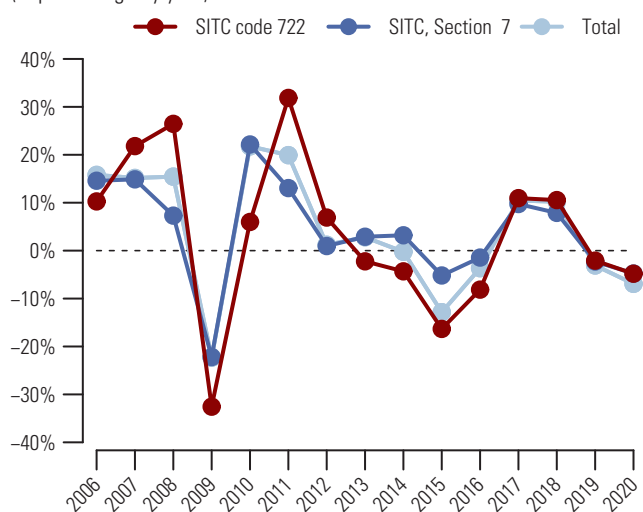
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 90.9 and 67.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.5 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+1.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.2 bln US\$), Europe (+1.8 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+531.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.1 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (-813.1 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-557.8 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	15.6	17.9	22.4	15.7	16.6	21.2	22.7	23.3	22.8	20.4	18.5	19.6	22.2	21.1	19.8
	Exp.	15.6	19.1	24.1	16.2	17.2	22.7	24.3	23.7	22.7	19.0	17.5	19.4	21.4	21.0	20.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

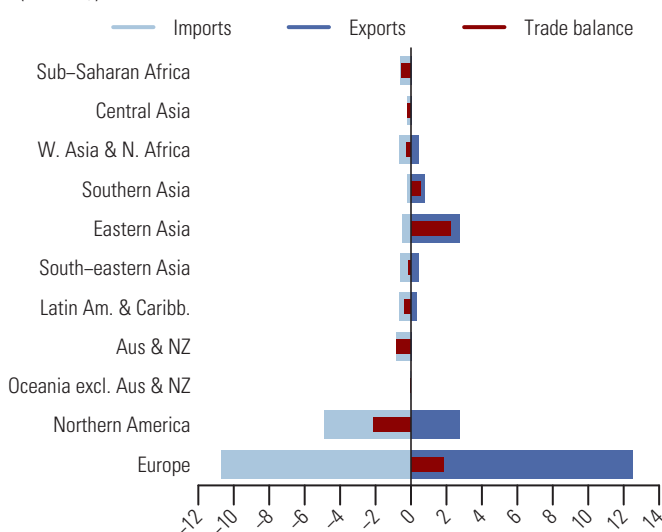


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	19950.1	3.4	-4.8	100.0	
Germany.....	4834.1	10.2	3.2	24.2	24.2
USA.....	2444.9	1.1	-19.3	12.3	36.5
France.....	1606.0	4.2	-2.5	8.1	44.5
Italy.....	1600.3	0.0	8.9	8.0	52.6
Japan.....	1559.4	2.6	-5.9	7.8	60.4
United Kingdom.....	1260.8	-1.0	-7.1	6.3	66.7
Austria.....	748.1	4.4	-1.7	3.8	70.4
India.....	718.1	-4.6	-5.8	3.6	74.0
Rep. of Korea.....	657.9	6.9	13.6	3.3	77.3
Finland.....	632.0	7.3	-7.9	3.2	80.5
Belarus.....	521.9	5.3	-2.8	2.6	83.1
China.....	490.9	5.5	4.0	2.5	85.6
Turkey.....	418.4	5.2	-13.2	2.1	87.7
Thailand.....	341.7	7.9	8.2	1.7	89.4
Canada.....	308.9	1.9	-10.6	1.5	90.9

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	19820.5	1.7	-6.2	100.0	
USA.....	3802.3	3.5	-8.2	19.2	19.2
France.....	1538.9	3.3	-21.7	7.8	26.9
Germany.....	1313.2	5.6	-2.1	6.6	33.6
Canada.....	1032.8	-2.3	-9.2	5.2	38.8
United Kingdom.....	869.0	3.1	-9.8	4.4	43.2
Italy.....	691.6	10.9	-0.2	3.5	46.7
Australia.....	687.9	4.3	21.4	3.5	50.1
Poland.....	559.3	16.8	9214.7	2.8	52.9
Spain.....	554.8	-0.4	-18.3	2.8	55.7
Netherlands.....	480.3	7.7	7.0	2.4	58.2
Russian Federation.....	423.2	10.7	-10.5	2.1	60.3
Belgium.....	398.3	4.8	-19.8	2.0	62.3
Austria.....	393.5	7.5	9.8	2.0	64.3
Switzerland.....	284.9	4.1	7.2	1.4	65.7
Hungary.....	257.4	5.3	4.0	1.3	67.0

## 723 Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof" (SITC group 723) decreased by 17.1 percent (compared to 0.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 80.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 17.8 percent to reach 82.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Japan and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.4, 11.9 and 10.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 13.2, 5.6 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

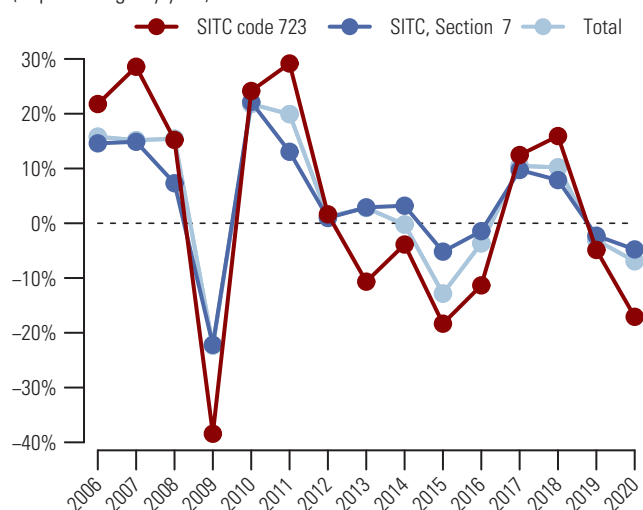
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.6 and 57.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.8 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+7.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+19.7 bln US\$) and Europe (+2.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-5.3 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.8 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-3.7 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	81.2	105.2	119.8	73.2	90.3	119.4	126.9	110.4	106.6	90.1	77.8	89.7	103.0	100.3	82.5
	Exp.	84.6	108.8	125.3	77.1	95.8	123.7	125.7	112.3	108.0	88.2	78.2	87.9	101.9	96.9	80.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

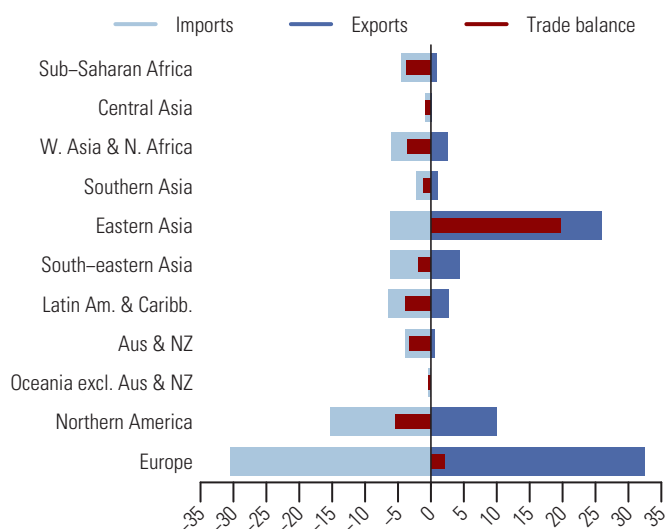
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	80 355.8	0.7	-17.1	100.0	
China.....	11 558.7	6.8	-14.1	14.4	14.4
Japan.....	9 525.5	-0.5	-20.9	11.9	26.2
USA.....	8 642.4	-2.1	-29.2	10.8	37.0
Germany.....	7 900.3	3.1	-10.4	9.8	46.8
Rep. of Korea.....	4 322.3	1.6	-14.4	5.4	52.2
Netherlands.....	3 294.8	3.8	-12.5	4.1	56.3
United Kingdom.....	2 878.2	0.3	-19.4	3.6	59.9
France.....	2 827.0	1.1	-15.1	3.5	63.4
Italy.....	2 656.2	-3.1	-23.4	3.3	66.7
Singapore.....	2 050.8	-18.7	-17.3	2.6	69.3
Belgium.....	1 812.1	-0.1	6.6	2.3	71.5
Austria.....	1 805.3	3.3	-10.6	2.2	73.8
Sweden.....	1 746.2	5.4	-8.0	2.2	75.9
Finland.....	1 529.2	9.2	-6.8	1.9	77.8
Brazil.....	1 441.2	-0.1	-39.8	1.8	79.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	82 453.1	1.5	-17.8	100.0	
USA.....	10 857.9	2.4	-28.6	13.2	13.2
Germany.....	4 597.4	3.8	-14.9	5.6	18.7
Canada.....	4 426.4	4.4	-19.9	5.4	24.1
Australia.....	3 397.9	15.4	-2.1	4.1	28.2
France.....	3 348.6	5.0	-14.6	4.1	32.3
Russian Federation.....	2 798.3	9.1	-15.6	3.4	35.7
China.....	2 741.4	6.2	-1.7	3.3	39.0
Netherlands.....	2 675.7	4.7	-17.7	3.2	42.3
United Kingdom.....	2 292.3	-2.1	-29.6	2.8	45.0
Brazil.....	2 145.8	38.2	35.6	2.6	47.6
Belgium.....	1 740.0	3.7	-8.1	2.1	49.8
Italy.....	1 712.9	6.8	-1.1	2.1	51.8
Japan.....	1 595.5	3.5	-20.5	1.9	53.8
Indonesia.....	1 569.4	3.4	-24.7	1.9	55.7
United Arab Emirates.....	1 527.4	-4.4	-17.3	1.9	57.5

## Textile and leather machinery and parts thereof, nes 724

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "textile and leather machinery and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 724) decreased by 5.3 percent (compared to -0.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 28.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 8.8 percent to reach 28.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 29.9, 11.3 and 7.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Turkey were the top destinations, with respectively 13.4, 10.9 and 6.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

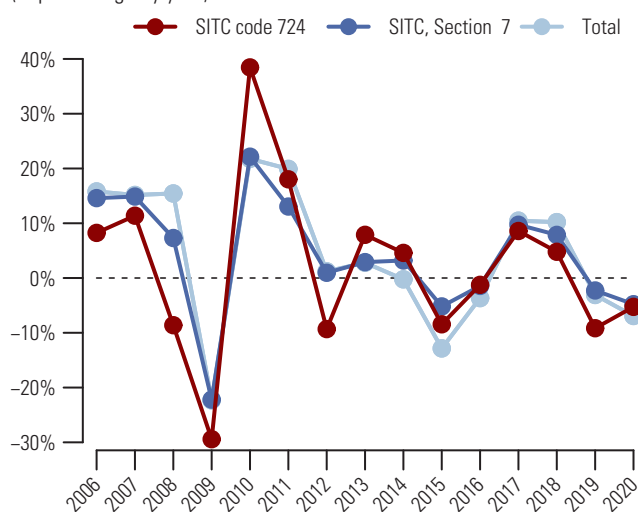
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.4 and 65.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.4 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+2.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+7.2 bln US\$) and Europe (+4.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.4 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-2.3 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	27.7	31.0	29.9	20.8	27.9	33.4	30.5	32.6	34.2	31.8	31.4	33.9	35.3	31.6	28.8
	Exp.	26.8	29.9	27.3	19.3	26.7	31.5	28.6	30.8	32.2	29.5	29.2	31.7	33.2	30.1	28.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

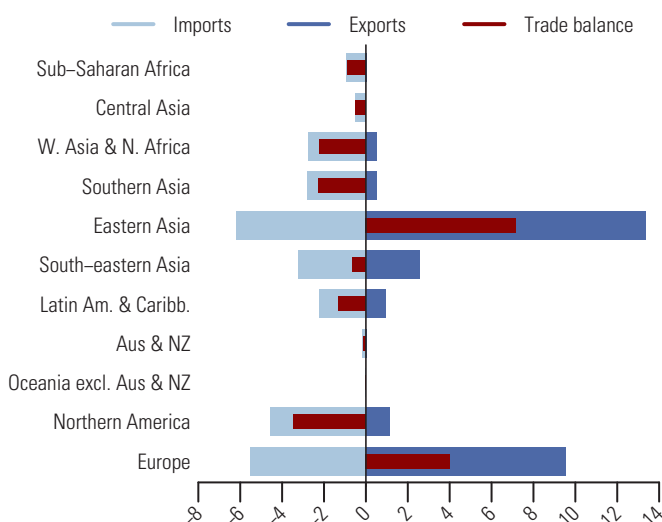


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	28542.6	-0.5	-5.3	100.0	
China.....	8547.6	7.9	12.1	29.9	29.9
Germany.....	3222.9	-4.9	-12.6	11.3	41.2
Italy.....	2090.7	-6.2	-19.4	7.3	48.6
Japan.....	1925.3	-6.3	-22.2	6.7	55.3
Rep. of Korea.....	1724.6	-3.8	6.0	6.0	61.4
Viet Nam.....	1179.6	14.4	6.7	4.1	65.5
USA.....	1075.9	-4.3	-21.0	3.8	69.3
Other Asia, nes.....	895.1	-3.9	-10.0	3.1	72.4
Mexico.....	824.4	-5.1	1.9	2.9	75.3
Thailand.....	684.4	6.8	10.5	2.4	77.7
Belgium.....	627.6	22.8	1.6	2.2	79.9
France.....	620.8	-5.5	-9.6	2.2	82.0
Switzerland.....	553.3	-9.2	-6.3	1.9	84.0
Singapore.....	498.4	-12.1	-23.2	1.7	85.7
Czechia.....	483.2	-0.7	-12.0	1.7	87.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	28816.6	-2.1	-8.8	100.0	
USA.....	3867.8	-1.2	4.2	13.4	13.4
China.....	3133.0	1.9	-14.1	10.9	24.3
Turkey.....	1762.4	6.1	51.2	6.1	30.4
Rep. of Korea.....	1634.2	39.2	102.6	5.7	36.1
Viet Nam.....	1345.8	-5.5	-37.9	4.7	40.8
India.....	1320.9	-13.6	-40.5	4.6	45.3
Germany.....	893.3	-3.2	2.7	3.1	48.4
Japan.....	741.1	0.1	-0.4	2.6	51.0
Canada.....	684.4	2.1	-0.9	2.4	53.4
Bangladesh.....	657.7	-20.9	-35.4	2.3	55.6
Mexico.....	647.5	-6.3	-12.1	2.2	57.9
Italy.....	580.0	-5.3	-10.9	2.0	59.9
Indonesia.....	559.4	-9.2	-36.3	1.9	61.8
Nigeria.....	492.0	36.2	48.9	1.7	63.6
Pakistan.....	483.1	-2.6	-16.8	1.7	65.2

## 725 Paper and paper manufacture machinery, and parts thereof

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "paper and paper manufacture machinery, and parts thereof" (SITC group 725) decreased by 2.7 percent (compared to 4.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 12.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 6.2 percent to reach 11.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.5, 16.7 and 10.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 15.4, 7.1 and 4.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

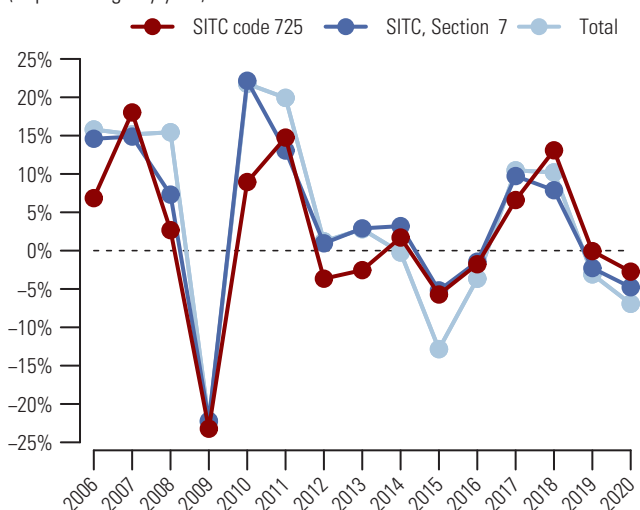
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.3 and 60.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.8 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+1.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+3.4 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+1.9 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.1 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-993.0 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-795.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	9.2	11.5	12.6	9.3	9.4	11.0	10.7	10.2	10.4	10.3	9.8	10.6	12.0	11.9	11.2
Exp.	10.0	11.8	12.1	9.3	10.1	11.6	11.2	10.9	11.1	10.4	10.3	10.9	12.4	12.4	12.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

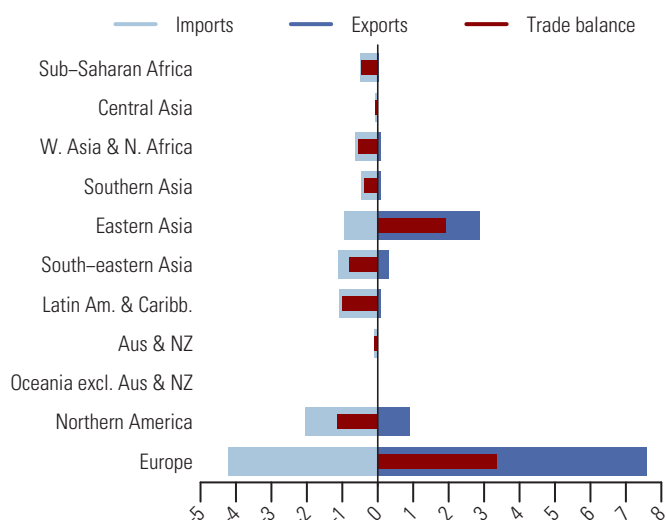
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	12 015.9	4.0	-2.7	100.0	
China.....	2 219.7	12.0	-2.4	18.5	18.5
Germany.....	2 010.9	2.4	-2.6	16.7	35.2
Italy.....	1 237.8	-3.7	-16.8	10.3	45.5
Finland.....	1 129.0	18.1	25.7	9.4	54.9
USA.....	715.0	-0.3	-10.6	6.0	60.9
Sweden.....	537.5	3.5	4.4	4.5	65.3
France.....	524.3	-0.5	-12.3	4.4	69.7
Switzerland.....	469.8	-2.7	-9.4	3.9	73.6
Netherlands.....	322.3	5.6	5.2	2.7	76.3
Austria.....	297.7	11.4	4.7	2.5	78.8
Japan.....	275.1	-3.0	-24.4	2.3	81.1
Spain.....	272.3	4.4	13.0	2.3	83.3
Malaysia.....	206.1	76.3	743.1	1.7	85.0
Canada.....	198.0	-0.7	-5.7	1.6	86.7
Other Asia, nes.....	198.0	-11.2	-34.8	1.6	88.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	11 204.8	3.3	-6.2	100.0	
USA.....	1 724.9	5.6	-11.0	15.4	15.4
Germany.....	790.0	8.6	5.8	7.1	22.4
China.....	452.2	-3.2	6.5	4.0	26.5
France.....	430.0	3.7	3.2	3.8	30.3
Chile.....	407.4	49.1	123.6	3.6	34.0
Italy.....	385.7	7.9	-7.1	3.4	37.4
India.....	336.2	9.1	1.8	3.0	40.4
Canada.....	322.9	6.8	-2.5	2.9	43.3
Russian Federation.....	320.9	3.9	-27.5	2.9	46.1
Indonesia.....	311.9	-7.2	-10.2	2.8	48.9
Mexico.....	295.1	2.0	-29.8	2.6	51.6
Malaysia.....	288.5	31.1	91.2	2.6	54.1
Nigeria.....	270.2	64.1	23.4	2.4	56.5
Spain.....	239.9	-4.7	-25.0	2.1	58.7
United Kingdom.....	239.7	0.4	1.0	2.1	60.8



# Printing and bookbinding machinery and parts thereof 726

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "printing and bookbinding machinery and parts thereof" (SITC group 726) decreased by 19.9 percent (compared to -6.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 9.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 19.6 percent to reach 9.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 28.9, 6.8 and 6.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 11.5, 10.3 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

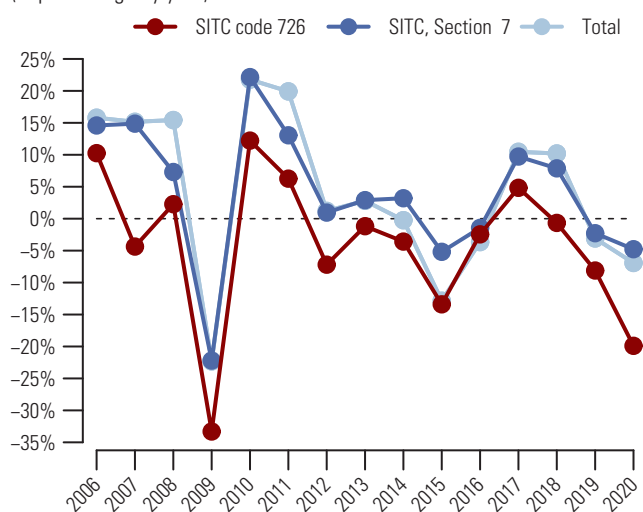
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.4 and 58.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.1 bln US\$), followed by Israel (+372.6 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Europe (+2.7 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-683.1 mln US\$), Northern America (-643.2 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-480.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	19.6	19.7	19.5	13.8	15.4	16.4	14.8	14.3	13.7	11.8	11.5	12.4	12.3	11.4	9.2
	Exp.	20.3	19.5	19.9	13.3	14.9	15.8	14.7	14.5	14.0	12.1	11.8	12.4	12.3	11.3	9.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

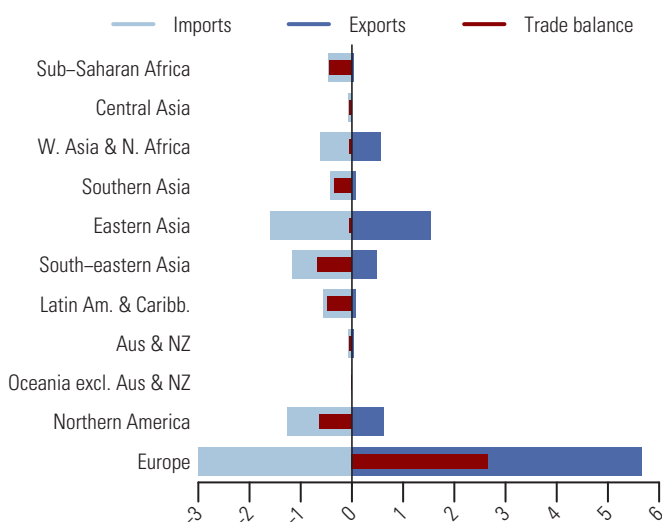


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	9061.4	-6.4	-19.9	100.0	
Germany.....	2621.2	-5.0	-16.3	28.9	28.9
China.....	619.7	2.0	-14.1	6.8	35.8
Italy.....	604.1	-6.1	-25.2	6.7	42.4
USA.....	562.4	-8.6	-23.8	6.2	48.6
Japan.....	562.2	-8.6	-24.1	6.2	54.8
Israel.....	466.2	-10.1	-35.5	5.1	60.0
Switzerland.....	442.6	-8.4	-9.8	4.9	64.9
United Kingdom.....	388.5	-7.0	-18.2	4.3	69.2
Netherlands.....	353.0	0.2	-11.9	3.9	73.1
Singapore.....	231.4	-0.7	-7.3	2.6	75.6
France.....	201.8	-12.7	-34.8	2.2	77.8
Austria.....	172.0	-4.0	-22.7	1.9	79.7
Other Asia, nes.....	150.2	-3.5	-17.6	1.7	81.4
Spain.....	141.9	-5.7	-27.4	1.6	83.0
Czechia.....	131.7	2.0	9.4	1.5	84.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	9200.5	-5.5	-19.6	100.0	
USA.....	1058.5	-5.1	-23.2	11.5	11.5
China.....	946.4	7.2	-16.1	10.3	21.8
Germany.....	497.3	-7.1	-16.1	5.4	27.2
Indonesia.....	429.5	-8.4	-17.0	4.7	31.9
Nigeria.....	275.3	59.3	42.9	3.0	34.9
India.....	259.0	-6.8	-33.7	2.8	37.7
Italy.....	254.6	-11.0	-21.6	2.8	40.4
France.....	239.5	-13.2	-28.9	2.6	43.0
Malaysia.....	232.8	3.4	-5.0	2.5	45.6
Netherlands.....	230.7	-2.9	-27.3	2.5	48.1
Turkey.....	218.4	2.0	31.0	2.4	50.5
Canada.....	201.3	-0.7	-6.5	2.2	52.6
Japan.....	193.6	-3.7	-0.8	2.1	54.7
Viet Nam.....	184.6	-2.6	-13.6	2.0	56.8
United Kingdom.....	178.8	-16.5	-35.2	1.9	58.7



## 727 Food- processing machines (excluding domestic); parts thereof

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "food- processing machines (excluding domestic); parts thereof" (SITC group 727) decreased by 7.7 percent (compared to 0.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 15.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.4 percent to reach 14.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Italy and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.6, 14.4 and 13.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Russian Federation and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 10.4, 5.0 and 4.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

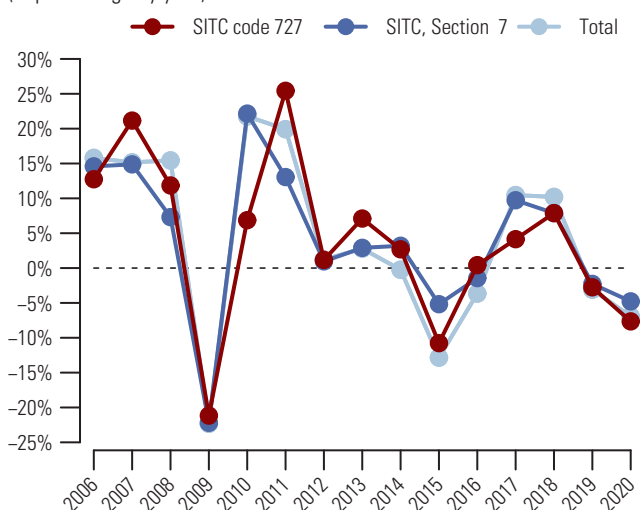
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.1 and 51.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Italy was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.9 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+1.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+4.4 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+981.9 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.1 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-989.3 mln US\$) and Northern America (-884.0 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	9.5	11.7	12.9	10.7	11.6	14.7	15.0	15.4	16.0	14.4	14.6	15.1	16.4	16.0	14.5
Exp.	10.5	12.7	14.2	11.2	12.0	15.0	15.2	16.3	16.7	14.9	15.0	15.6	16.8	16.3	15.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

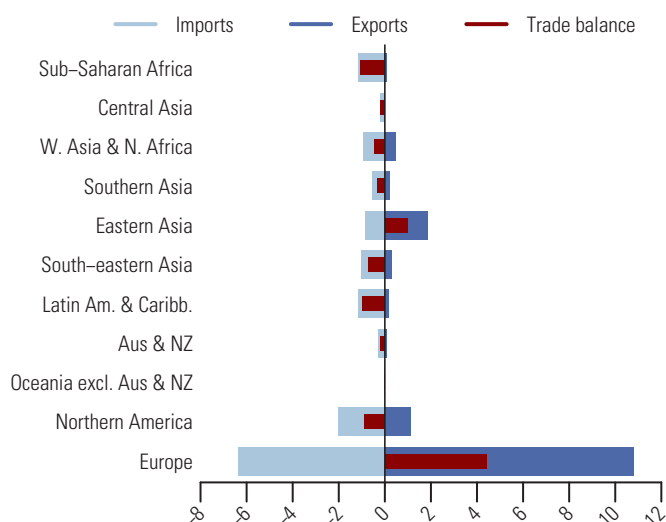
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	15089.2	0.2	-7.7	100.0	
Germany.....	2502.8	0.1	-8.3	16.6	16.6
Italy.....	2170.2	0.1	-8.5	14.4	31.0
Netherlands.....	2101.1	2.8	-4.4	13.9	44.9
China.....	1330.1	4.4	-4.7	8.8	53.7
USA.....	985.9	-0.8	-13.5	6.5	60.2
Denmark.....	657.1	0.7	-9.7	4.4	64.6
Switzerland.....	472.3	-7.5	-7.9	3.1	67.7
France.....	454.9	-8.4	-18.1	3.0	70.7
Turkey.....	416.0	5.9	-3.0	2.8	73.5
Spain.....	360.0	1.5	-2.6	2.4	75.9
Japan.....	311.8	0.8	-1.7	2.1	78.0
Austria.....	306.1	-1.2	-14.0	2.0	80.0
United Kingdom.....	298.9	1.8	3.1	2.0	82.0
Poland.....	238.9	10.2	-3.4	1.6	83.5
Belgium.....	230.8	-4.0	-17.0	1.5	85.1

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	14534.7	-0.1	-9.4	100.0	
USA.....	1508.1	0.1	-6.9	10.4	10.4
Russian Federation.....	724.6	-4.4	15.7	5.0	15.4
Germany.....	619.2	0.8	2.4	4.3	19.6
Netherlands.....	560.4	3.8	5.2	3.9	23.5
Canada.....	497.3	5.6	-4.8	3.4	26.9
France.....	481.3	0.1	-1.9	3.3	30.2
United Kingdom.....	416.8	-2.0	-1.2	2.9	33.1
Spain.....	389.4	1.3	-8.2	2.7	35.8
Indonesia.....	385.1	1.5	-25.2	2.6	38.4
China.....	381.3	4.1	4.3	2.6	41.0
Nigeria.....	348.0	23.7	16.3	2.4	43.4
Mexico.....	345.6	-8.9	-25.6	2.4	45.8
Belgium.....	300.8	1.7	0.4	2.1	47.9
Italy.....	285.9	-1.2	-11.3	2.0	49.8
Poland.....	279.9	6.7	-16.6	1.9	51.8

## Other machinery, equipment, for specialized industries; parts nes 728

"Other machinery, equipment, for specialized industries; parts nes" (SITC group 728) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 1.4 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity increased by 1.1 percent (compared to 9.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 249.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by less than 0.1 percent to reach 248.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). Japan, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.3, 12.4 and 12.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Other Asia, nes were the top destinations, with respectively 20.1, 10.8 and 8.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

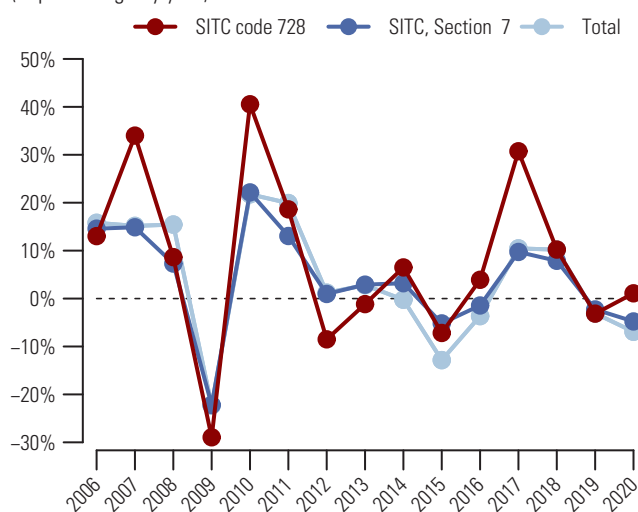
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.1 and 72.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+26.6 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+19.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+31.8 bln US\$), Northern America (+3.1 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+1.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-11.3 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-6.1 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-6.0 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	109.6	142.6	155.7	116.2	160.6	192.5	171.9	170.4	183.8	173.0	182.1	235.6	259.0	247.9	248.0
	Exp.	110.5	148.1	160.9	114.3	160.7	190.6	174.4	172.3	183.5	170.4	177.0	231.4	255.1	247.1	249.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	249774.4	9.0	1.1	100.0	
Japan.....	35811.6	5.5	-0.1	14.3	14.3
Germany.....	30956.7	6.4	-6.8	12.4	26.7
USA.....	30829.7	7.4	8.7	12.3	39.1
China.....	29024.3	19.4	9.2	11.6	50.7
Netherlands.....	18813.8	21.2	5.8	7.5	58.2
Singapore.....	15021.8	16.1	26.9	6.0	64.2
Rep. of Korea.....	14475.0	9.2	-7.3	5.8	70.0
Italy.....	11586.1	0.3	-12.5	4.6	74.7
Other Asia, nes.....	7457.0	11.0	5.0	3.0	77.7
Austria.....	4332.7	0.3	1.0	1.7	79.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	4239.9	12.2	5.3	1.7	81.1
Malaysia.....	4160.1	22.0	10.5	1.7	82.8
Switzerland.....	3933.0	4.5	-2.1	1.6	84.3
United Kingdom.....	3777.6	2.6	-8.6	1.5	85.8
France.....	3140.4	1.3	-11.8	1.3	87.1

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	248042.5	8.0	0.0	100.0	
China.....	49800.0	16.1	9.6	20.1	20.1
USA.....	26878.7	9.7	-9.6	10.8	30.9
Other Asia, nes.....	20566.8	6.6	-5.0	8.3	39.2
Rep. of Korea.....	19333.1	9.8	47.2	7.8	47.0
Germany.....	11911.6	10.0	-2.0	4.8	51.8
Japan.....	9228.8	15.1	9.0	3.7	55.5
Singapore.....	7696.4	5.3	14.1	3.1	58.6
Netherlands.....	7461.8	21.2	13.8	3.0	61.6
France.....	4800.4	12.0	-1.7	1.9	63.6
Mexico.....	4108.7	-5.4	-18.7	1.7	65.2
Russian Federation.....	3938.3	-1.0	-3.2	1.6	66.8
United Kingdom.....	3810.9	6.9	-4.8	1.5	68.3
Canada.....	3736.5	-7.2	-7.9	1.5	69.9
Viet Nam.....	3463.5	3.7	-14.2	1.4	71.3
Italy.....	3350.3	7.2	-10.0	1.4	72.6

## 731 Machine tools working by removing metal or other material

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "machine tools working by removing metal or other material" (SITC group 731) decreased by 23.8 percent (compared to -4.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 25.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 23.9 percent to reach 24.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Japan and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.0, 19.5 and 10.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 19.4, 13.3 and 6.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

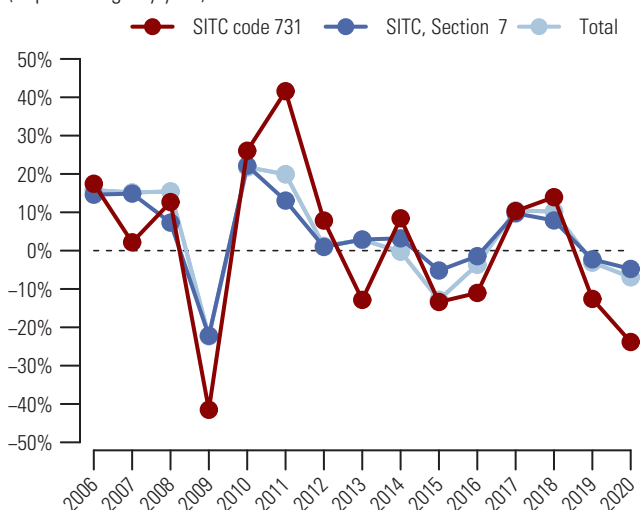
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.6 and 71.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.4 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+3.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+4.1 bln US\$) and Europe (+3.7 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.6 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-1.2 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	31.8	33.7	37.2	21.3	26.4	38.2	41.7	35.7	38.0	33.5	29.5	32.2	37.5	32.8	24.9
	Exp.	32.0	32.7	36.8	21.6	27.2	38.5	41.5	36.1	39.2	33.9	30.2	33.3	38.0	33.2	25.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Exp.	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Exp.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

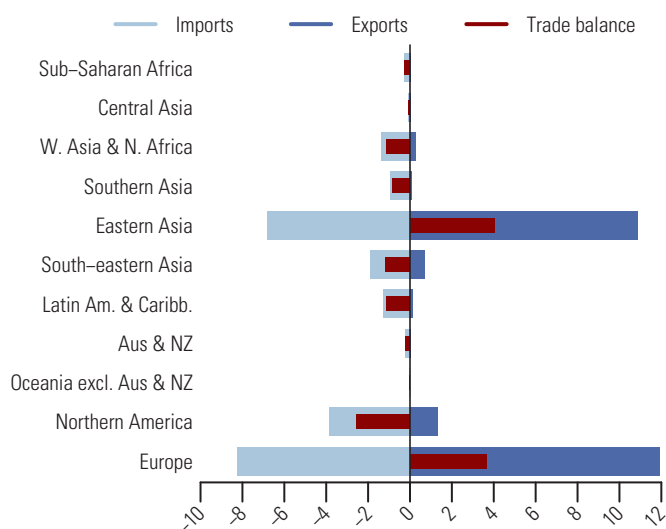
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	25266.5	-4.4	-23.8	100.0	
Germany.....	5316.1	-5.8	-28.1	21.0	21.0
Japan.....	4939.2	-5.3	-26.4	19.5	40.6
China.....	2648.8	8.3	-5.1	10.5	51.1
Other Asia, nes.....	1759.0	-7.4	-29.6	7.0	58.0
Italy.....	1671.1	-4.0	-22.6	6.6	64.6
Switzerland.....	1579.8	-8.0	-31.8	6.3	70.9
Rep. of Korea.....	1299.9	-1.3	-23.7	5.1	76.0
USA.....	1210.9	-11.4	-23.4	4.8	80.8
Spain.....	537.9	-3.4	-26.1	2.1	83.0
Austria.....	423.5	7.5	5.3	1.7	84.6
Netherlands.....	402.9	9.0	22.4	1.6	86.2
Czechia.....	399.9	-9.6	-29.2	1.6	87.8
United Kingdom.....	339.5	-5.7	-33.3	1.3	89.2
Singapore.....	326.3	-1.3	-12.7	1.3	90.5
France.....	278.8	-7.1	-35.7	1.1	91.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	24941.4	-4.1	-23.9	100.0	
China.....	4839.1	-5.6	-15.2	19.4	19.4
USA.....	3316.1	-3.5	-28.0	13.3	32.7
Germany.....	1597.6	-8.8	-38.4	6.4	39.1
India.....	852.5	-0.5	-38.8	3.4	42.5
Russian Federation.....	832.1	3.5	-4.7	3.3	45.9
Turkey.....	818.4	2.6	53.7	3.3	49.1
Mexico.....	817.7	-10.7	-31.9	3.3	52.4
Italy.....	723.2	-10.5	-45.2	2.9	55.3
Rep. of Korea.....	712.5	-6.7	-12.8	2.9	58.2
France.....	611.8	-5.5	-34.4	2.5	60.6
Viet Nam.....	586.4	-0.8	-37.9	2.4	63.0
Other Asia, nes.....	569.2	-2.6	-15.1	2.3	65.3
Canada.....	537.1	-2.8	-17.1	2.2	67.4
Japan.....	510.3	-8.2	-34.1	2.0	69.5
Thailand.....	509.7	-2.8	-24.4	2.0	71.5

# Machine tools for working metal, sintered metal carbides or cermets 733

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "machine tools for working metal, sintered metal carbides or cermets" (SITC group 733) decreased by 19.7 percent (compared to -3.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 9.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 20.9 percent to reach 9.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Italy and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.6, 14.0 and 13.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Mexico were the top destinations, with respectively 13.2, 11.3 and 5.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

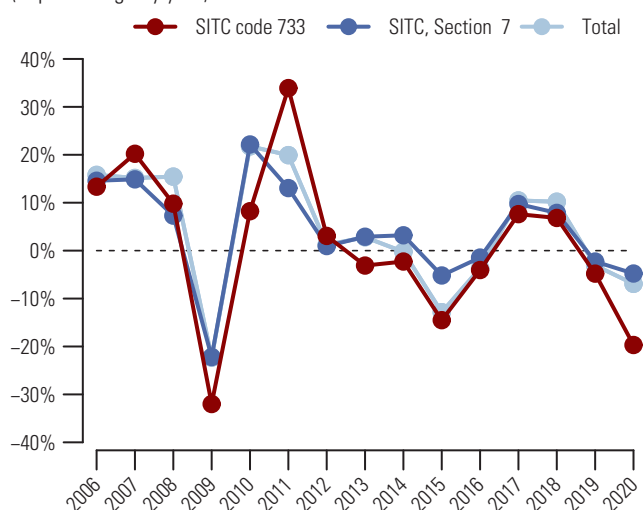
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.6 and 65.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Italy was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.1 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+1.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+2.0 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+1.6 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-899.5 mln US\$), Northern America (-861.6 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-690.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	10.8	12.5	14.0	9.6	10.2	13.5	14.1	13.1	12.8	11.3	11.0	11.3	12.4	11.9	9.4
	Exp.	10.2	12.2	13.4	9.1	9.9	13.2	13.7	13.2	12.9	11.1	10.6	11.4	12.2	11.6	9.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

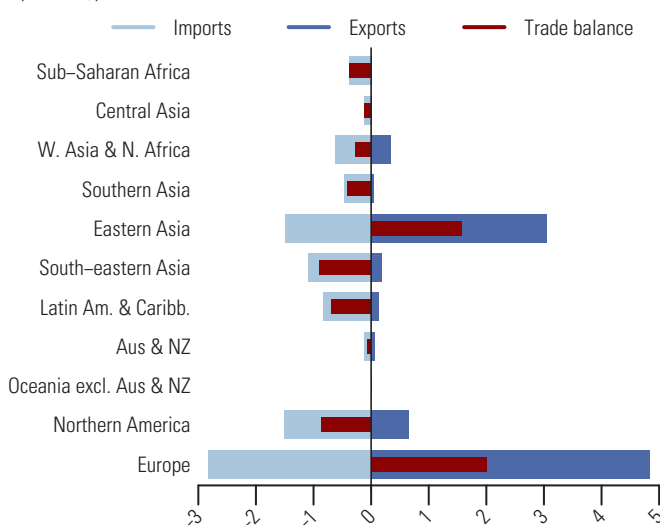


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	9319.1	-3.2	-19.7	100.0	
Germany.....	1456.9	-6.0	-21.1	15.6	15.6
Italy.....	1302.7	-2.0	-18.7	14.0	29.6
China.....	1267.1	5.3	-17.0	13.6	43.2
Japan.....	899.4	-7.1	-25.1	9.7	52.9
USA.....	550.3	-6.3	-19.4	5.9	58.8
Rep. of Korea.....	457.1	-8.1	-21.4	4.9	63.7
Other Asia, nes.....	373.5	-7.5	-29.0	4.0	67.7
Austria.....	365.7	2.9	-14.9	3.9	71.6
Turkey.....	312.7	2.8	-9.9	3.4	75.0
Switzerland.....	299.3	-0.9	-20.4	3.2	78.2
Spain.....	232.5	-7.2	-20.4	2.5	80.7
France.....	181.7	-8.8	-29.8	1.9	82.6
United Kingdom.....	179.4	-2.4	1.6	1.9	84.5
Belgium.....	166.9	2.5	-25.9	1.8	86.3
Netherlands.....	118.5	1.8	-11.4	1.3	87.6

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	9428.6	-3.7	-20.9	100.0	
USA.....	1241.6	1.0	-9.9	13.2	13.2
China.....	1062.8	-6.8	-30.3	11.3	24.4
Mexico.....	531.7	-16.2	-32.7	5.6	30.1
Germany.....	409.0	-3.5	-21.3	4.3	34.4
India.....	384.8	-3.1	-42.7	4.1	38.5
Thailand.....	323.8	-3.0	-6.6	3.4	41.9
Viet Nam.....	323.6	-4.2	-32.1	3.4	45.4
Russian Federation.....	303.7	9.4	-3.2	3.2	48.6
Canada.....	265.3	5.8	-5.1	2.8	51.4
Turkey.....	252.9	-2.2	-1.4	2.7	54.1
France.....	231.6	2.5	-12.1	2.5	56.5
Nigeria.....	219.2	84.3	182.7	2.3	58.9
Poland.....	217.0	5.0	-3.8	2.3	61.2
Italy.....	187.7	-5.5	-38.4	2.0	63.2
Rep. of Korea.....	182.2	-9.8	-6.9	1.9	65.1

## 735 Parts, nes, accessories suitable for use with machines falling within 731&733

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "parts, nes, accessories suitable for use with machines falling within 731&733" (SITC group 735) decreased by 17.2 percent (compared to -13.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 8.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 17.9 percent to reach 8.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.9, 9.5 and 7.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 17.8, 9.4 and 8.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

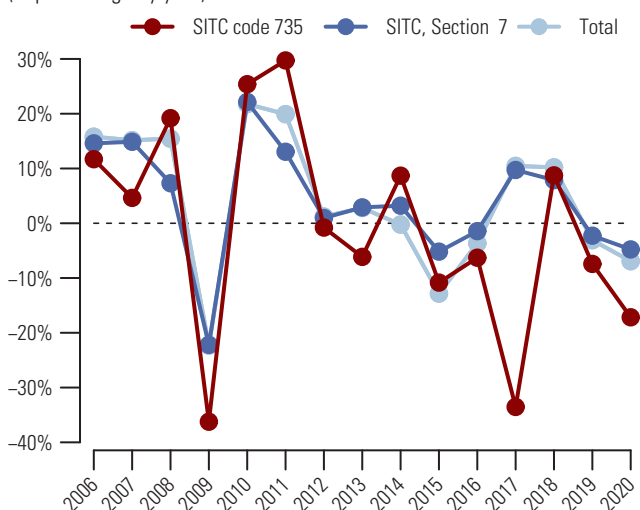
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.8 and 69.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+963.4 mln US\$), followed by Japan (+429.7 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+967.1 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+517.2 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-844.7 mln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-525.6 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (-165.9 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	12.4	13.5	15.7	9.6	12.3	16.6	16.7	15.7	17.2	15.3	14.6	10.1	11.0	10.1	8.3
	Exp.	13.1	13.7	16.4	10.4	13.1	17.0	16.8	15.8	17.2	15.3	14.4	9.5	10.4	9.6	8.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

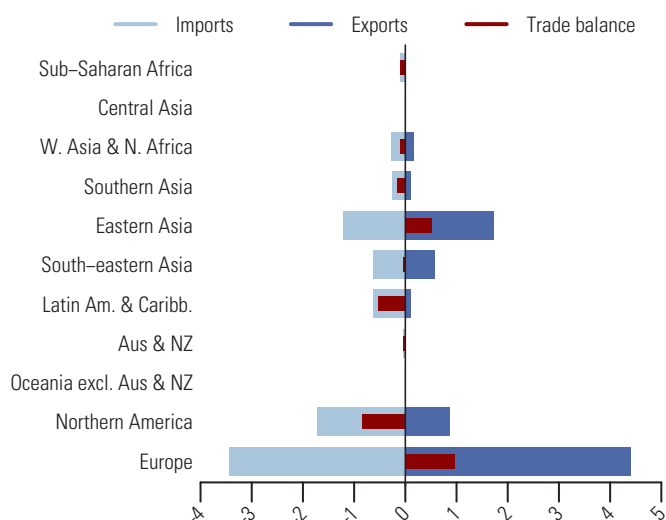
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	7957.5	-13.7	-17.2	100.0	
Germany.....	1660.2	-14.3	-20.7	20.9	20.9
USA.....	753.3	-17.3	-22.3	9.5	30.3
Japan.....	615.1	-17.9	-20.9	7.7	38.1
Italy.....	614.5	-10.4	-25.7	7.7	45.8
China.....	470.5	-11.4	-4.9	5.9	51.7
Switzerland.....	412.2	-19.1	-18.3	5.2	56.9
Rep. of Korea.....	308.4	-8.2	-13.5	3.9	60.7
Other Asia, nes.....	299.3	-20.9	-0.8	3.8	64.5
Austria.....	198.5	-9.3	-15.2	2.5	67.0
France.....	196.7	-16.2	-16.1	2.5	69.5
Philippines.....	187.3	42.1	386.8	2.4	71.8
Malaysia.....	166.7	-1.1	20.3	2.1	73.9
United Kingdom.....	161.1	-13.8	-19.9	2.0	76.0
Spain.....	156.4	-14.2	-22.0	2.0	77.9
Belgium.....	149.0	-14.2	-11.6	1.9	79.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	8321.7	-13.2	-17.9	100.0	
USA.....	1484.0	-9.4	-14.0	17.8	17.8
China.....	781.4	-13.9	-7.2	9.4	27.2
Germany.....	696.8	-17.5	-21.4	8.4	35.6
Mexico.....	509.9	-4.1	-22.2	6.1	41.7
France.....	296.1	-17.8	-23.4	3.6	45.3
Italy.....	282.1	-13.9	-16.0	3.4	48.7
India.....	247.2	-9.0	-39.8	3.0	51.6
Canada.....	229.0	-10.2	-8.0	2.8	54.4
United Kingdom.....	214.3	-16.5	-24.4	2.6	57.0
Austria.....	188.7	-13.2	-26.9	2.3	59.2
Switzerland.....	186.9	-22.1	-21.9	2.2	61.5
Japan.....	185.4	-27.3	-37.8	2.2	63.7
Belgium.....	171.3	-9.4	-23.1	2.1	65.8
Spain.....	163.2	-13.8	-25.3	2.0	67.7
Poland.....	159.5	-9.0	-6.4	1.9	69.6



# Metalworking machinery and parts thereof, nes 737

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "metalworking machinery and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 737) decreased by 11.3 percent (compared to 0.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 18.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 13.6 percent to reach 18.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.0, 16.2 and 10.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.9, 7.6 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

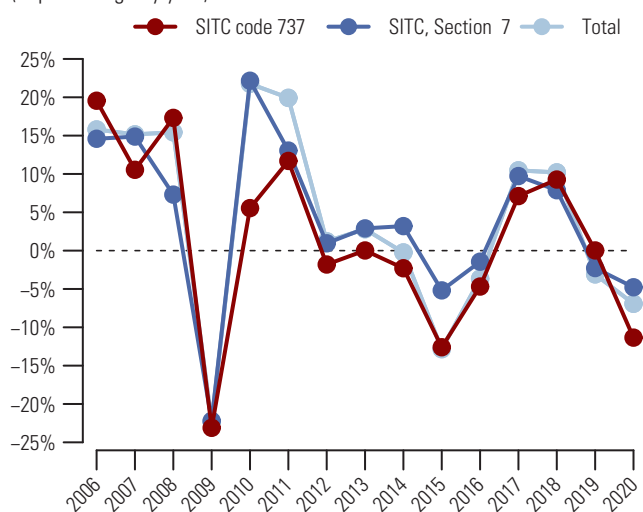
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.1 and 61.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.5 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+2.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+4.1 bln US\$) and Europe (+2.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.7 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-1.4 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	18.4	20.5	24.0	19.5	19.7	22.5	22.7	21.2	21.8	19.4	18.5	19.5	20.8	21.3	18.4
	Exp.	18.8	20.8	24.4	18.8	19.8	22.1	21.7	21.7	21.2	18.5	17.7	18.9	20.7	20.7	18.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

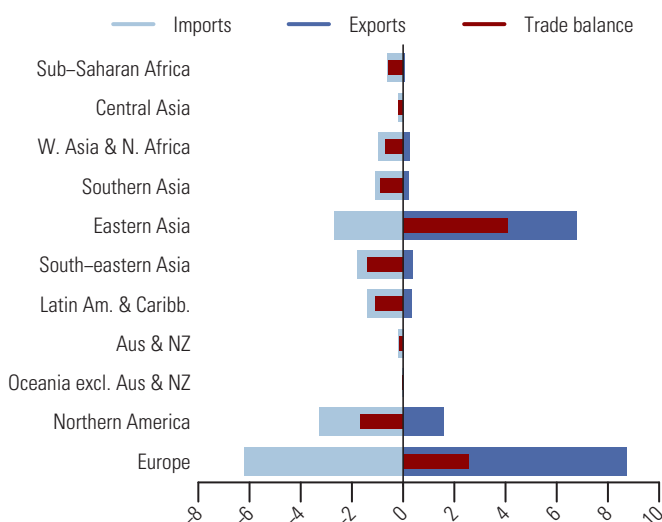


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	18349.3	0.9	-11.3	100.0	
China.....	3861.3	9.3	0.6	21.0	21.0
Germany.....	2971.1	1.0	-13.4	16.2	37.2
Japan.....	1838.7	0.6	-7.6	10.0	47.3
Italy.....	1567.9	-4.8	-21.9	8.5	55.8
USA.....	1264.2	-5.0	-22.9	6.9	62.7
Rep. of Korea.....	758.1	-2.1	-0.1	4.1	66.8
Switzerland.....	600.7	-4.8	-22.1	3.3	70.1
Austria.....	532.8	3.7	-20.2	2.9	73.0
Sweden.....	410.5	1.6	-0.7	2.2	75.2
Netherlands.....	344.2	-1.2	-19.8	1.9	77.1
France.....	343.1	-5.1	-10.9	1.9	79.0
Canada.....	335.2	-0.2	-22.7	1.8	80.8
Czechia.....	291.8	3.0	-22.2	1.6	82.4
United Kingdom.....	259.2	-2.5	-21.9	1.4	83.8
Mexico.....	235.0	3.3	1.7	1.3	85.1

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	18390.9	-0.1	-13.6	100.0	
USA.....	2747.0	3.8	-0.7	14.9	14.9
China.....	1403.1	-4.2	-21.4	7.6	22.6
Germany.....	923.6	3.8	-5.8	5.0	27.6
Mexico.....	864.2	-8.3	-43.7	4.7	32.3
India.....	795.3	7.5	-37.2	4.3	36.6
Russian Federation.....	749.7	7.3	17.2	4.1	40.7
Canada.....	505.7	3.4	-2.1	2.7	43.4
Rep. of Korea.....	502.1	1.2	20.8	2.7	46.2
Viet Nam.....	464.1	7.3	-13.6	2.5	48.7
Thailand.....	457.1	7.1	23.7	2.5	51.2
Italy.....	413.4	3.2	-9.0	2.2	53.4
Belgium.....	394.8	28.3	-11.8	2.1	55.6
Netherlands.....	373.1	-2.1	-2.7	2.0	57.6
France.....	372.6	-1.8	-14.1	2.0	59.6
Poland.....	370.1	5.3	8.3	2.0	61.6



## 741 Heating and cooling equipment and parts thereof, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "heating and cooling equipment and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 741) decreased by 5.4 percent (compared to 2.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 122.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 4.7 percent to reach 123.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.6, 9.5 and 8.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 15.3, 5.7 and 4.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

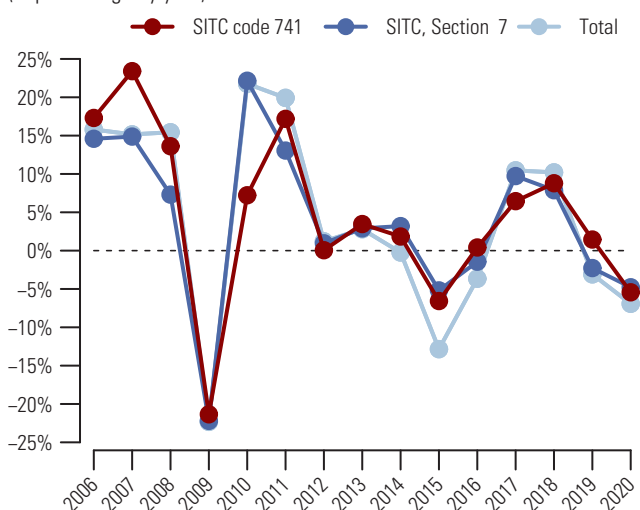
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.6 and 57.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+22.0 bln US\$), followed by Italy (+6.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+23.2 bln US\$), Europe (+6.1 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+181.8 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-12.5 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-6.7 bln US\$) and Central Asia (-3.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	80.7	99.0	114.3	90.4	96.7	113.5	113.2	116.7	119.7	113.1	123.3	128.8	127.4	129.4	123.3
Exp.	80.3	99.1	112.6	88.5	94.9	111.3	111.3	115.2	117.3	109.6	110.0	117.1	127.4	129.3	122.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
Exp.	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

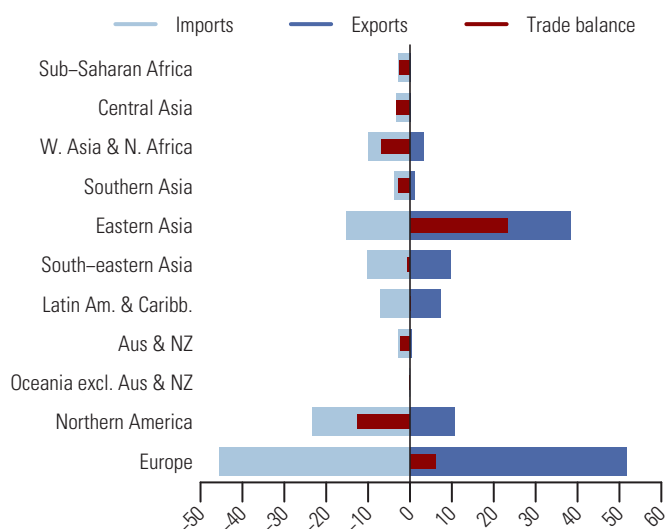


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	122 250.7	2.7	-5.4	100.0	
China.....	27 668.5	5.2	1.5	22.6	22.6
Germany.....	11 640.9	4.2	-7.7	9.5	32.2
Italy.....	9 797.7	2.0	-3.3	8.0	40.2
USA.....	8 730.3	-3.8	-15.8	7.1	47.3
Mexico.....	6 753.1	5.9	-1.3	5.5	52.8
Thailand.....	5 850.3	2.0	3.8	4.8	57.6
Rep. of Korea.....	5 482.2	4.6	-9.2	4.5	62.1
Japan.....	3 847.2	-1.1	-11.6	3.1	65.3
France.....	3 412.9	-0.3	-4.8	2.8	68.0
Netherlands.....	3 287.9	9.7	-9.6	2.7	70.7
Czechia.....	2 989.7	0.7	-9.6	2.4	73.2
Sweden.....	2 046.8	2.8	-0.1	1.7	74.9
Spain.....	2 005.7	3.7	-6.5	1.6	76.5
Canada.....	1 957.8	2.7	-3.3	1.6	78.1
Austria.....	1 851.9	3.0	-2.2	1.5	79.6

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	123 306.7	0.0	-4.7	100.0	
USA.....	18 925.3	3.5	-5.6	15.3	15.3
Germany.....	7 075.0	2.5	-3.1	5.7	21.1
China.....	5 684.6	3.6	-5.7	4.6	25.7
France.....	4 643.4	6.7	-2.3	3.8	29.5
Russian Federation.....	4 507.2	-24.0	12.5	3.7	33.1
Japan.....	4 267.2	2.8	-7.4	3.5	36.6
Canada.....	4 199.6	1.5	-12.7	3.4	40.0
Italy.....	3 203.5	1.7	-8.5	2.6	42.6
Netherlands.....	3 026.4	11.7	5.5	2.5	45.0
Mexico.....	2 894.3	-2.7	-16.3	2.3	47.4
Indonesia.....	2 822.3	9.5	-2.4	2.3	49.7
United Kingdom.....	2 665.9	-1.0	-15.4	2.2	51.8
Spain.....	2 473.4	1.0	-10.4	2.0	53.8
Kazakhstan.....	2 322.5	49.8	113.0	1.9	55.7
Australia.....	2 314.4	-6.3	1.1	1.9	57.6

# Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators; parts for such pumps and liquid elevators 742

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "pumps for liquids; liquid elevators; parts for such pumps and liquid elevators" (SITC group 742) decreased by 7.0 percent (compared to 1.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 61.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.7 percent to reach 62.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.8, 14.3 and 11.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 15.7, 7.8 and 7.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

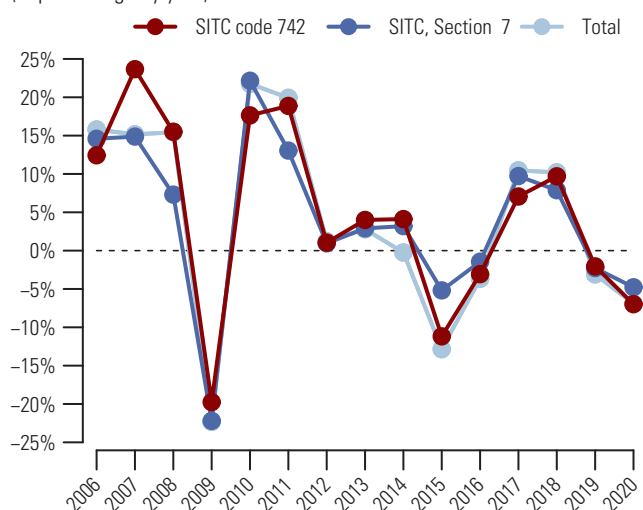
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.4 and 61.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.7 bln US\$), followed by China (+3.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+7.5 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+6.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.7 bln US\$), Northern America (-3.6 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	38.4	48.5	56.4	45.0	54.1	65.3	65.5	67.3	69.3	62.6	60.4	65.5	70.3	69.3	62.6
	Exp.	38.0	47.0	54.3	43.6	51.3	60.9	61.6	64.0	66.7	59.2	57.4	61.4	67.4	66.0	61.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

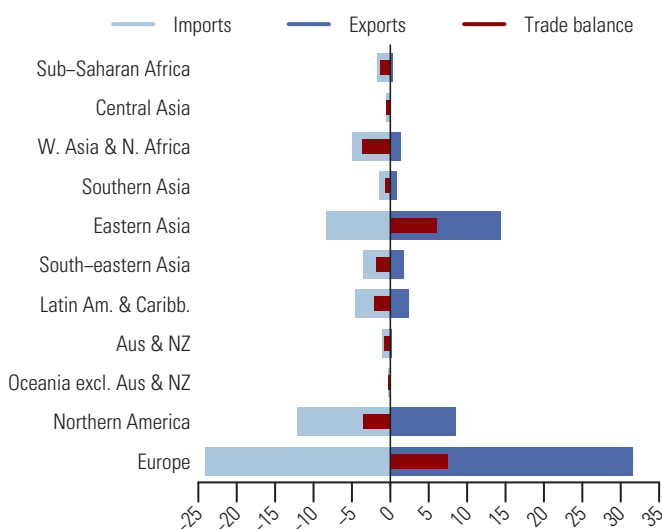


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	61 404.9	1.7	-7.0	100.0	
Germany.....	10 297.6	1.6	-9.4	16.8	16.8
China.....	8 805.9	8.4	7.1	14.3	31.1
USA.....	7 280.4	-2.4	-12.4	11.9	43.0
Italy.....	4 082.2	1.0	-3.9	6.6	49.6
Japan.....	3 582.1	-2.1	-4.2	5.8	55.4
France.....	2 307.7	0.2	-5.4	3.8	59.2
Czechia.....	2 078.0	0.0	-12.1	3.4	62.6
Mexico.....	1 986.1	2.5	-13.9	3.2	65.8
Netherlands.....	1 981.0	13.3	-4.5	3.2	69.1
United Kingdom.....	1 875.0	-1.0	-15.2	3.1	72.1
Rep. of Korea.....	1 246.3	-5.3	-13.2	2.0	74.1
Canada.....	1 224.4	-2.2	-16.5	2.0	76.1
Denmark.....	1 007.4	2.1	8.8	1.6	77.8
India.....	821.4	3.3	-15.8	1.3	79.1
Hungary.....	795.7	4.0	-3.6	1.3	80.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	62 606.3	0.9	-9.7	100.0	
USA.....	9 809.5	0.6	-13.6	15.7	15.7
China.....	4 860.2	5.2	-2.3	7.8	23.4
Germany.....	4 576.3	0.8	-10.9	7.3	30.7
Canada.....	2 257.0	-1.3	-17.7	3.6	34.3
Mexico.....	2 106.8	-0.3	-11.7	3.4	37.7
France.....	2 003.9	-2.7	-12.5	3.2	40.9
United Kingdom.....	1 997.6	-1.6	-16.6	3.2	44.1
Netherlands.....	1 686.3	13.0	1.9	2.7	46.8
Italy.....	1 647.5	2.4	-7.0	2.6	49.4
Russian Federation.....	1 534.6	-3.1	-0.7	2.5	51.9
Rep. of Korea.....	1 431.4	-1.7	-8.8	2.3	54.2
Japan.....	1 406.7	-0.3	-10.7	2.2	56.4
Poland.....	1 215.4	7.1	9.3	1.9	58.4
United Arab Emirates.....	1 065.3	4.6	11.0	1.7	60.1
Turkey.....	1 010.2	2.3	15.7	1.6	61.7

## 743 Pumps (other than liquid), air or other gas compressors and fans, etc; parts

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "pumps (other than liquid), air or other gas compressors and fans, etc; parts" (SITC group 743) decreased by 0.1 percent (compared to 4.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 147.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.6 percent to reach 148.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.9 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.8, 16.2 and 10.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 14.6, 8.2 and 7.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

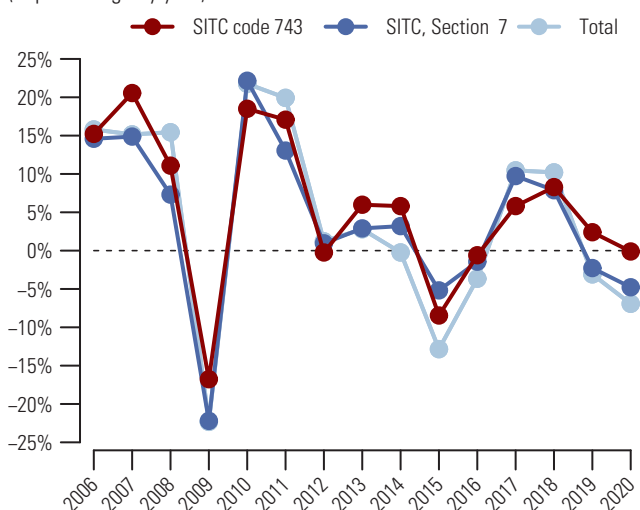
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.7 and 61.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+18.2 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+11.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+21.2 bln US\$) and Europe (+9.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-8.5 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-6.6 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	82.8	98.8	111.5	92.9	108.2	126.6	126.2	133.4	140.0	127.7	128.6	136.8	147.0	149.3	148.4
Exp.	80.0	96.5	107.2	89.2	105.7	123.7	123.4	130.8	138.4	126.7	125.9	133.3	144.3	147.8	147.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
Exp.	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	147 606.6	4.0	-0.1	100.0	
China.....	29 236.3	12.1	16.3	19.8	19.8
Germany.....	23 862.0	3.5	-0.1	16.2	36.0
USA.....	15 545.3	0.3	-8.2	10.5	46.5
Japan.....	7 434.5	0.2	-1.7	5.0	51.5
Italy.....	6 084.3	-2.0	-5.5	4.1	55.7
Mexico.....	5 683.8	4.5	0.1	3.9	59.5
Rep. of Korea.....	4 839.4	4.7	-6.2	3.3	62.8
France.....	4 810.8	0.1	-0.5	3.3	66.1
United Kingdom.....	4 328.5	1.6	-7.1	2.9	69.0
Belgium.....	3 340.2	4.0	-6.0	2.3	71.2
Netherlands.....	3 328.8	3.7	-2.8	2.3	73.5
Czechia.....	2 919.2	6.1	-2.4	2.0	75.5
Thailand.....	2 411.8	-3.2	-2.5	1.6	77.1
Canada.....	1 973.9	6.7	-9.2	1.3	78.5
Poland.....	1 888.8	1.0	-3.8	1.3	79.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	148 423.8	3.6	-0.6	100.0	
USA.....	21 719.6	4.5	0.4	14.6	14.6
Germany.....	12 199.8	5.7	0.4	8.2	22.9
China.....	11 025.8	6.9	-3.9	7.4	30.3
Mexico.....	5 467.9	0.6	-13.0	3.7	34.0
France.....	5 072.9	2.8	-3.2	3.4	37.4
Canada.....	4 321.4	-0.2	-5.6	2.9	40.3
Rep. of Korea.....	4 307.3	6.7	0.4	2.9	43.2
Japan.....	4 285.2	4.5	-2.7	2.9	46.1
United Kingdom.....	4 013.6	0.5	-11.0	2.7	48.8
Italy.....	3 315.5	0.9	-2.6	2.2	51.0
Russian Federation.....	3 176.0	-9.3	-5.6	2.1	53.2
Spain.....	3 095.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	55.2
Poland.....	3 006.6	9.6	94.3	2.0	57.3
Netherlands.....	2 803.1	6.8	-0.4	1.9	59.2
India.....	2 711.1	6.4	-9.7	1.8	61.0

# Mechanical handling equipment and parts thereof, nes 744

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "mechanical handling equipment and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 744) decreased by 12.6 percent (compared to 0.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 82.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 13.2 percent to reach 83.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.4, 15.8 and 7.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 16.1, 6.5 and 5.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

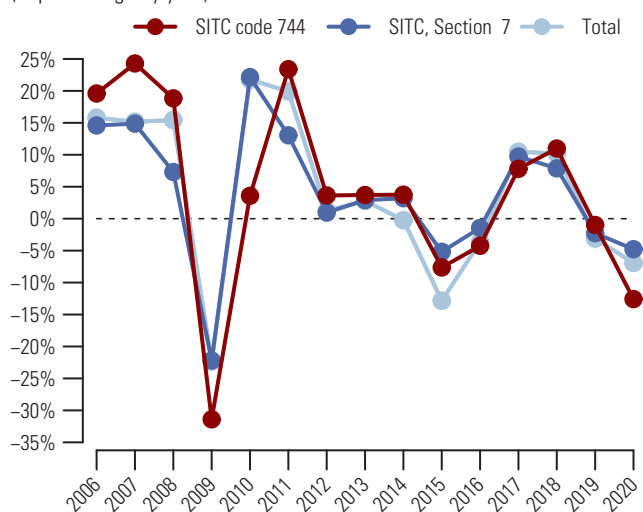
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.5 and 60.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+10.8 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+7.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+13.2 bln US\$) and Europe (+11.7 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-8.7 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-4.4 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-4.0 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	60.8	74.7	88.4	60.5	63.3	79.1	84.1	87.3	90.9	85.0	82.2	88.3	97.0	96.0	83.4
	Exp.	62.3	77.4	92.0	63.1	65.3	80.6	83.6	86.7	89.9	83.0	79.5	85.7	95.1	94.2	82.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

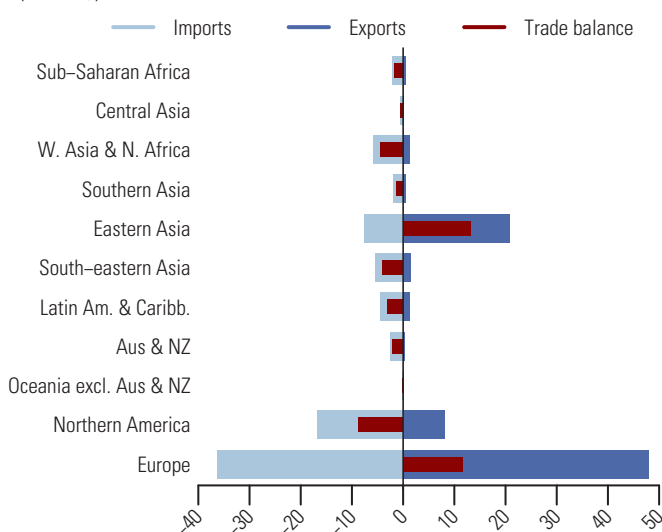


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	82353.6	0.9	-12.6	100.0	
China.....	14303.2	0.3	-10.1	17.4	17.4
Germany.....	13045.6	2.6	-10.9	15.8	33.2
Italy.....	6364.6	1.8	-11.6	7.7	40.9
USA.....	5705.9	-4.7	-21.5	6.9	47.9
Netherlands.....	3817.7	4.4	-7.7	4.6	52.5
Japan.....	3428.9	-3.3	-18.6	4.2	56.7
France.....	3212.7	-2.2	-19.8	3.9	60.6
United Kingdom.....	2841.9	4.2	-6.2	3.5	64.0
Austria.....	2602.3	5.1	9.9	3.2	67.2
Canada.....	2424.4	-0.5	-23.6	2.9	70.1
Rep. of Korea.....	2155.3	0.9	-16.5	2.6	72.7
Sweden.....	2144.5	-0.3	-11.1	2.6	75.3
Spain.....	2051.1	-1.5	-8.5	2.5	77.8
Poland.....	1624.3	13.0	-18.0	2.0	79.8
Czechia.....	1421.7	3.3	-7.2	1.7	81.5

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	83411.2	0.4	-13.2	100.0	
USA.....	13439.9	3.6	-12.8	16.1	16.1
Germany.....	5414.6	4.7	-4.7	6.5	22.6
France.....	4282.5	4.2	-14.8	5.1	27.7
China.....	3457.1	-2.3	-16.3	4.1	31.9
Netherlands.....	3334.9	3.6	-9.3	4.0	35.9
Canada.....	3331.1	3.3	-15.1	4.0	39.9
United Kingdom.....	2873.5	-2.7	-18.8	3.4	43.3
Russian Federation.....	2492.2	-2.2	0.4	3.0	46.3
Italy.....	2182.3	3.1	-12.5	2.6	48.9
Australia.....	2051.7	3.4	-6.5	2.5	51.4
Belgium.....	1606.4	-0.5	-16.1	1.9	53.3
Mexico.....	1602.2	-6.8	-18.0	1.9	55.2
Spain.....	1531.5	1.0	-21.8	1.8	57.1
Poland.....	1410.9	12.4	-20.0	1.7	58.8
Austria.....	1363.8	5.3	-0.5	1.6	60.4

## 745 Non-electrical machinery, tools and mechanical apparatus, parts thereof, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "non-electrical machinery, tools and mechanical apparatus, parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 745) increased by 1.8 percent (compared to 3.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 63.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 0.7 percent to reach 62.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.8, 18.8 and 13.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 16.4, 6.2 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

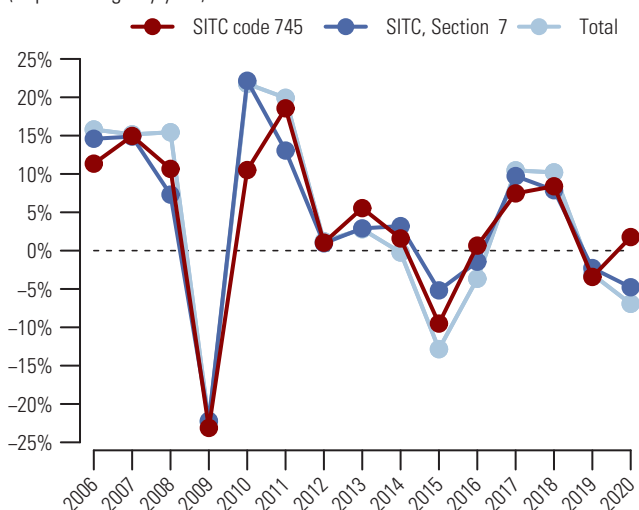
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.2 and 59.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.4 bln US\$), followed by China (+8.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+10.3 bln US\$) and Europe (+9.9 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-6.8 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.4 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-2.4 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	42.1	47.7	53.1	41.9	47.6	57.4	57.2	60.0	61.3	55.8	56.0	59.9	64.8	62.4	62.8
Exp.	44.0	50.6	56.0	43.0	47.5	56.4	57.0	60.1	61.1	55.3	55.6	59.8	64.8	62.6	63.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Exp.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4

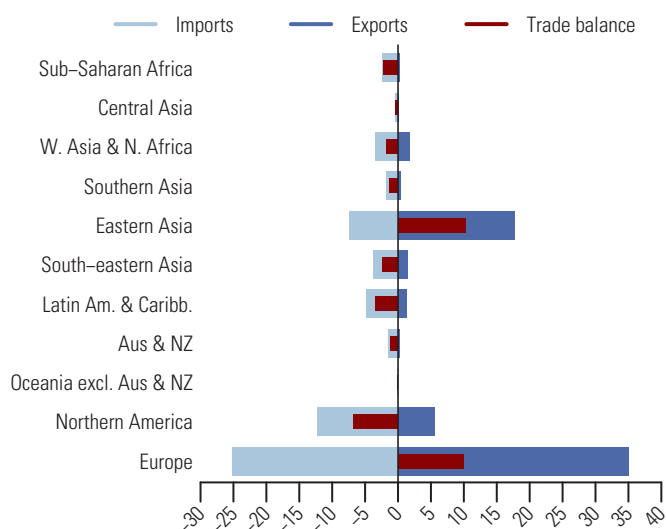
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	63664.5	3.4	1.8	100.0	
Germany.....	11991.1	2.1	-3.0	18.8	18.8
China.....	11985.1	10.6	21.5	18.8	37.7
Italy.....	8631.5	1.5	-4.6	13.6	51.2
USA.....	4510.6	-2.6	-5.4	7.1	58.3
Netherlands.....	2357.5	5.6	-0.4	3.7	62.0
Japan.....	1815.5	-0.7	-10.0	2.9	64.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1675.6	10.5	12.4	2.6	67.5
France.....	1472.2	-1.5	-5.8	2.3	69.8
Other Asia, nes.....	1400.2	1.4	-2.5	2.2	72.0
Switzerland.....	1375.3	-0.5	5.1	2.2	74.2
Spain.....	1324.4	4.9	-0.4	2.1	76.2
Sweden.....	1291.3	-0.3	-5.2	2.0	78.3
United Kingdom.....	1244.8	-0.7	-8.3	2.0	80.2
Canada.....	1003.6	4.2	-6.1	1.6	81.8
Rep. of Korea.....	867.4	0.2	-1.6	1.4	83.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	62822.8	2.9	0.7	100.0	
USA.....	10311.6	6.5	12.1	16.4	16.4
China.....	3864.9	0.1	-9.5	6.2	22.6
Germany.....	3629.6	2.6	1.2	5.8	28.3
France.....	2687.1	1.0	-3.6	4.3	32.6
United Kingdom.....	1957.7	1.5	-5.4	3.1	35.7
Canada.....	1945.8	4.6	3.1	3.1	38.8
Mexico.....	1845.4	-1.6	-5.0	2.9	41.8
Russian Federation.....	1696.0	3.1	-1.0	2.7	44.5
Netherlands.....	1673.1	7.1	4.7	2.7	47.1
Italy.....	1564.5	3.5	-1.9	2.5	49.6
Spain.....	1377.4	2.4	-2.3	2.2	51.8
Poland.....	1313.9	9.4	44.0	2.1	53.9
Japan.....	1282.9	4.7	2.0	2.0	56.0
Australia.....	1186.5	3.5	3.5	1.9	57.8
India.....	1166.3	4.4	-2.8	1.9	59.7



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "ball or roller bearings" (SITC group 746) decreased by 12.9 percent (compared to -0.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 28.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 12.3 percent to reach 29.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.9, 16.5 and 12.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 14.7, 12.0 and 8.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

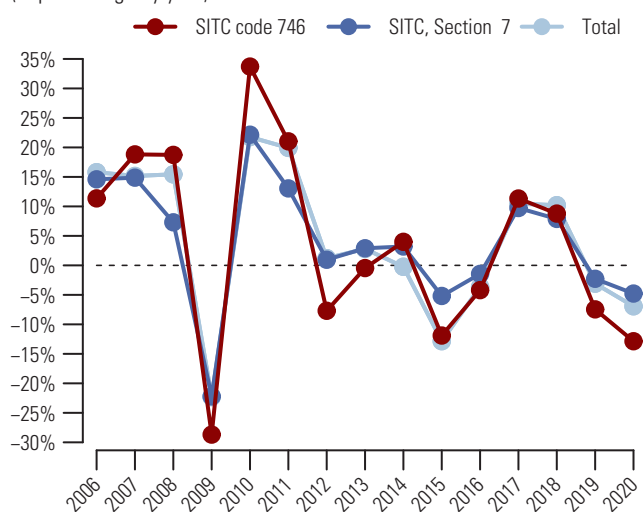
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.0 and 67.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.8 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+1.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.0 bln US\$) and Europe (+1.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.9 bln US\$), Northern America (-951.5 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-708.8 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	22.9	26.9	31.8	23.7	30.5	36.3	33.9	33.2	34.3	30.6	29.4	32.7	35.5	33.3	29.2
	Exp.	21.9	26.0	30.9	22.0	29.5	35.7	32.9	32.8	34.1	30.0	28.8	32.0	34.8	32.2	28.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

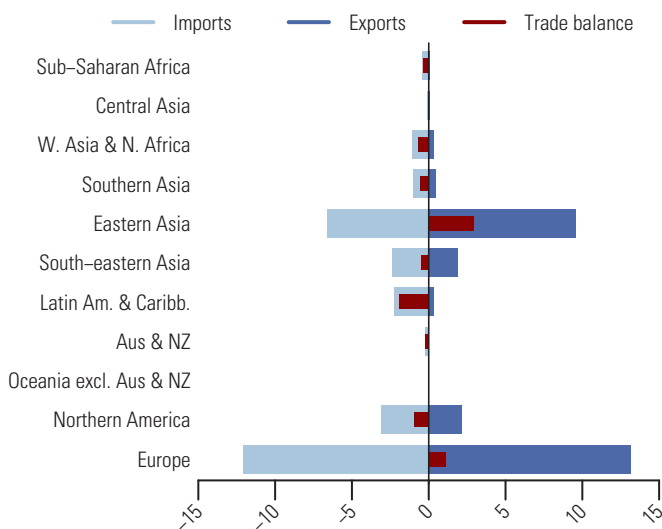
(In percentage by year)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	28096.0	-0.6	-12.9	100.0	
Germany.....	4740.7	1.8	-7.6	16.9	16.9
China.....	4646.6	0.4	-9.5	16.5	33.4
Japan.....	3457.5	-2.9	-18.9	12.3	45.7
USA.....	1886.0	-3.6	-18.1	6.7	52.4
France.....	1455.3	-3.2	-23.0	5.2	57.6
Italy.....	1194.2	-1.0	-20.0	4.3	61.9
Romania.....	927.1	5.3	-1.2	3.3	65.2
Singapore.....	829.3	-6.1	-16.1	3.0	68.1
Rep. of Korea.....	799.5	-1.9	-13.9	2.8	71.0
Netherlands.....	724.4	-0.2	-9.6	2.6	73.5
Slovakia.....	597.7	-4.8	-13.1	2.1	75.7
Austria.....	552.5	-0.2	-19.8	2.0	77.6
Thailand.....	525.9	2.1	-2.8	1.9	79.5
Sweden.....	516.5	1.5	-1.5	1.8	81.3
India.....	458.0	4.2	-20.6	1.6	83.0

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	29221.4	-0.1	-12.3	100.0	
China.....	4301.3	7.8	20.4	14.7	14.7
Germany.....	3501.9	-2.5	-17.7	12.0	26.7
USA.....	2490.3	-2.4	-22.4	8.5	35.2
France.....	1310.2	-3.4	-23.0	4.5	39.7
Mexico.....	1097.1	-3.4	-21.2	3.8	43.5
Italy.....	1057.6	-2.0	-20.0	3.6	47.1
Rep. of Korea.....	867.1	-2.9	-13.7	3.0	50.1
India.....	834.3	-1.6	-22.6	2.9	52.9
Singapore.....	709.7	-6.3	-20.5	2.4	55.3
Netherlands.....	692.3	2.7	-9.0	2.4	57.7
Canada.....	630.9	-4.9	-19.9	2.2	59.9
Japan.....	617.9	-0.4	-18.2	2.1	62.0
Brazil.....	595.1	1.9	-15.0	2.0	64.0
Spain.....	539.0	7.3	7.6	1.8	65.9
Thailand.....	526.5	-3.9	-15.8	1.8	67.7



## 747 Taps, cocks, valves, etc; pressure-reducing, thermostatically control valves

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "taps, cocks, valves, etc; pressure-reducing, thermostatically control valves" (SITC group 747) decreased by 5.6 percent (compared to 2.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 87.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 6.3 percent to reach 89.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.4, 14.9 and 12.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.8, 9.9 and 7.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

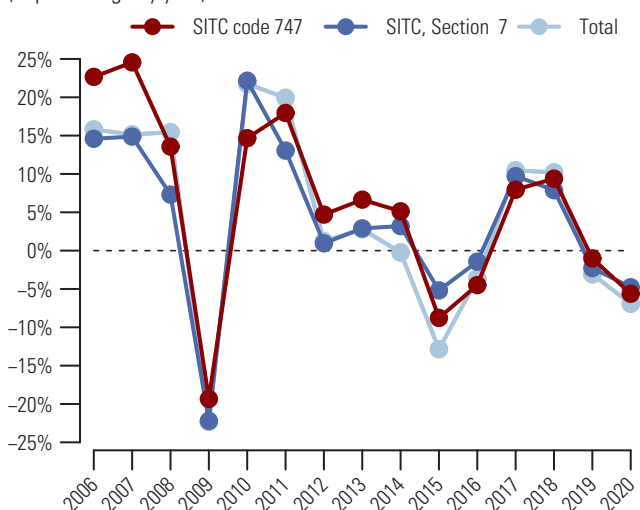
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.9 and 63.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.2 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+6.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+9.3 bln US\$) and Europe (+8.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-5.5 bln US\$), Northern America (-4.7 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	54.1	64.4	73.8	59.6	68.8	81.1	85.6	89.4	93.8	86.4	83.8	88.4	96.5	95.2	89.2
Exp.	50.0	62.3	70.7	57.1	65.4	77.2	80.8	86.2	90.6	82.6	78.9	85.2	93.2	92.3	87.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Exp.	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Exp.	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

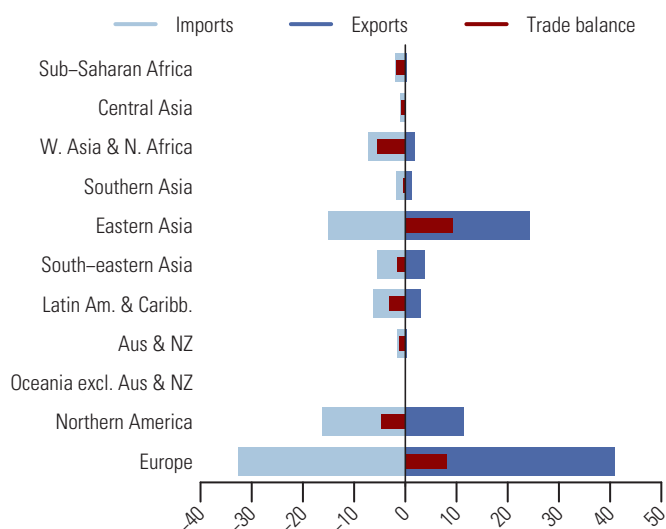
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	87 069.8	2.5	-5.6	100.0	
China.....	16 051.0	4.5	-1.1	18.4	18.4
Germany.....	12 977.4	3.4	-8.6	14.9	33.3
USA.....	10 561.4	-1.2	-12.8	12.1	45.5
Italy.....	7 469.2	0.8	-8.5	8.6	54.0
Japan.....	4 564.6	2.3	-1.9	5.2	59.3
United Kingdom.....	2 843.4	-2.4	-11.8	3.3	62.6
Mexico.....	2 440.9	0.4	-12.6	2.8	65.4
France.....	2 439.4	-1.9	-12.7	2.8	68.2
Rep. of Korea.....	2 024.9	-1.3	-2.6	2.3	70.5
Switzerland.....	1 830.0	5.0	12.1	2.1	72.6
Czechia.....	1 690.8	7.4	-3.3	1.9	74.5
Netherlands.....	1 487.6	6.5	-2.0	1.7	76.2
Spain.....	1 382.6	1.8	-4.0	1.6	77.8
Singapore.....	1 358.2	4.1	3.5	1.6	79.4
India.....	1 325.3	4.6	-13.9	1.5	80.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	89 212.2	1.6	-6.3	100.0	
USA.....	13 195.5	-1.0	-15.2	14.8	14.8
China.....	8 866.3	6.2	2.4	9.9	24.7
Germany.....	6 485.6	3.2	-7.0	7.3	32.0
France.....	3 084.6	1.0	-9.9	3.5	35.5
Mexico.....	3 060.9	0.0	-15.1	3.4	38.9
Canada.....	2 971.7	-0.6	-16.5	3.3	42.2
United Kingdom.....	2 815.9	-3.2	-16.5	3.2	45.4
Rep. of Korea.....	2 351.8	0.3	-1.0	2.6	48.0
Japan.....	2 295.4	0.8	-7.6	2.6	50.6
Russian Federation.....	2 267.6	9.3	-1.2	2.5	53.1
Italy.....	2 099.1	2.1	-2.8	2.4	55.5
United Arab Emirates.....	1 924.3	6.9	19.9	2.2	57.6
Netherlands.....	1 892.7	6.3	1.2	2.1	59.8
Singapore.....	1 691.5	5.7	8.7	1.9	61.7
Poland.....	1 459.3	7.7	0.9	1.6	63.3

## Transmission shafts (camshafts, crankshafts) and cranks; parts thereof 748

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "transmission shafts (camshafts, crankshafts) and cranks; parts thereof" (SITC group 748) decreased by 9.3 percent (compared to 1.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 55.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 12.4 percent to reach 56.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.1, 14.4 and 10.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 15.0, 9.8 and 9.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

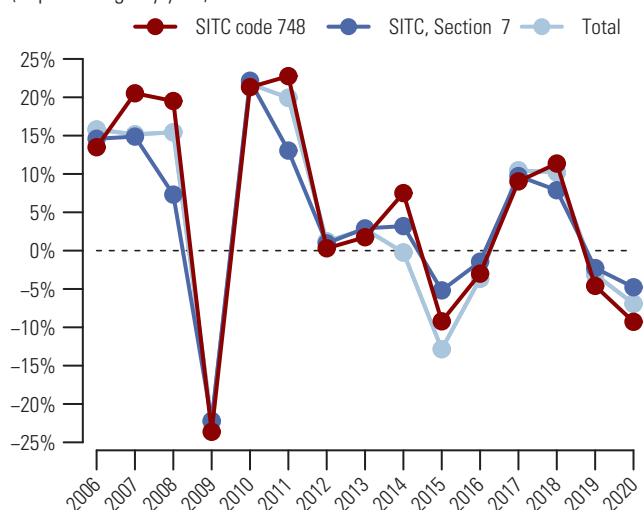
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.2 and 68.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.1 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+2.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+7.0 bln US\$) and Europe (+6.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.5 bln US\$), Northern America (-4.3 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-1.8 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	35.1	43.1	51.9	38.9	47.1	58.0	57.6	57.6	62.7	57.9	56.6	61.9	67.3	64.7	56.7
	Exp.	33.6	40.4	48.3	36.9	44.8	55.0	55.1	56.1	60.3	54.7	53.1	57.9	64.5	61.5	55.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

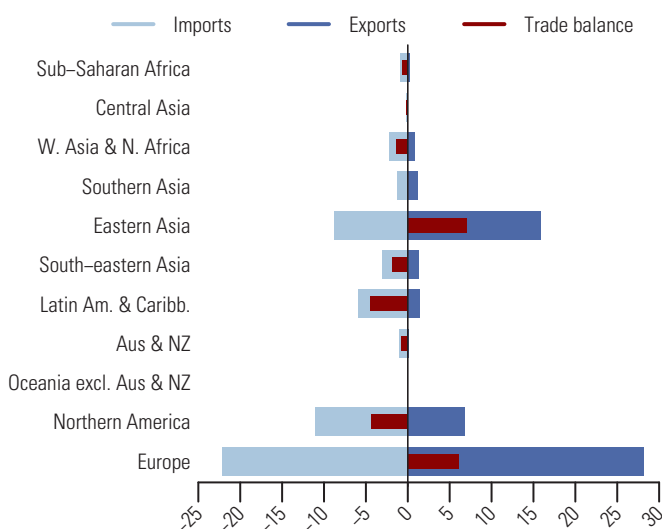


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	55805.7	1.2	-9.3	100.0	
Germany.....	12348.7	2.3	-7.2	22.1	22.1
China.....	8033.8	3.5	-4.8	14.4	36.5
USA.....	5772.4	-1.3	-11.3	10.3	46.9
Japan.....	4479.0	-3.9	-16.0	8.0	54.9
Italy.....	3275.0	2.3	-8.5	5.9	60.8
France.....	1755.8	-1.9	-17.9	3.1	63.9
Other Asia, nes.....	1665.0	9.2	8.6	3.0	66.9
Rep. of Korea.....	1417.7	-1.3	-7.7	2.5	69.4
United Kingdom.....	1234.5	4.3	-15.9	2.2	71.6
India.....	1133.8	13.4	-9.7	2.0	73.7
Canada.....	1012.0	-6.1	-20.9	1.8	75.5
Belgium.....	985.2	-1.3	-4.6	1.8	77.3
Mexico.....	977.0	-1.2	-17.4	1.8	79.0
Poland.....	915.6	3.3	-15.9	1.6	80.6
Spain.....	874.4	1.5	-16.8	1.6	82.2

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	56702.5	0.1	-12.4	100.0	
USA.....	8528.6	0.0	-17.4	15.0	15.0
China.....	5533.0	4.0	-2.6	9.8	24.8
Germany.....	5215.0	-0.4	-12.4	9.2	34.0
Mexico.....	3079.6	-1.6	-15.1	5.4	39.4
Canada.....	2556.2	-9.6	-19.5	4.5	43.9
France.....	1775.9	-2.4	-20.9	3.1	47.1
Brazil.....	1631.5	6.0	-2.0	2.9	49.9
Italy.....	1600.0	1.2	-11.5	2.8	52.8
Japan.....	1582.7	-3.8	-18.8	2.8	55.6
United Kingdom.....	1449.5	-2.0	-24.9	2.6	58.1
Poland.....	1363.6	10.2	0.8	2.4	60.5
Russian Federation.....	1173.7	-0.4	0.4	2.1	62.6
Rep. of Korea.....	1097.1	-0.8	-2.6	1.9	64.5
Austria.....	1073.3	-0.4	-15.6	1.9	66.4
India.....	999.6	-1.2	-20.0	1.8	68.2

## 749 Non-electric parts and accessories of machinery, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "non-electric parts and accessories of machinery, nes" (SITC group 749) decreased by 5.9 percent (compared to 1.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 32.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 11.1 percent to reach 29.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 23.5, 12.7 and 7.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Mexico were the top destinations, with respectively 10.7, 7.5 and 7.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

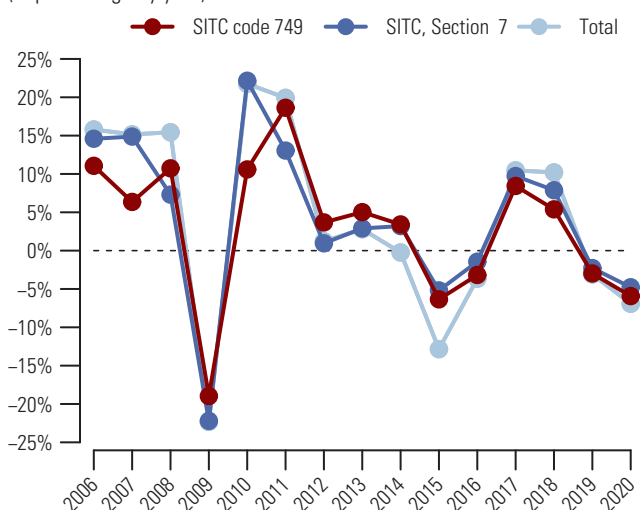
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.9 and 59.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.4 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+2.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+8.6 bln US\$) and Europe (+2.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.4 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-1.8 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.4 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	22.2	24.0	27.1	23.1	25.1	29.1	29.9	31.5	32.6	30.6	29.9	33.0	34.9	33.7	29.9
	Exp.	24.3	25.9	28.6	23.2	25.7	30.4	31.6	33.1	34.3	32.1	31.1	33.7	35.5	34.5	32.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

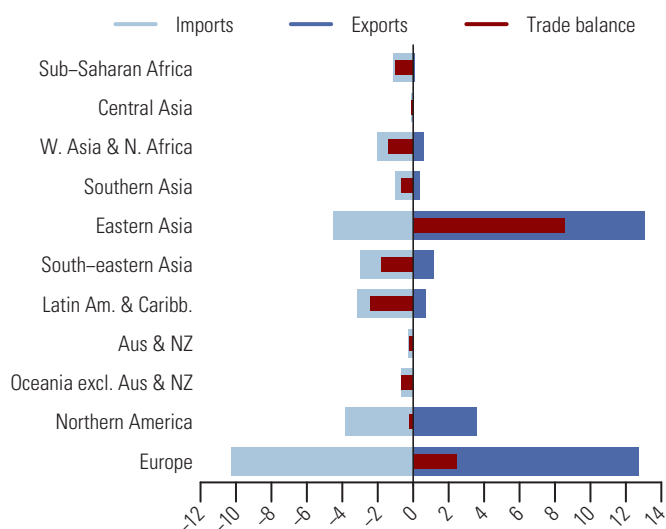
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	32 408.0	1.1	-5.9	100.0	
China.....	7 624.3	9.0	7.9	23.5	23.5
Germany.....	4 099.7	1.3	-10.1	12.7	36.2
USA.....	2 504.6	0.2	-2.6	7.7	43.9
Japan.....	2 193.0	-4.4	-14.2	6.8	50.7
Rep. of Korea.....	1 977.3	-2.0	-1.8	6.1	56.8
Italy.....	1 716.6	-3.4	-13.1	5.3	62.1
Canada.....	1 090.8	-1.7	-16.4	3.4	65.4
Other Asia, nes.....	879.7	-0.4	-8.7	2.7	68.2
France.....	832.6	-1.8	-23.4	2.6	70.7
Portugal.....	685.3	-1.7	-5.9	2.1	72.8
United Kingdom.....	667.1	1.4	-12.1	2.1	74.9
Switzerland.....	611.3	3.6	-7.2	1.9	76.8
Mexico.....	581.0	-0.3	-9.4	1.8	78.6
Netherlands.....	549.4	5.0	-6.5	1.7	80.3
Austria.....	526.1	-0.7	-1.5	1.6	81.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	29 927.1	0.1	-11.1	100.0	
USA.....	3 194.3	-0.4	-13.0	10.7	10.7
China.....	2 229.8	-4.1	-19.8	7.5	18.1
Mexico.....	2 105.5	-1.4	-6.3	7.0	25.2
Germany.....	2 065.4	0.3	-14.7	6.9	32.1
Japan.....	1 159.4	-3.2	-16.8	3.9	35.9
France.....	988.5	5.6	-8.4	3.3	39.2
Italy.....	803.3	-0.5	-7.2	2.7	41.9
India.....	779.3	3.0	-23.2	2.6	44.5
Thailand.....	764.7	-0.3	-1.4	2.6	47.1
Viet Nam.....	677.1	3.1	3.5	2.3	49.3
Marshall Isds.....	644.8	42.0	32.0	2.2	51.5
Canada.....	632.2	0.6	-9.3	2.1	53.6
United Kingdom.....	613.3	-3.8	-17.3	2.0	55.7
Spain.....	525.0	-0.5	-14.5	1.8	57.4
Czechia.....	522.8	4.1	-6.9	1.7	59.2

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "office machines" (SITC group 751) decreased by 11.5 percent (compared to -29.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 10.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 14.5 percent to reach 11.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Mexico were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 30.1, 8.3 and 6.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Mexico and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 18.4, 6.1 and 5.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

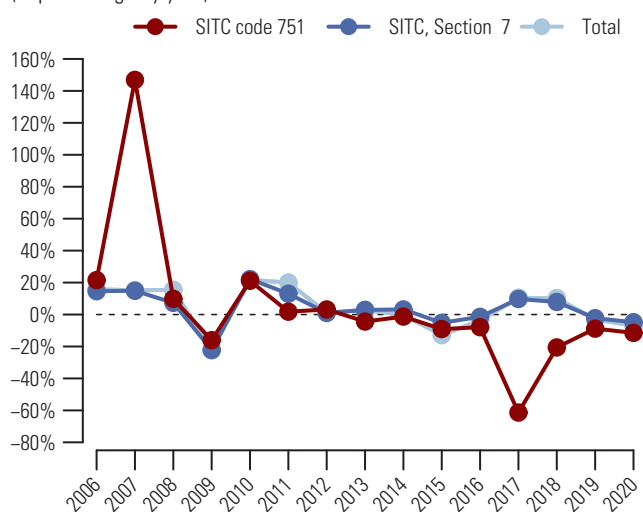
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.8 and 63.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.0 bln US\$), followed by Hungary (+580.9 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.2 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+569.5 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.8 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-945.6 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-504.9 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	19.4	49.3	52.7	41.4	49.9	50.6	50.8	49.5	50.1	45.1	42.8	14.4	12.6	12.8	11.0
	Exp.	18.2	45.0	49.4	41.5	50.2	51.1	52.7	50.4	49.8	45.2	41.7	16.1	12.8	11.7	10.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

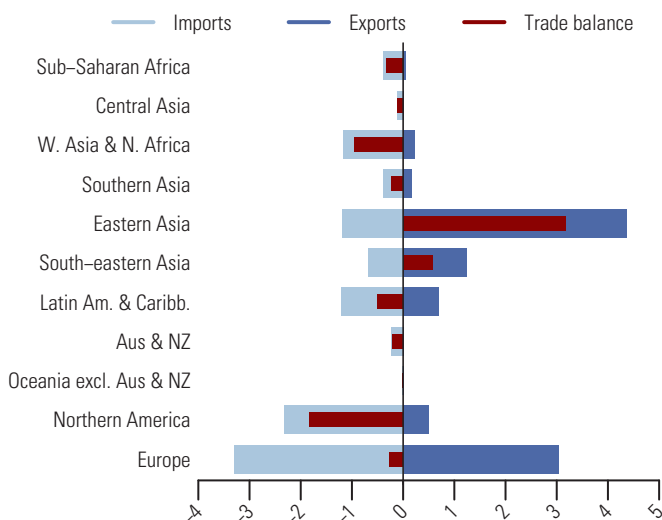


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	10313.8	-29.5	-11.5	100.0	
China.....	3099.6	-31.4	-6.7	30.1	30.1
Germany.....	859.1	-27.6	-4.3	8.3	38.4
Mexico.....	664.6	5.9	-5.7	6.4	44.8
Hungary.....	641.6	-12.5	-16.1	6.2	51.0
Rep. of Korea.....	440.9	-20.4	-4.8	4.3	55.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	422.3	-27.2	2.2	4.1	59.4
USA.....	419.6	-34.6	-31.2	4.1	63.5
Philippines.....	414.9	17.8	-19.9	4.0	67.5
Thailand.....	337.9	-40.2	-16.2	3.3	70.8
Netherlands.....	289.5	-47.6	-23.5	2.8	73.6
Other Asia, nes.....	239.2	-13.6	-7.5	2.3	75.9
Italy.....	233.0	-14.2	-17.5	2.3	78.2
Singapore.....	219.4	-31.1	-35.3	2.1	80.3
United Kingdom.....	187.1	-20.6	-11.6	1.8	82.1
United Arab Emirates.....	177.8	3.4	-22.5	1.7	83.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	10984.6	-28.8	-14.5	100.0	
USA.....	2020.8	-30.9	-11.4	18.4	18.4
Mexico.....	671.8	-3.9	-14.4	6.1	24.5
Germany.....	567.8	-37.4	-1.5	5.2	29.7
Japan.....	464.9	-34.1	-11.9	4.2	33.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	421.5	-25.5	1.9	3.8	37.8
France.....	389.7	-30.9	-9.7	3.5	41.3
United Kingdom.....	350.2	-31.1	-7.3	3.2	44.5
Saudi Arabia.....	323.8	4.4	-2.5	2.9	47.4
Canada.....	292.1	-25.9	-35.6	2.7	50.1
Italy.....	287.2	-27.2	-10.5	2.6	52.7
Russian Federation.....	273.9	-16.6	-35.5	2.5	55.2
Netherlands.....	245.5	-47.5	-7.8	2.2	57.4
India.....	232.7	-25.4	-32.6	2.1	59.6
United Arab Emirates.....	205.6	-8.3	-22.7	1.9	61.4
Australia.....	193.0	-29.3	2.7	1.8	63.2

## 752 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof

"Automatic data processing machines and units thereof" (SITC group 752) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 2.4 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity increased by 6.3 percent (compared to 7.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 408.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 8.1 percent to reach 433.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 6.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). China, Mexico and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 43.4, 7.8 and 6.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 25.3, 8.3 and 7.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

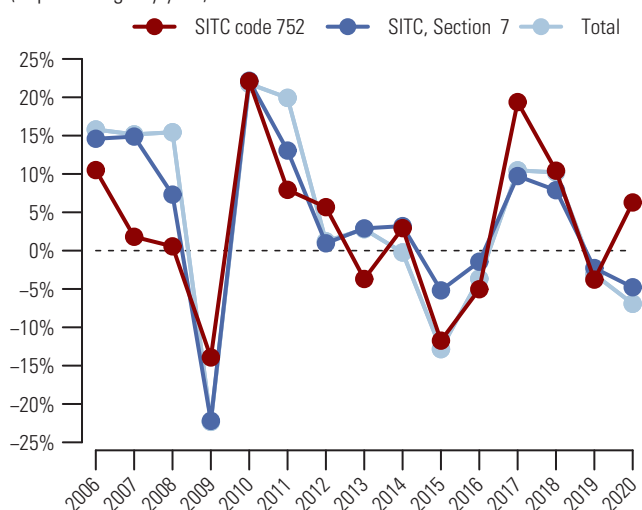
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.0 and 75.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+141.5 bln US\$), followed by Mexico (+22.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+125.0 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+22.3 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+13.8 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-92.4 bln US\$), Europe (-62.5 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-10.0 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	306.6	294.1	303.2	260.4	321.8	358.7	377.6	362.0	364.9	337.0	321.5	372.7	412.9	400.5	433.1
Exp.	297.5	302.9	304.6	262.1	320.0	345.4	365.0	351.5	361.8	319.3	303.2	362.0	399.7	384.6	408.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	7.0	5.8	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.5
Exp.	6.8	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5
Exp.	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4

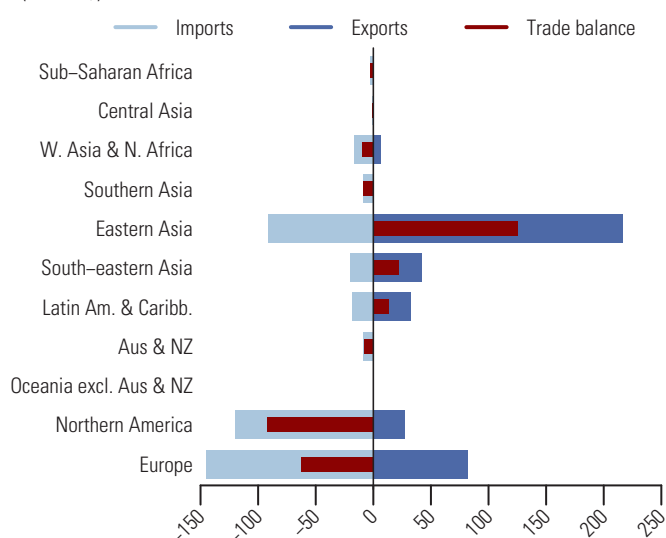
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	408752.2	7.8	6.3	100.0	
China.....	177260.1	8.7	12.5	43.4	43.4
Mexico.....	32063.7	11.6	-1.0	7.8	51.2
USA.....	25864.7	0.9	-5.2	6.3	57.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	24955.6	6.8	13.6	6.1	63.6
Germany.....	17961.9	9.0	2.5	4.4	68.0
Netherlands.....	15427.1	9.2	7.2	3.8	71.8
Czechia.....	14585.3	14.5	8.2	3.6	75.4
Thailand.....	14296.9	7.9	10.6	3.5	78.9
Other Asia, nes.....	10728.3	25.7	19.6	2.6	81.5
Viet Nam.....	8471.3	22.7	20.8	2.1	83.6
Singapore.....	7873.5	-4.1	-4.6	1.9	85.5
Poland.....	6318.0	12.7	3.5	1.5	87.0
United Arab Emirates.....	5814.7	56.3	22.0	1.4	88.5
Malaysia.....	5618.3	-6.4	-23.7	1.4	89.8
Philippines.....	4812.3	0.8	-17.8	1.2	91.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	433099.5	7.7	8.1	100.0	
USA.....	109467.6	8.2	12.5	25.3	25.3
China.....	35754.4	8.5	9.1	8.3	33.5
Germany.....	30330.3	8.4	10.6	7.0	40.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	21636.0	0.3	2.9	5.0	45.5
Japan.....	21486.4	11.5	11.5	5.0	50.5
Netherlands.....	19050.8	10.7	5.6	4.4	54.9
United Kingdom.....	16805.2	6.9	7.5	3.9	58.8
France.....	11383.4	6.9	5.5	2.6	61.4
Canada.....	10281.4	5.8	2.7	2.4	63.8
Mexico.....	9923.5	-1.0	-4.4	2.3	66.1
Czechia.....	9805.1	12.4	13.8	2.3	68.3
Singapore.....	8546.4	10.2	8.0	2.0	70.3
Rep. of Korea.....	8088.9	6.8	11.9	1.9	72.2
Australia.....	7723.6	7.5	7.3	1.8	74.0
India.....	7651.6	11.2	4.0	1.8	75.7



## Parts and accessories (not covers, carrying cases, etc) for machines of 751-752 759

"Parts and accessories (not covers, carrying cases, etc) for machines of 751-752" (SITC group 759) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 2.1 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity decreased by 0.1 percent (compared to 23.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 356.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 0.5 percent to reach 367.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Rep. of Korea were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 27.4, 18.5 and 9.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, China, Hong Kong SAR and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 20.0, 14.8 and 10.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

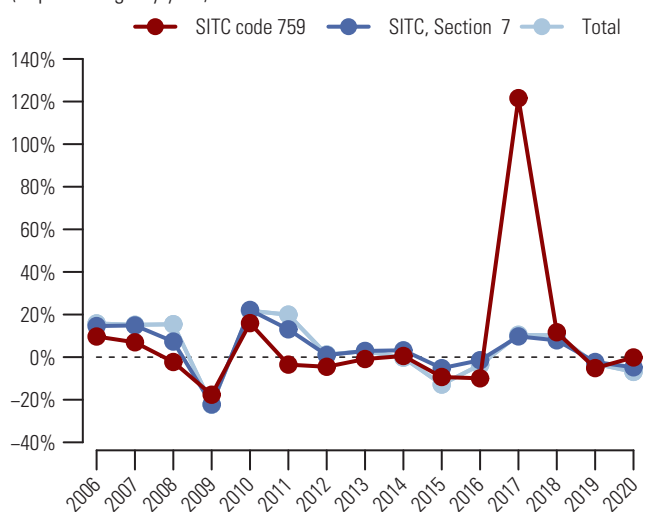
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.9 and 80.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+24.3 bln US\$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+20.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+70.0 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+3.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-31.5 bln US\$), Northern America (-19.0 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-17.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	209.1	222.6	218.2	179.5	213.2	200.1	192.2	188.1	186.3	167.7	153.9	352.4	388.8	365.6	367.4
	Exp.	203.5	217.7	212.7	175.1	203.1	195.9	187.1	185.4	186.4	169.0	152.2	337.3	376.6	357.2	356.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.6
SITC section (%)	Exp.	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

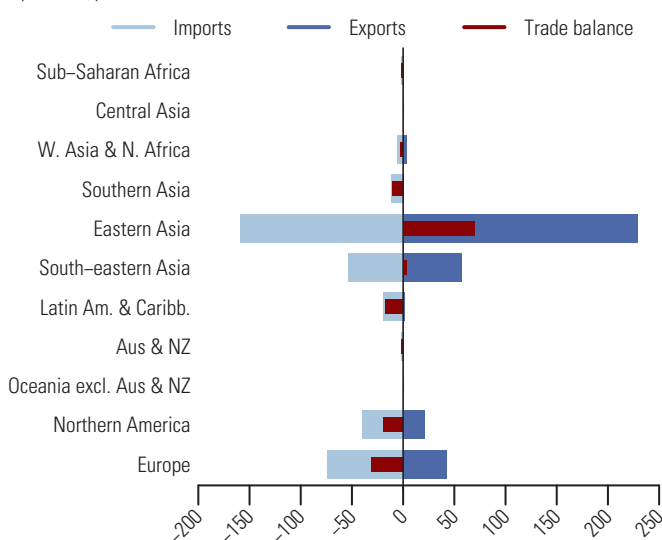


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	356714.2	23.7	-0.1	100.0	
China.....	97694.0	31.3	-3.0	27.4	27.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	65883.1	25.4	-2.3	18.5	45.9
Rep. of Korea.....	34178.0	66.3	0.7	9.6	55.4
Viet Nam.....	29739.0	150.0	34.4	8.3	63.8
USA.....	20090.4	1.5	-19.3	5.6	69.4
Other Asia, nes.....	19951.8	40.2	10.5	5.6	75.0
Singapore.....	12052.2	9.7	4.7	3.4	78.4
Japan.....	11573.1	4.8	-9.1	3.2	81.6
Germany.....	11419.4	14.1	-2.1	3.2	84.8
Netherlands.....	8878.5	-6.7	-7.6	2.5	87.3
Malaysia.....	6823.7	8.7	24.0	1.9	89.2
Thailand.....	4798.1	7.7	11.6	1.3	90.6
Czechia.....	3075.8	11.8	4.1	0.9	91.4
United Kingdom.....	2686.8	1.8	-10.2	0.8	92.2
Philippines.....	2609.7	10.7	11.1	0.7	92.9

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	367428.8	24.3	0.5	100.0	
China.....	73402.3	42.0	3.7	20.0	20.0
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	54310.2	30.2	-5.7	14.8	34.8
USA.....	37453.4	10.0	6.0	10.2	45.0
Viet Nam.....	23213.4	99.3	26.5	6.3	51.3
Germany.....	15218.1	15.2	4.3	4.1	55.4
Rep. of Korea.....	14165.5	42.8	-19.1	3.9	59.3
Singapore.....	11331.5	14.1	1.8	3.1	62.4
India.....	10089.4	57.6	-14.0	2.7	65.1
Mexico.....	10023.2	9.6	-4.2	2.7	67.8
Netherlands.....	9236.5	-3.9	-1.1	2.5	70.3
Japan.....	9074.6	19.0	-11.8	2.5	72.8
Other Asia, nes.....	8266.5	39.8	26.5	2.2	75.1
Poland.....	6291.7	39.6	22.6	1.7	76.8
Brazil.....	5958.5	42.9	-7.6	1.6	78.4
Indonesia.....	5821.3	70.7	-1.2	1.6	80.0



## 761 Television receivers

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "television receivers" (SITC group 761) decreased by 0.2 percent (compared to 3.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 90.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 3.7 percent to reach 86.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Mexico and Poland were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 35.4, 14.4 and 5.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 25.7, 7.1 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

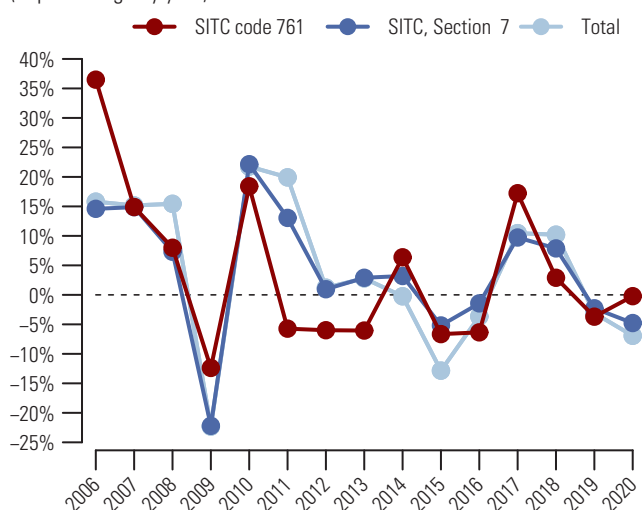
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.7 and 68.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+31.0 bln US\$), followed by Mexico (+11.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+27.2 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+8.6 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+5.8 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-21.6 bln US\$), Europe (-10.7 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-2.0 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	78.1	93.1	101.7	84.3	101.7	93.0	88.4	79.4	80.5	74.3	70.7	88.9	93.1	89.6	86.3
Exp.	78.1	89.7	96.9	84.9	100.5	94.8	89.1	83.7	89.0	83.1	77.8	91.2	93.9	90.4	90.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Exp.	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Exp.	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

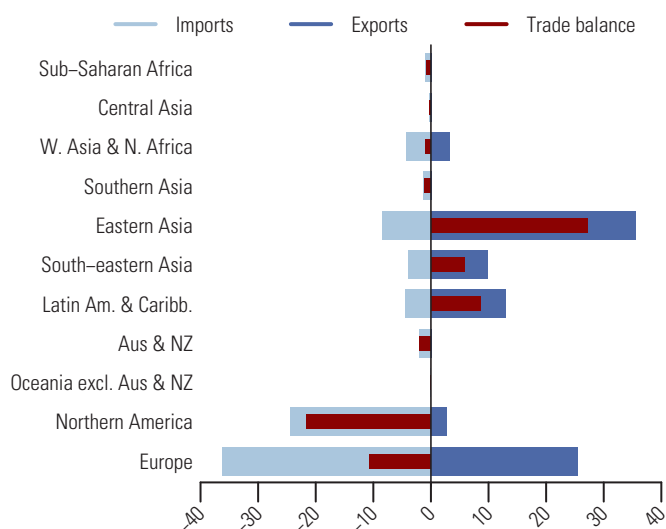
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	90 194.6	3.8	-0.2	100.0	
China.....	31 901.2	5.2	2.2	35.4	35.4
Mexico.....	12 944.8	-0.5	0.4	14.4	49.7
Poland.....	4 777.7	5.4	14.1	5.3	55.0
Viet Nam.....	4 504.7	30.4	43.0	5.0	60.0
Slovakia.....	4 375.6	-7.7	-11.0	4.9	64.9
Hungary.....	3 443.0	11.0	20.5	3.8	68.7
Netherlands.....	3 392.0	17.7	7.0	3.8	72.4
USA.....	2 607.1	-9.7	-38.1	2.9	75.3
Czechia.....	2 225.5	15.2	-3.0	2.5	77.8
Germany.....	2 005.1	4.3	-1.9	2.2	80.0
Malaysia.....	1 626.6	-3.8	-13.8	1.8	81.8
Japan.....	1 140.3	4.9	-19.2	1.3	83.1
Thailand.....	1 140.0	-3.8	-20.7	1.3	84.4
Turkey.....	1 135.5	-5.4	-15.8	1.3	85.6
Other Asia, nes.....	1 022.4	16.5	68.6	1.1	86.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	86 284.4	5.1	-3.7	100.0	
USA.....	22 209.9	1.1	-7.0	25.7	25.7
Germany.....	6 114.4	5.0	2.4	7.1	32.8
United Kingdom.....	4 290.6	3.1	-3.6	5.0	37.8
Japan.....	3 999.6	16.3	5.4	4.6	42.4
Netherlands.....	3 745.0	15.6	4.8	4.3	46.8
France.....	2 883.5	0.4	-3.9	3.3	50.1
Canada.....	2 208.8	9.4	-0.7	2.6	52.7
Poland.....	1 979.5	22.2	142.1	2.3	55.0
Rep. of Korea.....	1 835.4	21.3	12.5	2.1	57.1
Australia.....	1 791.5	9.2	2.0	2.1	59.2
Italy.....	1 783.7	3.8	-4.8	2.1	61.2
Spain.....	1 724.9	4.9	-1.9	2.0	63.2
Czechia.....	1 612.3	26.4	0.3	1.9	65.1
Mexico.....	1 432.7	-11.8	-43.7	1.7	66.8
Sweden.....	1 367.2	10.4	11.2	1.6	68.4

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "radio-broadcast receivers" (SITC group 762) decreased by 11.0 percent (compared to -4.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 12.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 19.7 percent to reach 9.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Mexico and Hungary were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 33.0, 12.8 and 10.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 33.1, 7.1 and 5.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.8 and 75.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.9 bln US\$), followed by Hungary (+1.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.7 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+1.2 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+601.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.5 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-142.1 mln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-120.4 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	21.4	21.7	19.0	14.5	17.8	18.6	18.6	16.8	16.0	14.5	13.6	13.6	12.6	11.5	9.2
	Exp.	18.9	19.5	18.1	13.3	16.1	16.6	17.0	16.3	16.5	15.4	14.4	14.2	13.7	13.5	12.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020

(In percentage by year)

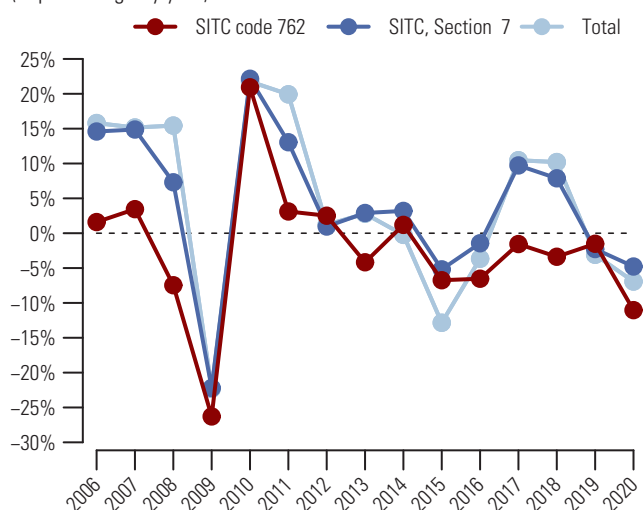


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	11988.0	-4.5	-11.0	100.0	
China.....	3956.6	-4.5	11.5	33.0	33.0
Mexico.....	1529.7	-0.4	-20.6	12.8	45.8
Hungary.....	1247.2	51.9	-15.8	10.4	56.2
USA.....	923.2	-8.5	-23.4	7.7	63.9
Portugal.....	657.6	0.9	-2.4	5.5	69.4
Malaysia.....	536.6	-5.5	-22.1	4.5	73.8
Thailand.....	493.3	-15.6	-31.2	4.1	77.9
Germany.....	335.2	-4.1	-6.0	2.8	80.7
Rep. of Korea.....	296.9	-6.0	-19.1	2.5	83.2
Czechia.....	282.1	-16.0	-20.5	2.4	85.6
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	184.1	-20.3	-20.0	1.5	87.1
Philippines.....	148.4	17.9	15.4	1.2	88.3
Poland.....	145.2	-16.6	-29.4	1.2	89.6
United Arab Emirates.....	143.1	58.5	79.0	1.2	90.8
Indonesia.....	129.5	-7.3	-9.9	1.1	91.8

Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

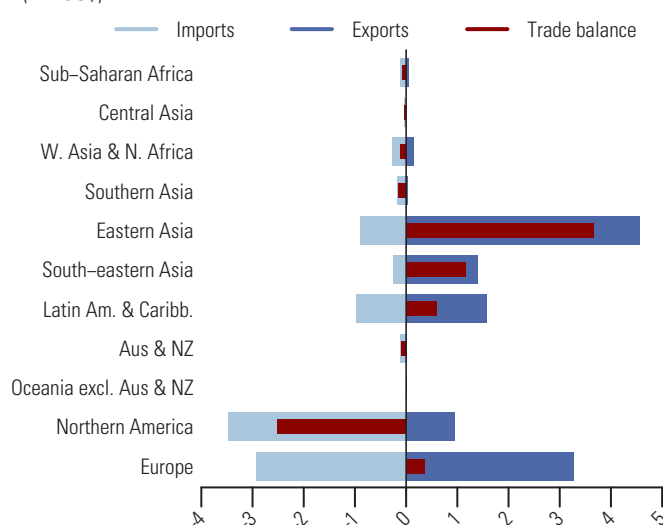


Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	9202.4	-9.4	-19.7	100.0	
USA.....	3041.5	-9.0	-12.2	33.1	33.1
Germany.....	651.3	-7.3	-21.8	7.1	40.1
Japan.....	513.6	-5.4	-33.3	5.6	45.7
Canada.....	417.7	-11.3	-22.9	4.5	50.2
Mexico.....	372.6	-9.7	-24.5	4.0	54.3
United Kingdom.....	268.2	-16.9	-40.8	2.9	57.2
France.....	253.1	-10.3	-17.4	2.8	60.0
Brazil.....	232.9	-1.6	-12.7	2.5	62.5
Italy.....	225.2	-10.1	-13.3	2.4	64.9
Spain.....	205.4	-16.0	-17.4	2.2	67.2
Czechia.....	179.4	1.8	1.3	1.9	69.1
Russian Federation.....	178.0	1.9	-15.1	1.9	71.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	146.0	-18.8	-33.6	1.6	72.6
Netherlands.....	137.2	-3.2	-18.8	1.5	74.1
India.....	137.1	-16.4	-38.0	1.5	75.6

## 763 Sound recorders or reproducers; television image and sound recorders

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "sound recorders or reproducers; television image and sound recorders" (SITC group 763) increased by 0.1 percent (compared to 0.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 42.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 7.7 percent to reach 42.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 35.1, 8.7 and 6.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 21.5, 7.6 and 7.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

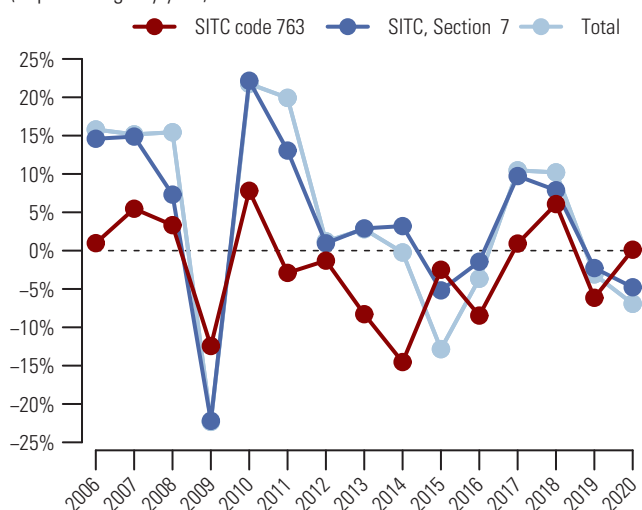
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.7 and 75.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+11.9 bln US\$), followed by Viet Nam (+1.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+13.0 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+2.8 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-7.9 bln US\$), Europe (-3.3 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (-1.9 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	66.8	72.4	71.3	57.1	68.3	67.8	67.0	60.8	52.5	48.5	42.5	44.9	46.7	46.3	42.7
Exp.	61.6	65.0	67.1	58.8	63.4	61.5	60.7	55.7	47.6	46.4	42.5	42.9	45.5	42.7	42.7
As a percentage of															
SITC section (%) Imp.	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
SITC section (%) Exp.	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
As a percentage of															
world trade (%) Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%) Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

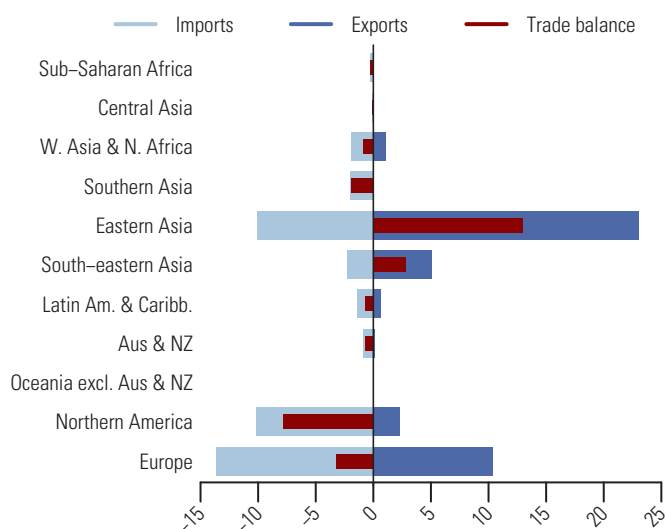
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	42 734.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	
China.....	14 985.5	1.0	7.5	35.1	35.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	3 701.8	7.6	-8.8	8.7	43.7
Germany.....	2 942.4	8.1	3.5	6.9	50.6
Japan.....	2 459.1	-9.7	-12.7	5.8	56.4
Netherlands.....	2 253.7	-6.5	-5.3	5.3	61.6
Viet Nam.....	2 119.3	22.6	4.6	5.0	66.6
USA.....	1 925.2	-2.3	-13.6	4.5	71.1
Thailand.....	1 430.5	-1.8	18.7	3.3	74.5
Other Asia, nes.....	1 119.3	-2.9	-4.6	2.6	77.1
Rep. of Korea.....	813.7	-27.6	-3.7	1.9	79.0
Hungary.....	783.8	28.8	-3.3	1.8	80.8
United Arab Emirates.....	666.8	66.1	15.7	1.6	82.4
Singapore.....	654.2	-3.2	-8.0	1.5	83.9
United Kingdom.....	616.7	-1.1	-6.3	1.4	85.3
Mexico.....	593.9	15.6	-2.7	1.4	86.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	42 711.2	0.1	-7.7	100.0	
USA.....	9 180.2	2.9	-3.8	21.5	21.5
Germany.....	3 252.9	4.3	1.9	7.6	29.1
China.....	3 111.1	-14.7	-17.6	7.3	36.4
Japan.....	3 002.4	5.5	-8.8	7.0	43.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	2 564.9	-5.9	-27.6	6.0	49.4
Netherlands.....	1 960.0	-3.3	-3.1	4.6	54.0
India.....	1 901.2	24.3	-12.7	4.5	58.5
United Kingdom.....	1 430.5	0.5	0.5	3.3	61.8
Canada.....	1 013.9	2.1	-10.1	2.4	64.2
Rep. of Korea.....	966.0	-12.0	6.7	2.3	66.5
France.....	953.2	-0.2	-2.9	2.2	68.7
United Arab Emirates.....	937.9	30.1	-2.3	2.2	70.9
Australia.....	752.9	3.2	-6.4	1.8	72.6
Italy.....	641.6	4.4	3.5	1.5	74.1
Viet Nam.....	623.7	-1.5	-39.3	1.5	75.6

# Telecommunications equipment, nes, and parts, nes, and accessories of 76 764

"Telecommunications equipment, nes, and parts, nes, and accessories of 76" (SITC group 764) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 2.9 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity decreased by 1.5 percent (compared to -5.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 504.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 2.1 percent to reach 531.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 7.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 39.5, 9.0 and 8.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China, Hong Kong SAR and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 20.0, 9.2 and 5.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

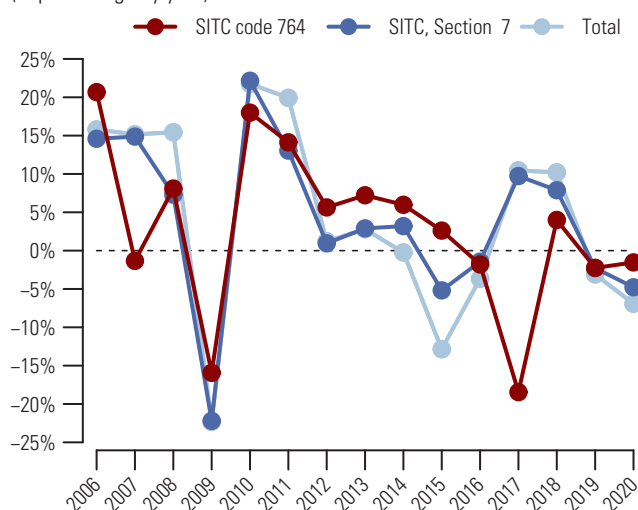
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.5 and 70.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+186.3 bln US\$), followed by Viet Nam (+40.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+157.3 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+38.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-84.2 bln US\$), Europe (-78.0 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-19.7 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	406.1	433.2	472.9	397.6	497.1	564.2	604.6	639.8	665.1	679.1	671.3	573.4	564.2	543.3	531.6
	Exp.	423.2	417.5	451.3	379.4	447.7	510.9	539.7	578.7	613.3	629.3	618.0	503.9	524.1	512.3	504.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	9.2	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.5	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.5	11.2	11.0	8.6	7.9	7.7	8.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	9.6	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.7	10.6	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9

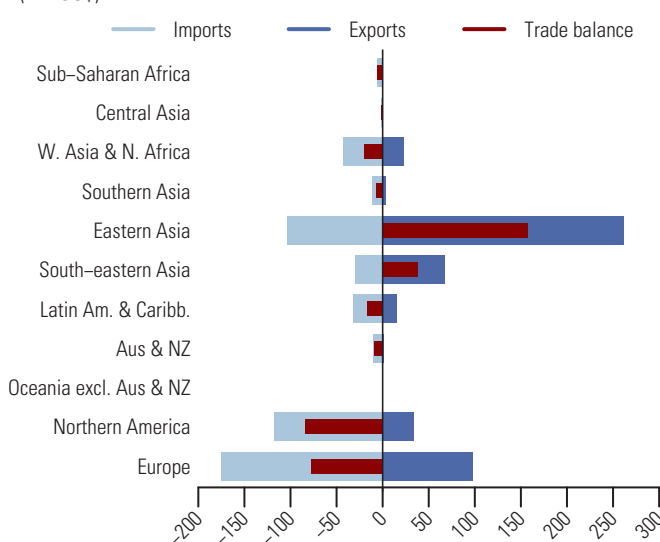
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	504378.9	-5.0	-1.5	100.0	
China.....	199396.3	-3.8	1.8	39.5	39.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	45573.4	-16.0	-9.8	9.0	48.6
Viet Nam.....	43899.4	3.2	4.3	8.7	57.3
USA.....	31514.3	-7.8	-10.9	6.2	63.5
United Arab Emirates.....	20270.2	47.9	-3.6	4.0	67.5
Netherlands.....	19942.8	4.5	4.0	4.0	71.5
Germany.....	17972.5	-2.7	-5.2	3.6	75.1
Mexico.....	14637.2	-7.8	-11.9	2.9	78.0
Czechia.....	12170.7	21.0	6.4	2.4	80.4
Singapore.....	10189.9	-3.6	0.9	2.0	82.4
Other Asia, nes.....	7844.3	-13.1	18.5	1.6	83.9
Malaysia.....	6370.3	-1.1	4.4	1.3	85.2
Rep. of Korea.....	5926.2	-34.5	-10.8	1.2	86.4
Sweden.....	5437.2	-3.3	8.5	1.1	87.5
United Kingdom.....	5333.7	-7.2	-15.9	1.1	88.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	531647.3	-5.7	-2.1	100.0	
USA.....	106174.4	-3.7	-4.2	20.0	20.0
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	48675.6	-14.0	-2.2	9.2	29.1
Germany.....	29445.1	0.3	7.1	5.5	34.7
Japan.....	27178.6	-2.3	2.1	5.1	39.8
Netherlands.....	22536.5	3.2	3.2	4.2	44.0
United Arab Emirates.....	20674.2	18.7	-8.7	3.9	47.9
United Kingdom.....	20401.2	0.2	-5.2	3.8	51.7
Mexico.....	17469.9	-5.8	-10.7	3.3	55.0
France.....	13303.6	-0.9	-1.8	2.5	57.5
China.....	13107.2	-31.8	-0.6	2.5	60.0
Czechia.....	12387.0	18.0	3.2	2.3	62.3
Canada.....	11811.0	-0.3	-8.0	2.2	64.5
Singapore.....	10089.2	1.0	2.5	1.9	66.4
Russian Federation.....	9841.1	0.6	4.1	1.9	68.3
Italy.....	9077.6	0.3	-0.5	1.7	70.0

## 771 Electric power machinery, and parts thereof

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "electric power machinery, and parts thereof" (SITC group 771) increased by 4.4 percent (compared to 4.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 104.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 2.3 percent to reach 104.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 28.8, 9.9 and 9.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top destinations, with respectively 15.5, 11.1 and 7.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

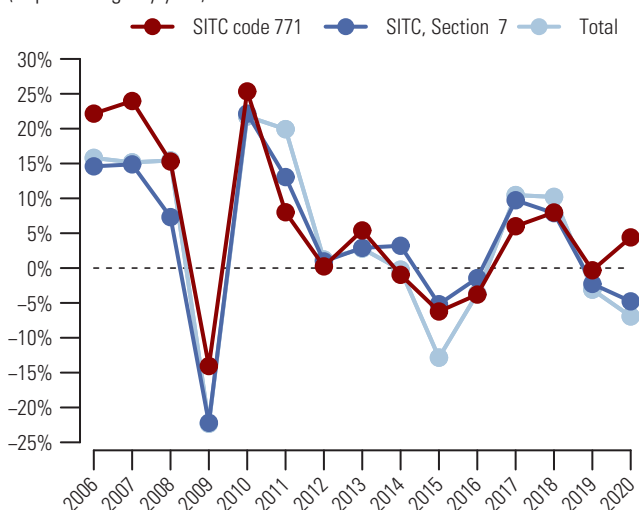
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.7 and 68.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+18.4 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+2.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+20.4 bln US\$), Europe (+83.4 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+70.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-11.5 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.5 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.3 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	58.5	71.0	80.6	69.6	88.7	96.8	93.7	97.7	99.6	91.5	89.9	95.1	101.9	102.1	104.4
Exp.	55.8	69.1	79.7	68.5	85.8	92.7	92.9	98.0	97.0	91.0	87.5	92.8	100.1	99.8	104.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
Exp.	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6

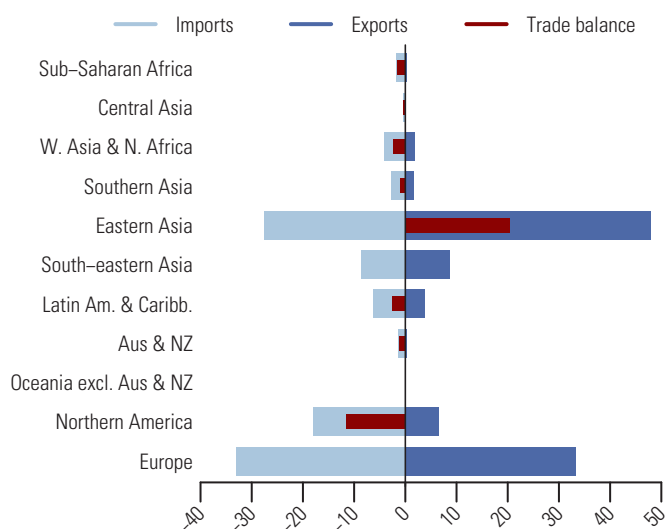
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	104 225.5	4.5	4.4	100.0	
China.....	29 986.1	5.4	8.2	28.8	28.8
Germany.....	10 281.4	7.2	11.7	9.9	38.6
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	9 408.9	-0.9	-4.8	9.0	47.7
USA.....	5 613.5	-0.7	-5.7	5.4	53.0
Japan.....	4 361.8	4.5	7.6	4.2	57.2
Mexico.....	3 373.7	4.9	4.2	3.2	60.5
Netherlands.....	2 925.1	11.3	4.3	2.8	63.3
Italy.....	2 588.7	4.8	-2.8	2.5	65.8
Rep. of Korea.....	2 162.7	-0.7	6.1	2.1	67.8
Other Asia, nes.....	2 042.0	6.4	15.3	2.0	69.8
Viet Nam.....	2 031.2	15.3	24.8	1.9	71.7
Thailand.....	1 927.8	8.7	15.2	1.8	73.6
Austria.....	1 860.8	5.3	2.6	1.8	75.4
Philippines.....	1 767.8	2.9	-11.7	1.7	77.1
India.....	1 699.9	9.1	-10.5	1.6	78.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	104 380.6	3.8	2.3	100.0	
USA.....	16 145.7	3.3	7.0	15.5	15.5
China.....	11 553.0	1.7	-1.6	11.1	26.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	7 947.4	-1.4	-2.0	7.6	34.2
Germany.....	7 897.8	8.9	12.8	7.6	41.7
Mexico.....	3 781.3	2.0	-5.4	3.6	45.3
Netherlands.....	3 276.5	9.0	8.7	3.1	48.5
Japan.....	3 265.3	1.6	2.2	3.1	51.6
Rep. of Korea.....	2 535.8	4.3	2.0	2.4	54.0
Viet Nam.....	2 493.7	22.1	39.9	2.4	56.4
France.....	2 367.0	2.4	0.3	2.3	58.7
Other Asia, nes.....	2 209.3	13.5	22.4	2.1	60.8
United Kingdom.....	2 159.5	2.1	-7.0	2.1	62.9
India.....	1 897.2	6.4	-14.1	1.8	64.7
Canada.....	1 841.9	-0.7	-8.0	1.8	66.5
Italy.....	1 822.6	5.1	-1.3	1.7	68.2



# Electrical apparatus for switching, protecting or connecting electrical circuits 772

"Electrical apparatus for switching, protecting or connecting electrical circuits" (SITC group 772) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 1.5 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity decreased by 3.5 percent (compared to 2.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 265.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 3.6 percent to reach 268.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.1, 13.4 and 7.7 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.9, 10.8 and 7.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

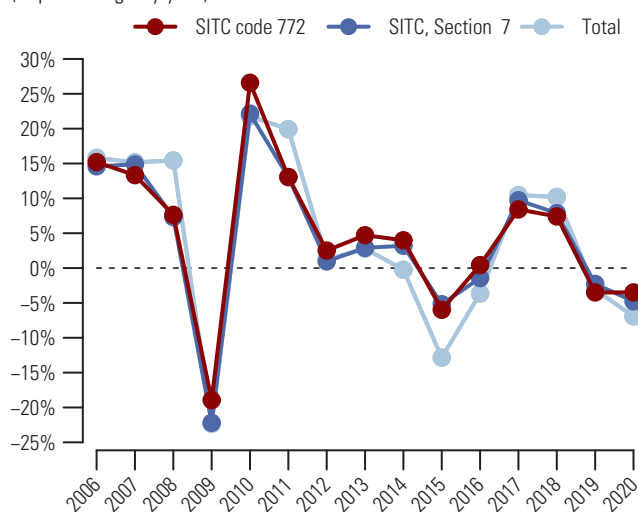
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.9 and 68.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+15.0 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+10.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+27.0 bln US\$) and Europe (+10.9 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-10.9 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-9.1 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-7.4 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	165.6	189.6	204.9	165.7	209.1	238.5	244.5	253.8	258.3	245.7	247.3	268.0	288.5	278.5	268.5
	Exp.	164.1	185.9	200.1	162.2	205.4	232.2	238.0	249.2	259.2	243.6	244.7	265.3	284.9	274.9	265.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
world trade (%)	Exp.	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5

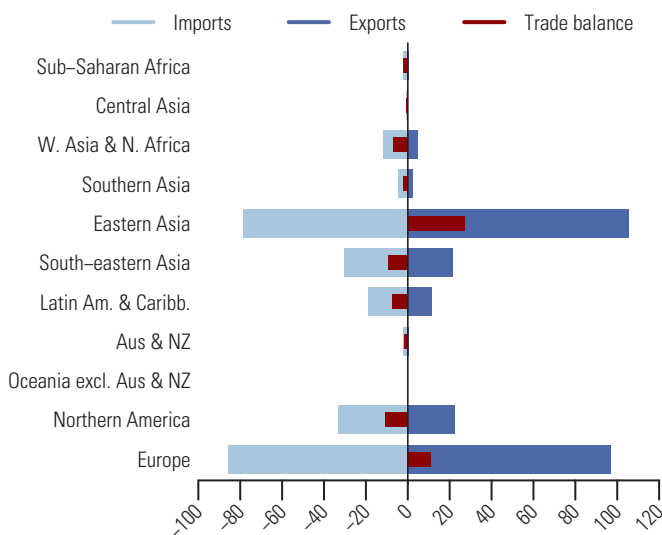
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	265339.1	2.0	-3.5	100.0	
China.....	48055.7	5.3	3.9	18.1	18.1
Germany.....	35533.3	3.0	-6.9	13.4	31.5
USA.....	20544.2	-3.0	-12.2	7.7	39.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	20533.3	-0.1	-4.2	7.7	47.0
Japan.....	16322.9	-0.1	-3.9	6.2	53.1
Rep. of Korea.....	11231.2	-2.6	-1.9	4.2	57.4
Mexico.....	10211.5	3.2	-6.1	3.8	61.2
Other Asia, nes.....	9214.6	3.7	8.2	3.5	64.7
France.....	8076.7	0.2	-7.3	3.0	67.7
Czechia.....	6020.8	4.6	-1.6	2.3	70.0
Singapore.....	6015.2	3.2	-8.3	2.3	72.3
Thailand.....	5528.7	6.3	18.1	2.1	74.4
Italy.....	5408.4	0.7	-3.2	2.0	76.4
Hungary.....	4910.2	-0.7	-8.2	1.9	78.2
Romania.....	4270.4	8.6	2.0	1.6	79.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	268467.3	2.1	-3.6	100.0	
China.....	39933.6	3.0	5.5	14.9	14.9
USA.....	29015.2	0.9	-8.1	10.8	25.7
Germany.....	20486.8	3.0	-5.3	7.6	33.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	18473.2	-0.8	-3.8	6.9	40.2
Mexico.....	13870.1	-0.1	-12.6	5.2	45.4
Viet Nam.....	9120.4	12.9	12.5	3.4	48.8
Rep. of Korea.....	7344.3	0.0	-1.6	2.7	51.5
Japan.....	6272.1	-1.3	-5.8	2.3	53.8
France.....	6205.8	-1.0	-12.0	2.3	56.1
Other Asia, nes.....	6173.1	12.1	22.3	2.3	58.4
Thailand.....	5713.9	2.0	8.9	2.1	60.6
Singapore.....	5397.2	3.5	-3.6	2.0	62.6
Malaysia.....	5346.7	2.8	-0.2	2.0	64.6
Italy.....	5203.5	3.0	-2.3	1.9	66.5
United Kingdom.....	5111.1	-3.0	-17.4	1.9	68.4



## 773 Equipment for distributing electricity, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "equipment for distributing electricity, nes" (SITC group 773) decreased by 6.5 percent (compared to 1.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 127.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 7.6 percent to reach 124.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Mexico and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.8, 8.7 and 7.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 16.2, 8.8 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

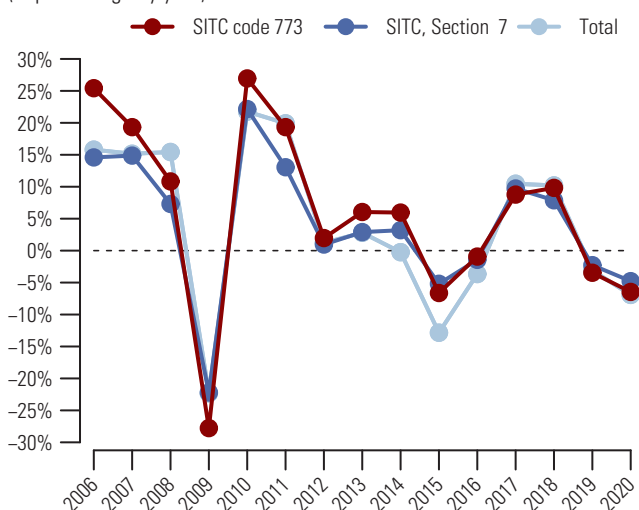
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.2 and 64.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+17.3 bln US\$), followed by Mexico (+5.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+12.5 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+4.1 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+2.7 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-13.2 bln US\$), Europe (-2.7 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	77.5	92.9	102.0	73.8	94.7	114.3	113.9	118.8	125.1	118.3	116.4	126.5	139.7	135.1	124.7
Exp.	76.9	91.7	101.7	73.4	93.2	111.3	113.4	120.3	127.5	119.0	117.9	128.2	140.8	136.0	127.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Exp.	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Exp.	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

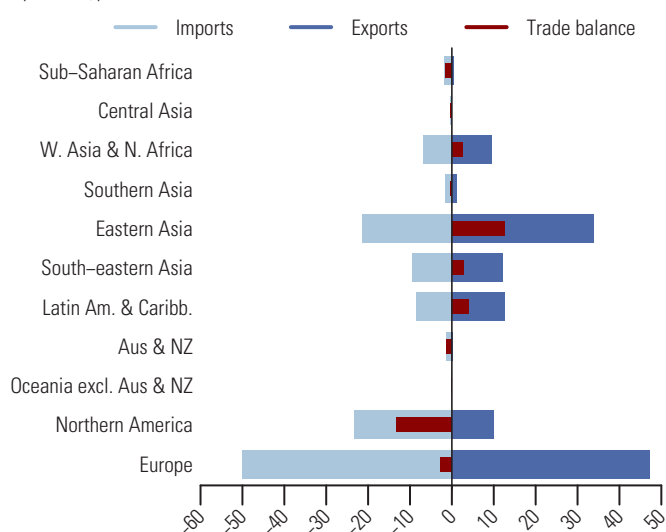


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	127 172.3	1.9	-6.5	100.0	
China.....	23 881.9	2.1	1.8	18.8	18.8
Mexico.....	11 058.2	-0.7	-12.1	8.7	27.5
Germany.....	9 439.3	2.4	-7.3	7.4	34.9
USA.....	9 203.4	-2.2	-14.2	7.2	42.1
Viet Nam.....	5 057.8	13.1	6.1	4.0	46.1
Romania.....	3 742.2	-3.1	-10.3	2.9	49.1
Czechia.....	3 610.4	4.8	-2.9	2.8	51.9
Italy.....	3 211.2	0.1	-13.9	2.5	54.4
Rep. of Korea.....	3 178.7	0.6	0.8	2.5	56.9
Morocco.....	3 144.9	5.3	-13.6	2.5	59.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	3 140.1	-1.6	-10.3	2.5	61.9
Poland.....	3 125.1	4.0	2.1	2.5	64.3
Japan.....	2 697.1	1.3	-0.7	2.1	66.4
Hungary.....	2 466.9	2.7	2.9	1.9	68.4
France.....	2 273.3	0.5	-16.3	1.8	70.2

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	124 739.2	1.7	-7.6	100.0	
USA.....	20 163.7	0.4	-9.5	16.2	16.2
Germany.....	10 944.9	1.3	-5.4	8.8	24.9
Japan.....	7 263.2	3.7	-7.1	5.8	30.8
China.....	6 550.5	3.1	6.0	5.3	36.0
Mexico.....	5 172.1	-2.5	-9.2	4.1	40.2
France.....	4 089.3	2.7	-19.2	3.3	43.4
United Kingdom.....	3 803.2	-3.6	-13.5	3.0	46.5
Rep. of Korea.....	3 229.8	2.5	1.6	2.6	49.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	3 150.1	-4.3	-16.5	2.5	51.6
Czechia.....	3 081.2	6.1	-1.9	2.5	54.1
Canada.....	2 999.8	-3.8	-17.8	2.4	56.5
Spain.....	2 980.0	3.4	-9.7	2.4	58.9
Netherlands.....	2 307.7	12.7	4.1	1.8	60.7
Hungary.....	2 206.7	5.3	1.1	1.8	62.5
Viet Nam.....	2 192.9	16.3	20.2	1.8	64.2

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "electro-medical and radiological equipment" (SITC group 774) increased by 3.0 percent (compared to 5.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 49.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.8 percent to reach 50.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.8, 19.4 and 9.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 18.3, 13.2 and 8.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

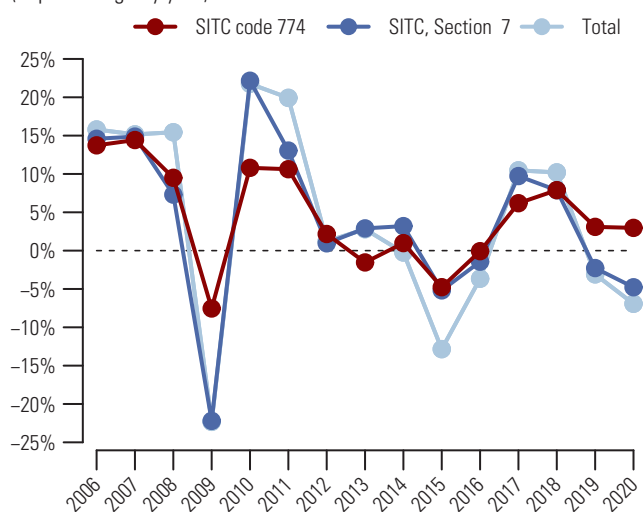
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.6 and 72.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.5 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+1.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Europe (+4.7 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.1 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-830.1 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (-824.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	28.9	32.5	36.0	33.1	36.9	41.2	43.0	41.6	42.1	40.2	40.2	42.3	46.0	50.4	50.0
	Exp.	29.4	33.7	36.9	34.1	37.8	41.8	42.7	42.0	42.4	40.4	40.4	42.9	46.3	47.7	49.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

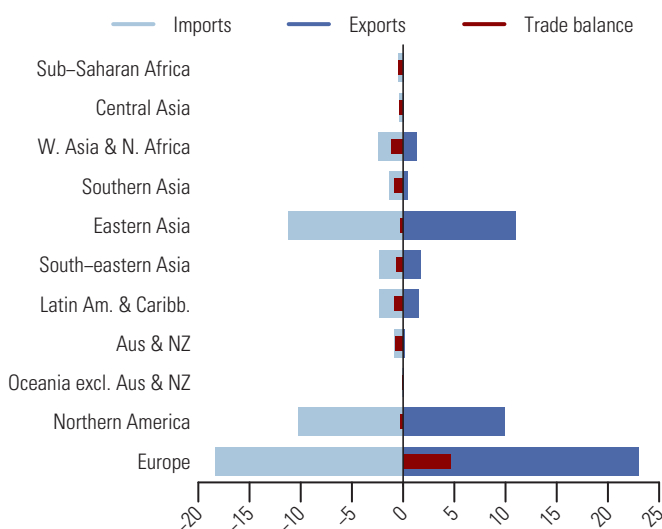


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	49116.2	5.0	3.0	100.0	
Germany.....	9730.0	6.2	3.7	19.8	19.8
USA.....	9534.2	0.8	1.0	19.4	39.2
China.....	4678.9	11.2	15.7	9.5	48.7
Japan.....	4048.5	3.0	1.1	8.2	57.0
Netherlands.....	3859.7	5.0	1.6	7.9	64.8
United Kingdom.....	2095.9	7.1	3.0	4.3	69.1
France.....	1761.7	-0.4	-2.2	3.6	72.7
Rep. of Korea.....	1496.7	5.4	-2.4	3.0	75.8
Mexico.....	1036.5	8.7	9.5	2.1	77.9
Singapore.....	982.9	0.6	-13.2	2.0	79.9
Israel.....	981.8	8.4	10.7	2.0	81.9
Italy.....	830.5	3.5	-9.3	1.7	83.6
Belgium.....	761.1	26.5	-5.0	1.5	85.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	652.2	4.1	6.5	1.3	86.4
Finland.....	574.7	-2.3	-8.0	1.2	87.6

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	49957.8	5.6	-0.8	100.0	
USA.....	9149.2	0.2	-8.8	18.3	18.3
China.....	6612.7	5.8	4.6	13.2	31.6
Germany.....	4195.2	14.0	18.9	8.4	39.9
Netherlands.....	2440.2	5.7	8.0	4.9	44.8
Japan.....	2375.8	-1.1	-13.2	4.8	49.6
France.....	1843.6	6.1	8.6	3.7	53.3
United Kingdom.....	1517.3	6.7	12.1	3.0	56.3
Russian Federation.....	1416.8	27.7	42.6	2.8	59.2
Italy.....	1195.5	11.1	23.2	2.4	61.5
Rep. of Korea.....	1040.5	7.2	4.5	2.1	63.6
Canada.....	1036.7	5.6	13.3	2.1	65.7
India.....	915.6	2.5	-22.8	1.8	67.5
Spain.....	800.8	15.2	23.1	1.6	69.1
Mexico.....	779.1	5.8	3.5	1.6	70.7
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	739.0	9.4	13.6	1.5	72.2

## 775 Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, nes" (SITC group 775) increased by 11.9 percent (compared to 4.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 120.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 6.3 percent to reach 115.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Poland were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 40.8, 8.2 and 5.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 19.1, 8.8 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

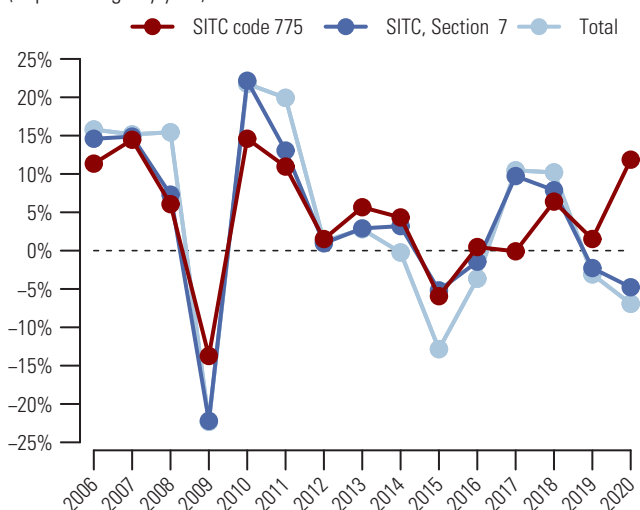
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.0 and 66.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+46.4 bln US\$), followed by Mexico (+4.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+41.7 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+2.9 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.6 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-21.9 bln US\$), Europe (-13.3 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-2.8 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	71.8	83.1	88.7	76.6	88.5	97.2	98.9	101.9	106.1	101.2	102.1	99.6	106.9	108.4	115.3
Exp.	70.9	81.2	86.1	74.2	85.1	94.4	95.8	101.3	105.6	99.4	99.8	99.7	106.1	107.7	120.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7
Exp.	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7

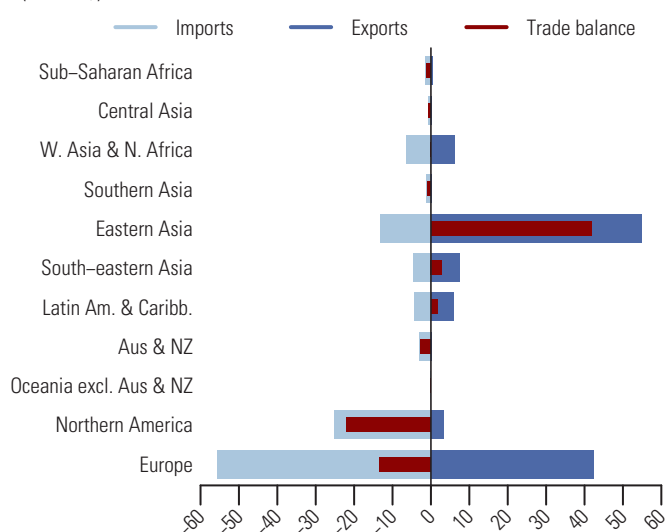
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	120500.8	4.8	11.9	100.0	
China.....	49121.6	7.9	22.0	40.8	40.8
Germany.....	9830.1	1.6	7.7	8.2	48.9
Poland.....	6758.4	8.5	7.6	5.6	54.5
Mexico.....	5536.8	2.5	-0.8	4.6	59.1
Turkey.....	4629.2	4.1	0.3	3.8	63.0
Italy.....	4450.7	0.1	4.0	3.7	66.7
Thailand.....	3727.2	3.0	22.9	3.1	69.8
Rep. of Korea.....	2998.8	-0.7	21.1	2.5	72.2
USA.....	2902.8	-2.4	-2.9	2.4	74.7
Netherlands.....	2821.0	8.2	13.4	2.3	77.0
France.....	1979.5	-1.8	-4.6	1.6	78.6
Hungary.....	1794.1	6.8	14.3	1.5	80.1
Malaysia.....	1588.5	-2.7	7.7	1.3	81.4
Spain.....	1536.4	3.7	14.0	1.3	82.7
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1499.1	-0.1	-8.5	1.2	84.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	115303.0	3.1	6.3	100.0	
USA.....	22041.1	3.2	10.2	19.1	19.1
Germany.....	10106.2	3.6	12.0	8.8	27.9
France.....	5759.5	0.8	-0.3	5.0	32.9
United Kingdom.....	5323.4	-2.1	5.8	4.6	37.5
Japan.....	5211.6	-1.6	4.8	4.5	42.0
Italy.....	3661.9	1.6	3.3	3.2	45.2
Netherlands.....	3320.2	5.1	4.3	2.9	48.1
Russian Federation.....	3313.1	10.1	8.8	2.9	50.9
Canada.....	2974.3	1.1	9.5	2.6	53.5
Poland.....	2968.4	10.8	10.6	2.6	56.1
Spain.....	2763.7	3.4	7.4	2.4	58.5
China.....	2713.1	9.4	0.6	2.4	60.8
Australia.....	2499.5	1.0	21.4	2.2	63.0
Rep. of Korea.....	2421.0	10.7	13.8	2.1	65.1
Sweden.....	1941.5	1.6	11.0	1.7	66.8

"Thermionic, microcircuits, transistors, valves, cathodes, diodes, etc" (SITC group 776) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 5.6 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity increased by 10.6 percent (compared to 11.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 969.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 9.4 percent to reach 1117.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 15.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). China, Hong Kong SAR, China and Other Asia, nes were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.0, 16.7 and 14.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Singapore were the top destinations, with respectively 34.3, 17.2 and 7.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

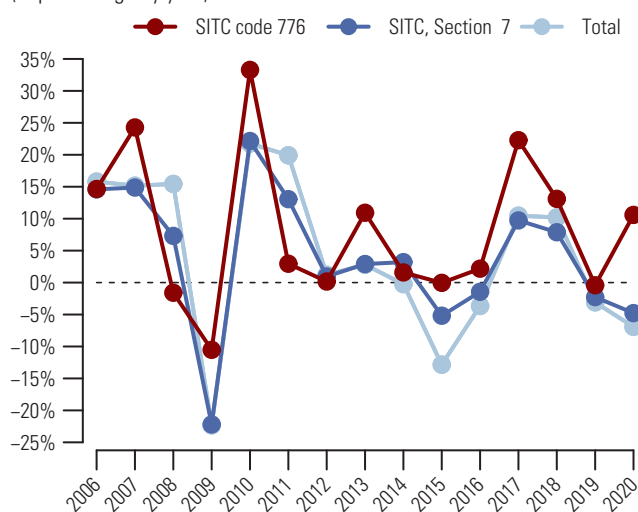
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 96.7 and 93.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Other Asia, nes was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+69.9 bln US\$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+50.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by South-eastern Asia (+17.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-103.4 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-25.4 bln US\$) and Europe (-15.7 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

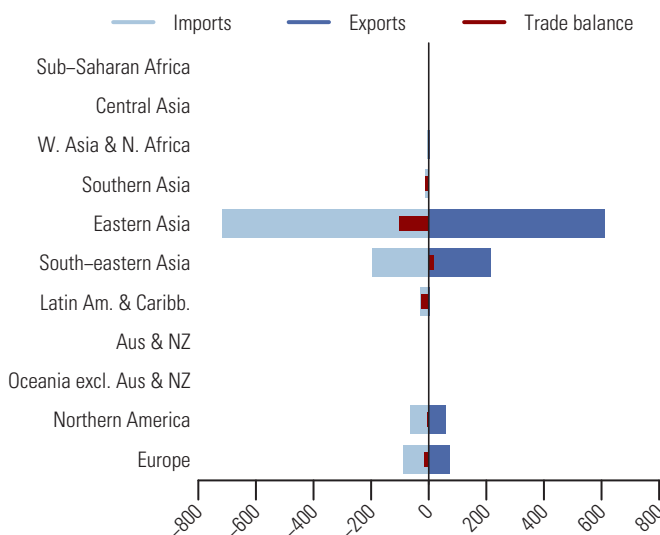
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	448.1	526.9	530.3	466.4	635.2	656.3	658.3	721.2	740.5	740.4	764.2	911.7	1034.7	1021.3	1117.8
	Exp.	367.5	456.7	449.5	402.2	536.0	551.8	552.7	613.1	622.9	622.6	636.2	778.0	879.9	876.2	969.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	10.2	10.5	9.8	10.9	12.1	11.1	10.9	11.7	11.6	12.2	12.6	13.7	14.4	14.5	16.9
SITC section (%)	Exp.	8.4	9.1	8.3	9.6	10.4	9.5	9.4	10.2	10.0	10.5	10.9	12.2	12.8	13.0	15.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	6.4
world trade (%)	Exp.	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.6

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)


**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	968968.5	11.1	10.6	100.0	
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	174296.9	11.7	12.8	18.0	18.0
China.....	161827.9	16.0	10.9	16.7	34.7
Other Asia, nes.....	137277.8	12.4	21.7	14.2	48.9
Singapore.....	100387.5	5.5	13.9	10.4	59.2
Rep. of Korea.....	98175.6	14.1	9.8	10.1	69.3
Malaysia.....	61902.9	15.3	9.0	6.4	75.7
USA.....	57265.3	7.6	8.8	5.9	81.6
Japan.....	40651.7	5.2	3.8	4.2	85.8
Philippines.....	22001.5	6.4	-6.8	2.3	88.1
Germany.....	21418.9	3.0	-10.4	2.2	90.3
Viet Nam.....	18733.3	28.1	21.3	1.9	92.3
Netherlands.....	15049.5	26.3	0.7	1.6	93.8
Thailand.....	10645.1	3.2	9.5	1.1	94.9
France.....	8744.4	0.7	-13.2	0.9	95.8
Ireland.....	8741.9	8.1	12.4	0.9	96.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1117832.1	10.0	9.4	100.0	
China.....	383201.0	10.6	13.7	34.3	34.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	191920.3	9.8	11.5	17.2	51.4
Singapore.....	79647.6	8.0	16.4	7.1	58.6
Other Asia, nes.....	67410.8	14.4	17.1	6.0	64.6
USA.....	61199.9	7.8	6.1	5.5	70.1
Rep. of Korea.....	48118.0	8.9	12.1	4.3	74.4
Viet Nam.....	46893.2	26.9	29.1	4.2	78.6
Malaysia.....	37831.6	7.3	5.1	3.4	82.0
Japan.....	24919.5	1.9	-0.6	2.2	84.2
Germany.....	21985.4	2.7	-16.5	2.0	86.2
Mexico.....	21846.5	4.5	-11.7	2.0	88.1
Netherlands.....	17969.3	33.6	0.6	1.6	89.7
Philippines.....	15175.2	4.3	-3.9	1.4	91.1
Thailand.....	14605.8	7.3	18.5	1.3	92.4
India.....	11171.4	19.4	-20.8	1.0	93.4

## 778 Electrical machinery and apparatus, nes

"Electrical machinery and apparatus, nes" (SITC group 778) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 1.5 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity increased by 1.4 percent (compared to 3.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 263.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.9 percent to reach 260.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). China, Germany and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 28.2, 9.1 and 7.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 15.7, 10.6 and 9.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

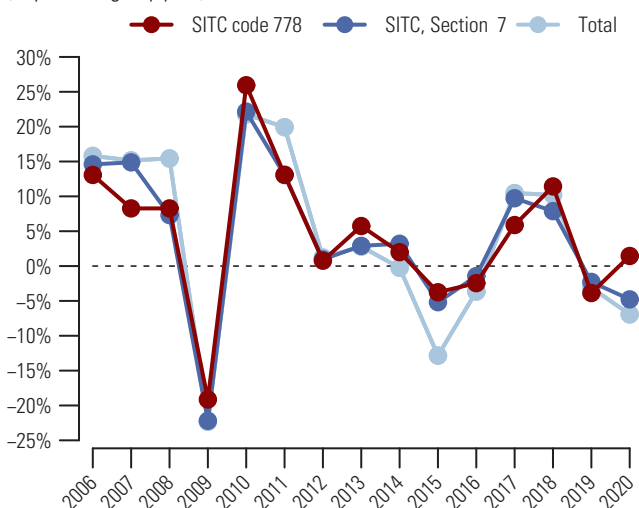
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.2 and 68.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+47.0 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+13.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+68.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-28.8 bln US\$), Europe (-14.1 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-5.4 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	163.1	178.4	194.3	159.3	197.7	224.6	219.2	228.0	235.2	224.9	226.5	240.3	271.7	262.6	260.1
Exp.	166.3	180.1	195.0	157.6	198.5	224.5	226.3	239.3	244.0	234.9	229.1	242.6	270.3	259.8	263.6
As a percentage of															
SITC section (%) Imp.	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.9
Exp.	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1
As a percentage of															
world trade (%) Imp.	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Exp.	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5

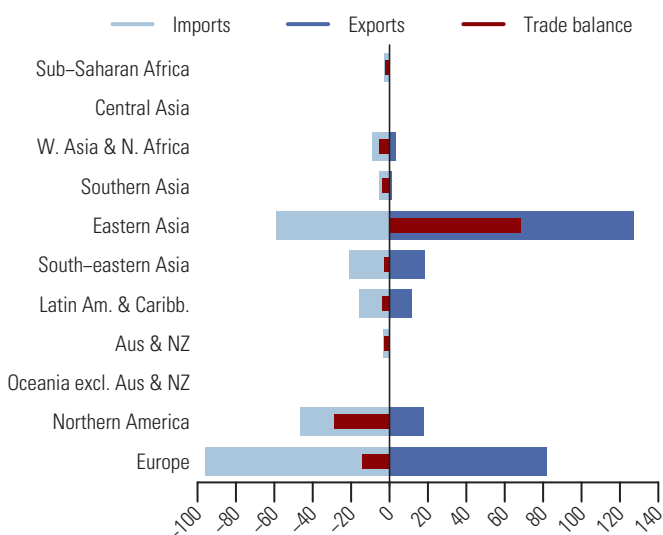
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	263 597.3	3.6	1.4	100.0	
China.....	74 449.6	10.3	10.1	28.2	28.2
Germany.....	23 951.8	4.3	0.5	9.1	37.3
Japan.....	20 890.6	0.5	-2.0	7.9	45.3
USA.....	16 459.0	-3.5	-12.6	6.2	51.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	13 800.4	3.6	7.6	5.2	56.7
Rep. of Korea.....	12 561.6	-5.9	0.4	4.8	61.5
Mexico.....	10 876.5	3.7	-6.7	4.1	65.6
Poland.....	8 034.5	24.8	42.5	3.0	68.7
France.....	6 126.0	3.9	-4.9	2.3	71.0
Other Asia, nes.....	5 705.7	3.8	4.8	2.2	73.2
Netherlands.....	5 148.9	5.7	4.9	2.0	75.1
Hungary.....	4 990.7	14.0	32.1	1.9	77.0
Czechia.....	4 860.3	1.4	-4.4	1.8	78.9
Malaysia.....	4 553.0	5.3	-8.3	1.7	80.6
Singapore.....	4 273.3	-11.1	-0.4	1.6	82.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	260 095.8	3.5	-0.9	100.0	
USA.....	40 837.6	3.1	-2.2	15.7	15.7
China.....	27 466.7	3.2	5.7	10.6	26.3
Germany.....	24 042.0	6.0	6.8	9.2	35.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	12 675.8	1.5	7.4	4.9	40.4
Mexico.....	9 778.1	-0.2	-12.5	3.8	44.1
France.....	8 534.9	3.2	-7.0	3.3	47.4
Japan.....	7 895.9	2.5	-6.9	3.0	50.5
Rep. of Korea.....	6 899.8	5.4	5.9	2.7	53.1
United Kingdom.....	6 898.2	-0.8	-15.7	2.7	55.8
Canada.....	5 991.4	-1.4	-14.1	2.3	58.1
Netherlands.....	5 708.5	5.4	-2.7	2.2	60.3
Poland.....	5 624.1	16.6	19.0	2.2	62.4
Viet Nam.....	5 440.3	11.4	21.5	2.1	64.5
Spain.....	4 851.6	4.9	13.6	1.9	66.4
Thailand.....	4 803.7	1.1	3.9	1.8	68.2



# Cars, other motor vehicles principally designed for the transports of persons 781

"Cars, other motor vehicles principally designed for the transports of persons" (SITC group 781) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 3.7 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity decreased by 15.6 percent (compared to -2.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 634.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 16.2 percent to reach 643.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 9.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). Germany, Japan and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.3, 12.8 and 7.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 22.7, 10.3 and 7.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

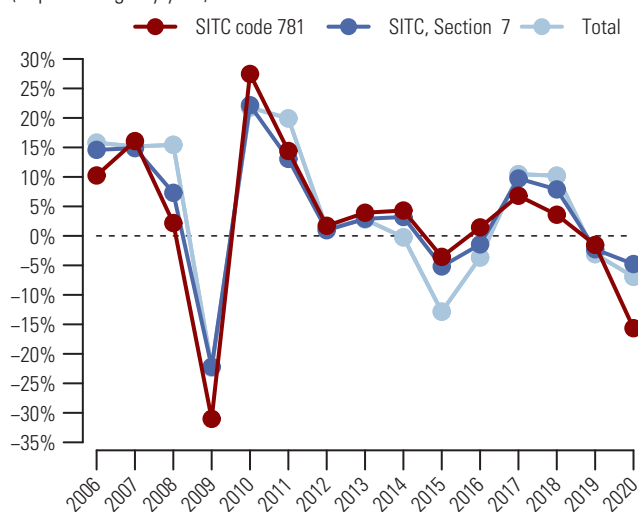
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.8 and 74.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+70.8 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+56.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+52.4 bln US\$), Europe (+47.2 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+25.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-89.9 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-26.3 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-15.6 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	541.1	626.6	632.6	447.3	554.8	638.3	650.8	675.0	708.1	684.3	697.0	747.4	768.6	767.8	643.0
	Exp.	536.9	623.3	636.8	439.3	559.9	640.5	651.4	677.0	706.1	681.0	690.8	737.8	764.2	752.5	634.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	12.3	12.4	11.7	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.2	10.7	10.9	9.7
SITC section (%)	Exp.	12.2	12.4	11.8	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.9	11.5	11.1	11.2	9.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.7
world trade (%)	Exp.	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.7

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)

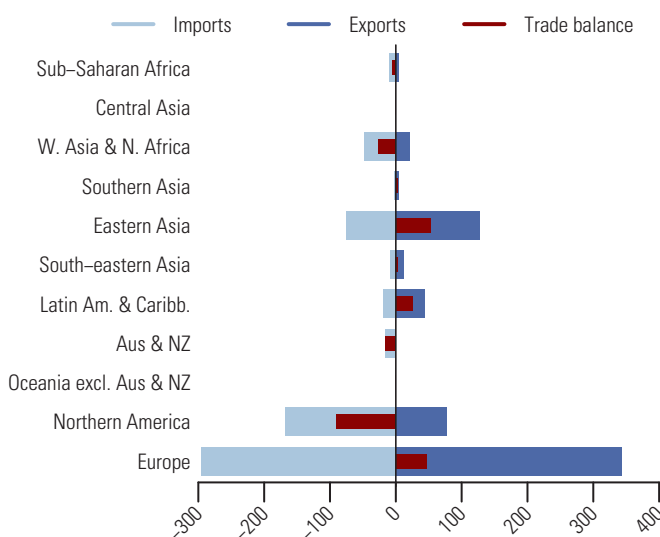


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	634778.0	-2.1	-15.6	100.0	
Germany.....	122813.8	-5.2	-14.6	19.3	19.3
Japan.....	80962.0	-3.1	-17.4	12.8	32.1
USA.....	45642.6	-4.0	-18.7	7.2	39.3
Mexico.....	40247.4	6.6	-20.5	6.3	45.6
Rep. of Korea.....	35638.5	-1.3	-11.9	5.6	51.2
Canada.....	32007.3	-10.0	-21.4	5.0	56.3
Spain.....	31510.8	-3.1	-8.3	5.0	61.3
United Kingdom.....	26555.1	-10.2	-31.2	4.2	65.4
Slovakia.....	24311.5	11.9	5.0	3.8	69.3
Belgium.....	22101.5	2.2	-9.8	3.5	72.7
Czechia.....	20687.7	2.4	-7.8	3.3	76.0
France.....	18636.9	0.4	-21.1	2.9	78.9
Italy.....	14648.4	-0.9	-3.6	2.3	81.3
Sweden.....	11338.7	11.0	-4.5	1.8	83.0
Hungary.....	11306.2	0.7	-10.8	1.8	84.8

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	643006.7	-2.0	-16.2	100.0	
USA.....	145659.4	-4.2	-18.9	22.7	22.7
Germany.....	65981.5	6.3	-9.0	10.3	32.9
China.....	44923.3	0.5	-4.5	7.0	39.9
France.....	36463.5	3.4	-5.4	5.7	45.6
United Kingdom.....	34728.6	-6.6	-20.8	5.4	51.0
Italy.....	22703.0	-4.7	-26.4	3.5	54.5
Belgium.....	22396.9	-0.2	-16.3	3.5	58.0
Canada.....	21803.0	-4.7	-23.5	3.4	61.4
Spain.....	13844.3	-6.6	-33.9	2.2	63.5
Australia.....	13344.2	-4.4	-13.0	2.1	65.6
Rep. of Korea.....	12060.5	6.6	8.5	1.9	67.5
Netherlands.....	10568.1	4.0	-16.0	1.6	69.1
Saudi Arabia.....	10560.5	-5.1	-3.4	1.6	70.8
United Arab Emirates.....	10320.1	-3.1	-25.8	1.6	72.4
Japan.....	10155.3	-0.4	-16.3	1.6	74.0



## 782 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods; special-purpose motor vehicles

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "motor vehicles for the transport of goods; special-purpose motor vehicles" (SITC group 782) decreased by 17.8 percent (compared to -1.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 122.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 20.2 percent to reach 125.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Mexico, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.1, 12.6 and 10.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Canada and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 21.5, 10.2 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

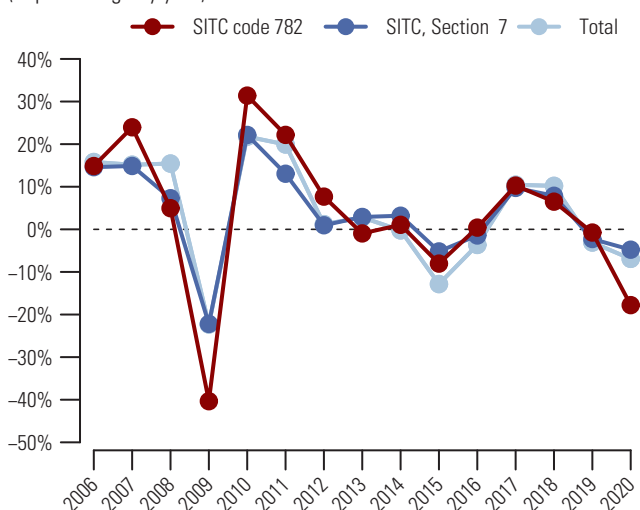
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.4 and 67.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Mexico was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+23.2 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+6.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+18.8 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (+8.5 bln US\$) and Europe (+2.9 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-22.3 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (-7.1 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.9 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	107.7	133.4	140.2	84.5	109.7	131.8	140.4	139.1	140.2	130.8	132.6	145.1	155.2	157.3	125.4
Exp.	103.2	127.9	134.3	80.1	105.2	128.6	138.4	137.1	138.6	127.4	127.9	141.1	150.2	149.1	122.6
As a percentage of															
SITC section (%) Imp.	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9
SITC section (%) Exp.	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9
As a percentage of															
world trade (%) Imp.	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
world trade (%) Exp.	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7

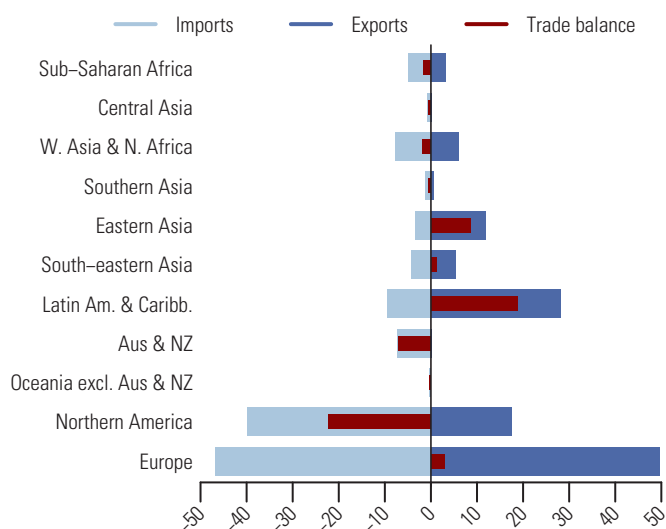
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	122 569.9	-1.1	-17.8	100.0	
Mexico.....	24 681.5	1.4	-6.9	20.1	20.1
USA.....	15 455.8	1.5	-18.1	12.6	32.7
Germany.....	13 014.3	-1.2	-13.8	10.6	43.4
France.....	7 118.6	1.4	-19.8	5.8	49.2
Japan.....	6 673.7	-7.4	-22.5	5.4	54.6
Thailand.....	5 024.5	-6.8	-27.0	4.1	58.7
Italy.....	4 678.9	-6.1	-23.0	3.8	62.5
Spain.....	4 621.2	-6.0	-21.8	3.8	66.3
Turkey.....	4 371.6	-2.0	-15.1	3.6	69.9
China.....	3 903.0	-1.3	-18.4	3.2	73.1
Poland.....	3 688.0	17.7	-9.5	3.0	76.1
Netherlands.....	3 075.6	-3.2	-8.7	2.5	78.6
South Africa.....	2 802.9	0.0	-20.9	2.3	80.9
Austria.....	2 294.2	2.7	-6.0	1.9	82.7
Argentina.....	2 027.5	-5.9	-40.8	1.7	84.4

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	125 421.5	-1.4	-20.2	100.0	
USA.....	26 915.7	1.1	-21.4	21.5	21.5
Canada.....	12 771.4	-1.6	-23.3	10.2	31.6
Germany.....	7 495.3	6.1	-11.1	6.0	37.6
France.....	6 670.7	2.4	-14.2	5.3	42.9
Australia.....	6 435.6	3.5	-8.9	5.1	48.1
United Kingdom.....	6 019.0	-4.6	-33.2	4.8	52.9
Belgium.....	3 005.5	-1.0	-14.0	2.4	55.3
Netherlands.....	2 464.7	-2.9	-10.8	2.0	57.2
Italy.....	2 155.2	-9.4	-35.6	1.7	58.9
Brazil.....	1 971.1	5.9	-35.2	1.6	60.5
Spain.....	1 959.5	-4.7	-30.8	1.6	62.1
Poland.....	1 790.1	2.8	-16.7	1.4	63.5
Chile.....	1 566.8	-5.1	-32.9	1.2	64.8
Mexico.....	1 488.4	-9.7	-32.9	1.2	65.9
Russian Federation.....	1 437.7	4.7	-32.6	1.1	67.1

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "road motor vehicles, nes" (SITC group 783) decreased by 26.5 percent (compared to -2.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 38.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 25.7 percent to reach 38.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Mexico, Netherlands and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.9, 12.0 and 9.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, France and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 17.7, 6.6 and 6.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

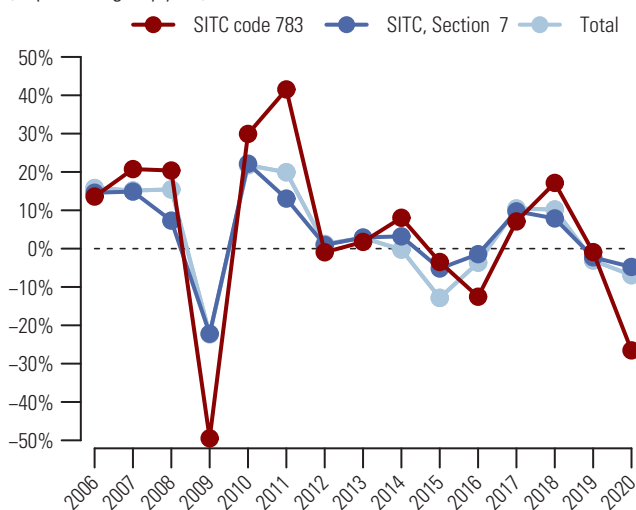
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 90.1 and 63.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Mexico was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.9 bln US\$), followed by Netherlands (+3.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+4.2 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (+4.2 bln US\$) and Europe (+2.6 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-5.9 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.7 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-998.3 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	31.1	39.6	45.4	25.5	30.5	42.3	41.3	42.5	45.3	43.8	40.5	44.4	51.1	51.5	38.3
	Exp.	34.3	41.5	49.9	25.2	32.8	46.4	45.9	46.7	50.5	48.7	42.6	45.6	53.5	53.0	38.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	38906.5	-2.2	-26.5	100.0	
Mexico.....	6177.2	4.8	-34.2	15.9	15.9
Netherlands.....	4657.5	-3.1	-26.4	12.0	27.8
Germany.....	3611.0	-13.4	-33.4	9.3	37.1
China.....	2720.4	-0.7	-20.8	7.0	44.1
Belgium.....	2332.7	-0.2	-21.6	6.0	50.1
USA.....	2331.7	-0.3	-40.3	6.0	56.1
France.....	2227.2	0.9	-15.1	5.7	61.8
Turkey.....	2151.4	4.2	-26.6	5.5	67.4
Japan.....	1944.3	-9.3	-30.5	5.0	72.4
Poland.....	1905.1	3.5	-10.2	4.9	77.3
Spain.....	1645.5	3.0	2.9	4.2	81.5
Sweden.....	1171.5	-5.2	-25.9	3.0	84.5
Czechia.....	873.3	3.3	-9.1	2.2	86.7
Brazil.....	669.0	-7.6	-4.0	1.7	88.5
Canada.....	640.6	0.3	-40.3	1.6	90.1

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	38290.2	-1.4	-25.7	100.0	
USA.....	6795.1	4.0	-36.2	17.7	17.7
France.....	2534.9	1.5	-21.1	6.6	24.4
Germany.....	2485.2	1.3	-10.5	6.5	30.9
Canada.....	2122.5	-1.5	-43.7	5.5	36.4
Italy.....	1738.7	1.2	-9.5	4.5	40.9
Poland.....	1194.4	-6.4	-34.8	3.1	44.1
United Kingdom.....	1161.9	1.0	13.8	3.0	47.1
Spain.....	1067.0	-0.3	-2.0	2.8	49.9
Saudi Arabia.....	911.3	16.7	-15.6	2.4	52.3
Russian Federation.....	837.2	12.4	-21.9	2.2	54.4
Netherlands.....	798.8	-1.9	-21.8	2.1	56.5
Belgium.....	768.9	-6.9	-44.0	2.0	58.5
Chile.....	739.6	3.8	-17.4	1.9	60.5
Austria.....	630.2	-1.0	-16.4	1.6	62.1
United Arab Emirates.....	590.9	-3.7	-14.3	1.5	63.7

## 784 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 722, 781, 782 and 783

"Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 722, 781, 782 and 783" (SITC group 784) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 2.0 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity decreased by 13.4 percent (compared to -1.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 350.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 15.0 percent to reach 352.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). Germany, USA and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.9, 9.7 and 9.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 17.2, 9.9 and 7.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

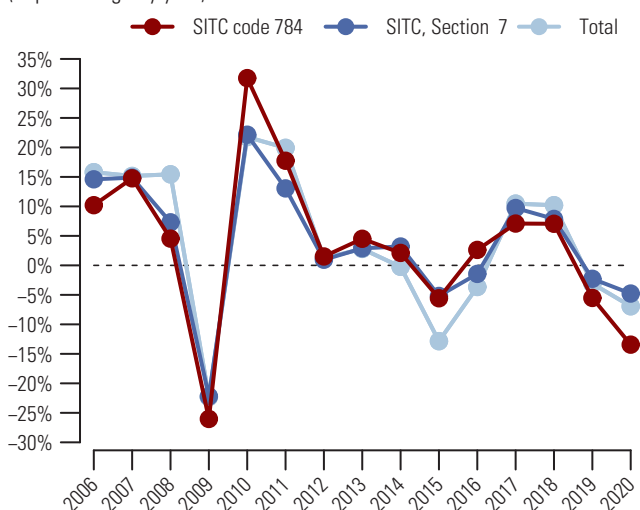
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.0 and 73.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+21.2 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+20.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+42.1 bln US\$), Europe (+1.8 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+114.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-32.1 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-5.4 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	255.6	296.7	307.6	224.2	293.1	347.9	354.5	374.0	387.1	361.9	373.5	403.0	435.1	414.8	352.4
Exp.	258.3	296.5	309.9	229.2	302.0	355.6	361.0	377.2	385.2	363.7	373.3	399.7	427.9	404.3	350.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.3
Exp.	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0
Exp.	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0

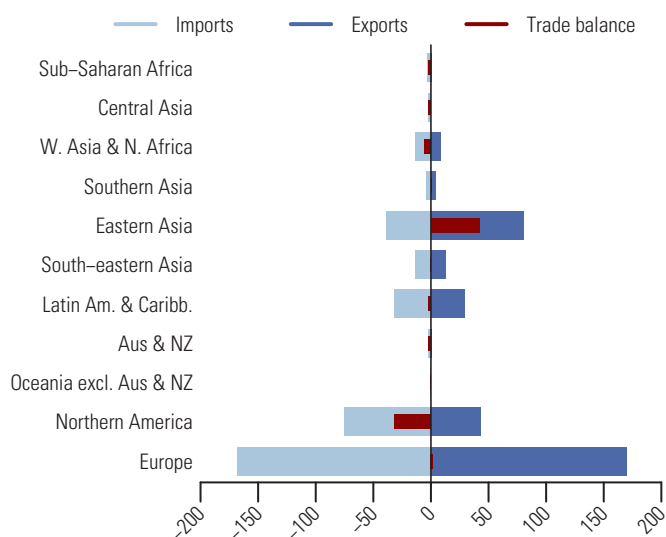
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	349962.2	-1.6	-13.4	100.0	
Germany.....	55623.1	-1.0	-12.7	15.9	15.9
USA.....	33978.3	-6.3	-22.7	9.7	25.6
China.....	33355.0	4.0	-1.7	9.5	35.1
Japan.....	27531.7	-4.0	-17.6	7.9	43.0
Mexico.....	26855.8	0.6	-13.2	7.7	50.7
Rep. of Korea.....	15790.2	-7.9	-17.0	4.5	55.2
Czechia.....	13541.1	-0.3	-13.5	3.9	59.1
France.....	12908.1	-3.9	-9.7	3.7	62.7
Italy.....	12882.0	0.1	-13.5	3.7	66.4
Poland.....	12578.5	2.7	-14.8	3.6	70.0
Spain.....	9249.8	-2.3	-16.0	2.6	72.7
Canada.....	9194.8	-4.3	-16.4	2.6	75.3
Thailand.....	6739.2	-1.0	-9.4	1.9	77.2
Hungary.....	6687.1	2.5	-9.7	1.9	79.1
Belgium.....	6565.2	5.7	3.5	1.9	81.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	352371.6	-1.4	-15.0	100.0	
USA.....	60758.8	-2.6	-14.0	17.2	17.2
Germany.....	34822.8	-2.6	-14.3	9.9	27.1
China.....	25854.6	0.2	2.0	7.3	34.5
Mexico.....	22007.2	-0.9	-19.3	6.2	40.7
Spain.....	14639.4	-3.4	-13.9	4.2	44.9
Canada.....	14474.6	-8.5	-27.6	4.1	49.0
France.....	13295.0	-1.2	-22.9	3.8	52.7
United Kingdom.....	12212.4	-7.2	-26.9	3.5	56.2
Slovakia.....	11379.1	9.4	-4.2	3.2	59.4
Czechia.....	9727.4	1.3	-13.9	2.8	62.2
Russian Federation.....	9196.6	2.3	-16.6	2.6	64.8
Belgium.....	8364.9	5.1	2.5	2.4	67.2
Poland.....	7262.5	1.0	-17.1	2.1	69.2
Italy.....	7161.3	-2.7	-14.8	2.0	71.3
Netherlands.....	6640.1	0.2	-18.3	1.9	73.2

# Motorcycles and cycles motorized and non-motorized; invalid carriages 785

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "motorcycles and cycles motorized and non-motorized; invalid carriages" (SITC group 785) increased by 6.3 percent (compared to 7.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 64.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 2.5 percent to reach 57.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Other Asia, nes and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 31.8, 8.7 and 7.4 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 11.0, 10.4 and 6.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

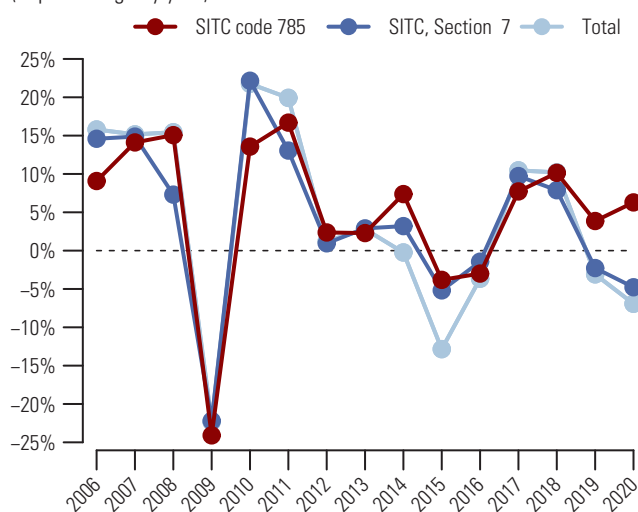
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.1 and 62.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+19.2 bln US\$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+4.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+24.4 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+2.4 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+1.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-8.0 bln US\$), Northern America (-5.3 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	34.9	41.2	45.6	35.4	38.6	44.3	44.9	45.3	47.8	45.9	45.0	48.8	54.4	56.3	57.7
	Exp.	35.5	40.5	46.6	35.3	40.1	46.8	47.9	49.0	52.7	50.7	49.1	52.9	58.3	60.6	64.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	64361.9	7.0	6.3	100.0	
China.....	20472.6	8.2	16.4	31.8	31.8
Other Asia, nes.....	5622.2	6.0	0.8	8.7	40.5
Germany.....	4772.7	9.7	11.2	7.4	48.0
Japan.....	3791.9	-1.7	-9.9	5.9	53.9
Netherlands.....	3275.3	15.4	18.3	5.1	58.9
Italy.....	3101.3	3.3	2.7	4.8	63.8
Thailand.....	2620.5	10.1	11.2	4.1	67.8
India.....	2500.1	5.0	-11.6	3.9	71.7
Indonesia.....	2140.3	19.9	-7.2	3.3	75.0
Austria.....	1915.6	10.0	7.5	3.0	78.0
Viet Nam.....	1630.7	12.9	10.1	2.5	80.5
USA.....	1400.5	-10.4	-33.9	2.2	82.7
Singapore.....	1022.0	1.5	5.2	1.6	84.3
France.....	1001.4	3.6	2.7	1.6	85.9
United Kingdom.....	804.0	5.5	5.7	1.2	87.1

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	57685.3	6.4	2.5	100.0	
Germany.....	6329.8	10.2	9.1	11.0	11.0
USA.....	5997.6	3.6	5.4	10.4	21.4
Netherlands.....	4005.7	14.3	15.8	6.9	28.3
France.....	3002.9	5.2	-7.6	5.2	33.5
Italy.....	2158.2	4.3	-5.6	3.7	37.3
Japan.....	1968.2	1.7	4.3	3.4	40.7
United Kingdom.....	1909.6	0.4	-1.1	3.3	44.0
Spain.....	1774.3	9.1	3.6	3.1	47.1
Austria.....	1479.6	14.7	17.2	2.6	49.6
Nigeria.....	1322.5	33.1	-11.2	2.3	51.9
China.....	1303.4	14.7	50.8	2.3	54.2
Other Asia, nes.....	1301.9	3.4	1.7	2.3	56.4
Philippines.....	1271.6	5.9	-30.9	2.2	58.6
Switzerland.....	1249.9	9.7	24.4	2.2	60.8
Canada.....	983.2	1.2	-9.3	1.7	62.5

## 786 Trailers, semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "trailers, semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled" (SITC group 786) decreased by 8.0 percent (compared to 3.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 34.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 12.5 percent to reach 27.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 33.1, 15.5 and 9.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 14.8, 9.9 and 7.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

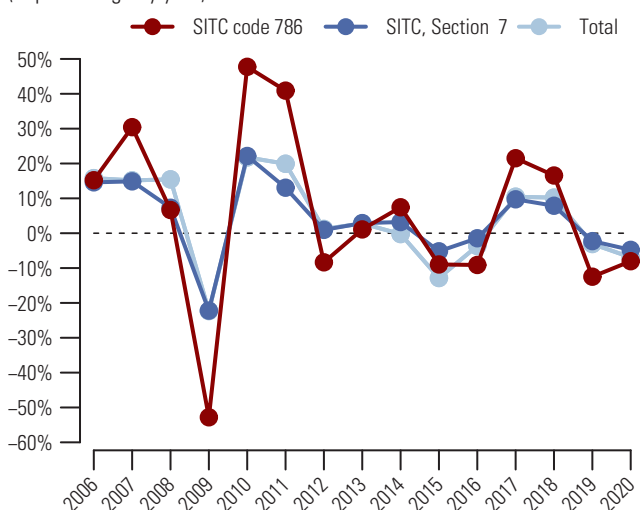
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.0 and 65.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+11.2 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+2.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+10.7 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+626.7 mln US\$) and Europe (+0.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.5 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (-789.1 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-456.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	20.6	26.7	28.7	15.6	18.7	25.3	25.8	27.1	29.3	26.6	26.6	29.6	34.0	31.5	27.6
	Exp.	26.7	34.9	37.2	17.6	25.9	36.5	33.5	33.9	36.4	33.1	30.1	36.6	42.6	37.3	34.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

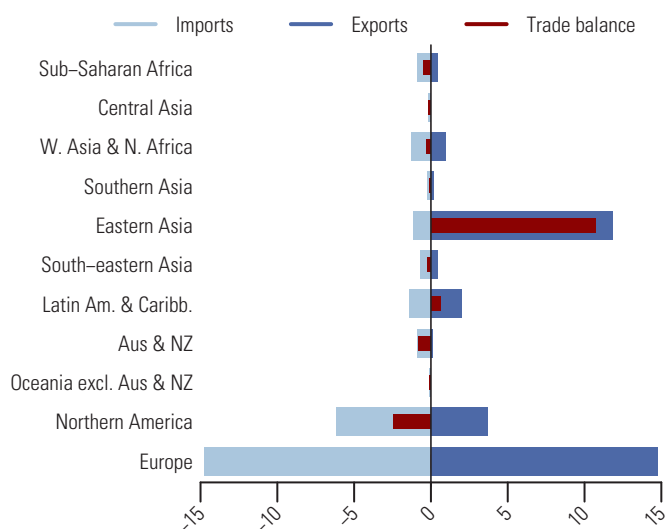
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	34 306.5	3.3	-8.0	100.0	
China.....	11 353.3	11.0	6.0	33.1	33.1
Germany.....	5 304.2	-2.8	-17.1	15.5	48.6
USA.....	3 132.2	-3.7	-25.2	9.1	57.7
Mexico.....	1 603.7	6.2	-25.9	4.7	62.4
Netherlands.....	1 354.0	2.9	-2.5	3.9	66.3
Poland.....	1 329.4	9.4	-7.6	3.9	70.2
France.....	704.5	-2.0	-13.0	2.1	72.2
Hungary.....	641.4	2.0	-4.6	1.9	74.1
Italy.....	628.9	-0.4	-12.1	1.8	75.9
Belgium.....	623.7	2.8	-7.2	1.8	77.8
Turkey.....	550.2	6.2	-15.0	1.6	79.4
United Kingdom.....	547.0	2.7	-14.4	1.6	81.0
Canada.....	533.9	5.1	-12.0	1.6	82.5
Austria.....	446.1	-4.0	-13.8	1.3	83.8
Czechia.....	405.5	1.8	-9.7	1.2	85.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	27 609.8	0.9	-12.5	100.0	
USA.....	4 081.7	3.3	-16.3	14.8	14.8
Germany.....	2 721.3	2.5	-6.0	9.9	24.6
Canada.....	2 037.2	-1.8	-23.3	7.4	32.0
Netherlands.....	1 407.0	2.9	-5.6	5.1	37.1
France.....	1 352.0	3.8	-13.8	4.9	42.0
United Kingdom.....	911.0	-2.1	-15.3	3.3	45.3
Poland.....	822.6	7.2	-10.7	3.0	48.3
Russian Federation.....	740.1	8.6	-13.8	2.7	51.0
Australia.....	724.5	6.1	-0.7	2.6	53.6
Mexico.....	647.8	-4.4	-33.3	2.3	55.9
Belgium.....	644.0	3.2	-13.4	2.3	58.3
Austria.....	545.7	-0.3	-16.1	2.0	60.2
Italy.....	506.8	-5.3	-27.8	1.8	62.1
Denmark.....	493.3	0.6	-6.0	1.8	63.9
Sweden.....	479.8	1.0	-13.1	1.7	65.6



# Railway vehicles (including hovertrains) and associated equipment 791

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "railway vehicles (including hovertrains) and associated equipment" (SITC group 791) decreased by 16.6 percent (compared to 1.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 24.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 16.3 percent to reach 22.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.7, 9.9 and 9.5 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, Canada and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 13.6, 4.9 and 4.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

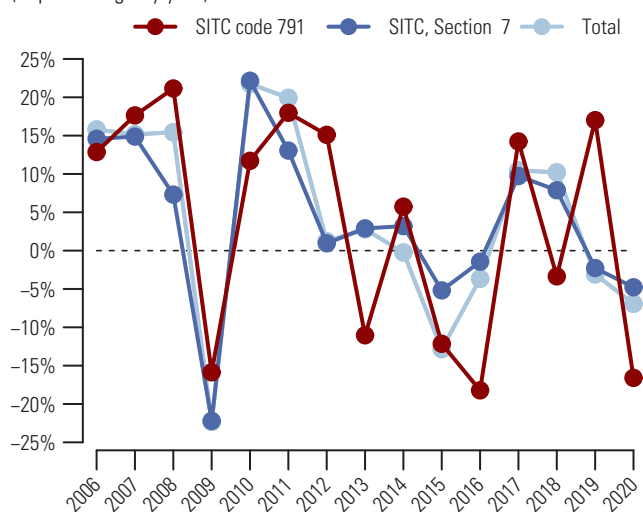
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.7 and 60.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.7 bln US\$), followed by Mexico (+1.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+2.5 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (+2.3 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.3 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (-797.1 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-794.0 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	16.5	19.0	24.7	21.6	23.5	28.4	31.9	28.1	28.5	25.4	23.2	25.1	24.7	27.0	22.6
	Exp.	18.4	21.6	26.2	22.0	24.6	29.0	33.4	29.7	31.4	27.6	22.6	25.8	24.9	29.2	24.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

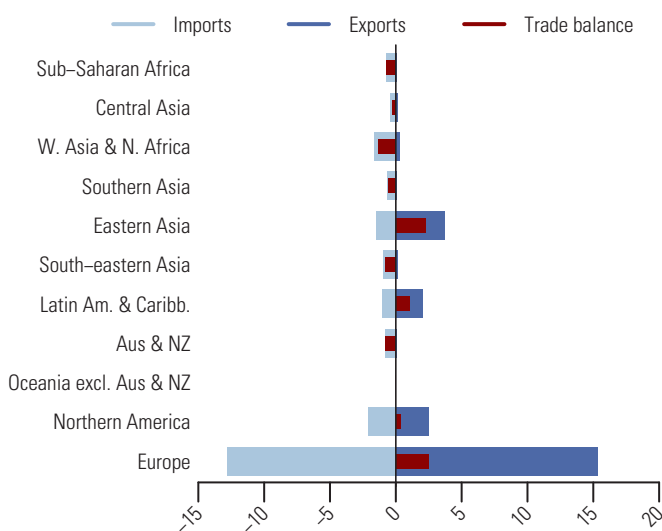


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	24328.9	1.9	-16.6	100.0	
Germany.....	3830.3	-3.7	-1.1	15.7	15.7
China.....	2418.6	-2.1	-1.2	9.9	25.7
USA.....	2310.7	-6.5	-24.0	9.5	35.2
Mexico.....	2007.2	68.0	-45.3	8.3	43.4
Austria.....	1670.6	6.8	9.2	6.9	50.3
Spain.....	1346.9	1.5	-42.3	5.5	55.8
Poland.....	1063.6	15.3	-35.3	4.4	60.2
Czechia.....	951.1	7.3	4.0	3.9	64.1
Switzerland.....	942.0	2.0	-11.2	3.9	68.0
Russian Federation.....	788.9	13.6	-14.8	3.2	71.2
France.....	763.6	-5.6	-12.7	3.1	74.4
Italy.....	703.2	-2.6	-34.0	2.9	77.3
Japan.....	633.0	-16.3	-15.4	2.6	79.9
Rep. of Korea.....	588.6	6.4	66.6	2.4	82.3
Slovakia.....	581.1	23.9	17.4	2.4	84.7

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	22607.3	-0.7	-16.3	100.0	
Germany.....	3073.9	7.8	-3.7	13.6	13.6
Canada.....	1104.6	-1.5	-40.9	4.9	18.5
USA.....	1009.9	-2.3	-33.7	4.5	23.0
United Kingdom.....	982.1	-12.9	-49.5	4.3	27.3
Austria.....	821.3	-5.1	3.2	3.6	30.9
Poland.....	808.0	21.4	5.8	3.6	34.5
France.....	777.8	3.6	-0.2	3.4	37.9
Italy.....	746.9	-9.6	-14.9	3.3	41.2
Australia.....	726.4	22.8	-29.3	3.2	44.5
Switzerland.....	719.2	3.7	10.1	3.2	47.6
China.....	692.3	-9.2	1.0	3.1	50.7
Russian Federation.....	667.0	22.7	-26.7	3.0	53.7
Mexico.....	604.9	-15.5	-43.0	2.7	56.3
Sweden.....	451.1	10.8	8.8	2.0	58.3
India.....	438.1	3.2	0.4	1.9	60.3



## 792 Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and their launch vehicles; parts

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and their launch vehicles; parts" (SITC group 792) decreased by 30.9 percent (compared to -9.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 142.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 34.0 percent to reach 158.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.8 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). France, Germany and United Kingdom were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.3, 20.1 and 8.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Ireland and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 18.0, 9.5 and 8.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

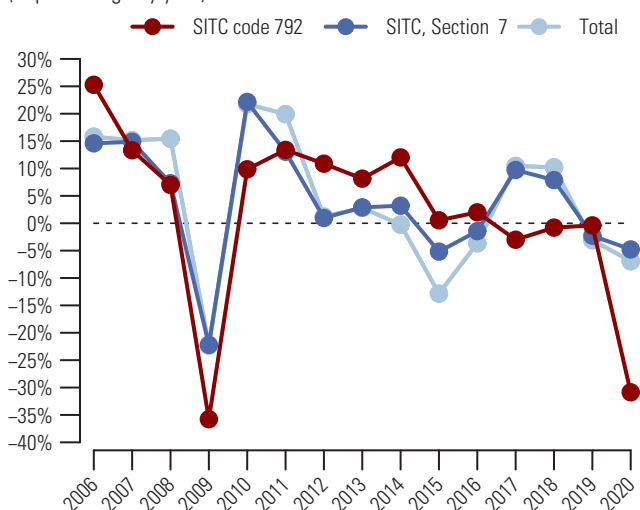
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.0 and 77.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, France was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+16.0 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+14.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+19.4 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+756.8 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+111.1 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-17.0 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-10.8 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-4.9 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	130.9	144.1	170.9	149.7	162.7	184.0	205.0	216.3	251.4	247.4	254.2	236.8	246.6	240.5	158.8
Exp.	161.5	183.0	195.8	125.7	138.1	156.6	173.7	187.8	210.4	211.5	215.7	209.2	207.5	206.7	142.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.4
Exp.	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9
Exp.	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8

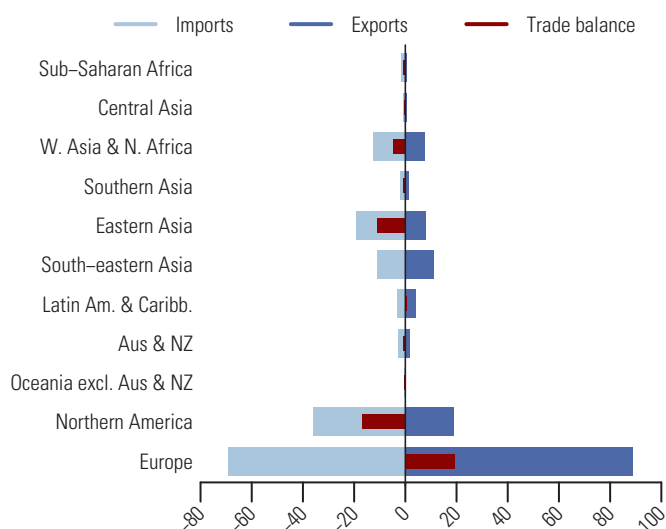
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	142930.1	-9.8	-30.9	100.0	
France.....	29051.3	-14.1	-45.8	20.3	20.3
Germany.....	28668.7	-10.7	-33.7	20.1	40.4
United Kingdom.....	12314.7	-12.0	-30.9	8.6	49.0
Canada.....	9658.4	-1.5	-13.9	6.8	55.8
USA.....	9287.9	-9.2	-11.3	6.5	62.3
Singapore.....	5515.9	-4.7	-30.7	3.9	66.1
Spain.....	5061.4	-7.2	-25.3	3.5	69.7
Ireland.....	3618.3	-14.2	-28.0	2.5	72.2
Japan.....	3041.3	-12.1	-33.0	2.1	74.3
Thailand.....	2600.5	25.7	288.8	1.8	76.1
China.....	2452.6	-7.6	-37.2	1.7	77.8
Brazil.....	2397.8	-15.9	-36.4	1.7	79.5
Israel.....	2218.2	-4.3	-7.0	1.6	81.1
Malaysia.....	2205.6	13.4	3.7	1.5	82.6
United Arab Emirates.....	1975.8	0.5	-38.9	1.4	84.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	158801.4	-11.1	-34.0	100.0	
USA.....	28566.0	-2.0	-18.2	18.0	18.0
Ireland.....	15053.9	-4.6	-36.6	9.5	27.5
Germany.....	14145.0	-8.5	-19.4	8.9	36.4
France.....	13056.5	-21.1	-36.9	8.2	44.6
China.....	9528.8	-19.6	-50.8	6.0	50.6
United Kingdom.....	7833.7	-19.6	-25.6	4.9	55.5
Singapore.....	6524.4	-0.7	-45.1	4.1	59.6
Canada.....	6195.7	-3.2	-32.1	3.9	63.5
Japan.....	4186.3	-11.2	-50.1	2.6	66.2
Turkey.....	3765.9	-3.9	6.8	2.4	68.5
United Arab Emirates.....	3150.7	-29.0	-31.8	2.0	70.5
Spain.....	2966.4	-8.4	-17.9	1.9	72.4
Italy.....	2569.6	2.9	-1.4	1.6	74.0
Australia.....	2472.9	3.3	8.2	1.6	75.6
Saudi Arabia.....	2248.3	-5.5	-19.6	1.4	77.0

# Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures 793

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures" (SITC group 793) decreased by 6.1 percent (compared to -4.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 105.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 10.0 percent to reach 62.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Rep. of Korea and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.7, 17.8 and 10.3 percent of world exports, respectively. India, Marshall Isds and Brazil were the top destinations, with respectively 8.6, 6.5 and 6.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

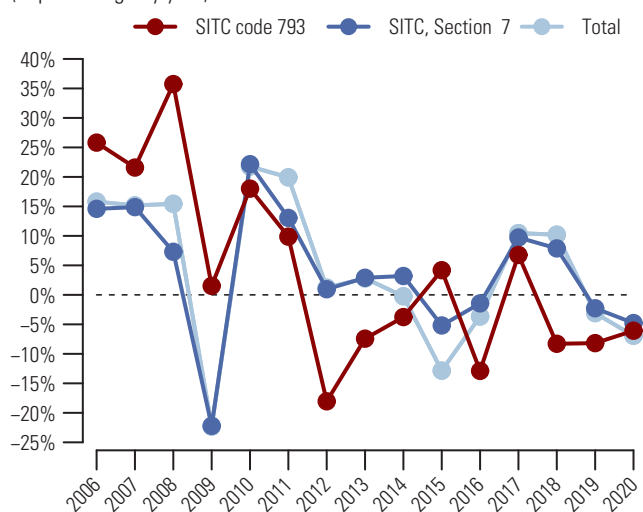
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.9 and 62.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+19.6 bln US\$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+16.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+45.9 bln US\$), Europe (+12.0 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-6.7 bln US\$), Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (-4.2 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-1.9 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	53.4	51.2	72.2	63.1	76.9	77.4	70.0	75.7	57.9	65.8	70.3	77.2	74.2	69.0	62.1
	Exp.	86.5	105.1	142.7	144.9	170.9	187.8	153.9	142.5	137.1	142.9	124.5	132.9	121.9	111.9	105.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6

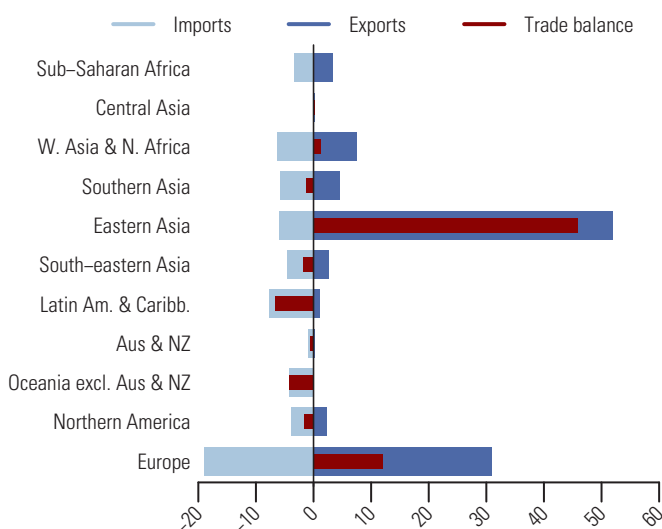
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	105091.3	-4.1	-6.1	100.0	
China.....	21732.1	-0.9	-11.3	20.7	20.7
Rep. of Korea.....	18731.3	-13.3	-0.8	17.8	38.5
Japan.....	10865.8	-4.2	-21.3	10.3	48.8
Germany.....	6285.7	1.9	2.3	6.0	54.8
Italy.....	5631.7	3.7	12.9	5.4	60.2
Netherlands.....	4638.8	0.0	13.1	4.4	64.6
India.....	4389.6	8.0	-24.3	4.2	68.8
Poland.....	3597.6	-0.7	21.3	3.4	72.2
Saudi Arabia.....	3552.8	10.5	3670.9	3.4	75.6
United Kingdom.....	2477.5	6.2	16.0	2.4	77.9
France.....	2352.9	-4.0	-26.3	2.2	80.2
Nigeria.....	2173.2	...	-31.7	2.1	82.2
USA.....	1986.2	-4.0	-16.0	1.9	84.1
Turkey.....	1473.6	6.8	20.3	1.4	85.5
Finland.....	1424.3	13.7	-34.7	1.4	86.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	62064.5	-3.1	-10.0	100.0	
India.....	5354.4	-0.6	18.8	8.6	8.6
Marshall Isds.....	4063.3	30.5	9.7	6.5	15.2
Brazil.....	3981.0	44.0	2.4	6.4	21.6
Rep. of Korea.....	2641.0	9.3	113.9	4.3	25.8
Germany.....	2557.7	-2.7	3.1	4.1	30.0
Netherlands.....	2460.1	18.0	3.8	4.0	33.9
Malaysia.....	2368.8	22.0	1166.5	3.8	37.7
USA.....	2293.7	3.0	-3.6	3.7	41.4
Saudi Arabia.....	2227.5	29.3	-59.4	3.6	45.0
China.....	2174.4	3.1	8.6	3.5	48.5
Norway.....	1893.7	-10.1	16.4	3.1	51.6
France.....	1838.0	15.7	51.5	3.0	54.5
Russian Federation.....	1769.8	-7.2	-5.2	2.9	57.4
Canada.....	1542.9	15.3	22.6	2.5	59.9
Panama.....	1471.2	430.3	25636.5	2.4	62.3



**Miscellaneous manufactured articles  
(SITC Section 8)**

## 811 Prefabricated buildings

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "prefabricated buildings" (SITC group 811) decreased by 5.1 percent (compared to 1.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 8.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 2.9 percent to reach 7.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Netherlands and Estonia were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.4, 7.8 and 5.4 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, Norway and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 10.8, 5.5 and 5.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

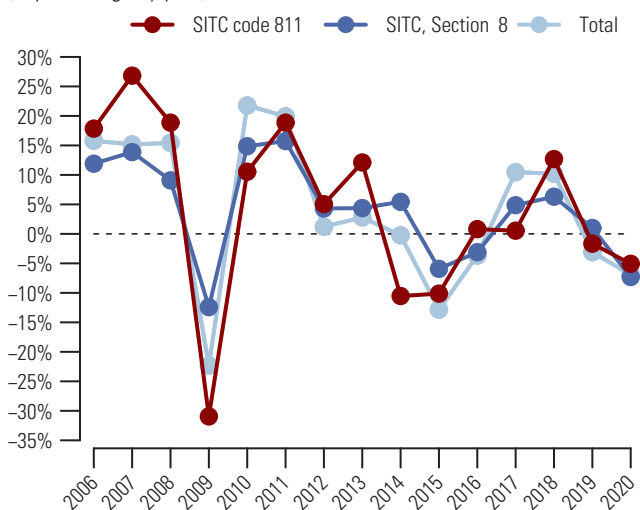
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 71.6 and 58.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.6 bln US\$), followed by Estonia (+455.8 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+1.6 bln US\$), Europe (+1.1 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+189.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-379.9 mln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-375.8 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-373.3 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	5.5	6.6	7.8	5.6	6.1	7.6	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.6
	Exp.	6.3	8.0	9.5	6.6	7.3	8.7	9.1	10.2	9.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	9.4	9.2	8.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

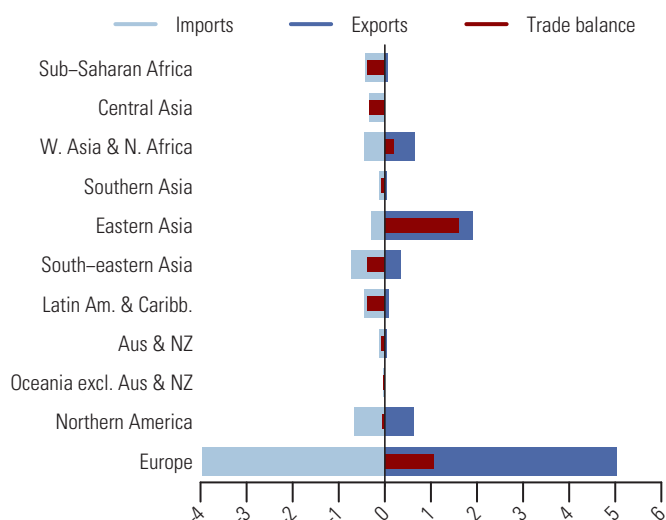


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	8 742.7	1.4	-5.1	100.0	
China.....	1 693.2	4.4	1.2	19.4	19.4
Netherlands.....	681.5	5.8	-9.4	7.8	27.2
Estonia.....	473.3	7.1	-4.8	5.4	32.6
Czechia.....	467.3	1.2	12.9	5.3	37.9
USA.....	417.9	-7.6	-11.3	4.8	42.7
Germany.....	327.7	-8.4	-11.1	3.7	46.4
Italy.....	292.9	-7.0	-20.8	3.3	49.8
Slovenia.....	283.2	0.7	-14.7	3.2	53.0
Sweden.....	259.8	13.5	21.2	3.0	56.0
Lithuania.....	250.9	7.2	15.9	2.9	58.9
Spain.....	244.0	0.8	-34.0	2.8	61.7
Turkey.....	238.8	9.2	16.7	2.7	64.4
Viet Nam.....	216.1	8.1	-22.5	2.5	66.9
Belgium.....	214.2	3.9	-2.8	2.5	69.3
Israel.....	202.1	3.4	15.2	2.3	71.6

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	7 607.5	0.5	-2.9	100.0	
Germany.....	821.7	0.6	17.7	10.8	10.8
Norway.....	417.2	-4.5	-16.6	5.5	16.3
USA.....	405.5	5.7	-0.7	5.3	21.6
Netherlands.....	330.9	25.6	7.3	4.3	26.0
United Kingdom.....	323.1	6.1	36.9	4.2	30.2
France.....	308.3	2.7	5.1	4.1	34.3
Indonesia.....	306.7	22.6	-9.5	4.0	38.3
Uzbekistan.....	257.6	39.5	-39.2	3.4	41.7
Canada.....	253.1	-5.1	-8.8	3.3	45.0
Sweden.....	245.1	9.3	24.8	3.2	48.2
Switzerland.....	238.3	-3.3	1.1	3.1	51.4
Austria.....	147.5	2.1	14.0	1.9	53.3
Mexico.....	134.5	-6.8	-11.7	1.8	55.1
Philippines.....	128.2	20.3	5.8	1.7	56.8
Italy.....	104.0	8.6	-9.1	1.4	58.1

# Sanitary, plumbing and heating fixtures and fittings, nes 812

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "sanitary, plumbing and heating fixtures and fittings, nes" (SITC group 812) increased by 2.8 percent (compared to 10.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 22.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 2.4 percent to reach 16.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 40.3, 8.8 and 6.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 14.6, 12.1 and 7.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

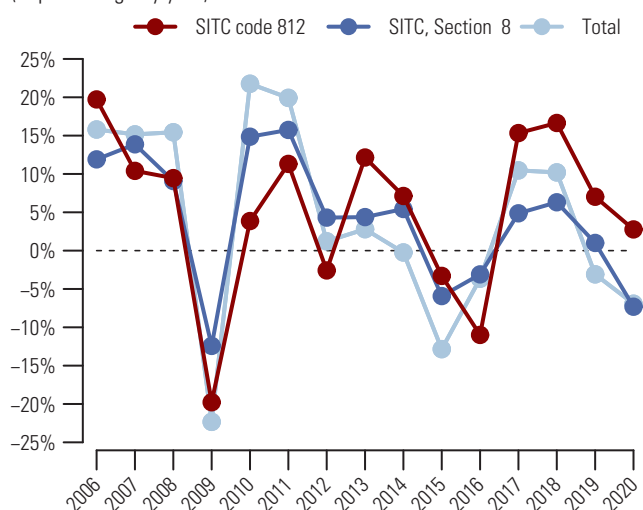
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.7 and 71.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.7 bln US\$), followed by Turkey (+1.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+8.6 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+711.6 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+643.8 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.3 bln US\$), Europe (-734.1 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-242.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	13.2	14.9	16.3	13.4	14.1	15.9	15.5	16.2	16.3	14.9	14.5	15.8	17.0	16.7	16.2
	Exp.	13.5	15.0	16.4	13.1	13.6	15.2	14.8	16.6	17.8	17.2	15.3	17.6	20.6	22.0	22.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

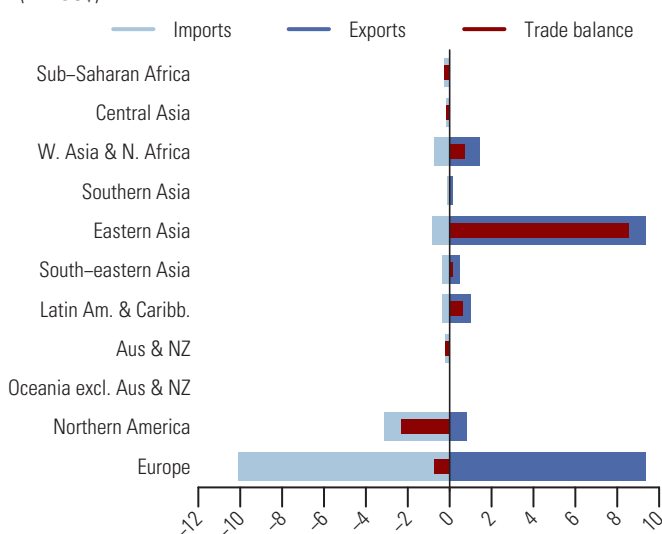


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	22623.3	10.3	2.8	100.0	
China.....	9108.8	29.1	9.6	40.3	40.3
Germany.....	1982.4	-0.2	-6.3	8.8	49.0
Italy.....	1347.0	2.4	-5.2	6.0	55.0
Turkey.....	1222.4	5.8	-0.7	5.4	60.4
Slovakia.....	910.3	10.5	11.8	4.0	64.4
Mexico.....	884.2	4.7	0.1	3.9	68.3
Austria.....	869.2	13.7	49.9	3.8	72.2
Poland.....	729.8	6.9	-4.1	3.2	75.4
Netherlands.....	599.2	0.9	-4.8	2.6	78.0
USA.....	578.3	1.3	-4.7	2.6	80.6
France.....	544.7	0.2	-0.3	2.4	83.0
Czechia.....	351.7	-1.0	-9.7	1.6	84.6
United Kingdom.....	288.0	2.5	-11.8	1.3	85.8
Canada.....	219.5	-0.4	-22.5	1.0	86.8
Thailand.....	215.5	4.3	12.8	1.0	87.7

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	16245.3	2.9	-2.4	100.0	
USA.....	2366.3	4.9	-4.2	14.6	14.6
Germany.....	1968.2	4.8	11.7	12.1	26.7
United Kingdom.....	1243.1	-2.8	-11.9	7.7	34.3
France.....	1023.9	2.8	-2.8	6.3	40.6
Canada.....	747.7	4.6	-1.8	4.6	45.2
Italy.....	620.6	1.6	1.8	3.8	49.1
Netherlands.....	548.6	3.0	2.9	3.4	52.4
Poland.....	495.9	9.6	3.8	3.1	55.5
Russian Federation.....	465.3	4.1	-7.5	2.9	58.4
Belgium.....	452.4	0.2	0.3	2.8	61.1
Spain.....	441.8	2.7	-9.4	2.7	63.9
China.....	363.9	0.0	-24.8	2.2	66.1
Austria.....	361.0	5.1	7.8	2.2	68.3
Romania.....	332.8	9.9	3.5	2.0	70.4
Switzerland.....	248.5	2.3	5.6	1.5	71.9



## 813 Lighting fixtures and fittings, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "lighting fixtures and fittings, nes" (SITC group 813) increased by 4.1 percent (compared to 2.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 60.0 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 8.3 percent to reach 42.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Mexico were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 64.9, 5.0 and 3.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 24.5, 8.1 and 4.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

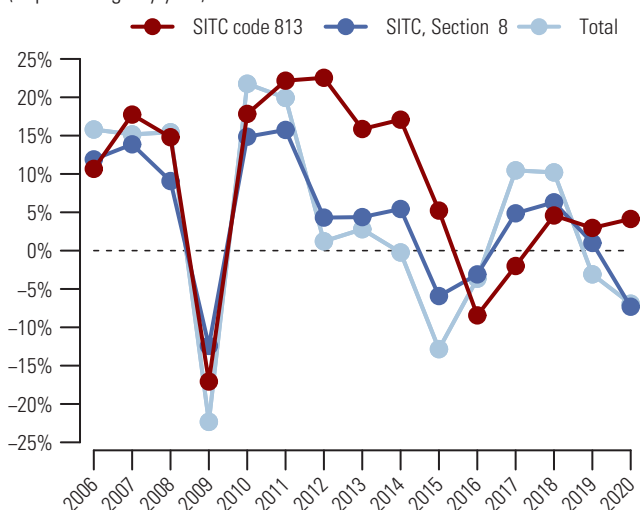
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.2 and 66.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+38.5 bln US\$), followed by Mexico (+1.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+37.1 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+382.1 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-9.6 bln US\$), Europe (-5.2 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.3 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	24.4	28.0	29.9	25.1	30.0	33.8	36.1	39.4	43.8	43.1	44.1	46.4	48.5	46.0	42.2
Exp.	21.1	24.9	28.5	23.7	27.9	34.1	41.8	48.4	56.7	59.6	54.6	53.5	55.9	57.6	60.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
Exp.	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

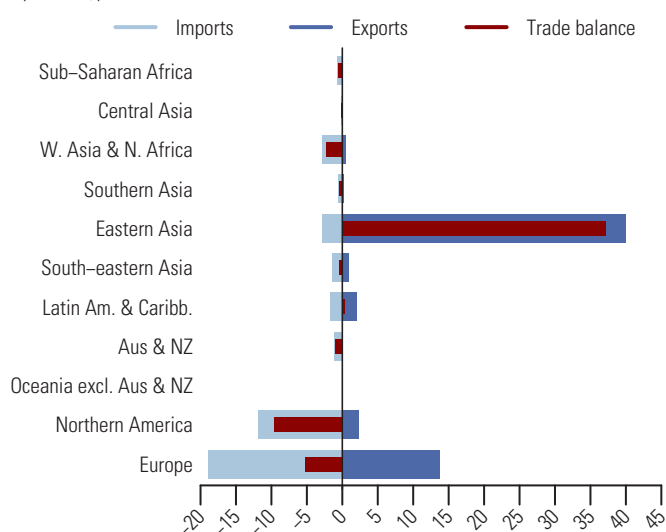
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	59970.8	2.4	4.1	100.0	
China.....	38926.2	5.4	13.6	64.9	64.9
Germany.....	2975.9	-3.1	-9.5	5.0	69.9
Mexico.....	1971.0	-3.6	-6.6	3.3	73.2
Italy.....	1646.2	-2.9	-15.7	2.7	75.9
USA.....	1591.1	-6.4	-21.0	2.7	78.6
Poland.....	1295.8	9.4	-0.5	2.2	80.7
Netherlands.....	1041.5	0.1	-8.1	1.7	82.5
Austria.....	909.5	4.6	-2.5	1.5	84.0
France.....	816.1	-1.0	-14.1	1.4	85.3
Spain.....	802.7	-1.9	-12.4	1.3	86.7
Canada.....	784.3	-0.1	-16.0	1.3	88.0
United Kingdom.....	644.3	-3.3	-15.3	1.1	89.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	454.5	-13.6	-31.3	0.8	89.8
Denmark.....	424.1	-3.5	-2.4	0.7	90.5
Czechia.....	423.8	1.8	-10.1	0.7	91.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	42218.4	-1.1	-8.3	100.0	
USA.....	10342.3	-2.6	-6.8	24.5	24.5
Germany.....	3429.3	-0.2	-3.6	8.1	32.6
France.....	1880.8	-0.2	-14.9	4.5	37.1
United Kingdom.....	1705.2	-5.6	-14.2	4.0	41.1
Canada.....	1547.2	-1.6	-7.1	3.7	44.8
Netherlands.....	1409.8	2.7	-6.1	3.3	48.1
Japan.....	1116.9	-0.5	-5.8	2.6	50.8
Poland.....	986.8	10.2	1.3	2.3	53.1
Australia.....	976.0	-0.1	-1.2	2.3	55.4
Italy.....	875.0	-3.5	-16.7	2.1	57.5
Spain.....	860.8	-2.1	-12.8	2.0	59.5
Austria.....	851.7	3.7	-4.6	2.0	61.5
Switzerland.....	807.5	2.7	1.8	1.9	63.5
Russian Federation.....	718.7	14.7	-8.1	1.7	65.2
Sweden.....	676.3	-1.0	-3.1	1.6	66.8

"Furniture and parts thereof; stuffed furnishings" (SITC group 821) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 1.1 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity increased by 0.3 percent (compared to 3.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 190.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 4.5 percent to reach 175.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 9.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 8 (see table 1). China, Poland and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 36.2, 6.7 and 6.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 30.8, 9.0 and 4.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

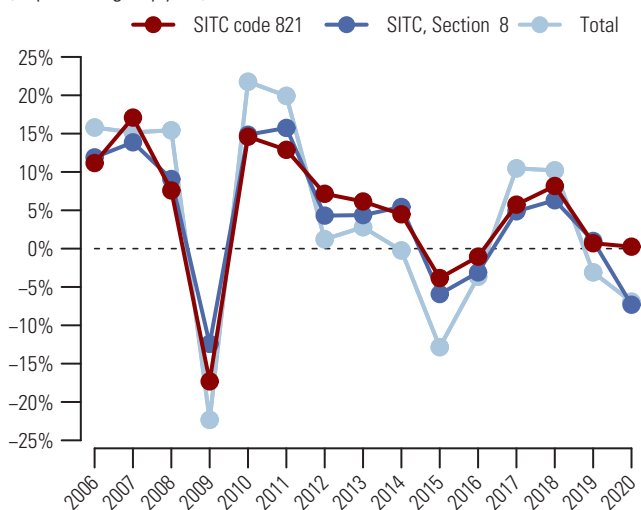
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.8 and 74.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+66.8 bln US\$), followed by Viet Nam (+10.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+58.8 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+14.7 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.8 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-50.6 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (-4.3 bln US\$) and Europe (-3.3 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	117.8	135.6	141.9	114.1	131.2	144.1	145.8	152.4	163.6	159.8	162.1	174.2	187.0	183.5	175.3
	Exp.	108.4	127.0	136.6	113.0	129.5	146.1	156.6	166.2	173.7	167.0	165.3	174.8	189.0	190.4	190.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	8.6	8.8	8.5	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	8.2	8.5	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	9.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1

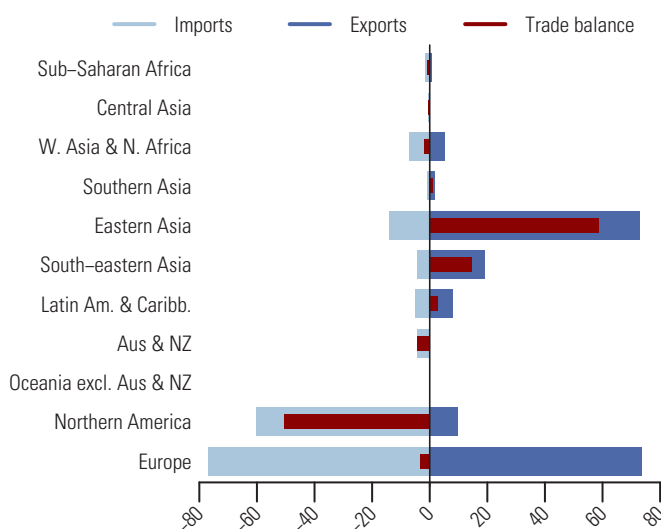
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	190848.3	3.7	0.3	100.0	
China.....	69075.2	5.6	8.3	36.2	36.2
Poland.....	12848.0	5.2	-2.4	6.7	42.9
Germany.....	12326.8	0.7	-6.4	6.5	49.4
Viet Nam.....	11300.7	19.5	26.6	5.9	55.3
Italy.....	10435.3	-0.3	-9.4	5.5	60.8
Mexico.....	6892.1	-2.7	-13.2	3.6	64.4
USA.....	5884.4	-7.1	-18.9	3.1	67.5
Czechia.....	4053.1	0.4	-6.8	2.1	69.6
Canada.....	3859.3	-4.2	-15.9	2.0	71.6
Turkey.....	3313.1	9.7	-1.2	1.7	73.4
Netherlands.....	3251.8	8.8	12.2	1.7	75.1
Malaysia.....	3228.5	8.0	11.7	1.7	76.7
Denmark.....	2675.5	4.5	3.2	1.4	78.1
France.....	2598.1	-0.7	-9.0	1.4	79.5
United Kingdom.....	2403.7	-2.6	-26.6	1.3	80.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	175279.8	2.0	-4.5	100.0	
USA.....	53998.2	1.6	-1.6	30.8	30.8
Germany.....	15853.1	1.9	2.0	9.0	39.9
France.....	8445.3	1.6	-8.9	4.8	44.7
United Kingdom.....	8246.1	-0.9	-12.8	4.7	49.4
Japan.....	6941.6	1.9	-2.9	4.0	53.3
Canada.....	6254.8	-1.7	-12.0	3.6	56.9
Netherlands.....	5993.7	10.9	8.0	3.4	60.3
Australia.....	3895.7	5.2	6.1	2.2	62.5
Switzerland.....	3420.0	1.3	2.7	2.0	64.5
Spain.....	3234.3	0.5	-9.2	1.8	66.3
Rep. of Korea.....	3021.9	7.5	11.0	1.7	68.1
Poland.....	3003.7	12.4	1.2	1.7	69.8
Czechia.....	2922.2	3.5	-6.9	1.7	71.4
Austria.....	2651.5	2.9	-0.9	1.5	73.0
Sweden.....	2453.7	3.3	0.4	1.4	74.4

## 831 Travel goods, handbags, etc, of leather, plastics, textile, others

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "travel goods, handbags, etc, of leather, plastics, textile, others" (SITC group 831) decreased by 19.2 percent (compared to 0.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 59.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 19.3 percent to reach 56.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, France and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 34.9, 13.8 and 13.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Japan and China were the top destinations, with respectively 14.9, 8.4 and 7.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

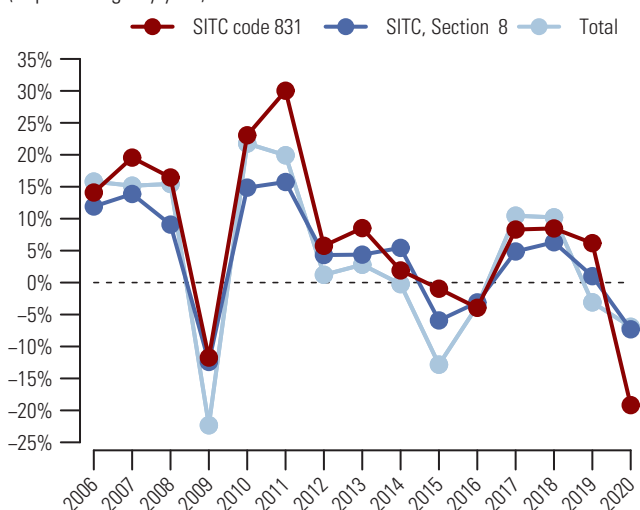
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 90.6 and 77.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+16.4 bln US\$), followed by Italy (+5.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+7.8 bln US\$), Europe (+3.8 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+3.6 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-8.4 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.6 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	32.9	38.8	43.3	37.3	43.9	53.0	55.7	57.6	60.2	58.5	58.0	62.4	69.1	70.0	56.5
	Exp.	27.1	32.3	37.7	33.2	40.9	53.2	56.3	61.1	62.2	61.6	59.2	64.1	69.5	73.8	59.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

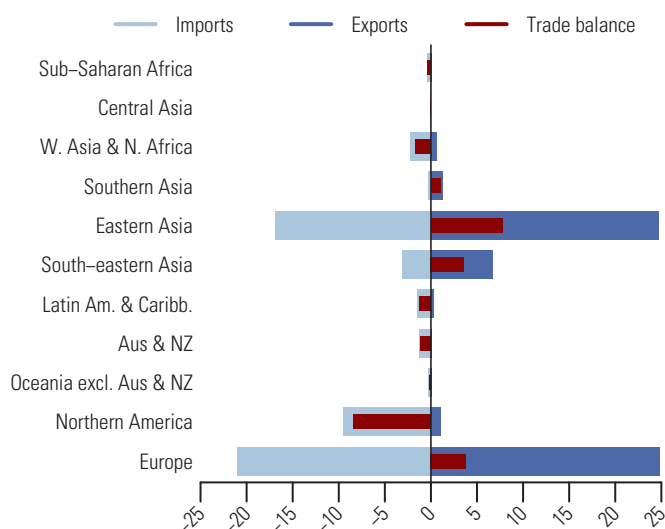
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	59656.1	0.2	-19.2	100.0	
China.....	20800.5	-4.6	-24.5	34.9	34.9
France.....	8215.7	8.6	-4.9	13.8	48.6
Italy.....	8094.1	5.6	-22.3	13.6	62.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	3290.4	-6.0	-18.5	5.5	67.7
Viet Nam.....	2610.7	-1.7	-19.9	4.4	72.1
Germany.....	1801.5	2.6	-12.0	3.0	75.1
Netherlands.....	1593.2	3.4	-19.6	2.7	77.8
Singapore.....	1442.2	5.4	-9.3	2.4	80.2
United Kingdom.....	1065.8	5.7	3.3	1.8	82.0
India.....	1046.5	-4.3	-29.9	1.8	83.7
Spain.....	1020.3	1.6	-11.9	1.7	85.5
USA.....	986.4	-5.4	-23.5	1.7	87.1
Cambodia.....	980.8	62.2	-9.5	1.6	88.8
Indonesia.....	569.9	20.8	-9.5	1.0	89.7
Switzerland.....	540.7	7.4	-15.4	0.9	90.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	56515.3	-0.6	-19.3	100.0	
USA.....	8421.8	-6.6	-24.6	14.9	14.9
Japan.....	4735.5	-2.0	-19.8	8.4	23.3
China.....	4396.9	23.6	23.7	7.8	31.1
France.....	3630.5	0.6	-19.2	6.4	37.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	3426.6	-5.2	-23.8	6.1	43.5
Germany.....	3244.6	-1.2	-14.6	5.7	49.3
Rep. of Korea.....	2952.3	10.1	5.4	5.2	54.5
Italy.....	2774.1	1.4	-18.4	4.9	59.4
United Kingdom.....	2375.5	-5.5	-26.8	4.2	63.6
Singapore.....	1592.3	3.0	-20.1	2.8	66.4
Netherlands.....	1453.0	1.7	-22.3	2.6	69.0
Spain.....	1240.1	-4.4	-31.3	2.2	71.2
Canada.....	1100.8	-4.4	-25.7	1.9	73.2
Switzerland.....	1100.4	3.8	-8.3	1.9	75.1
Australia.....	1084.4	-0.1	-19.9	1.9	77.0

## Men's or boys' outerwear, of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted 841

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "men's or boys' outerwear, of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted" (SITC group 841) decreased by 21.9 percent (compared to -4.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 62.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 21.0 percent to reach 57.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Bangladesh and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.7, 10.1 and 7.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 17.2, 11.2 and 6.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

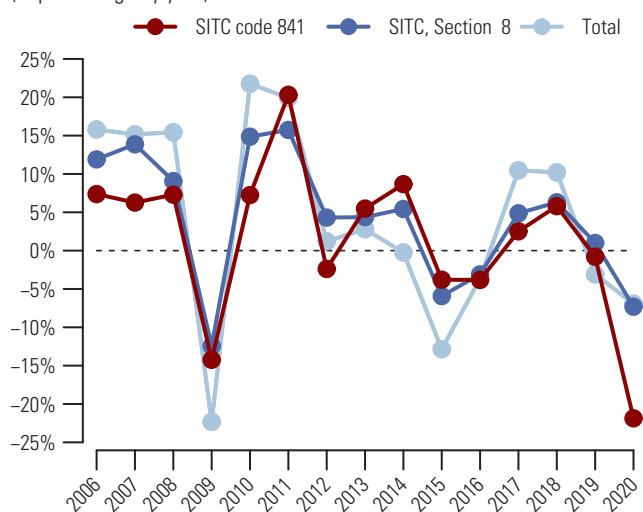
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.2 and 75.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+12.1 bln US\$), followed by Bangladesh (+6.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Southern Asia (+10.2 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+8.5 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+6.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-10.3 bln US\$), Europe (-9.5 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-1.0 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	54.8	59.5	63.7	55.2	59.1	71.0	67.9	70.3	73.7	69.8	67.2	68.6	73.4	72.7	57.4
	Exp.	57.1	60.6	65.1	55.8	59.8	72.0	70.3	74.1	80.6	77.5	74.5	76.4	80.9	80.2	62.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.9
SITC section (%)	Exp.	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)

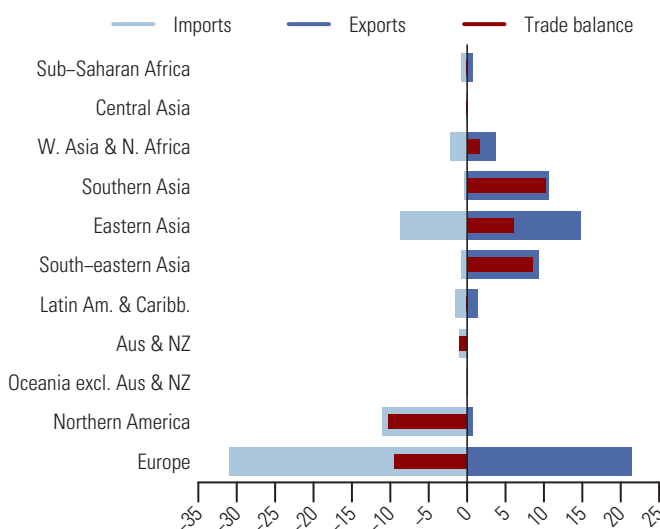


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	62671.8	-4.2	-21.9	100.0	
China.....	13602.3	-10.7	-31.9	21.7	21.7
Bangladesh.....	6318.5	-4.7	-21.3	10.1	31.8
Viet Nam.....	4928.8	-0.1	-20.3	7.9	39.7
Germany.....	4313.1	4.2	-12.5	6.9	46.5
Italy.....	3779.2	-0.6	-16.4	6.0	52.6
Netherlands.....	2424.5	11.3	0.2	3.9	56.4
Pakistan.....	2207.5	9.1	-9.3	3.5	60.0
Turkey.....	1881.7	-6.1	-21.4	3.0	63.0
India.....	1641.7	-11.2	-29.8	2.6	65.6
Myanmar.....	1632.8	9.9	-10.4	2.6	68.2
Poland.....	1421.5	13.1	23.3	2.3	70.4
Indonesia.....	1395.2	-3.0	-24.0	2.2	72.7
Spain.....	1347.5	-9.8	-36.0	2.2	74.8
France.....	1122.2	0.4	-14.8	1.8	76.6
United Kingdom.....	1006.3	-5.8	-19.5	1.6	78.2

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	57401.3	-3.9	-21.0	100.0	
USA.....	9844.6	-8.8	-32.4	17.2	17.2
Germany.....	6407.2	-1.8	-10.8	11.2	28.3
Japan.....	3982.8	-4.0	-19.6	6.9	35.3
France.....	3049.3	-3.5	-16.8	5.3	40.6
United Kingdom.....	2802.0	-8.8	-26.4	4.9	45.4
Netherlands.....	2685.3	7.1	-8.2	4.7	50.1
Italy.....	2685.1	-2.6	-19.6	4.7	54.8
Spain.....	2124.6	-8.2	-31.5	3.7	58.5
Rep. of Korea.....	1847.1	-1.6	-19.8	3.2	61.7
Poland.....	1570.8	14.2	14.6	2.7	64.5
China.....	1550.1	1.5	-7.2	2.7	67.2
Switzerland.....	1426.6	6.7	-0.2	2.5	69.6
Canada.....	1138.1	-6.1	-30.2	2.0	71.6
Russian Federation.....	1077.8	3.1	-18.1	1.9	73.5
Austria.....	1032.4	0.0	-11.9	1.8	75.3

## 842 Women's or girls' outerwear, of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "women's or girls' outerwear, of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted" (SITC group 842) decreased by 15.9 percent (compared to -2.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 84.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 18.5 percent to reach 75.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 30.1, 6.4 and 6.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 15.0, 10.2 and 6.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

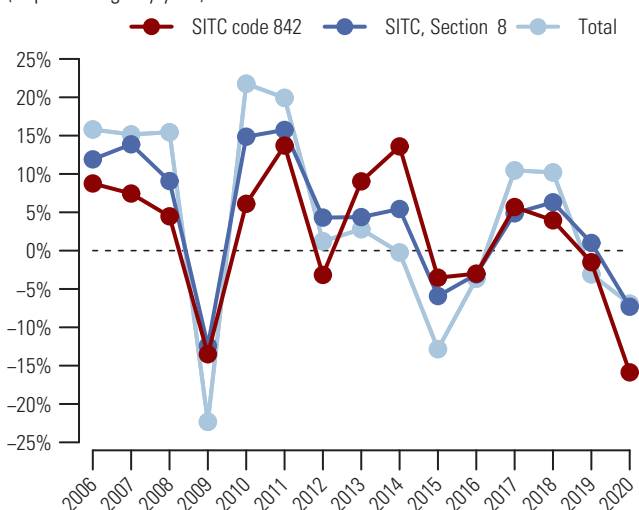
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.5 and 76.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+23.5 bln US\$), followed by Viet Nam (+5.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+15.9 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+8.7 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+8.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-12.2 bln US\$), Northern America (-12.0 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-1.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	74.2	79.8	82.7	72.3	76.1	85.6	82.2	84.9	87.5	83.3	82.1	86.1	93.6	93.1	75.9
Exp.	70.3	75.5	78.9	68.2	72.4	82.3	79.7	86.9	98.7	95.2	92.4	97.6	101.5	99.9	84.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.8
Exp.	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Exp.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5

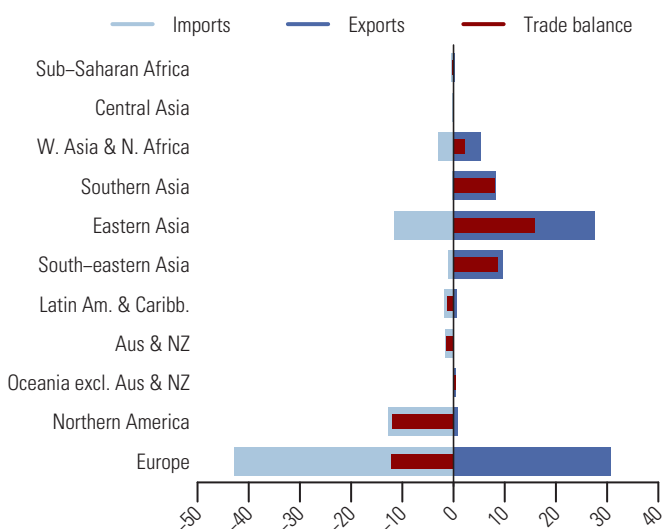
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	84 080.6	-2.3	-15.9	100.0	
China.....	25 277.1	-7.7	-18.4	30.1	30.1
Germany.....	5 411.6	10.4	-6.1	6.4	36.5
Italy.....	5 320.1	0.3	-12.7	6.3	42.8
Viet Nam.....	5 042.2	1.0	-16.1	6.0	48.8
Bangladesh.....	4 553.6	0.0	-16.2	5.4	54.2
Spain.....	4 374.7	-0.3	-20.5	5.2	59.4
Turkey.....	3 307.3	-1.0	-18.9	3.9	63.4
India.....	2 911.6	-8.0	-26.2	3.5	66.8
France.....	2 676.7	4.1	-11.2	3.2	70.0
Poland.....	2 364.7	13.7	22.0	2.8	72.8
Netherlands.....	2 045.2	10.9	-5.2	2.4	75.3
United Kingdom.....	2 000.9	-3.7	-16.4	2.4	77.6
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1 788.6	-14.2	-34.5	2.1	79.8
Myanmar.....	1 568.4	53.8	-2.2	1.9	81.6
Indonesia.....	1 528.2	-1.4	-17.2	1.8	83.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	75 862.1	-2.0	-18.5	100.0	
USA.....	11 369.0	-7.6	-27.8	15.0	15.0
Germany.....	7 738.4	0.8	-9.1	10.2	25.2
Japan.....	5 046.8	-3.1	-18.9	6.7	31.8
France.....	4 977.9	-0.7	-15.0	6.6	38.4
Spain.....	4 874.6	-0.4	-20.5	6.4	44.8
United Kingdom.....	4 331.8	-7.7	-27.5	5.7	50.5
Italy.....	2 901.6	0.5	-17.1	3.8	54.4
Poland.....	2 781.9	17.0	27.5	3.7	58.0
Netherlands.....	2 761.5	6.0	-13.0	3.6	61.7
Rep. of Korea.....	2 356.7	1.7	-19.6	3.1	64.8
Switzerland.....	2 006.1	8.1	-4.4	2.6	67.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1 878.8	-10.6	-28.3	2.5	69.9
China.....	1 823.4	5.3	-1.2	2.4	72.3
Russian Federation.....	1 678.9	4.5	-15.8	2.2	74.5
Canada.....	1 443.1	-5.2	-28.0	1.9	76.4



## Men's or boys' outerwear, of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted 843

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "men's or boys' outerwear, of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted" (SITC group 843) decreased by 11.4 percent (compared to -2.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 27.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 14.3 percent to reach 23.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Viet Nam and Bangladesh were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 29.6, 8.3 and 6.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 24.0, 7.3 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

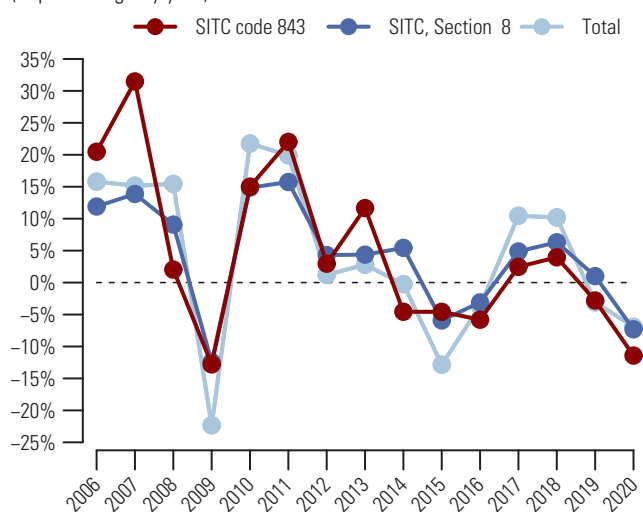
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.8 and 74.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.5 bln US\$), followed by Viet Nam (+2.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+5.5 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+4.6 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+4.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-5.9 bln US\$), Europe (-4.4 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-464.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	14.7	16.8	18.2	16.3	18.5	22.0	21.1	22.3	23.5	23.5	22.9	24.6	26.7	27.1	23.2
	Exp.	18.2	24.0	24.4	21.3	24.5	29.9	30.8	34.4	32.8	31.3	29.5	30.2	31.4	30.5	27.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

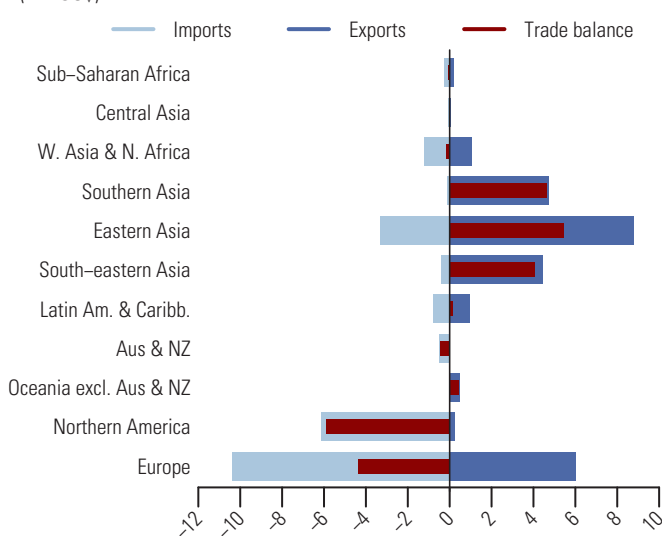
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	27055.5	-2.1	-11.4	100.0	
China.....	8010.2	-6.7	-9.8	29.6	29.6
Viet Nam.....	2257.7	4.9	-10.8	8.3	38.0
Bangladesh.....	1785.0	0.6	-13.2	6.6	44.5
India.....	1497.5	-4.6	-18.2	5.5	50.1
Pakistan.....	1090.3	1.1	-7.5	4.0	54.1
Germany.....	966.7	8.8	0.5	3.6	57.7
Italy.....	942.0	5.0	-14.7	3.5	61.2
Cambodia.....	927.6	-11.4	-18.9	3.4	64.6
Netherlands.....	917.8	9.4	3.0	3.4	68.0
Turkey.....	709.6	-3.7	-13.5	2.6	70.6
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	619.8	-5.7	-17.1	2.3	72.9
Indonesia.....	513.2	-1.8	-16.6	1.9	74.8
N. Mariana Isds.....	459.5	3.0	3.0	1.7	76.5
United Kingdom.....	445.2	1.9	-12.0	1.6	78.1
Spain.....	442.5	-1.2	-22.5	1.6	79.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	23226.4	0.3	-14.3	100.0	
USA.....	5573.8	-3.0	-21.6	24.0	24.0
Germany.....	1686.8	3.2	-2.4	7.3	31.3
United Kingdom.....	1527.7	-1.2	-11.7	6.6	37.8
Japan.....	1467.4	0.6	-11.4	6.3	44.2
France.....	1062.6	0.6	-11.9	4.6	48.7
Italy.....	940.7	-0.1	-16.9	4.1	52.8
Netherlands.....	891.7	8.3	-4.0	3.8	56.6
Spain.....	803.7	-1.5	-20.5	3.5	60.1
Rep. of Korea.....	585.6	6.8	-2.2	2.5	62.6
Canada.....	574.4	1.6	-19.3	2.5	65.1
China.....	540.7	9.3	-2.9	2.3	67.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	447.7	-10.4	-30.3	1.9	69.3
Poland.....	431.8	17.7	16.5	1.9	71.2
Australia.....	421.7	3.9	-3.6	1.8	73.0
Russian Federation.....	374.3	7.4	-10.6	1.6	74.6



## 844 Women's or girls' outerwear, of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "women's or girls' outerwear, of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted" (SITC group 844) decreased by 9.8 percent (compared to -2.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 49.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 11.8 percent to reach 41.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Viet Nam and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 35.8, 8.1 and 6.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 21.3, 11.2 and 6.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

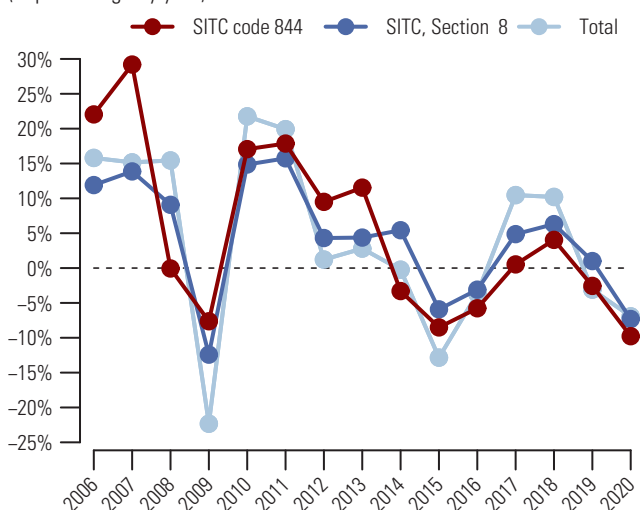
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.0 and 76.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+17.3 bln US\$), followed by Viet Nam (+4.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+14.0 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+6.9 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+5.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-9.5 bln US\$), Europe (-8.8 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-818.9 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	27.1	32.5	35.0	32.8	37.4	42.0	41.5	43.9	46.9	44.6	43.5	45.3	47.7	47.3	41.7
Exp.	32.3	41.8	41.7	38.5	45.1	53.2	58.2	64.9	62.8	57.5	54.1	54.4	56.6	55.2	49.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
Exp.	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

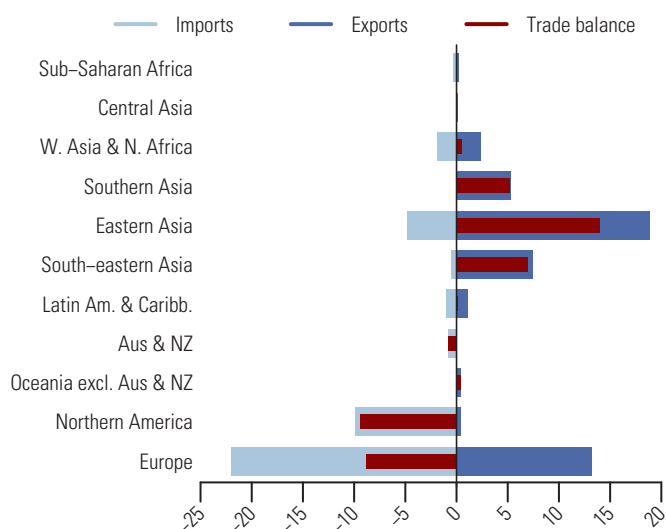
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	49 781.5	-2.1	-9.8	100.0	
China.....	17 816.3	-5.7	-8.7	35.8	35.8
Viet Nam.....	4 021.1	6.2	-5.1	8.1	43.9
Germany.....	3 110.5	11.5	-1.4	6.2	50.1
Bangladesh.....	2 963.7	3.5	-4.6	6.0	56.1
Turkey.....	1 768.3	-3.6	-10.9	3.6	59.6
Cambodia.....	1 585.8	-8.3	-14.0	3.2	62.8
Italy.....	1 366.2	2.1	-11.2	2.7	65.6
Poland.....	1 149.1	17.1	25.7	2.3	67.9
Spain.....	1 137.8	0.4	-13.1	2.3	70.1
India.....	1 079.4	-7.6	-22.5	2.2	72.3
Netherlands.....	1 049.5	5.8	-0.9	2.1	74.4
Indonesia.....	1 011.1	1.4	-21.2	2.0	76.5
France.....	962.0	-1.7	-14.7	1.9	78.4
Sri Lanka.....	945.6	-4.1	-21.3	1.9	80.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	875.4	-15.0	-30.6	1.8	82.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	41 720.0	-1.0	-11.8	100.0	
USA.....	8 882.5	-5.5	-16.6	21.3	21.3
Germany.....	4 692.9	3.5	-1.7	11.2	32.5
Japan.....	2 669.9	-3.2	-11.1	6.4	38.9
United Kingdom.....	2 546.5	-4.3	-15.0	6.1	45.0
France.....	2 189.4	-1.7	-11.3	5.2	50.3
Spain.....	1 732.2	0.5	-13.2	4.2	54.4
Netherlands.....	1 459.5	4.7	-9.9	3.5	57.9
Poland.....	1 307.6	17.7	23.9	3.1	61.1
Italy.....	1 293.7	-1.5	-12.4	3.1	64.2
Canada.....	1 038.2	-2.9	-21.3	2.5	66.7
Switzerland.....	932.9	10.9	5.8	2.2	68.9
Austria.....	840.7	3.6	-9.7	2.0	70.9
Australia.....	737.9	1.2	-3.3	1.8	72.7
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	722.9	-16.0	-35.3	1.7	74.4
Rep. of Korea.....	660.0	7.3	-1.3	1.6	76.0

# Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, nes 845

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, nes" (SITC group 845) decreased by 4.6 percent (compared to 1.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 151.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 3.5 percent to reach 147.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 7.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.9 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Bangladesh and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 32.1, 6.8 and 6.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 21.1, 9.3 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

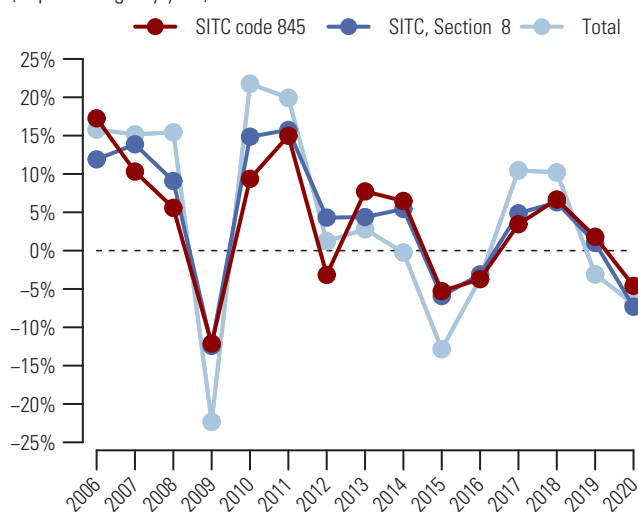
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.7 and 76.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+45.4 bln US\$), followed by Bangladesh (+10.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+33.4 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+16.7 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+16.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-32.9 bln US\$), Europe (-31.9 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-3.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	108.3	117.5	126.2	114.7	123.3	139.7	131.5	138.9	146.3	139.6	136.4	142.7	152.4	152.8	147.4
	Exp.	108.7	119.9	126.6	111.2	121.7	139.9	135.5	145.9	155.4	147.2	141.7	146.6	156.3	159.2	151.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	7.9	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9

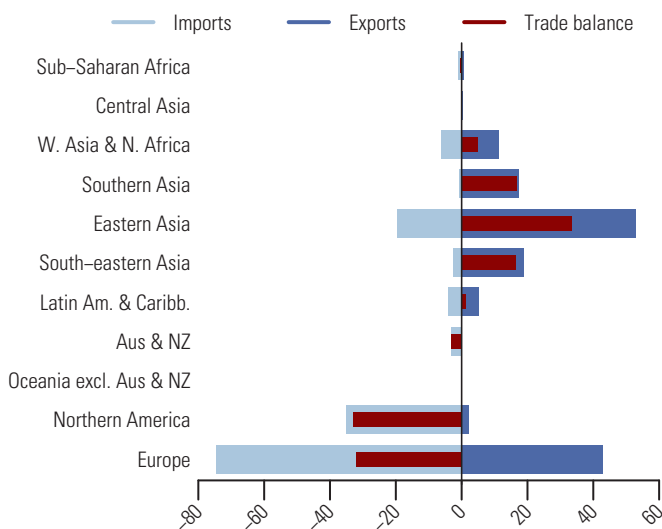
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	151846.9	1.7	-4.6	100.0	
China.....	48796.9	2.3	7.8	32.1	32.1
Bangladesh.....	10346.5	-0.9	-14.8	6.8	38.9
Viet Nam.....	10083.3	9.0	-3.2	6.6	45.6
Germany.....	7605.1	8.3	-1.3	5.0	50.6
Italy.....	6903.0	0.8	-19.3	4.5	55.1
Turkey.....	6133.3	3.9	11.2	4.0	59.2
India.....	4508.6	-7.0	-24.4	3.0	62.2
France.....	4293.0	-0.7	-14.3	2.8	65.0
Spain.....	4010.4	1.6	-8.8	2.6	67.6
Netherlands.....	3862.6	8.7	-1.2	2.5	70.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	3412.1	-16.1	-34.4	2.2	72.4
Cambodia.....	3234.3	7.0	-2.0	2.1	74.5
Poland.....	2882.2	16.6	25.1	1.9	76.4
United Kingdom.....	2735.8	2.5	-6.6	1.8	78.2
Indonesia.....	2287.7	0.9	-3.5	1.5	79.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	147429.0	2.0	-3.5	100.0	
USA.....	31136.2	-0.7	-9.5	21.1	21.1
Germany.....	13670.4	2.4	0.4	9.3	30.4
United Kingdom.....	10645.4	5.9	18.3	7.2	37.6
Japan.....	9146.0	-0.6	-9.5	6.2	43.8
France.....	8610.8	1.6	-5.6	5.8	49.7
Spain.....	6147.9	1.8	-6.0	4.2	53.8
Italy.....	5738.4	0.9	-3.7	3.9	57.7
Netherlands.....	4714.4	5.5	-6.5	3.2	60.9
Canada.....	3891.6	4.8	3.3	2.6	63.6
Poland.....	3564.7	15.9	26.0	2.4	66.0
China.....	3371.9	16.2	8.0	2.3	68.3
Rep. of Korea.....	3213.2	4.4	-7.0	2.2	70.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	3019.2	-13.0	-28.5	2.0	72.5
Australia.....	2803.9	7.4	19.0	1.9	74.4
Russian Federation.....	2547.0	11.6	20.8	1.7	76.1

## 846 Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted" (SITC group 846) decreased by 13.6 percent (compared to -1.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 26.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 13.7 percent to reach 23.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Turkey were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 41.6, 7.9 and 4.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 19.1, 8.6 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

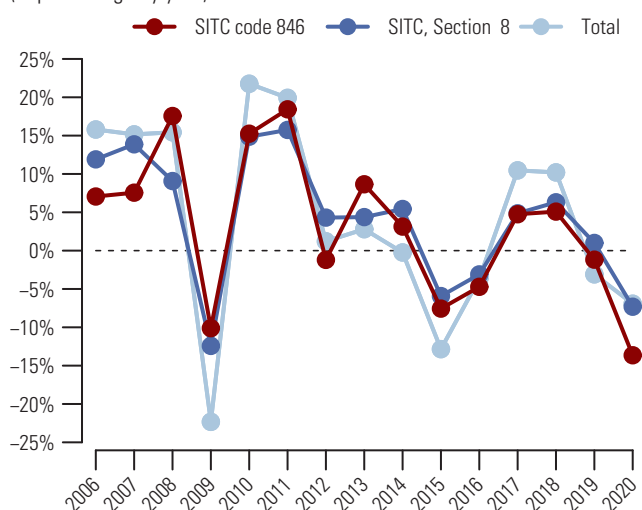
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.9 and 69.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+10.6 bln US\$), followed by Italy (+1.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+9.3 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+1.6 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+774.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-4.3 bln US\$), Europe (-3.0 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-354.2 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	17.7	19.4	22.1	19.5	23.4	27.4	26.2	27.7	28.5	26.4	24.5	25.6	27.0	26.6	23.0
Exp.	18.8	20.2	23.7	21.3	24.6	29.1	28.8	31.2	32.2	29.8	28.4	29.7	31.2	30.9	26.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Exp.	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

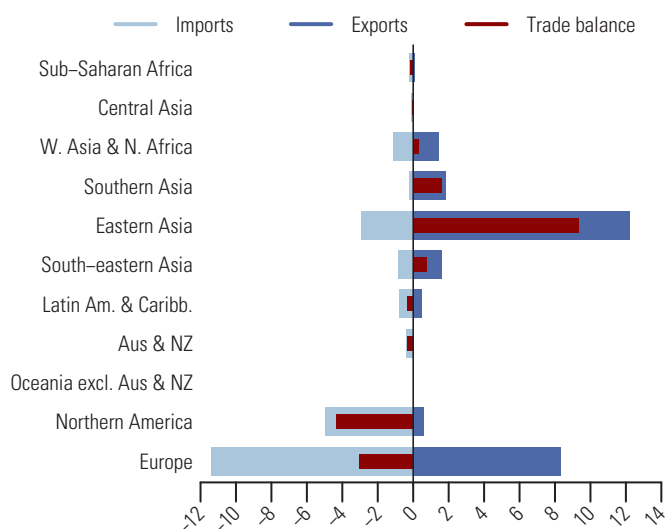
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	26657.6	-1.6	-13.6	100.0	
China.....	11083.0	-3.0	-18.5	41.6	41.6
Italy.....	2113.4	0.9	-9.9	7.9	49.5
Turkey.....	1188.1	-0.7	-7.1	4.5	54.0
Germany.....	1150.0	1.3	-7.4	4.3	58.3
France.....	878.9	2.1	-17.0	3.3	61.6
Netherlands.....	769.4	7.6	3.0	2.9	64.5
Pakistan.....	744.1	11.9	23.5	2.8	67.2
Viet Nam.....	697.5	13.7	6.6	2.6	69.9
Rep. of Korea.....	658.4	-8.7	-20.6	2.5	72.3
India.....	586.0	-11.5	-23.9	2.2	74.5
USA.....	546.0	-5.0	-28.7	2.0	76.6
United Kingdom.....	379.6	-7.8	-17.5	1.4	78.0
Sri Lanka.....	374.7	5.4	-5.6	1.4	79.4
Poland.....	356.6	10.8	17.4	1.3	80.7
Spain.....	295.1	-10.0	-24.7	1.1	81.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	22974.3	-1.5	-13.7	100.0	
USA.....	4381.2	-1.9	-13.6	19.1	19.1
Germany.....	1974.4	-0.9	-4.9	8.6	27.7
Japan.....	1645.0	-4.9	-18.9	7.2	34.8
France.....	1391.9	-0.9	-15.1	6.1	40.9
United Kingdom.....	1102.4	-5.4	-21.0	4.8	45.7
Netherlands.....	844.0	6.1	-0.7	3.7	49.4
Italy.....	755.6	-3.5	-19.8	3.3	52.6
Russian Federation.....	597.0	2.8	-19.3	2.6	55.2
Canada.....	551.9	-1.7	-17.6	2.4	57.6
Spain.....	524.2	-5.7	-22.3	2.3	59.9
Poland.....	492.3	12.0	4.1	2.1	62.1
China.....	461.4	9.3	17.5	2.0	64.1
Rep. of Korea.....	422.0	5.4	-4.7	1.8	65.9
Belgium.....	412.6	2.3	3.6	1.8	67.7
Austria.....	393.4	-2.2	-8.1	1.7	69.4

# Articles of apparel, and clothing accessories not textile fabrics; headgear 848

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "articles of apparel, and clothing accessories not textile fabrics; headgear" (SITC group 848) increased by 25.8 percent (compared to 10.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 44.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 33.1 percent to reach 42.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Malaysia and Thailand were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 38.3, 19.2 and 5.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, United Kingdom and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 26.5, 7.9 and 6.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

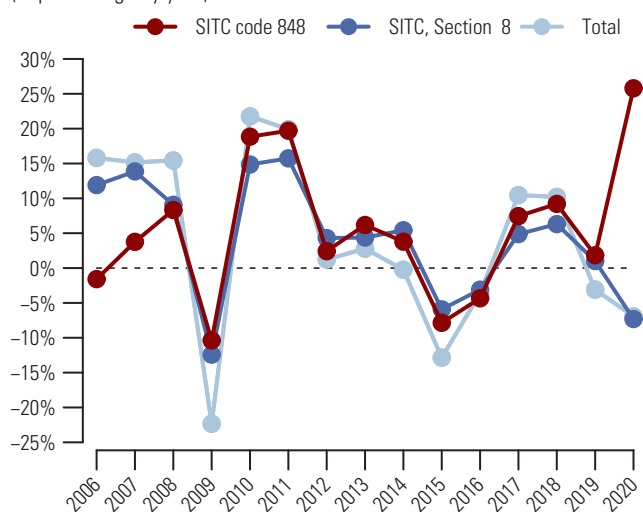
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.4 and 74.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+15.8 bln US\$), followed by Malaysia (+8.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+13.0 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+11.6 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+1.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-11.8 bln US\$), Europe (-8.9 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	20.8	22.2	24.7	21.9	25.2	29.3	29.1	29.3	30.6	28.9	27.4	29.9	32.2	31.9	42.4
	Exp.	20.7	21.5	23.3	20.9	24.8	29.7	30.4	32.3	33.5	30.9	29.6	31.8	34.7	35.3	44.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

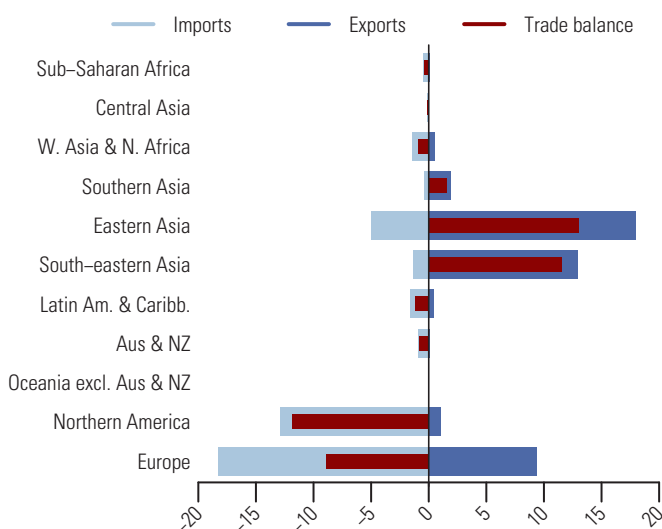


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	44 430.6	10.7	25.8	100.0	
China.....	17 001.4	9.8	25.5	38.3	38.3
Malaysia.....	8 539.1	27.1	99.0	19.2	57.5
Thailand.....	2 478.1	23.5	87.2	5.6	63.1
Italy.....	1 945.6	1.0	-24.7	4.4	67.4
Germany.....	1 593.1	8.3	16.3	3.6	71.0
France.....	1 220.9	6.0	-7.9	2.7	73.8
Viet Nam.....	1 034.5	14.8	21.7	2.3	76.1
Netherlands.....	909.0	12.1	10.6	2.0	78.1
USA.....	757.1	-0.1	-0.3	1.7	79.9
India.....	748.3	-6.3	-18.5	1.7	81.5
United Kingdom.....	565.9	3.7	3.7	1.3	82.8
Indonesia.....	564.3	16.8	56.9	1.3	84.1
Poland.....	503.1	26.9	31.5	1.1	85.2
Spain.....	501.6	0.6	-1.5	1.1	86.3
Pakistan.....	488.6	-0.7	-4.3	1.1	87.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	42 417.8	11.5	33.1	100.0	
USA.....	11 229.4	12.0	40.9	26.5	26.5
United Kingdom.....	3 362.0	27.2	130.2	7.9	34.4
Germany.....	2 764.4	8.4	23.1	6.5	40.9
Japan.....	2 307.2	8.7	29.0	5.4	46.4
France.....	1 902.9	7.2	11.0	4.5	50.8
Canada.....	1 676.0	21.1	80.9	4.0	54.8
Spain.....	1 311.7	14.1	59.9	3.1	57.9
Italy.....	1 295.6	7.7	7.6	3.1	60.9
China.....	1 233.7	25.6	52.5	2.9	63.8
Netherlands.....	1 062.1	10.1	17.4	2.5	66.4
Poland.....	828.0	25.1	56.5	2.0	68.3
Russian Federation.....	813.6	3.1	6.3	1.9	70.2
Australia.....	742.9	11.3	45.4	1.8	72.0
Rep. of Korea.....	648.4	8.4	5.1	1.5	73.5
Switzerland.....	543.8	9.0	20.3	1.3	74.8

# 851 Footwear

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "footwear" (SITC group 851) decreased by 14.8 percent (compared to -0.8 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 120.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 15.6 percent to reach 119.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Viet Nam and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 31.7, 14.4 and 8.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 17.9, 10.4 and 6.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

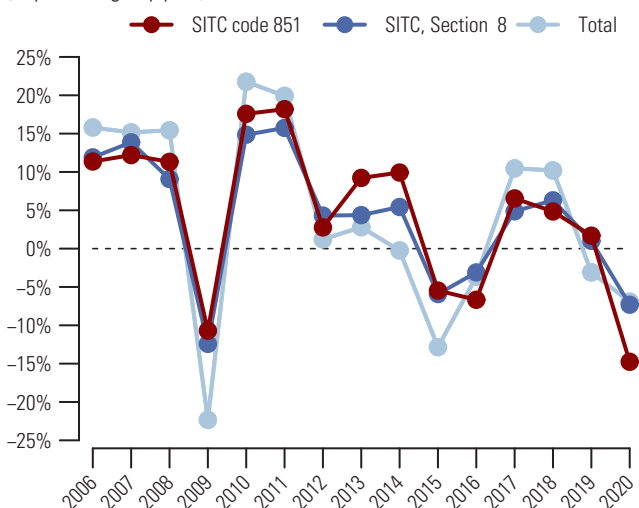
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.0 and 72.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+32.1 bln US\$), followed by Viet Nam (+16.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+24.2 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+21.1 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+2.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-22.1 bln US\$), Europe (-16.5 bln US\$) and Northern Africa (-2.5 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	80.8	88.8	97.2	87.4	101.5	116.0	116.2	122.7	130.2	126.5	122.9	131.2	140.2	142.0	119.8
Exp.	73.6	82.6	91.9	82.1	96.5	114.0	117.2	128.0	140.7	133.0	124.1	132.3	138.7	141.0	120.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.0
Exp.	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7

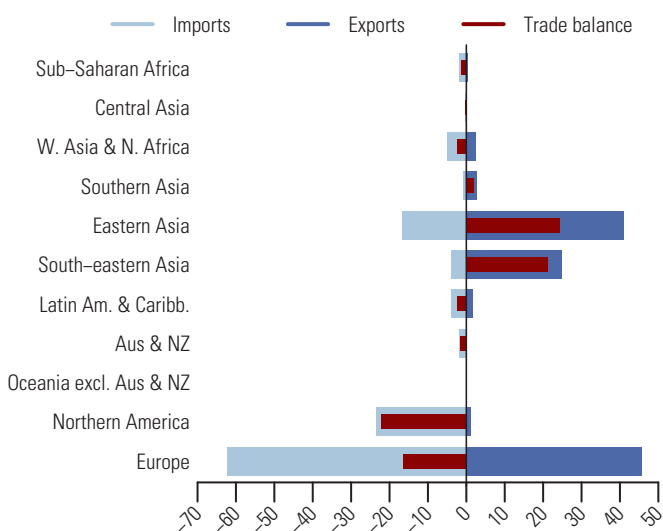
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	120226.0	-0.8	-14.8	100.0	
China.....	38115.1	-5.2	-20.3	31.7	31.7
Viet Nam.....	17253.9	6.4	-9.1	14.4	46.1
Italy.....	10643.6	-0.2	-14.6	8.9	54.9
Germany.....	8416.7	8.7	-8.0	7.0	61.9
Indonesia.....	4804.8	0.9	9.0	4.0	65.9
France.....	4033.9	4.4	-9.3	3.4	69.3
Netherlands.....	3399.8	0.9	-12.5	2.8	72.1
Spain.....	2737.9	-2.5	-14.1	2.3	74.4
Poland.....	2575.1	20.7	5.5	2.1	76.5
United Kingdom.....	2184.8	0.3	-11.3	1.8	78.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	2124.4	-9.3	-28.4	1.8	80.1
India.....	1915.1	-8.6	-31.8	1.6	81.7
Portugal.....	1759.5	-5.1	-14.7	1.5	83.1
USA.....	1134.5	-4.6	-30.6	0.9	84.1
Cambodia.....	1123.1	9.5	-11.4	0.9	85.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	119841.6	-0.6	-15.6	100.0	
USA.....	21509.7	-5.1	-23.7	17.9	17.9
Germany.....	12427.5	2.5	-6.8	10.4	28.3
France.....	7683.9	1.0	-8.9	6.4	34.7
Italy.....	6000.5	-0.6	-12.7	5.0	39.7
China.....	5970.0	18.2	6.0	5.0	44.7
United Kingdom.....	5812.0	-3.4	-16.1	4.8	49.6
Japan.....	4433.2	-4.9	-17.2	3.7	53.3
Netherlands.....	4407.9	2.2	-8.2	3.7	56.9
Poland.....	3302.2	20.5	8.1	2.8	59.7
Spain.....	3171.2	-1.1	-18.3	2.6	62.3
Rep. of Korea.....	3075.7	5.0	-5.8	2.6	64.9
Russian Federation.....	2887.3	4.6	-15.0	2.4	67.3
Switzerland.....	2218.9	6.2	-3.6	1.9	69.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	2203.1	-11.3	-37.0	1.8	71.0
Canada.....	1822.7	-6.2	-27.1	1.5	72.5



In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "optical instruments and apparatus, nes" (SITC group 871) decreased by 7.0 percent (compared to -5.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 60.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 5.2 percent to reach 56.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Other Asia, nes and Rep. of Korea were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 38.4, 11.6 and 10.9 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Mexico and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 49.7, 8.3 and 8.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

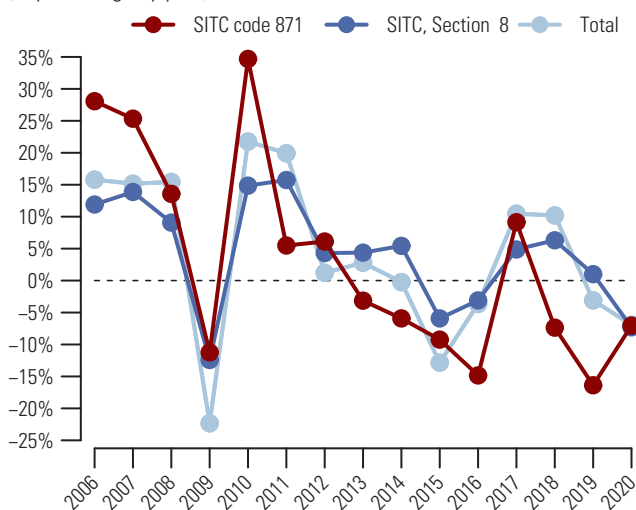
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 95.7 and 91.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Other Asia, nes was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.7 bln US\$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+4.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+8.3 bln US\$) and Europe (+2.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.2 bln US\$), Northern America (-784.6 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-611.2 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	63.1	75.8	80.8	62.0	80.2	85.7	87.4	87.7	81.8	77.3	67.5	72.0	69.7	59.6	56.6
	Exp.	57.3	71.8	81.5	72.4	97.5	102.8	109.1	105.7	99.4	90.2	76.8	83.9	77.7	65.0	60.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

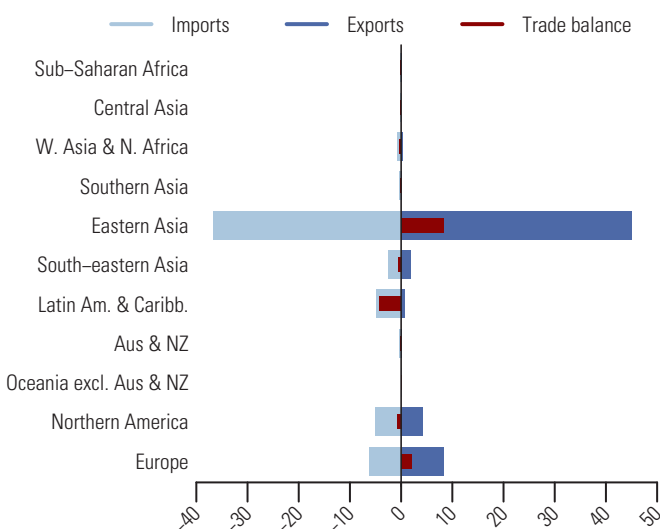


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	60375.4	-5.9	-7.0	100.0	
China.....	23178.8	-5.7	-5.4	38.4	38.4
Other Asia, nes.....	6996.1	-1.7	5.7	11.6	50.0
Rep. of Korea.....	6607.6	-20.1	-5.6	10.9	60.9
Japan.....	4226.1	-6.5	-3.7	7.0	67.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	3953.3	6.0	-2.2	6.5	74.5
Germany.....	3737.0	3.1	-6.1	6.2	80.7
USA.....	3620.9	-1.3	-5.5	6.0	86.7
Netherlands.....	995.8	11.2	-23.0	1.6	88.3
Thailand.....	928.9	-13.7	-11.0	1.5	89.8
United Kingdom.....	727.2	-1.2	-3.8	1.2	91.0
Singapore.....	662.7	3.4	-1.7	1.1	92.1
Mexico.....	617.2	0.7	-26.1	1.0	93.2
Czechia.....	606.3	9.3	-6.5	1.0	94.2
Canada.....	572.8	8.9	-6.3	0.9	95.1
France.....	350.1	2.6	-19.5	0.6	95.7

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	56554.0	-4.3	-5.2	100.0	
China.....	28121.6	-7.9	-6.0	49.7	49.7
Mexico.....	4674.8	4.9	20.2	8.3	58.0
USA.....	4583.7	3.8	-3.4	8.1	66.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	4241.3	0.9	-4.4	7.5	73.6
Rep. of Korea.....	1820.1	-13.0	1.2	3.2	76.8
Germany.....	1607.3	6.6	-3.3	2.8	79.7
Other Asia, nes.....	1247.6	5.2	6.5	2.2	81.9
Japan.....	1230.7	-3.4	-19.0	2.2	84.0
Netherlands.....	925.4	19.5	-2.2	1.6	85.7
Viet Nam.....	884.6	19.8	-46.2	1.6	87.2
Malaysia.....	616.6	-3.6	17.3	1.1	88.3
Singapore.....	545.5	5.2	3.5	1.0	89.3
United Kingdom.....	541.8	0.4	5.1	1.0	90.3
Canada.....	393.7	-0.1	-6.7	0.7	90.9
Switzerland.....	380.3	1.1	-10.6	0.7	91.6



## 872 Instruments and appliances, nes, for medical and veterinary sciences

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "instruments and appliances, nes, for medical and veterinary sciences" (SITC group 872) increased by 4.1 percent (compared to 6.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 132.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 6.6 percent to reach 138.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 6.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.8 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.3, 11.2 and 11.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 21.1, 7.3 and 6.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

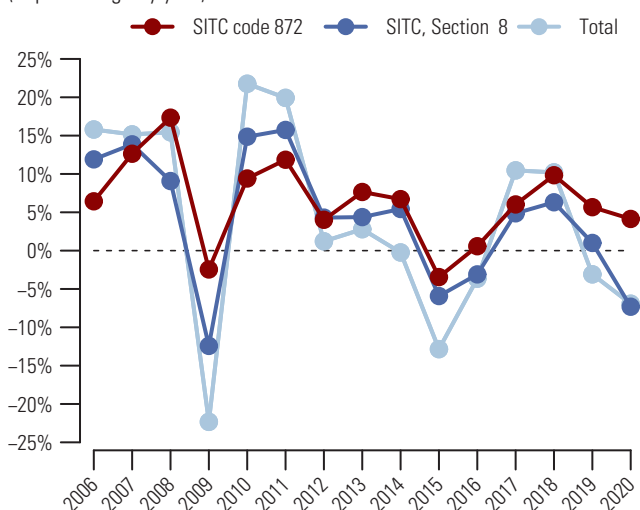
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.4 and 71.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.7 bln US\$), followed by Mexico (+5.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+4.9 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+2.1 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+1.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-5.8 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.8 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.6 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	60.0	67.0	77.2	74.4	80.8	90.2	93.4	99.6	104.5	101.9	106.1	112.7	123.2	129.8	138.4
Exp.	56.6	63.7	74.8	73.0	79.8	89.3	92.9	100.0	106.7	103.0	103.6	109.8	120.7	127.5	132.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.9
Exp.	4.3	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8

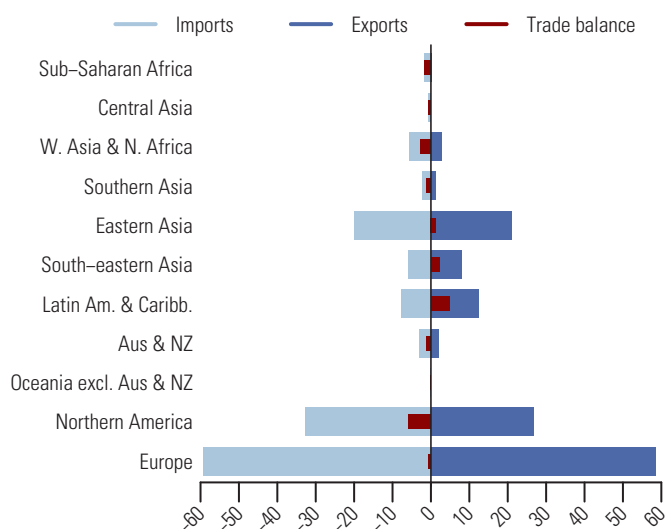
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	132 759.0	6.4	4.1	100.0	
USA.....	25 573.8	1.9	-5.7	19.3	19.3
Germany.....	14 865.1	6.0	3.5	11.2	30.5
China.....	14 716.0	19.6	45.0	11.1	41.5
Netherlands.....	12 529.8	12.7	3.2	9.4	51.0
Mexico.....	8 417.3	5.1	2.5	6.3	57.3
Ireland.....	5 757.1	0.9	-11.8	4.3	61.7
Singapore.....	4 499.7	9.6	5.6	3.4	65.0
Switzerland.....	3 774.0	3.7	-3.0	2.8	67.9
France.....	3 632.7	7.9	2.9	2.7	70.6
Japan.....	3 206.1	2.9	-5.6	2.4	73.0
Belgium.....	2 997.2	-3.3	-3.2	2.3	75.3
Costa Rica.....	2 925.5	11.7	12.6	2.2	77.5
United Kingdom.....	2 586.9	3.7	3.5	1.9	79.5
Italy.....	2 344.0	4.3	1.8	1.8	81.2
Malaysia.....	1 560.6	6.7	-9.4	1.2	82.4

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	138 422.9	6.9	6.6	100.0	
USA.....	29 276.2	8.2	3.7	21.1	21.1
Germany.....	10 073.6	5.2	8.3	7.3	28.4
Netherlands.....	9 449.5	6.3	-0.3	6.8	35.3
China.....	7 986.0	11.6	0.2	5.8	41.0
Japan.....	6 352.0	3.8	-4.8	4.6	45.6
France.....	5 528.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	49.6
United Kingdom.....	5 434.7	8.7	23.2	3.9	53.5
Belgium.....	3 610.2	1.2	-5.6	2.6	56.1
Italy.....	3 552.0	5.4	4.2	2.6	58.7
Mexico.....	3 271.0	4.6	2.3	2.4	61.1
Canada.....	3 232.8	4.1	3.2	2.3	63.4
Spain.....	2 768.5	5.4	7.8	2.0	65.4
Singapore.....	2 685.3	4.6	13.5	1.9	67.3
Australia.....	2 675.1	4.0	8.2	1.9	69.3
Russian Federation.....	2 587.5	1.5	26.4	1.9	71.1

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "meters and counters, nes." (SITC group 873) decreased by 7.8 percent (compared to 3.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 16.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 7.3 percent to reach 15.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Mexico were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.8, 12.5 and 12.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Mexico were the top destinations, with respectively 18.0, 9.9 and 5.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.7 and 65.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.2 bln US\$), followed by Mexico (+1.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.2 bln US\$), Europe (+1.2 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+738.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.1 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-625.7 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-410.7 mln US\$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	7.7	9.1	9.9	8.5	10.1	12.1	13.1	13.8	14.7	14.1	14.7	15.8	17.0	16.8	15.6
	Exp.	7.1	8.6	9.7	8.4	10.1	12.1	12.7	13.2	14.7	13.9	14.2	15.8	17.1	17.6	16.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020

(In percentage by year)

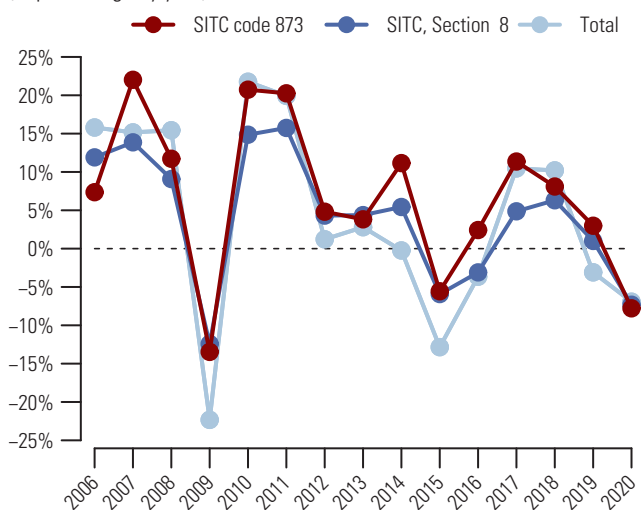


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	16225.7	3.4	-7.8	100.0	
China.....	2566.9	10.5	20.7	15.8	15.8
Germany.....	2025.9	5.9	-6.5	12.5	28.3
Mexico.....	1955.5	0.7	-16.9	12.1	40.4
Portugal.....	1157.6	45.6	11.0	7.1	47.5
USA.....	1045.9	-4.7	-20.9	6.4	53.9
Romania.....	853.8	30.4	-21.8	5.3	59.2
France.....	565.4	-1.8	2.6	3.5	62.7
Italy.....	456.7	1.3	17.9	2.8	65.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	453.0	0.1	-19.1	2.8	68.3
Poland.....	427.8	6.5	-14.1	2.6	70.9
Japan.....	390.0	-11.5	-30.7	2.4	73.3
Malaysia.....	344.0	13.5	-2.9	2.1	75.5
Viet Nam.....	332.4	6.1	-11.3	2.0	77.5
Slovakia.....	265.7	12.3	-9.9	1.6	79.1
Hungary.....	249.7	-8.1	-3.7	1.5	80.7

Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020

(Bln US\$)

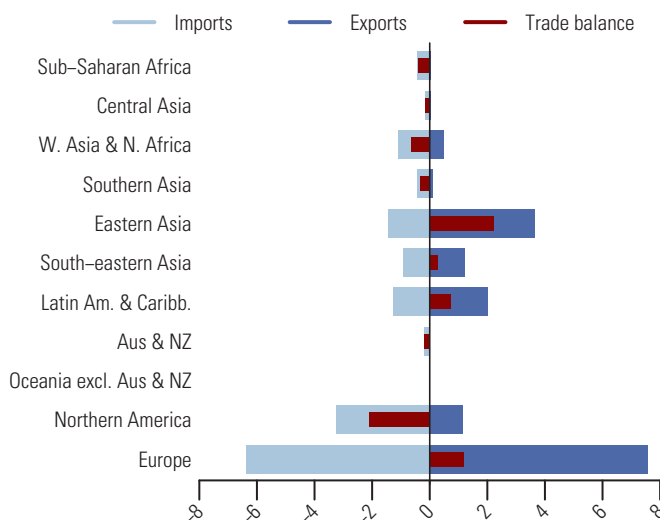


Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	15601.1	1.5	-7.3	100.0	
USA.....	2802.1	-1.5	-16.0	18.0	18.0
Germany.....	1551.4	1.2	-10.0	9.9	27.9
Mexico.....	861.5	6.1	14.0	5.5	33.4
France.....	672.4	2.4	-12.6	4.3	37.7
Italy.....	576.3	12.0	-17.2	3.7	41.4
Japan.....	531.7	6.6	-11.1	3.4	44.8
Saudi Arabia.....	478.8	69.4	578.2	3.1	47.9
United Kingdom.....	467.8	-13.9	-27.2	3.0	50.9
Canada.....	445.4	-13.2	-28.5	2.9	53.8
China.....	411.8	8.5	13.8	2.6	56.4
Romania.....	306.3	32.1	-12.4	2.0	58.4
Hungary.....	274.6	12.7	-3.3	1.8	60.1
Poland.....	268.2	6.4	0.1	1.7	61.8
Netherlands.....	246.0	-6.3	-13.9	1.6	63.4
Spain.....	245.2	-12.7	-4.0	1.6	65.0

## 874 Measuring, checking, analyzing and controlling instruments, apparatus nes

"Measuring, checking, analyzing and controlling instruments, apparatus nes" (SITC group 874) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 1.2 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity decreased by 3.7 percent (compared to 3.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 213.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 2.4 percent to reach 220.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 10.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 8 (see table 1). Germany, USA and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.0, 14.2 and 10.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 17.9, 12.2 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

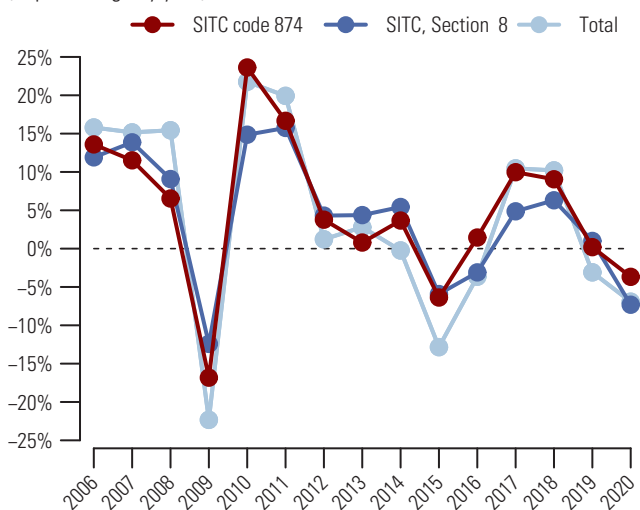
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.3 and 72.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+18.4 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+10.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+22.8 bln US\$), Northern America (+3.0 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+5.4 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-15.1 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-5.4 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-4.6 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	127.7	143.1	153.7	125.9	155.7	182.5	189.1	190.5	198.3	189.1	191.4	206.8	225.5	226.1	220.7
Exp.	125.8	140.3	149.5	124.3	153.7	179.3	186.1	187.6	194.4	182.0	184.7	203.1	221.5	221.9	213.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	9.4	9.2	9.2	8.7	9.5	9.8	10.2	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.6	11.1
Exp.	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.9	10.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Exp.	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

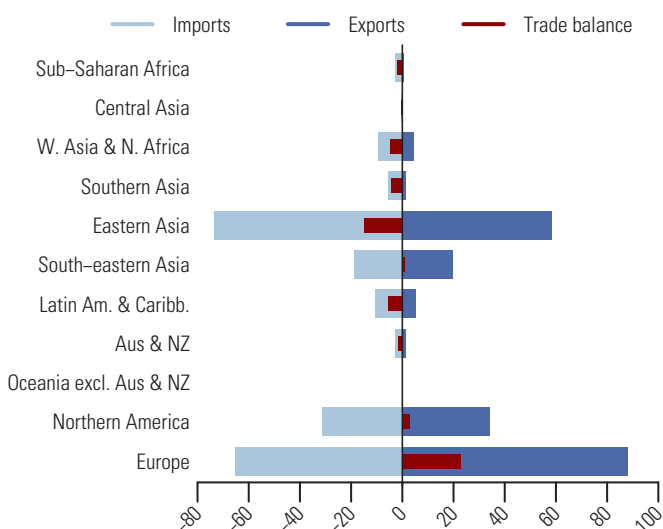
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	213 740.8	3.7	-3.7	100.0	
Germany.....	34 186.5	2.6	-11.7	16.0	16.0
USA.....	30 449.5	-0.1	-9.5	14.2	30.2
China.....	22 356.1	10.5	20.5	10.5	40.7
Japan.....	19 297.8	4.3	-2.1	9.0	49.7
Singapore.....	9 845.9	6.8	-1.9	4.6	54.3
United Kingdom.....	9 079.9	-0.3	-14.8	4.2	58.6
Malaysia.....	7 028.2	11.9	15.3	3.3	61.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	6 949.9	6.1	11.3	3.3	65.1
France.....	6 586.3	0.0	-15.0	3.1	68.2
Netherlands.....	5 914.6	4.6	0.3	2.8	71.0
Rep. of Korea.....	5 664.0	3.2	-5.0	2.6	73.6
Switzerland.....	5 566.3	5.3	6.7	2.6	76.2
Mexico.....	4 741.5	0.5	-11.5	2.2	78.4
Italy.....	4 195.1	2.8	-2.3	2.0	80.4
Other Asia, nes.....	4 025.9	10.6	12.7	1.9	82.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	220 723.7	3.6	-2.4	100.0	
China.....	39 429.9	7.6	8.3	17.9	17.9
USA.....	26 874.0	1.0	-8.0	12.2	30.0
Germany.....	15 786.4	1.1	-9.5	7.2	37.2
Rep. of Korea.....	10 066.0	6.4	8.2	4.6	41.8
Other Asia, nes.....	8 992.4	10.1	15.9	4.1	45.8
Japan.....	8 704.5	1.8	-10.6	3.9	49.8
Singapore.....	7 044.2	4.0	7.4	3.2	53.0
United Kingdom.....	6 847.2	0.0	-9.8	3.1	56.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	6 157.1	5.1	13.6	2.8	58.9
France.....	6 027.4	3.5	-12.5	2.7	61.6
Netherlands.....	5 186.9	5.7	2.4	2.3	63.9
Mexico.....	5 153.2	-0.3	-12.3	2.3	66.3
India.....	4 787.5	6.1	-6.0	2.2	68.4
Canada.....	4 401.2	-3.2	-14.6	2.0	70.4
Italy.....	4 137.2	3.7	-0.1	1.9	72.3

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "photographic apparatus and equipments, nes" (SITC group 881) decreased by 20.4 percent (compared to -11.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 4.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.6 percent to reach 3.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Viet Nam, China and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.7, 18.8 and 8.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Viet Nam were the top destinations, with respectively 16.5, 14.0 and 13.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

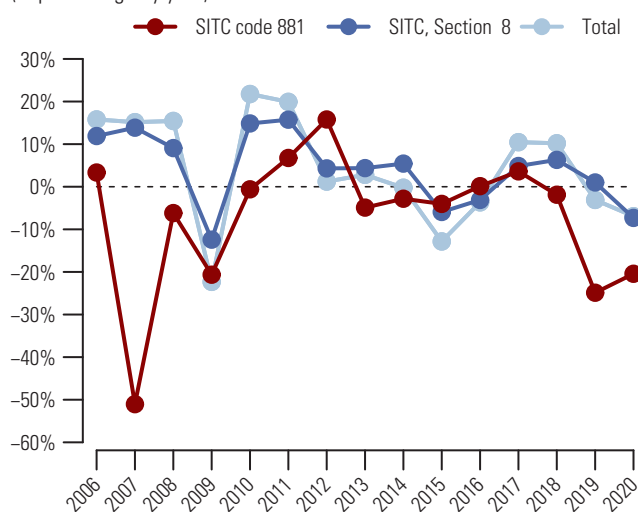
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.9 and 77.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Viet Nam was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+393.5 mln US\$), followed by China, Hong Kong SAR (+160.1 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+609.8 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+276.1 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-272.0 mln US\$), Europe (-72.9 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-63.9 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	16.0	10.2	8.8	5.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9
	Exp.	17.4	8.5	8.0	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.0	5.3	4.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

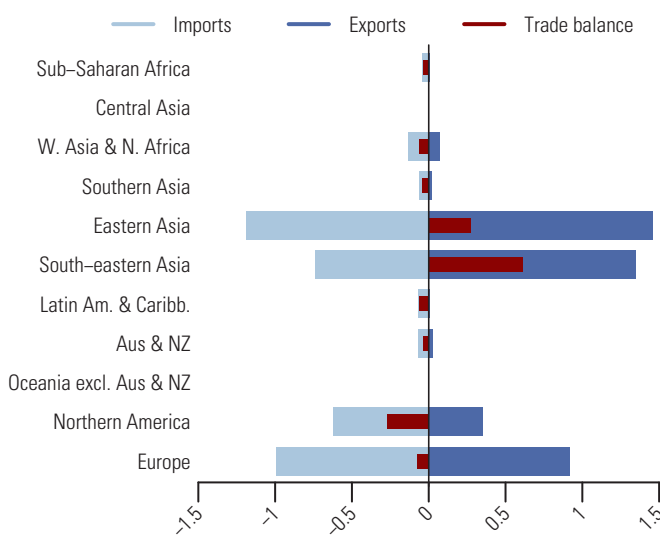
(In percentage by year)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	4205.9	-11.7	-20.4	100.0	
Viet Nam.....	913.2	-18.3	-30.5	21.7	21.7
China.....	788.7	-2.1	-3.4	18.8	40.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	348.7	11.0	1.2	8.3	48.8
USA.....	299.3	-8.2	-20.1	7.1	55.9
Germany.....	206.2	-3.7	-4.3	4.9	60.8
Japan.....	203.4	3.7	5.4	4.8	65.6
Netherlands.....	181.5	3.4	-3.3	4.3	69.9
Singapore.....	165.6	-16.4	-31.8	3.9	73.9
United Kingdom.....	147.5	-8.7	-41.3	3.5	77.4
Thailand.....	139.2	-4.9	12.6	3.3	80.7
Sweden.....	65.8	-5.0	-31.3	1.6	82.2
Malaysia.....	62.8	-16.5	-17.0	1.5	83.7
Other Asia, nes.....	61.0	-5.9	-23.4	1.4	85.2
Rep. of Korea.....	59.3	-10.6	-31.5	1.4	86.6
Philippines.....	55.6	-45.9	-44.2	1.3	87.9

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	3915.3	-3.4	-9.6	100.0	
China.....	648.0	7.1	0.8	16.5	16.5
USA.....	548.6	-2.7	-14.5	14.0	30.6
Viet Nam.....	519.7	5.3	46.5	13.3	43.8
Germany.....	188.7	-9.7	-16.0	4.8	48.7
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	188.5	3.5	-6.3	4.8	53.5
Rep. of Korea.....	152.4	7.2	34.5	3.9	57.4
United Kingdom.....	126.2	-12.4	-28.9	3.2	60.6
France.....	107.3	-14.9	-28.8	2.7	63.3
Other Asia, nes.....	107.3	11.1	85.4	2.7	66.1
Netherlands.....	104.3	-8.1	3.8	2.7	68.7
Japan.....	88.1	-4.8	-20.0	2.3	71.0
Canada.....	71.8	-10.3	-20.0	1.8	72.8
Singapore.....	63.7	-15.8	-35.7	1.6	74.4
Australia.....	52.3	-7.2	-8.6	1.3	75.8
United Arab Emirates.....	50.9	0.3	-18.9	1.3	77.1

## 882 Photographic and cinematographic supplies

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "photographic and cinematographic supplies" (SITC group 882) decreased by 9.9 percent (compared to -1.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 13.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 10.8 percent to reach 13.7 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Japan, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 33.9, 14.8 and 8.7 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Other Asia, nes and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 21.2, 11.3 and 11.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

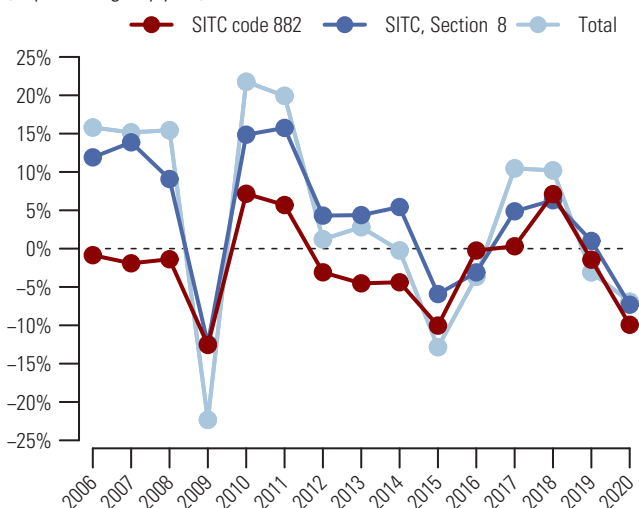
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 96.0 and 79.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.4 bln US\$), followed by Belgium (+590.1 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+1.6 bln US\$) and Northern America (+461.0 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-550.8 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-453.2 mln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-358.5 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	19.5	19.7	19.3	16.5	17.2	18.1	17.4	16.7	16.0	14.6	14.1	14.9	15.7	15.3	13.7
Exp.	19.0	18.7	18.4	16.1	17.3	18.2	17.7	16.9	16.1	14.5	14.5	14.5	15.6	15.3	13.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Exp.	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

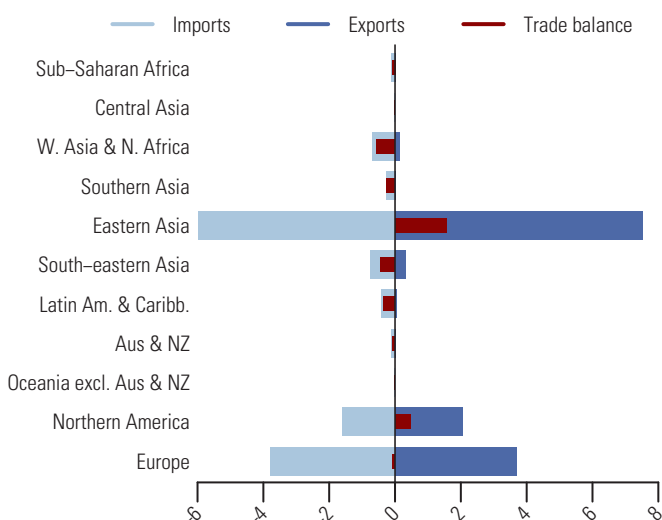
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	13804.5	-1.2	-9.9	100.0	
Japan.....	4685.2	2.3	-3.2	33.9	33.9
USA.....	2046.3	-2.1	-10.9	14.8	48.8
Germany.....	1206.3	-4.1	-13.7	8.7	57.5
Rep. of Korea.....	1028.7	7.3	2.8	7.5	65.0
China.....	933.2	-3.4	-15.6	6.8	71.7
Belgium.....	823.4	0.1	-14.0	6.0	77.7
Netherlands.....	811.8	-9.5	-34.4	5.9	83.6
Other Asia, nes.....	684.0	13.3	9.8	5.0	88.5
France.....	212.9	-6.5	-30.9	1.5	90.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	200.1	2.7	-7.7	1.4	91.5
United Kingdom.....	185.5	-25.5	-10.7	1.3	92.8
Singapore.....	154.5	1.0	-9.2	1.1	94.0
Malaysia.....	136.6	-6.8	-20.2	1.0	95.0
Spain.....	79.9	-7.4	-11.0	0.6	95.5
United Arab Emirates.....	70.7	8.8	-36.0	0.5	96.0

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	13666.5	-0.7	-10.8	100.0	
China.....	2897.4	6.8	7.0	21.2	21.2
Other Asia, nes.....	1548.5	5.1	9.1	11.3	32.5
USA.....	1517.5	-2.2	-13.3	11.1	43.6
Rep. of Korea.....	1032.7	5.8	8.4	7.6	51.2
Germany.....	809.2	-2.0	-17.1	5.9	57.1
Netherlands.....	424.1	0.2	-27.3	3.1	60.2
France.....	386.6	-4.4	-24.7	2.8	63.0
Singapore.....	360.6	-0.9	-2.7	2.6	65.7
United Kingdom.....	350.5	-11.8	-35.1	2.6	68.2
Israel.....	341.9	39.3	18.7	2.5	70.7
Japan.....	275.3	2.8	0.5	2.0	72.8
Russian Federation.....	250.1	3.5	-16.4	1.8	74.6
Belgium.....	233.3	-6.6	-44.3	1.7	76.3
Italy.....	221.7	-9.0	-33.0	1.6	77.9
Ireland.....	221.7	-2.5	-19.1	1.6	79.5



## Cinematographic film, exposed and developed 883

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "cinematographic film, exposed and developed" (SITC group 883) increased by 3.1 percent (compared to -18.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 5.8 mln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 23.4 percent to reach 5.9 mln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for less than 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Czechia, USA and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 34.9, 17.9 and 12.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Czechia were the top destinations, with respectively 27.8, 14.5 and 9.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

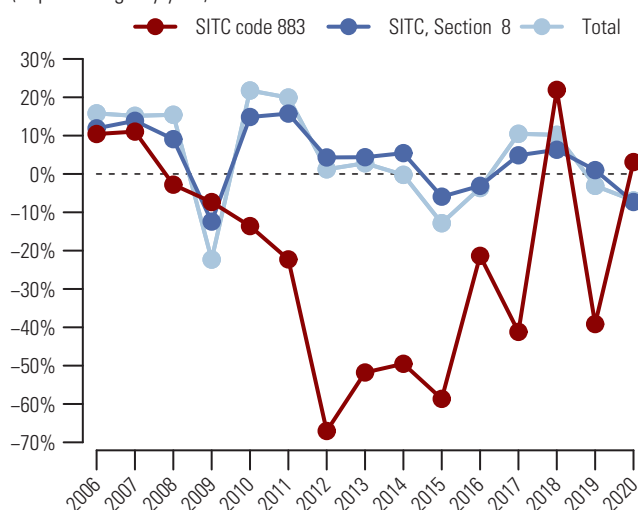
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 97.2 and 89.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Czechia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.5 mln US\$), followed by Thailand (+0.6 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+1.0 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+0.2 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-0.6 mln US\$), Southern Asia (-0.4 mln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-0.2 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Mln US\$ Imp.	706.2	711.4	709.1	723.6	614.7	504.3	155.8	84.1	35.8	15.3	11.4	10.3	10.1	7.7	5.9
Exp.	737.8	819.3	796.4	738.0	637.7	495.6	163.3	78.7	39.7	16.4	12.9	7.6	9.3	5.6	5.8
As a percentage of Imp.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SITC section (%) Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
As a percentage of Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%) Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

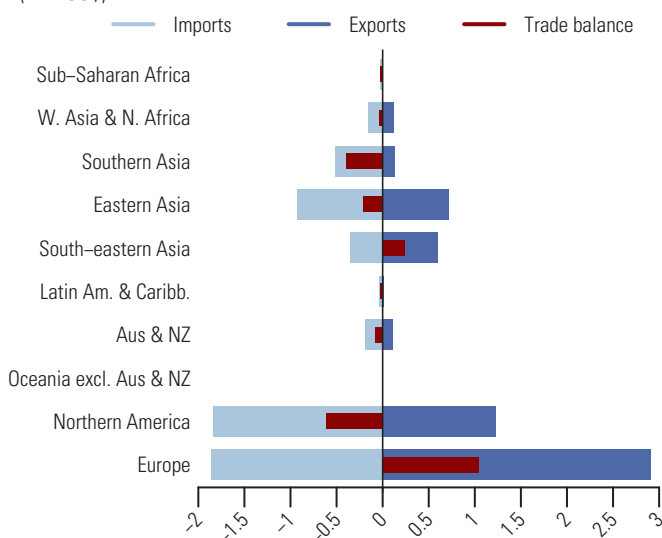


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5.8	-18.1	3.1	100.0	
Czechia.....	2.0	345.0	7.0	34.9	34.9
USA.....	1.0	-0.5	35.9	17.9	52.8
China.....	0.7	83.5	1232.8	12.1	64.9
Thailand.....	0.6	17.6	-15.2	9.8	74.7
United Kingdom.....	0.3	-30.3	-57.8	4.7	79.4
France.....	0.2	-13.8	-12.6	4.1	83.5
Canada.....	0.2	65.9	-36.2	3.2	86.7
Italy.....	0.1	4.5	-54.1	2.1	88.8
Nepal.....	0.1	...	-11.0	2.0	90.8
United Arab Emirates.....	0.1	588.9	326.3	1.9	92.7
Australia.....	0.1	17.5	24.3	1.9	94.6
Spain.....	0.1	-10.4	605.2	1.1	95.7
Sweden.....	0.0	95.4	512.1	0.6	96.3
Romania.....	0.0	...	579.9	0.5	96.7
Singapore.....	0.0	-43.2	-85.1	0.4	97.2

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Mln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	5.9	-15.1	-23.4	100.0	
USA.....	1.6	7.6	74.8	27.8	27.8
China.....	0.9	-8.0	-23.0	14.5	42.3
Czechia.....	0.6	205.4	-23.6	9.7	52.0
Nepal.....	0.5	59.6	-16.5	8.2	60.2
United Kingdom.....	0.4	45.2	284.3	7.0	67.2
Philippines.....	0.2	42.4	-14.3	4.0	71.2
France.....	0.2	-21.0	-12.3	3.3	74.5
Canada.....	0.2	25.7	99.0	3.2	77.8
Australia.....	0.2	33.9	-63.4	3.1	80.8
Switzerland.....	0.1	-30.4	-61.9	2.0	82.8
Serbia.....	0.1	42.9	55.8	2.0	84.8
Qatar.....	0.1	-58.6	-84.2	1.6	86.4
Netherlands.....	0.1	26.8	-57.0	1.4	87.8
Malaysia.....	0.1	52.2	-69.5	1.0	88.8
Finland.....	0.1	81.6	536.3	1.0	89.8



## 884 Optical goods, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "optical goods, nes" (SITC group 884) decreased by 7.5 percent (compared to 1.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 59.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 8.7 percent to reach 59.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Japan and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.2, 10.1 and 8.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top destinations, with respectively 20.8, 11.4 and 7.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

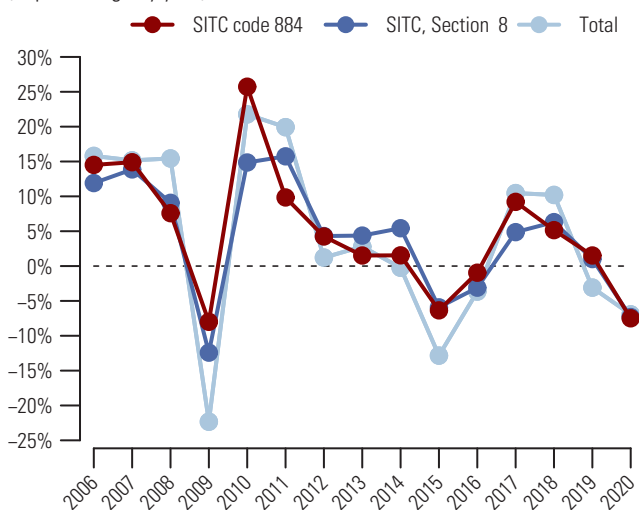
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.9 and 80.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Other Asia, nes was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.3 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+2.4 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+6.3 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+154.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.1 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-997.7 mln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-704.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	34.2	39.7	44.4	40.2	50.3	54.8	56.5	56.9	58.3	54.6	54.9	61.3	64.2	64.7	59.0
	Exp.	35.2	40.4	43.5	40.0	50.3	55.3	57.6	58.5	59.4	55.6	55.1	60.2	63.3	64.2	59.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

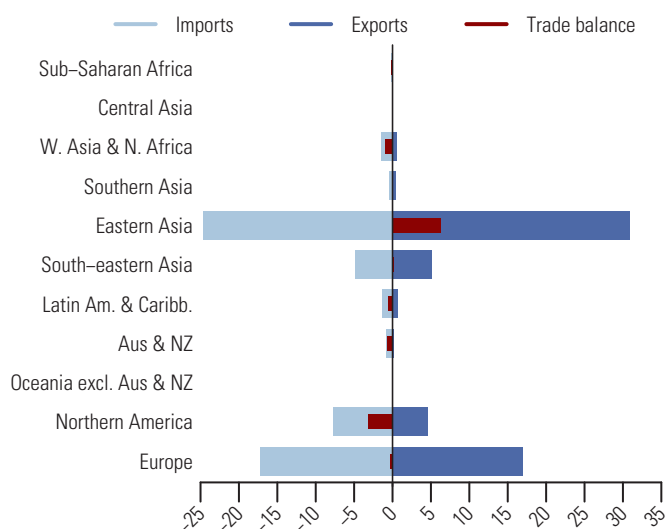
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	59404.0	1.9	-7.5	100.0	
China.....	11404.5	4.5	-4.3	19.2	19.2
Japan.....	5980.3	-2.7	-11.1	10.1	29.3
Germany.....	4888.8	6.0	-4.8	8.2	37.5
Other Asia, nes.....	4773.7	5.6	4.1	8.0	45.5
Rep. of Korea.....	4441.6	4.2	-3.2	7.5	53.0
USA.....	4374.0	0.3	-11.3	7.4	60.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	4328.3	0.3	-6.3	7.3	67.7
Italy.....	3406.8	-4.4	-23.6	5.7	73.4
Singapore.....	1964.6	10.6	-1.1	3.3	76.7
Netherlands.....	1591.7	1.3	-2.4	2.7	79.4
Thailand.....	1571.6	-0.6	-1.7	2.6	82.0
Ireland.....	1339.0	0.0	-10.3	2.3	84.3
United Kingdom.....	1295.4	-5.0	-18.0	2.2	86.5
France.....	831.5	-0.3	-10.5	1.4	87.9
Mexico.....	606.5	8.6	-1.1	1.0	88.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	59018.6	1.8	-8.7	100.0	
China.....	12257.7	4.7	-4.5	20.8	20.8
USA.....	6752.5	-1.2	-15.5	11.4	32.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	4391.6	1.2	-10.8	7.4	39.7
Japan.....	3611.9	1.7	-4.4	6.1	45.8
Germany.....	3232.7	3.4	-6.1	5.5	51.2
Rep. of Korea.....	2868.7	-1.3	-4.1	4.9	56.1
Viet Nam.....	2470.3	25.4	10.3	4.2	60.3
United Kingdom.....	2202.2	2.8	13.0	3.7	64.0
France.....	2058.7	0.6	-13.1	3.5	67.5
Netherlands.....	1735.9	-0.5	-11.4	2.9	70.5
Italy.....	1613.6	-1.4	-19.3	2.7	73.2
Other Asia, nes.....	1467.6	0.9	8.8	2.5	75.7
Canada.....	936.3	-4.3	-17.0	1.6	77.3
Singapore.....	901.0	-0.4	-19.4	1.5	78.8
Thailand.....	800.5	-4.1	-9.7	1.4	80.1

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "watches and clocks" (SITC group 885) decreased by 20.0 percent (compared to -4.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 42.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 19.2 percent to reach 41.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Switzerland, China, Hong Kong SAR and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 43.0, 14.2 and 8.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Hong Kong SAR, China and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 14.9, 10.8 and 10.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

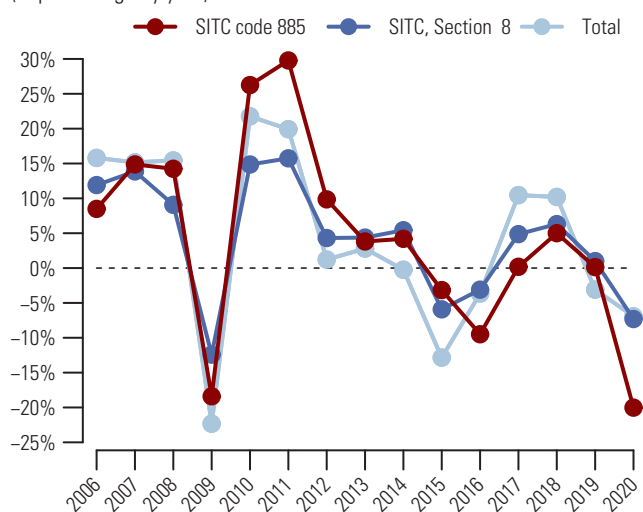
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.9 and 79.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Switzerland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+15.3 bln US\$), followed by Armenia (+30.7 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Europe (+12.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-4.5 bln US\$), Northern America (-3.3 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.7 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

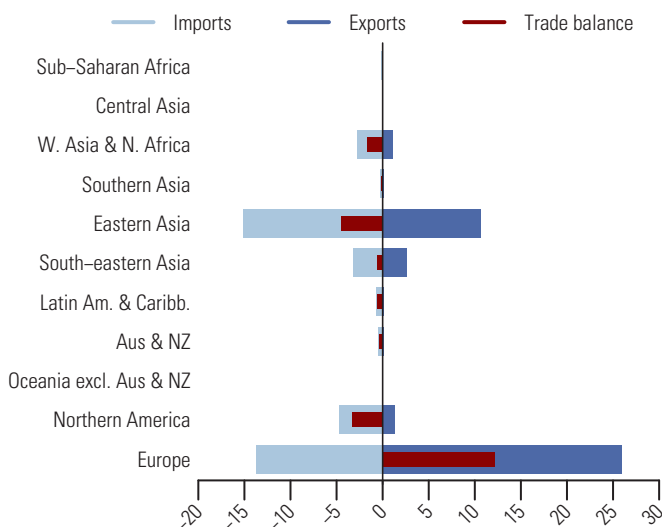
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	27.1	31.5	35.7	28.9	36.1	46.7	50.4	51.5	54.4	53.1	48.6	49.0	51.7	51.1	41.3
Exp.	27.4	31.4	35.9	29.3	37.0	48.0	52.7	54.7	57.0	55.2	50.0	50.1	52.6	52.7	42.1
As a percentage of Imp.															
SITC section (%)	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1
Exp.	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)


**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	42119.0	-4.2	-20.0	100.0	
Switzerland.....	18106.0	-2.1	-17.0	43.0	43.0
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	5979.8	-9.3	-27.1	14.2	57.2
China.....	3632.7	-9.1	-26.9	8.6	65.8
France.....	2105.9	-5.8	-33.1	5.0	70.8
Germany.....	1683.7	-5.4	-13.0	4.0	74.8
Singapore.....	1552.8	-0.7	-13.0	3.7	78.5
USA.....	1253.5	0.0	-24.7	3.0	81.5
United Kingdom.....	947.3	-1.0	-15.3	2.2	83.7
Italy.....	796.3	-13.7	-30.2	1.9	85.6
United Arab Emirates.....	704.1	18.1	-17.1	1.7	87.3
Japan.....	689.5	-7.4	-26.0	1.6	88.9
Thailand.....	554.5	1.4	-37.0	1.3	90.2
Netherlands.....	510.8	8.8	18.8	1.2	91.4
Spain.....	324.8	-9.7	-15.6	0.8	92.2
Malaysia.....	266.4	2.2	1.7	0.6	92.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	41299.4	-4.0	-19.2	100.0	
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	6172.3	-7.1	-23.0	14.9	14.9
China.....	4467.6	9.3	7.8	10.8	25.8
USA.....	4283.9	-4.4	-17.7	10.4	36.1
Switzerland.....	2782.9	-8.2	-27.0	6.7	42.9
Japan.....	2561.2	-5.1	-26.1	6.2	49.1
France.....	2303.7	-6.4	-27.2	5.6	54.7
Germany.....	2296.3	-2.7	-6.4	5.6	60.2
Singapore.....	1639.8	-1.8	-23.0	4.0	64.2
United Kingdom.....	1560.1	-5.9	-23.3	3.8	68.0
United Arab Emirates.....	1335.5	3.8	-24.9	3.2	71.2
Italy.....	883.3	-15.5	-31.5	2.1	73.3
Rep. of Korea.....	843.6	5.5	-16.9	2.0	75.4
China, Macao SAR.....	655.7	0.2	-22.7	1.6	77.0
Thailand.....	579.5	-6.1	-16.0	1.4	78.4
Netherlands.....	551.5	-5.9	-18.0	1.3	79.7

## 891 Arms and ammunition

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "arms and ammunition" (SITC group 891) decreased by 6.0 percent (compared to 4.0 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 20.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.3 percent to reach 17.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Canada and Italy were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.1, 6.7 and 6.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Thailand and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 23.8, 11.6 and 7.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

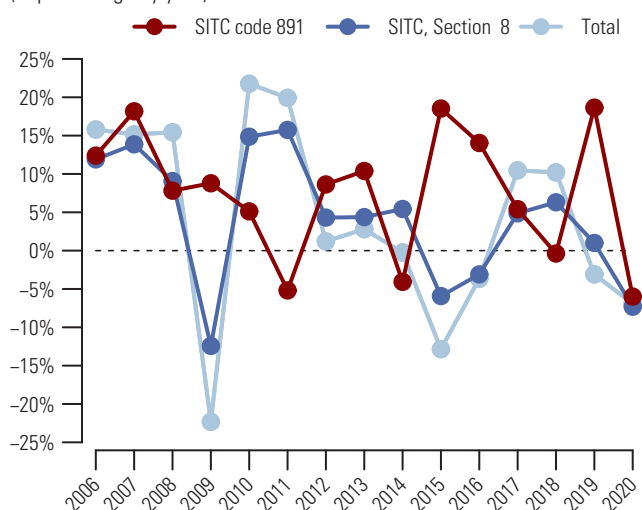
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.2 and 75.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Israel was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.2 bln US\$), followed by Italy (+1.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+3.1 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.0 bln US\$) and Northern America (+961.2 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-1.8 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.1 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-335.9 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	7.0	8.5	9.8	9.9	11.0	11.1	10.5	11.3	10.5	10.9	12.4	12.4	13.3	16.9	17.8
Exp.	8.2	9.7	10.5	11.4	12.0	11.3	12.3	13.6	13.0	15.5	17.6	18.6	18.5	22.0	20.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

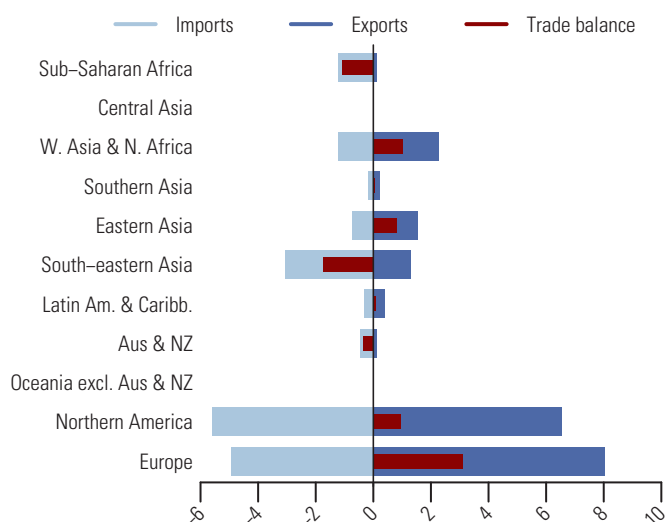
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	20637.8	4.0	-6.0	100.0	
USA.....	5180.3	-7.7	-26.2	25.1	25.1
Canada.....	1376.2	16.0	-41.7	6.7	31.8
Italy.....	1373.4	2.1	8.1	6.7	38.4
Thailand.....	1270.2	150.1	-34.6	6.2	44.6
Israel.....	1172.8	353.7	54.7	5.7	50.3
United Kingdom.....	1094.5	45.6	15.7	5.3	55.6
Rep. of Korea.....	1043.3	15.3	58.2	5.1	60.6
Belgium.....	886.5	88.1	-4.3	4.3	64.9
Switzerland.....	812.1	29.3	30.5	3.9	68.9
Turkey.....	652.6	11.8	62.0	3.2	72.0
Spain.....	593.6	31.8	8.7	2.9	74.9
Austria.....	578.7	4.1	30.5	2.8	77.7
Czechia.....	575.3	8.1	20.1	2.8	80.5
Germany.....	558.4	-0.6	10.1	2.7	83.2
Qatar.....	410.3	94.5	483.3	2.0	85.2

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	17780.7	9.4	5.3	100.0	
USA.....	4223.5	3.2	33.7	23.8	23.8
Thailand.....	2062.7	62.1	-17.7	11.6	35.4
Canada.....	1369.1	23.4	-1.3	7.7	43.1
United Kingdom.....	870.5	55.2	18.0	4.9	47.9
Indonesia.....	834.7	1.3	54.5	4.7	52.6
Qatar.....	703.0	0.0	-41.0	4.0	56.6
Rep. of Korea.....	603.4	-3.1	-13.5	3.4	60.0
Australia.....	424.6	-6.1	-27.7	2.4	62.4
Lithuania.....	404.7	107.7	267.3	2.3	64.7
Netherlands.....	397.4	8.0	13.9	2.2	66.9
Italy.....	306.2	5.0	8.7	1.7	68.6
Poland.....	293.9	4.7	5.5	1.7	70.3
Turkey.....	293.1	27.9	22.2	1.6	71.9
Denmark.....	289.2	50.4	67.2	1.6	73.5
Norway.....	287.8	-9.4	39.6	1.6	75.2

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "printed matter" (SITC group 892) decreased by 8.9 percent (compared to -2.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 38.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 12.7 percent to reach 40.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.2, 11.2 and 10.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 10.8, 8.1 and 5.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

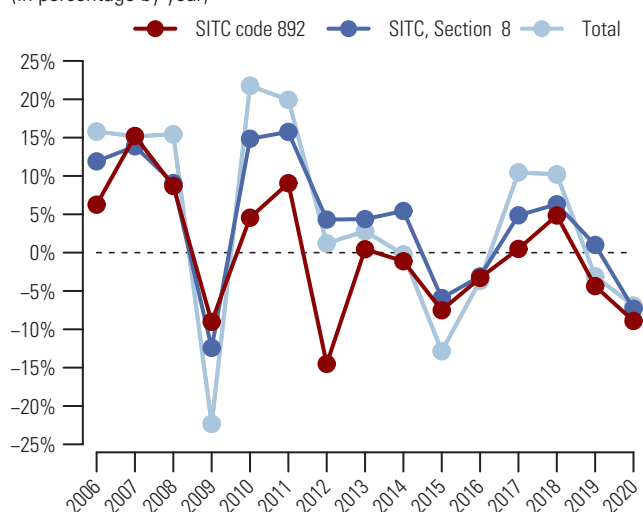
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.9 and 64.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.9 bln US\$), followed by Poland (+1.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+3.4 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+2.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (-3.7 bln US\$), Northern America (-1.5 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	42.1	48.3	51.0	45.0	46.3	49.6	47.3	47.4	47.9	42.9	41.5	43.6	46.7	46.8	40.8
	Exp.	42.2	48.6	52.8	48.1	50.2	54.8	46.8	47.0	46.5	43.0	41.6	41.8	43.8	41.9	38.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

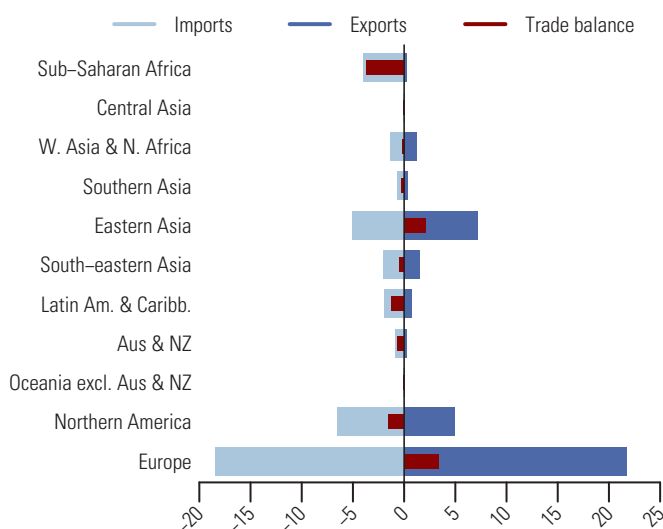
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	38185.1	-2.1	-8.9	100.0	
Germany.....	4675.7	-2.2	-7.7	12.2	12.2
China.....	4259.9	0.1	-10.3	11.2	23.4
USA.....	4134.5	-5.1	-12.3	10.8	34.2
United Kingdom.....	3306.2	-3.4	-14.1	8.7	42.9
Poland.....	2451.7	13.1	7.1	6.4	49.3
Netherlands.....	2001.4	6.3	-6.4	5.2	54.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1786.4	-6.9	-18.3	4.7	59.2
France.....	1467.5	-2.7	-12.4	3.8	63.1
Italy.....	1256.3	-3.6	-13.7	3.3	66.4
Czechia.....	955.1	-5.4	-9.2	2.5	68.9
Canada.....	821.8	-4.9	-12.6	2.2	71.0
Spain.....	739.9	-5.5	-18.5	1.9	73.0
Belgium.....	677.2	-10.9	-12.7	1.8	74.7
United Arab Emirates.....	601.6	-16.0	-2.1	1.6	76.3
Singapore.....	594.2	-9.0	-7.1	1.6	77.9

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	40827.2	-0.4	-12.7	100.0	
USA.....	4398.5	-2.8	-17.1	10.8	10.8
Germany.....	3299.3	0.6	-1.2	8.1	18.9
China.....	2343.1	6.0	-7.2	5.7	24.6
United Kingdom.....	2288.4	-1.7	-12.9	5.6	30.2
France.....	2059.9	-1.4	-6.8	5.0	35.2
Canada.....	2042.4	-4.1	-11.9	5.0	40.2
Switzerland.....	1468.9	-2.3	-13.3	3.6	43.8
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1224.9	-7.8	-15.3	3.0	46.8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo.....	1201.8	20.8	-33.7	2.9	49.8
South Africa.....	1138.3	52.9	-18.0	2.8	52.6
Netherlands.....	1125.9	-0.4	-13.4	2.8	55.3
Japan.....	986.2	4.2	-6.1	2.4	57.7
Poland.....	974.4	11.9	8.7	2.4	60.1
Austria.....	916.6	-3.0	-12.4	2.2	62.4
Mexico.....	821.6	-3.7	-15.0	2.0	64.4

## 893 Articles, nes, of plastics

"Articles, nes, of plastics" (SITC group 893) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 1.1 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity increased by 3.4 percent (compared to 5.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 187.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.6 percent to reach 175.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 9.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 8 (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 30.5, 9.7 and 7.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 18.7, 7.7 and 4.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

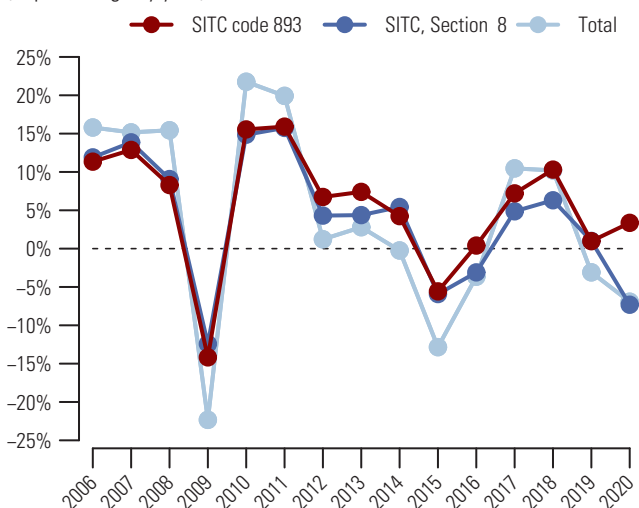
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.8 and 64.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+51.7 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+4.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+52.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-21.3 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-6.8 bln US\$) and Europe (-3.4 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	97.8	110.8	121.2	103.5	120.2	135.1	136.5	145.3	152.4	144.8	148.7	161.3	176.7	176.9	175.8
	Exp.	95.3	107.6	116.5	100.0	115.5	133.9	142.9	153.5	160.0	151.1	151.7	162.6	179.4	181.2	187.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.1	9.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1

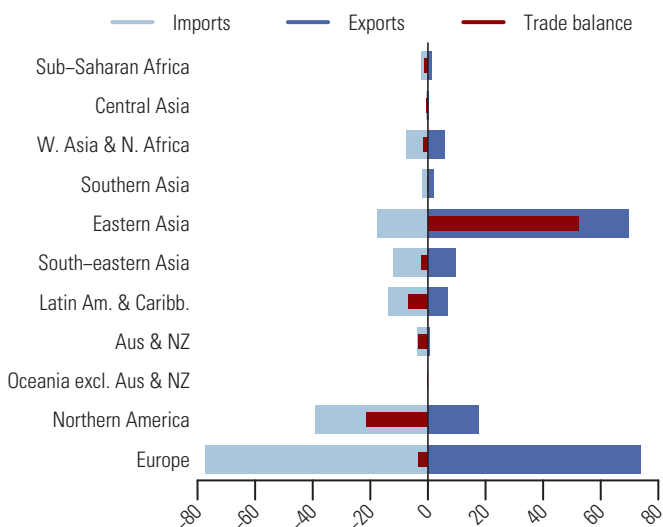
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	187 244.7	5.4	3.4	100.0	
China.....	57 077.9	12.5	16.8	30.5	30.5
Germany.....	18 251.2	3.0	-0.5	9.7	40.2
USA.....	13 811.3	0.4	-4.9	7.4	47.6
Poland.....	6 243.3	9.3	4.8	3.3	50.9
France.....	6 148.7	2.3	-3.8	3.3	54.2
Italy.....	6 057.9	2.2	-5.0	3.2	57.5
Netherlands.....	5 588.8	5.8	9.6	3.0	60.4
Mexico.....	4 692.7	2.3	-0.4	2.5	63.0
Rep. of Korea.....	3 894.9	3.3	-2.5	2.1	65.0
Canada.....	3 882.0	2.1	2.5	2.1	67.1
Other Asia, nes.....	3 591.4	1.7	4.1	1.9	69.0
United Kingdom.....	3 438.3	-0.9	-10.8	1.8	70.9
Belgium.....	3 259.1	3.7	-0.1	1.7	72.6
Czechia.....	2 987.2	4.7	-3.7	1.6	74.2
Japan.....	2 967.7	4.1	-2.0	1.6	75.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	175 809.9	4.3	-0.6	100.0	
USA.....	32 960.0	7.5	5.0	18.7	18.7
Germany.....	13 463.8	4.2	1.9	7.7	26.4
France.....	8 299.6	2.0	-5.1	4.7	31.1
Mexico.....	7 302.8	0.4	-11.8	4.2	35.3
United Kingdom.....	6 703.2	1.9	-4.5	3.8	39.1
Japan.....	6 108.6	1.2	-2.6	3.5	42.6
Netherlands.....	6 053.9	6.6	5.0	3.4	46.0
Canada.....	5 952.5	3.1	-1.2	3.4	49.4
China.....	5 401.1	3.4	-3.8	3.1	52.5
Poland.....	3 838.6	8.3	7.9	2.2	54.7
Italy.....	3 693.6	1.2	-8.4	2.1	56.8
Viet Nam.....	3 474.0	14.1	22.0	2.0	58.7
Spain.....	3 399.8	2.6	-3.5	1.9	60.7
Czechia.....	3 302.9	4.3	-1.6	1.9	62.5
Australia.....	3 202.8	7.1	11.7	1.8	64.4



## Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods 894

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods" (SITC group 894) increased by 6.7 percent (compared to 8.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 134.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.6 percent to reach 123.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 6.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.8 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 55.0, 4.6 and 4.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 30.3, 7.4 and 5.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

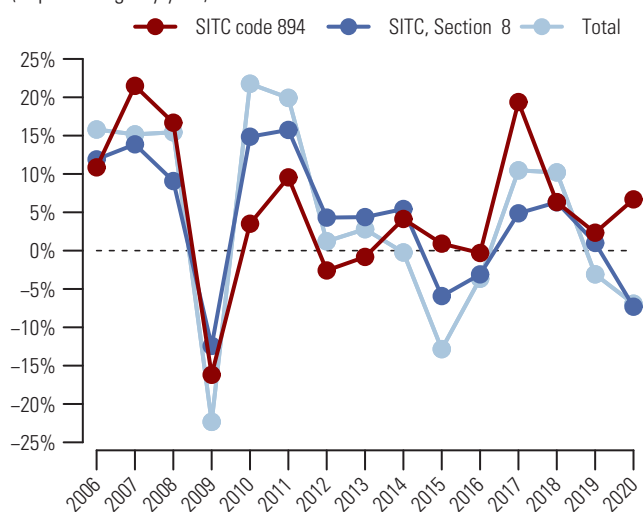
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 89.5 and 77.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+71.6 bln US\$), followed by Viet Nam (+2.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+70.0 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+3.5 bln US\$) and Southern Asia (+124.1 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-35.3 bln US\$), Europe (-17.9 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-3.0 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	91.5	113.9	128.1	108.0	113.5	116.3	110.3	107.9	112.9	109.2	108.7	123.0	128.0	123.8	123.1
	Exp.	71.1	86.4	100.9	84.5	87.5	95.8	93.4	92.6	96.4	97.3	97.0	115.8	123.1	126.0	134.4
As a percentage of	Imp.	6.7	7.4	7.7	7.5	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.2
SITC section (%)	Exp.	5.4	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8

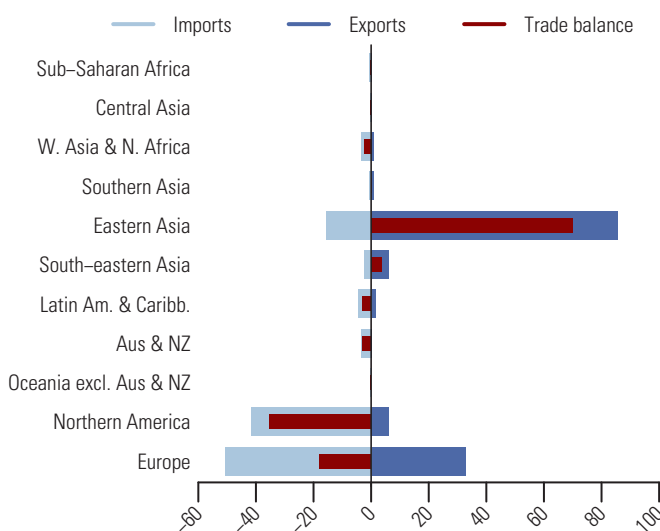
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	134440.4	8.5	6.7	100.0	
China.....	73879.4	12.3	12.8	55.0	55.0
Germany.....	6126.4	6.9	1.3	4.6	59.5
USA.....	5386.4	-3.8	-16.3	4.0	63.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	4611.9	-5.5	-16.5	3.4	66.9
Japan.....	3949.2	23.7	17.7	2.9	69.9
Czechia.....	3872.6	3.9	6.0	2.9	72.8
Netherlands.....	3678.4	4.9	9.1	2.7	75.5
Poland.....	3322.2	23.6	16.0	2.5	78.0
Viet Nam.....	2957.0	30.8	46.9	2.2	80.2
Other Asia, nes.....	2807.1	7.0	14.4	2.1	82.3
United Kingdom.....	2317.6	3.0	-2.0	1.7	84.0
Spain.....	2189.4	14.4	1.5	1.6	85.6
France.....	2027.8	4.1	6.5	1.5	87.1
Italy.....	1817.4	-1.4	-11.9	1.4	88.5
Mexico.....	1377.9	-1.5	-10.8	1.0	89.5

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	123079.3	3.2	-0.6	100.0	
USA.....	37278.8	4.3	6.0	30.3	30.3
Germany.....	9099.0	7.0	2.3	7.4	37.7
United Kingdom.....	6921.2	1.8	9.2	5.6	43.3
Japan.....	6040.9	3.1	-3.3	4.9	48.2
France.....	5562.1	4.3	1.2	4.5	52.7
Canada.....	4161.2	1.0	-2.4	3.4	56.1
Netherlands.....	3702.9	7.2	5.9	3.0	59.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	3609.6	-5.6	-14.6	2.9	62.1
Poland.....	3566.0	16.8	8.8	2.9	65.0
Spain.....	3024.7	2.7	-8.2	2.5	67.4
Australia.....	2888.7	5.4	13.6	2.3	69.8
Rep. of Korea.....	2433.8	6.8	7.3	2.0	71.7
China.....	2322.8	4.7	-9.1	1.9	73.6
Italy.....	2282.4	-3.4	-15.0	1.9	75.5
Mexico.....	2009.1	-0.3	-19.7	1.6	77.1



## 895 Office and stationery supplies, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "office and stationery supplies, nes" (SITC group 895) decreased by 8.3 percent (compared to -0.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 15.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 3.6 percent to reach 16.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.5, 16.7 and 10.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 15.3, 10.9 and 9.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

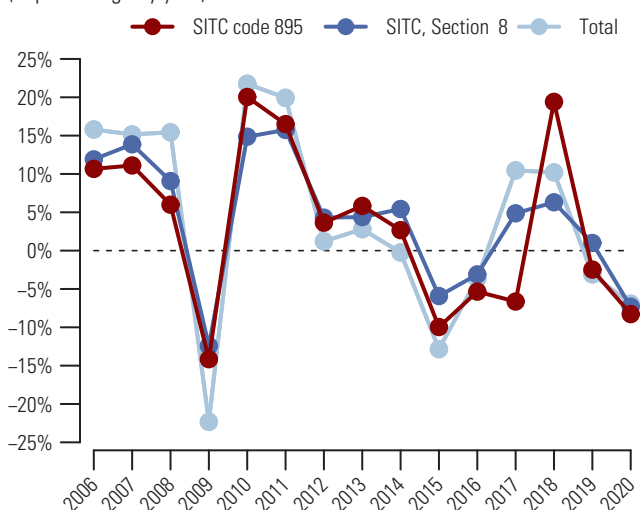
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.8 and 70.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.9 bln US\$), followed by Japan (+924.2 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.9 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+57.9 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-2.0 bln US\$), Northern America (-1.5 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-438.8 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	12.6	14.1	14.8	13.2	15.5	17.0	17.3	17.8	17.9	16.3	15.5	15.0	17.8	16.9	16.3
	Exp.	11.6	12.9	13.6	11.7	14.1	16.4	17.0	18.0	18.4	16.6	15.7	14.7	17.5	17.1	15.7
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
SITC section (%)	Exp.	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

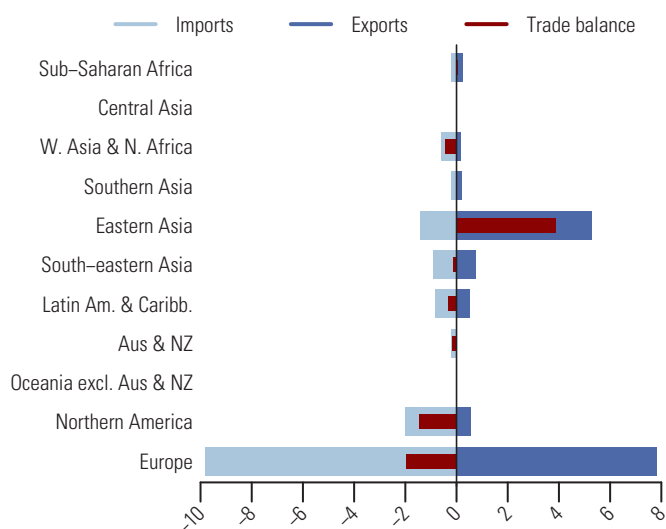
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	15672.4	-0.1	-8.3	100.0	
China.....	3532.4	-1.4	-13.3	22.5	22.5
Germany.....	2618.8	3.7	-9.3	16.7	39.2
Netherlands.....	1713.9	16.9	29.2	10.9	50.2
Japan.....	1208.7	-2.9	-14.2	7.7	57.9
France.....	741.6	-6.3	-15.2	4.7	62.6
United Kingdom.....	730.6	-4.2	4.8	4.7	67.3
USA.....	542.0	-5.7	-19.2	3.5	70.7
Mexico.....	382.9	-5.5	-17.6	2.4	73.2
Czechia.....	320.1	-0.4	10.1	2.0	75.2
Singapore.....	242.9	1.2	14.7	1.5	76.8
Italy.....	242.1	-1.1	-14.3	1.5	78.3
Rep. of Korea.....	223.3	-4.6	-13.5	1.4	79.8
India.....	219.2	-7.1	-24.1	1.4	81.2
United Rep. of Tanzania.....	213.3	1045.8	27.4	1.4	82.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	201.9	-6.2	-5.8	1.3	83.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	16323.6	1.3	-3.6	100.0	
Germany.....	2499.9	9.7	6.9	15.3	15.3
USA.....	1773.9	-5.5	-11.5	10.9	26.2
Netherlands.....	1508.8	23.0	48.5	9.2	35.4
France.....	1387.1	1.4	11.1	8.5	43.9
United Kingdom.....	795.3	-4.7	-11.6	4.9	48.8
China.....	585.6	4.0	-12.6	3.6	52.4
Italy.....	512.2	3.0	-7.7	3.1	55.5
Mexico.....	408.2	-7.0	-23.1	2.5	58.0
Poland.....	343.9	12.2	60.7	2.1	60.1
Spain.....	337.6	-4.5	-11.1	2.1	62.2
Czechia.....	287.0	4.0	4.3	1.8	64.0
Japan.....	284.5	-5.5	-17.1	1.7	65.7
Russian Federation.....	275.4	5.4	-6.2	1.7	67.4
Canada.....	250.3	-3.9	-14.3	1.5	68.9
Rep. of Korea.....	238.0	-0.4	-12.9	1.5	70.4

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques" (SITC group 896) decreased by 47.2 percent (compared to -8.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 19.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 38.0 percent to reach 19.0 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, United Kingdom and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 41.5, 17.6 and 7.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China, Hong Kong SAR and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 27.6, 15.2 and 11.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

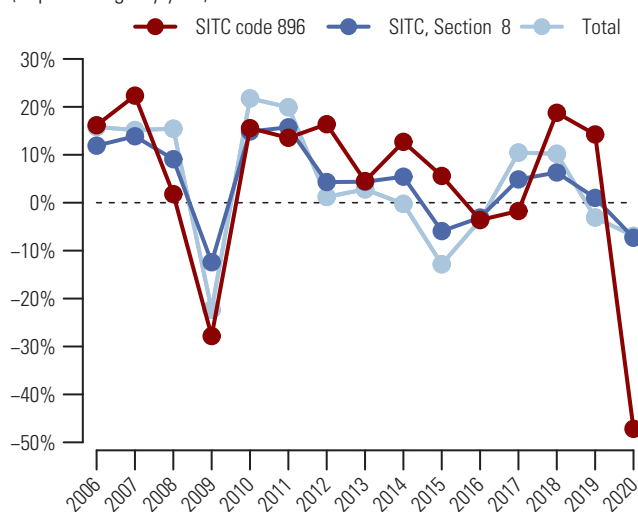
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.9 and 92.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.9 bln US\$), followed by United Kingdom (+1.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+2.9 bln US\$), Europe (+248.3 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+49.7 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-2.1 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-117.7 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-92.3 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	16.6	23.7	20.9	14.1	17.7	22.3	23.0	23.8	24.6	28.7	24.1	23.5	28.5	30.7	19.0
	Exp.	17.1	20.9	21.2	15.3	17.7	20.1	23.4	24.5	27.6	29.1	28.1	27.6	32.8	37.4	19.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.0
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

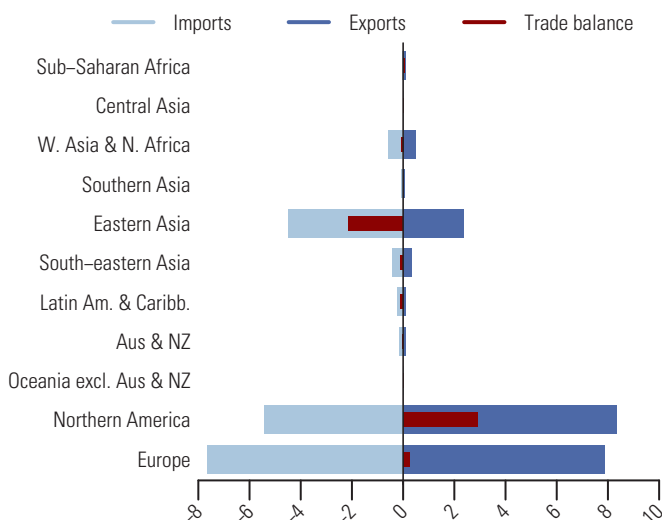
(In percentage by year)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	19769.1	-8.4	-47.2	100.0	
USA.....	8195.7	-7.5	-36.7	41.5	41.5
United Kingdom.....	3482.8	-16.5	-71.9	17.6	59.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1442.0	18.8	-44.1	7.3	66.4
France.....	1093.6	-13.9	-26.8	5.5	71.9
Switzerland.....	1080.4	-14.3	-42.6	5.5	77.4
Germany.....	771.8	-1.3	-16.9	3.9	81.3
China.....	694.9	34.0	-6.7	3.5	84.8
Spain.....	405.0	40.1	241.0	2.0	86.8
Singapore.....	305.5	-5.4	-6.4	1.5	88.4
Italy.....	275.1	-5.7	-33.5	1.4	89.8
United Arab Emirates.....	235.7	22.2	-73.8	1.2	91.0
Austria.....	178.7	-13.7	3.4	0.9	91.9
Japan.....	139.1	-21.6	-61.6	0.7	92.6
Netherlands.....	132.7	11.9	-8.2	0.7	93.2
Canada.....	129.3	-21.1	-62.8	0.7	93.9

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	19029.1	-5.7	-38.0	100.0	
USA.....	5253.7	-14.6	-55.5	27.6	27.6
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	2889.4	9.9	-40.8	15.2	42.8
United Kingdom.....	2135.0	-13.4	-32.3	11.2	54.0
Switzerland.....	1796.3	-5.7	-26.7	9.4	63.5
Germany.....	1612.9	20.7	91.5	8.5	71.9
France.....	801.1	4.9	17.8	4.2	76.1
China.....	669.4	48.7	-20.4	3.5	79.7
Japan.....	556.8	2.1	0.2	2.9	82.6
United Arab Emirates.....	488.5	43.2	-75.4	2.6	85.1
Singapore.....	331.9	-9.0	-0.7	1.7	86.9
Rep. of Korea.....	290.5	-5.2	-18.9	1.5	88.4
Belgium.....	232.1	21.5	7.2	1.2	89.6
Austria.....	207.5	-2.3	-10.9	1.1	90.7
Canada.....	172.5	-7.0	-37.8	0.9	91.6
Bahamas.....	159.4	7.3	-0.5	0.8	92.5

## 897 Gold, silverware, jewellery and articles of precious materials, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "gold, silverware, jewellery and articles of precious materials, nes" (SITC group 897) decreased by 32.9 percent (compared to -7.6 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 86.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 7.1 percent to reach 99.1 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Switzerland and India were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.8, 9.5 and 9.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China, Hong Kong SAR and Switzerland were the top destinations, with respectively 35.7, 11.8 and 9.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

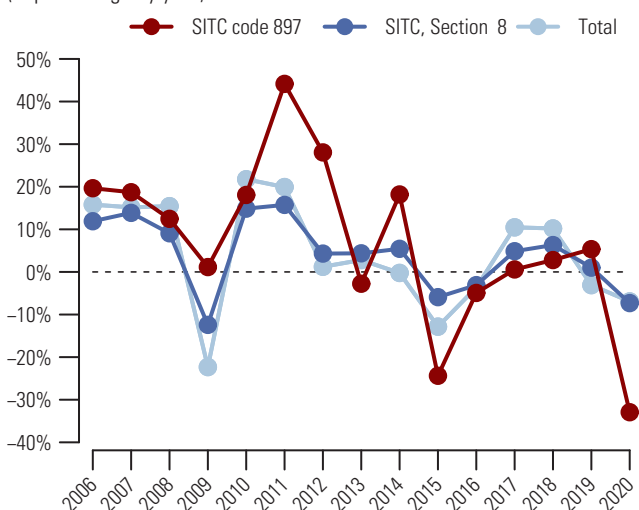
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.8 and 87.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, India was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.5 bln US\$), followed by China (+5.8 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Southern Asia (+7.4 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+5.6 bln US\$) and Europe (+4.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-28.8 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-1.3 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-762.4 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	42.3	49.4	53.6	48.8	62.1	74.9	85.6	83.1	87.7	81.4	80.8	85.6	97.9	106.7	99.1
	Exp.	48.9	58.0	65.3	66.0	77.9	112.4	143.9	139.9	165.3	125.0	118.9	119.6	122.9	129.5	86.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.0
SITC section (%)	Exp.	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	5.9	7.2	6.8	7.6	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.8	4.2
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5

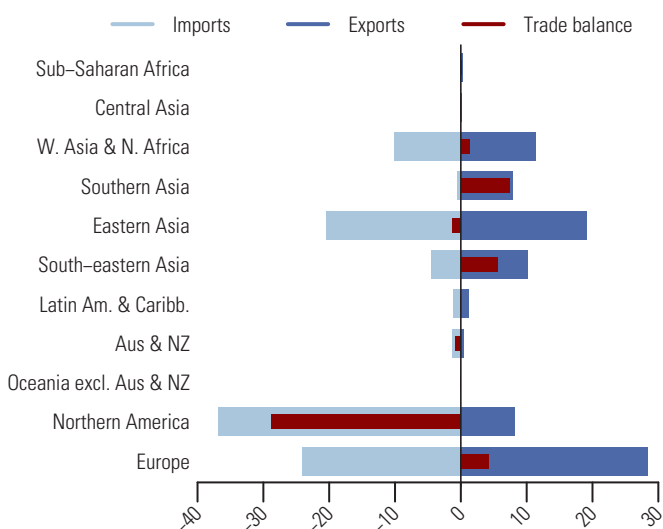
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	86823.8	-7.6	-32.9	100.0	
China.....	10259.6	-11.8	-35.3	11.8	11.8
Switzerland.....	8227.8	-7.2	-30.5	9.5	21.3
India.....	7828.2	-11.8	-43.3	9.0	30.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	7132.5	-0.2	-19.3	8.2	38.5
USA.....	6696.7	-11.3	-34.4	7.7	46.2
United Arab Emirates.....	6531.7	-14.2	-60.5	7.5	53.8
Italy.....	5728.3	-3.2	-26.2	6.6	60.4
France.....	5149.1	-0.5	-35.7	5.9	66.3
Turkey.....	3609.8	-1.2	-29.9	4.2	70.4
United Kingdom.....	3298.6	-9.6	-52.7	3.8	74.2
Thailand.....	2952.7	-7.3	-21.6	3.4	77.6
Germany.....	2648.3	0.2	-3.1	3.1	80.7
Viet Nam.....	2499.4	38.8	39.2	2.9	83.6
Singapore.....	2160.1	-10.6	-27.4	2.5	86.1
Indonesia.....	1466.0	-22.7	-25.0	1.7	87.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	99113.6	5.2	-7.1	100.0	
USA.....	35402.1	28.7	186.3	35.7	35.7
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	11709.3	-2.9	-17.7	11.8	47.5
Switzerland.....	9336.8	-1.3	-48.6	9.4	57.0
United Arab Emirates.....	6216.7	-4.3	-58.6	6.3	63.2
China.....	4441.4	34.6	38.0	4.5	67.7
France.....	3789.8	-5.7	-44.2	3.8	71.5
United Kingdom.....	3031.5	-7.3	-40.5	3.1	74.6
Singapore.....	2749.7	-7.1	-20.8	2.8	77.4
Germany.....	2234.7	0.6	-8.0	2.3	79.6
Japan.....	2009.0	-2.8	-17.0	2.0	81.6
Canada.....	1481.4	2.7	17.2	1.5	83.1
Italy.....	1386.3	-7.8	-37.2	1.4	84.5
Australia.....	1074.4	0.1	-9.0	1.1	85.6
Malaysia.....	846.1	4.1	-9.5	0.9	86.5
Turkey.....	799.1	12.8	-52.6	0.8	87.3

# Musical instruments, parts/accessories; records, tapes and similar recordings 898

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "musical instruments, parts/accessories; records, tapes and similar recordings" (SITC group 898) decreased by 6.0 percent (compared to -16.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 23.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 0.7 percent to reach 29.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Singapore and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.3, 9.9 and 9.7 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Thailand and Mexico were the top destinations, with respectively 12.2, 10.2 and 9.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

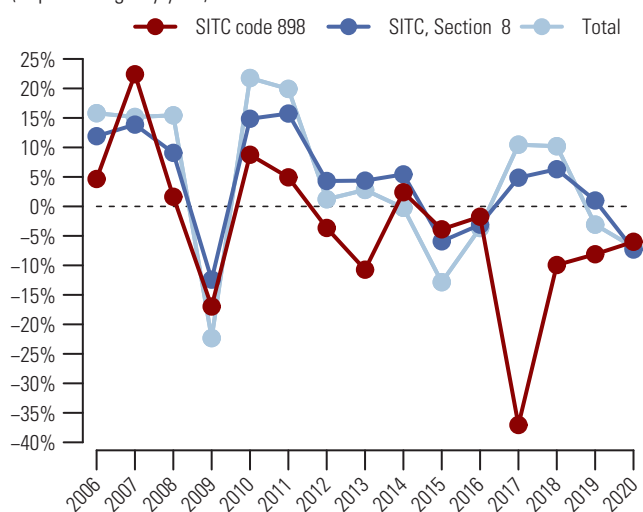
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.3 and 73.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Singapore was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.8 bln US\$), followed by Malaysia (+1.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+304.2 mln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+75.6 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.6 bln US\$), Europe (-1.1 bln US\$) and Northern America (-657.9 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	53.8	63.8	65.6	55.2	61.5	65.9	60.0	57.5	58.4	55.0	56.2	34.7	32.6	29.4	29.2
	Exp.	49.6	60.7	61.7	51.2	55.7	58.5	56.3	50.3	51.5	49.5	48.6	30.6	27.6	25.3	23.8
As a percentage of	Imp.	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
SITC section (%)	Exp.	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

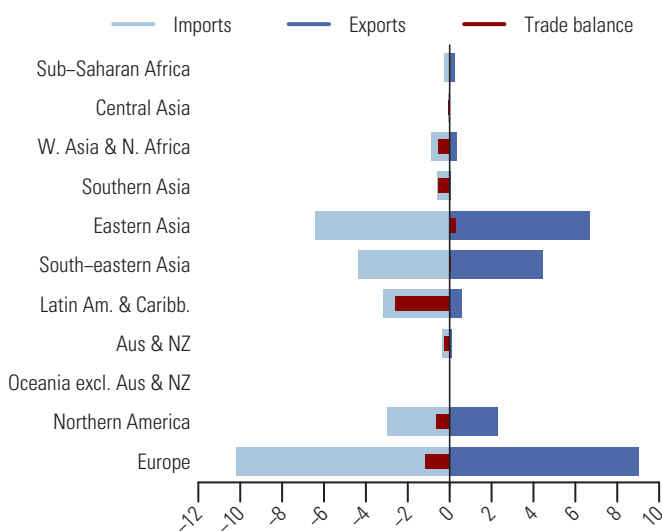
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	23807.4	-16.4	-6.0	100.0	
China.....	2928.4	-14.5	4.4	12.3	12.3
Singapore.....	2361.6	-15.9	4.5	9.9	22.2
Germany.....	2313.9	-16.9	-22.1	9.7	31.9
USA.....	2108.6	-16.8	-16.3	8.9	40.8
Japan.....	1690.7	-7.3	-4.3	7.1	47.9
Malaysia.....	1315.5	-12.2	1.3	5.5	53.4
Czechia.....	1087.3	-9.4	4.9	4.6	58.0
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	982.5	-24.7	20.8	4.1	62.1
France.....	855.9	-6.5	-15.4	3.6	65.7
United Kingdom.....	836.7	-16.5	-13.6	3.5	69.2
Ireland.....	744.9	-0.7	23.2	3.1	72.4
Austria.....	723.5	4.0	-0.6	3.0	75.4
Netherlands.....	689.4	-25.3	-14.6	2.9	78.3
Rep. of Korea.....	629.4	-14.9	15.7	2.6	80.9
Indonesia.....	567.5	0.1	-10.9	2.4	83.3

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	29235.8	-15.1	-0.7	100.0	
China.....	3554.2	-7.6	6.6	12.2	12.2
Thailand.....	2986.8	11.2	33.7	10.2	22.4
Mexico.....	2685.0	23.1	45.6	9.2	31.6
USA.....	2369.7	-29.4	-11.9	8.1	39.7
Germany.....	2175.7	-13.6	-9.5	7.4	47.1
France.....	1220.0	-10.8	-10.7	4.2	51.3
United Kingdom.....	1125.4	-19.7	-12.8	3.8	55.1
Japan.....	921.5	-17.4	-11.5	3.2	58.3
Other Asia, nes.....	802.8	-10.2	48.0	2.7	61.0
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	621.1	-37.3	-16.1	2.1	63.1
Poland.....	611.6	-21.0	320.6	2.1	65.2
Singapore.....	602.8	-16.6	-1.6	2.1	67.3
Czechia.....	599.9	-10.2	-1.4	2.1	69.4
Canada.....	598.4	-17.3	-15.3	2.0	71.4
Italy.....	571.5	-9.2	-8.1	2.0	73.4

## 899 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes" (SITC group 899) decreased by 6.3 percent (compared to 2.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 100.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 8.7 percent to reach 94.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 27.5, 10.7 and 9.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 21.0, 8.4 and 7.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

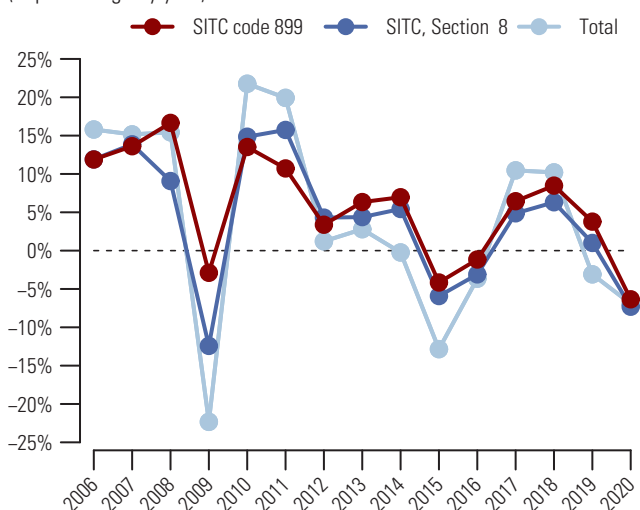
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.9 and 74.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+22.8 bln US\$), followed by Ireland (+4.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+18.3 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+2.5 bln US\$) and Europe (+2.5 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-10.9 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.4 bln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-2.0 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	51.3	58.4	67.1	64.4	71.9	81.0	81.6	85.5	88.9	85.7	88.0	93.1	100.1	103.5	94.5
Exp.	49.7	56.5	65.9	64.0	72.7	80.5	83.2	88.5	94.6	90.7	89.6	95.4	103.5	107.4	100.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)															
Imp.	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7
Exp.	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

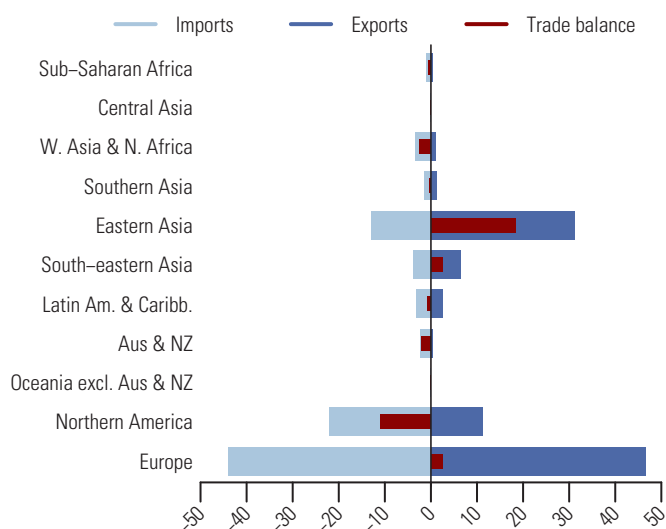


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	100611.8	2.9	-6.3	100.0	
China.....	27618.0	6.6	-0.3	27.5	27.5
USA.....	10731.8	-0.7	-13.4	10.7	38.1
Netherlands.....	9742.6	7.4	-6.2	9.7	47.8
Germany.....	7312.1	-1.2	-7.9	7.3	55.1
Switzerland.....	6290.3	-0.2	-4.8	6.3	61.3
Ireland.....	5106.8	-1.7	-15.4	5.1	66.4
Belgium.....	3478.2	-1.8	-8.1	3.5	69.9
France.....	3178.6	-2.9	-12.2	3.2	73.0
Singapore.....	2620.6	10.9	3.8	2.6	75.6
Poland.....	2477.1	26.6	1.3	2.5	78.1
United Kingdom.....	2046.0	3.6	-14.2	2.0	80.1
Italy.....	1644.5	-0.8	-16.6	1.6	81.7
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1493.8	-4.9	-19.6	1.5	83.2
Mexico.....	1379.2	1.4	-16.9	1.4	84.6
Viet Nam.....	1302.6	11.0	5.6	1.3	85.9

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	94532.8	1.8	-8.7	100.0	
USA.....	19865.2	2.8	-10.7	21.0	21.0
Germany.....	7976.9	0.9	-3.5	8.4	29.5
Netherlands.....	7172.8	5.3	-0.7	7.6	37.0
France.....	5180.8	1.3	-4.7	5.5	42.5
China.....	4841.0	5.3	-12.6	5.1	47.6
Japan.....	4656.5	-0.4	-7.1	4.9	52.6
United Kingdom.....	3700.8	0.2	-13.8	3.9	56.5
Belgium.....	2701.6	-0.5	-11.8	2.9	59.3
Italy.....	2367.6	-1.9	-18.1	2.5	61.8
Switzerland.....	2293.8	1.2	-5.4	2.4	64.3
Canada.....	2184.7	2.2	-8.2	2.3	66.6
Spain.....	2089.7	3.6	0.6	2.2	68.8
Australia.....	1963.5	0.9	4.0	2.1	70.9
Rep. of Korea.....	1574.1	5.1	-3.5	1.7	72.5
Poland.....	1346.3	11.4	-4.4	1.4	74.0

**Commodities and transactions not classified  
elsewhere in the SITC  
(SITC Section 9)**



## 961 Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender" (SITC group 961) decreased by 6.9 percent (compared to 4.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 389.9 mln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 4.2 percent to reach 553.9 mln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for less than 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 9, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and Canada were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 38.0, 12.3 and 9.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, Czechia and Poland were the top destinations, with respectively 62.0, 6.5 and 4.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

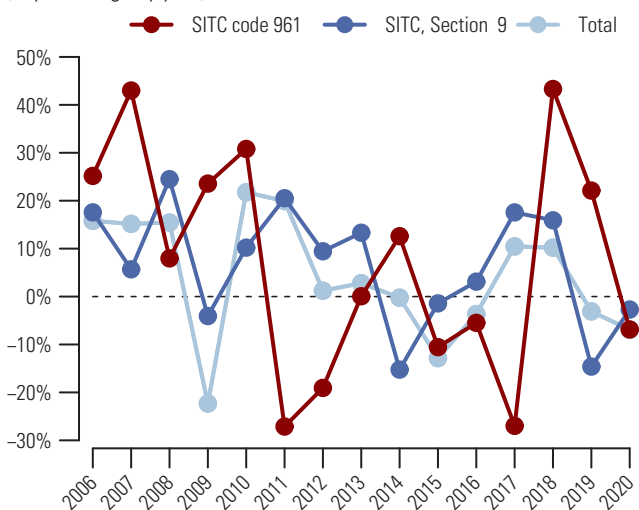
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.4 and 94.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+126.3 mln US\$), followed by Canada (+33.3 mln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+155.5 mln US\$), Central Asia (+2.4 mln US\$) and Southern Asia (+0.5 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-297.7 mln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-10.7 mln US\$) and Australia and New Zealand (-8.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Mln US\$															
Imp.	106.0	145.3	186.4	455.8	597.7	931.1	719.3	681.7	504.5	550.4	543.0	415.2	467.9	531.4	553.9
Exp.	233.7	334.2	360.8	445.8	583.1	424.9	343.9	344.1	387.5	346.6	327.6	239.2	342.8	418.7	389.9
As a percentage of Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
SITC section (%)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
As a percentage of Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
world trade (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

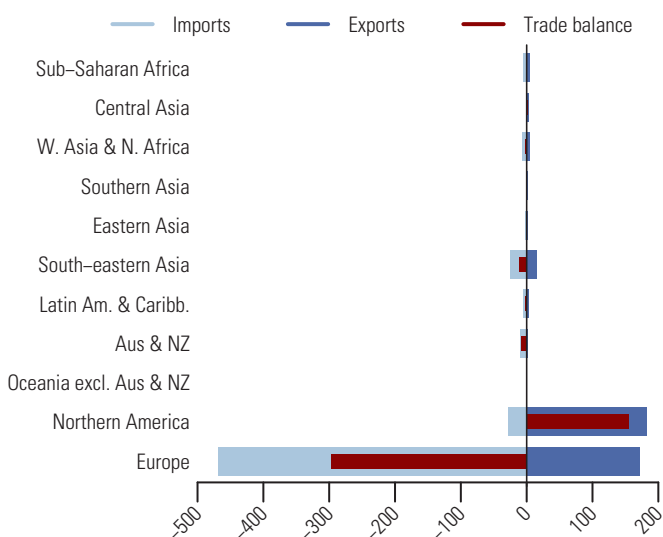


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	389.9	4.4	-6.9	100.0	
USA.....	148.2	66.1	147.6	38.0	38.0
Germany.....	48.0	3.1	12.3	12.3	50.3
Canada.....	35.0	-2.0	-6.7	9.0	59.3
Czechia.....	22.0	122.4	-25.7	5.6	64.9
Finland.....	21.9	-1.2	3.1	5.6	70.6
United Kingdom.....	21.4	12.7	72.9	5.5	76.1
Slovakia.....	14.1	-14.5	-80.6	3.6	79.7
Singapore.....	13.7	13.2	24.0	3.5	83.2
Poland.....	11.3	-29.4	-36.8	2.9	86.1
Russian Federation.....	6.0	2.6	146.4	1.5	87.6
South Africa.....	5.1	4.8	-84.0	1.3	88.9
Belgium.....	4.9	25.5	0.4	1.3	90.2
Netherlands.....	4.8	-0.2	-47.2	1.2	91.4
France.....	4.5	-30.6	-71.1	1.1	92.6
Austria.....	3.1	9.2	30.6	0.8	93.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Mln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	553.9	0.5	4.2	100.0	
Germany.....	343.3	-2.2	28.6	62.0	62.0
Czechia.....	36.1	118.8	6.3	6.5	68.5
Poland.....	25.2	78.6	128.4	4.6	73.0
Singapore.....	25.1	5.8	93.4	4.5	77.6
USA.....	21.9	13.7	3.9	4.0	81.5
United Kingdom.....	10.5	11.1	43.1	1.9	83.4
Belgium.....	10.3	83.5	140.6	1.9	85.3
Slovakia.....	9.2	-12.9	-84.0	1.7	86.9
Australia.....	8.7	16.4	138.5	1.6	88.5
France.....	8.6	-14.1	20.0	1.5	90.0
Switzerland.....	4.9	6.4	-77.0	0.9	90.9
South Africa.....	4.9	36.3	131.6	0.9	91.8
Turkey.....	4.7	...	53323.7	0.8	92.7
Norway.....	4.3	22.3	166.8	0.8	93.4
Bermuda.....	4.2	9.4	662.4	0.8	94.2

## Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) 971

"Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)" (SITC group 971) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2020 with 2.4 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US\$) of exports of this commodity increased by 31.8 percent to reach 414.6 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 21.3 percent to reach 416.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 37.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 9 (see table 1). Switzerland, China, Hong Kong SAR and United Arab Emirates were the top exporters in 2020, with respectively 17.3, 10.9 and 7.1 percent of world exports (see table 2). United Kingdom, Switzerland and United Arab Emirates were the top destinations, with respectively 21.5, 21.3 and 9.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

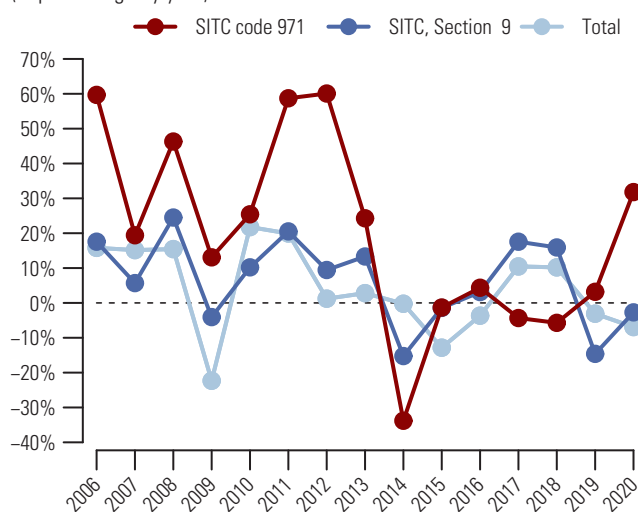
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.6 and 94.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China, Hong Kong SAR was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+22.6 bln US\$), followed by Russian Federation (+18.5 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+29.8 bln US\$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+25.0 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+23.8 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-67.9 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-22.2 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-16.0 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	63.3	75.9	113.6	99.4	143.0	222.4	347.5	427.9	296.7	348.1	378.8	356.8	313.7	343.6	416.8
	Exp.	63.4	75.7	110.7	125.2	157.1	249.3	399.1	496.0	328.3	323.9	338.0	323.3	304.8	314.6	414.6
As a percentage of	Imp.	12.0	14.1	17.0	17.7	22.8	30.1	39.7	42.4	36.4	42.9	46.2	46.4	40.4	43.6	50.4
SITC section (%)	Exp.	11.6	13.1	15.4	18.2	20.7	27.3	39.9	43.7	34.2	34.2	34.6	28.2	22.9	27.7	37.5
As a percentage of	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.4
world trade (%)	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.4

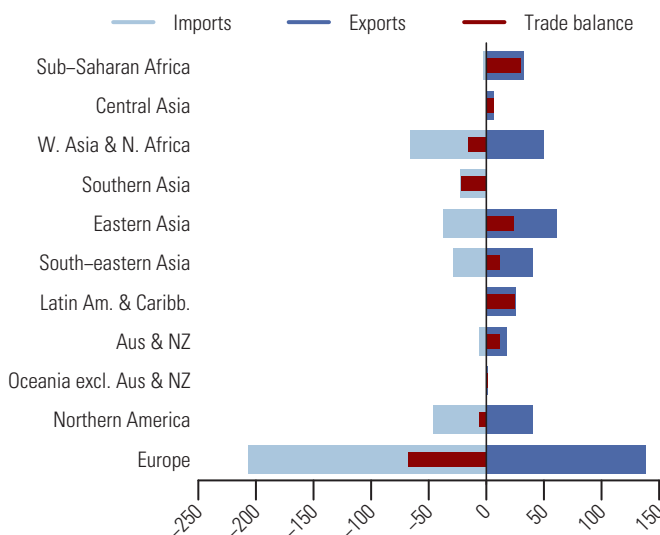
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	414621.0	5.2	31.8	100.0	
Switzerland.....	71905.7	-3.2	15.9	17.3	17.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	45211.6	-4.4	73.3	10.9	28.2
United Arab Emirates.....	29304.5	15.2	53.2	7.1	35.3
USA.....	23432.6	4.0	23.9	5.7	41.0
United Kingdom.....	22014.3	8.2	-8.1	5.3	46.3
Russian Federation.....	18537.2	112.6	221.6	4.5	50.7
Australia.....	17591.0	5.7	8.3	4.2	55.0
Singapore.....	16635.3	10.7	30.2	4.0	59.0
Canada.....	16566.0	6.5	2.3	4.0	63.0
Thailand.....	13463.8	16.5	69.9	3.2	66.2
Germany.....	9018.4	14.5	30.8	2.2	68.4
Japan.....	8509.1	-0.3	25.0	2.1	70.5
Iraq.....	7277.4	...	204.8	1.8	72.2
Italy.....	6985.0	22.2	65.8	1.7	73.9
Ghana.....	6934.3	11.9	11.9	1.7	75.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	416799.9	2.4	21.3	100.0	
United Kingdom.....	89818.8	11.3	24.8	21.5	21.5
Switzerland.....	88588.3	0.8	43.0	21.3	42.8
United Arab Emirates.....	37308.9	3.8	16.1	9.0	51.8
USA.....	35145.5	20.0	249.1	8.4	60.2
Turkey.....	25184.2	40.5	123.5	6.0	66.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	22639.0	-6.9	52.9	5.4	71.7
India.....	21922.2	-1.1	-29.7	5.3	76.9
Singapore.....	17917.7	6.6	36.3	4.3	81.2
China.....	11418.2	-35.0	-74.0	2.7	84.0
Canada.....	11169.2	14.1	60.0	2.7	86.6
Italy.....	9961.6	27.1	86.1	2.4	89.0
Germany.....	9441.0	10.9	70.8	2.3	91.3
Australia.....	6388.2	3.5	35.4	1.5	92.8
Thailand.....	5044.8	-4.4	-25.3	1.2	94.0
Austria.....	2585.6	14.9	195.4	0.6	94.7



# 2020 International Trade Statistics Yearbook

## Volume II Trade by Product

### **Part 3 – Service Trade Profiles**

- Manufacturing services (Code SA)
- Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (Code SB)
- Transport (Code SC)
- Travel (Code SD)
- Construction (Code SE)
- Insurance and pension services (Code SF)
- Financial services (Code SG)
- Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. (Code SH)
- Telecommunications, computer, and information services (Code SI)
- Other business services (Code SJ)
- Personal, cultural, and recreational services (Code SK)
- Government goods and services n.i.e. (Code SL)

## Manufacturing services (Code SA)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "manufacturing services" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SA) decreased by 15.8 percent (compared to 1.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 105.9 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 19.2 percent to reach 71.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 2.1 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). China, France and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.3, 10.2 and 9.4 percent of world exports, respectively. France, Ireland and Rep. of Korea were the top importers, with respectively 13.4, 12.1 and 10.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

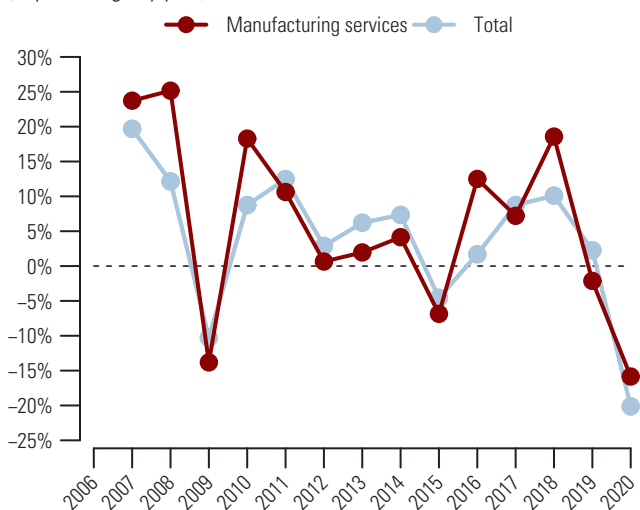
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.7 and 92.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+16.8 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+4.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+16.4 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (+9.3 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+3.9 bln US\$). The largest trade deficit was recorded solely by Central Asia (-56.7 mln US\$), Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (9.6 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (109.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	48.8	55.4	65.4	49.9	61.9	70.0	82.7	80.8	72.3	70.4	71.9	82.7	90.0	88.5	71.6
Exp.	51.7	64.0	80.1	69.0	81.6	90.3	90.9	92.7	96.5	89.9	101.1	108.4	128.6	125.8	105.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Exp.	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1

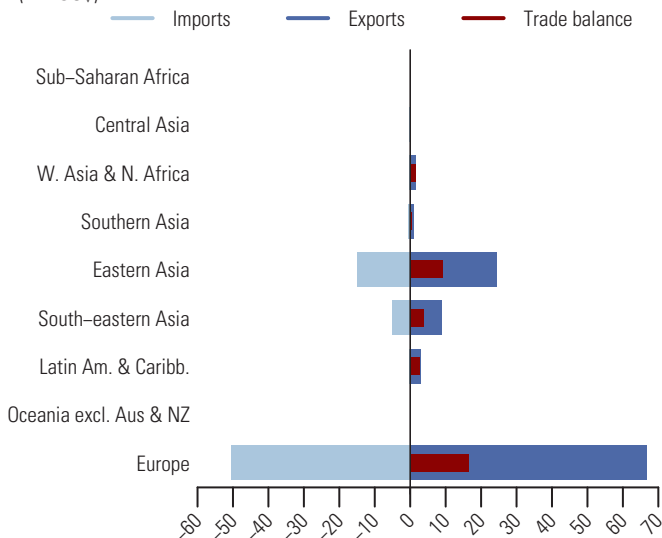
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	105886.5	1.2	-15.8	100.0	
China.....	17277.1	-1.9	-11.5	16.3	16.3
France.....	10814.3	6.3	-5.6	10.2	26.5
Germany.....	10003.4	6.9	-3.4	9.4	36.0
Netherlands.....	6616.7	3.2	-20.0	6.2	42.2
Italy.....	6198.7	23.5	4.5	5.9	48.1
Poland.....	4443.6	4.5	-2.0	4.2	52.3
Philippines.....	4046.3	10.4	-6.7	3.8	56.1
Other Asia, nes.....	3804.0	17.0	18.4	3.6	59.7
Belgium.....	3494.0	-6.6	-5.5	3.3	63.0
Ireland.....	3074.8	11.5	13.1	2.9	65.9
Malaysia.....	3009.5	7.2	4.9	2.8	68.7
Romania.....	2798.8	-2.0	-15.8	2.6	71.4
United Kingdom.....	2715.4	-3.7	-25.1	2.6	73.9
Austria.....	1990.8	3.4	12.6	1.9	75.8
Czechia.....	1990.3	1.7	-7.8	1.9	77.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	71569.3	-0.1	-19.2	100.0	
France.....	9621.9	5.2	-9.2	13.4	13.4
Ireland.....	8689.8	22.8	16.8	12.1	25.6
Rep. of Korea.....	7776.8	-1.3	-18.3	10.9	36.5
Germany.....	5781.8	2.3	-4.1	8.1	44.5
Japan.....	5134.9	-0.1	22.1	7.2	51.7
Singapore.....	4896.0	-3.2	-7.1	6.8	58.5
Netherlands.....	4098.2	0.5	-43.1	5.7	64.3
Luxembourg.....	4008.0	5.6	-16.4	5.6	69.9
Belgium.....	3145.6	15.9	-1.5	4.4	74.3
Italy.....	3123.9	7.0	-12.2	4.4	78.6
Austria.....	2767.5	6.3	-5.3	3.9	82.5
Finland.....	2133.6	14.3	9.0	3.0	85.5
Denmark.....	1672.8	5.7	16.2	2.3	87.8
Other Asia, nes.....	1615.0	-18.0	-14.2	2.3	90.1
United Kingdom.....	1544.9	16.9	-7.1	2.2	92.2

## Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (Code SB)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "maintenance and repair services n.i.e." (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SB) decreased by 22.5 percent (compared to 1.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 83.1 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 18.1 percent to reach 60.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 1.7 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and France were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.0, 14.6 and 12.2 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, France and USA were the top importers, with respectively 19.3, 13.9 and 10.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

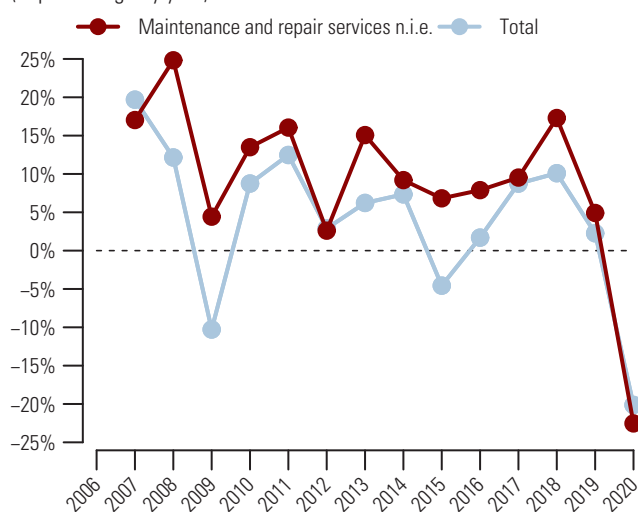
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.1 and 80.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, United States of America was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.2 bln US\$), followed by Singapore (+4.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+9.6 bln US\$), Northern America (+8.4 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+4.7 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-861.4 mln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (-553.9 mln US\$) and Central Asia (-361.8 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	14.0	14.3	19.1	18.8	21.9	26.9	28.5	46.5	53.4	53.5	55.9	59.6	67.0	73.6	60.3
	Exp.	26.7	31.2	39.0	40.7	46.2	53.6	55.0	63.3	69.1	73.8	79.6	87.2	102.3	107.3	83.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
	Exp.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

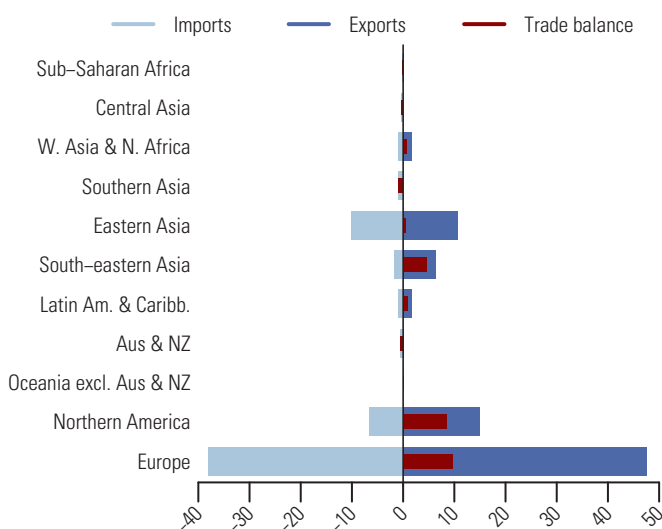


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	83138.9	1.1	-22.5	100.0	
USA.....	13278.0	-11.4	-52.1	16.0	16.0
Germany.....	12103.9	8.4	-5.2	14.6	30.5
France.....	10177.0	7.1	-1.5	12.2	42.8
China.....	7811.9	11.5	-23.2	9.4	52.2
Switzerland.....	5518.0	9.4	-1.5	6.6	58.8
Singapore.....	5383.1	-3.4	-28.3	6.5	65.3
United Kingdom.....	4021.8	5.1	-5.5	4.8	70.1
Netherlands.....	2660.2	4.8	-6.1	3.2	73.3
Poland.....	2269.4	14.5	14.6	2.7	76.0
Canada.....	1727.7	2.2	-23.7	2.1	78.1
Russian Federation.....	1666.2	1.9	-12.3	2.0	80.1
Other Asia, nes.....	1280.0	11.4	-7.8	1.5	81.7
Turkey.....	1259.0	12.6	8.3	1.5	83.2
Japan.....	1209.1	5.9	10.6	1.5	84.6
Brazil.....	1190.8	34.4	149.6	1.4	86.1

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	60296.1	1.9	-18.1	100.0	
Germany.....	11634.4	5.1	-7.1	19.3	19.3
France.....	8376.9	3.2	-12.7	13.9	33.2
USA.....	6090.0	-5.4	-31.3	10.1	43.3
Japan.....	5210.8	4.1	-17.9	8.6	51.9
China.....	3358.3	13.6	-8.1	5.6	57.5
Switzerland.....	2743.2	6.1	-4.8	4.5	62.0
Netherlands.....	2308.4	5.5	-7.0	3.8	65.9
Russian Federation.....	1735.4	2.7	-10.9	2.9	68.8
United Kingdom.....	1294.9	10.2	-24.9	2.1	70.9
Poland.....	1078.1	6.8	-8.9	1.8	72.7
Belgium.....	1013.1	7.0	-12.7	1.7	74.4
Italy.....	1000.6	6.0	-26.8	1.7	76.0
Austria.....	994.9	9.6	-13.3	1.6	77.7
India.....	932.7	30.6	-24.2	1.5	79.2
Norway.....	814.1	-3.6	2.0	1.4	80.6



## Transport (Code SC)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "transport" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SC) decreased by 20.8 percent (compared to -1.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 819.2 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 22.0 percent to reach 955.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 16.5 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 7.0, 6.9 and 6.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top importers, with respectively 9.9, 7.6 and 6.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

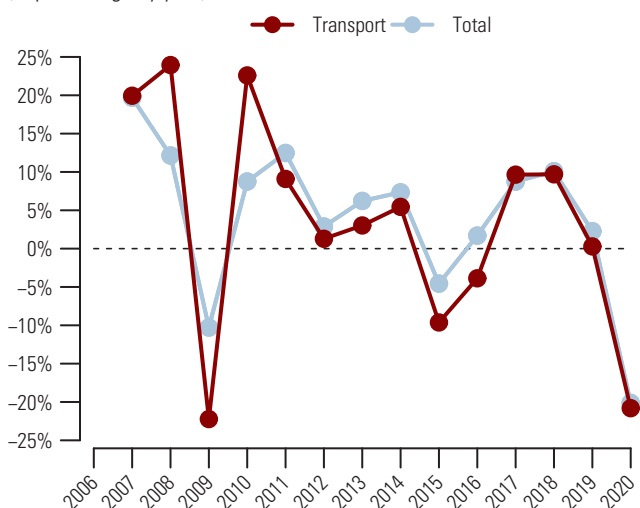
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 62.4 and 62.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Denmark was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+10.5 bln US\$), followed by Poland (+10.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Europe (+50.3 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-42.4 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-36.2 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-30.4 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	717.2	862.8	1044.4	820.1	993.3	1130.9	1159.9	1173.7	1176.2	1062.1	1014.7	1110.2	1237.1	1223.9	955.2
Exp.	580.3	696.0	862.6	670.9	822.4	897.2	908.7	936.2	987.2	892.1	857.6	940.3	1031.5	1034.4	819.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	24.3	24.7	26.4	23.1	25.7	26.2	26.0	24.9	22.9	21.7	20.7	20.9	21.4	20.7	20.5
Exp.	19.2	19.2	21.2	18.4	20.7	20.1	19.8	19.2	18.9	17.9	16.9	17.0	17.0	16.6	16.5

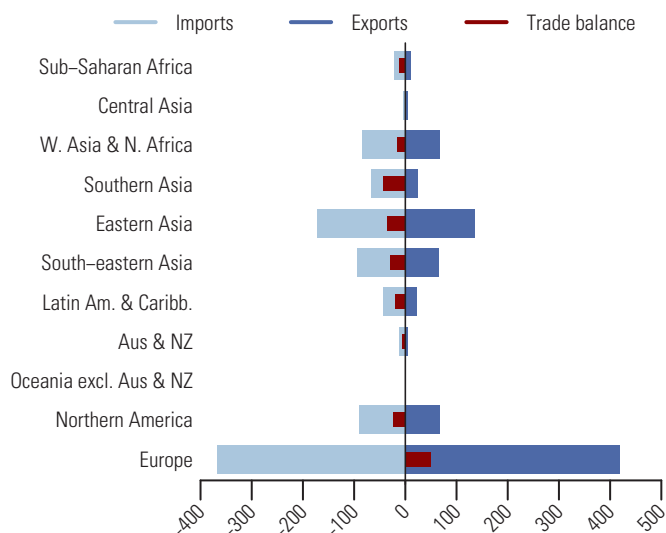
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	819 181.4	-1.1	-20.8	100.0	
China.....	57 623.1	14.2	25.4	7.0	7.0
USA.....	56 706.0	-8.7	-37.7	6.9	14.0
Germany.....	54 326.3	-0.4	-21.9	6.6	20.6
Singapore.....	53 122.2	6.5	-15.0	6.5	27.1
France.....	43 018.5	1.6	-8.0	5.3	32.3
Denmark.....	42 989.9	7.1	-3.4	5.2	37.6
Netherlands.....	36 351.5	1.1	-22.9	4.4	42.0
Rep. of Korea.....	24 900.9	-2.4	-7.1	3.0	45.0
Belgium.....	23 416.2	1.2	-6.3	2.9	47.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	20 935.8	-7.2	-33.5	2.6	50.5
Japan.....	20 840.4	-10.0	-20.4	2.5	53.0
India.....	20 796.7	8.2	-1.6	2.5	55.5
United Kingdom.....	20 421.8	-9.8	-44.7	2.5	58.0
Poland.....	19 056.7	10.8	0.1	2.3	60.4
United Arab Emirates.....	16 555.5	-10.2	-43.0	2.0	62.4

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	955 226.1	-1.5	-22.0	100.0	
China.....	94 680.3	4.1	-9.6	9.9	9.9
USA.....	72 411.0	-5.9	-35.8	7.6	17.5
Germany.....	61 286.8	-0.2	-11.1	6.4	23.9
India.....	53 808.5	2.9	-20.8	5.6	29.5
Singapore.....	52 610.4	5.0	-18.6	5.5	35.0
France.....	45 946.0	0.1	-12.3	4.8	39.9
Denmark.....	32 493.0	5.0	-5.8	3.4	43.3
Japan.....	28 031.0	-7.4	-18.2	2.9	46.2
Netherlands.....	27 809.0	6.8	-26.9	2.9	49.1
Rep. of Korea.....	24 215.3	-4.2	-20.1	2.5	51.6
Belgium.....	24 096.9	-0.1	-8.4	2.5	54.2
United Kingdom.....	21 534.6	-9.4	-41.1	2.3	56.4
Thailand.....	18 388.2	5.1	-2.7	1.9	58.3
Italy.....	17 789.7	-6.5	-31.6	1.9	60.2
Canada.....	17 438.3	-3.8	-28.6	1.8	62.0

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "travel" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SD) decreased by 63.4 percent (compared to -18.9 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 531.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 61.0 percent to reach 538.8 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 10.7 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, France and Australia were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.7, 6.2 and 4.8 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and USA were the top importers, with respectively 24.4, 7.6 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

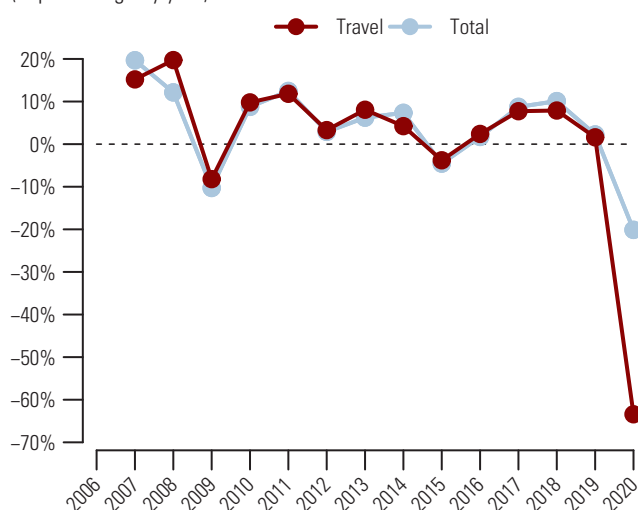
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 61.4 and 69.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, United States of America was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+37.0 bln US\$), followed by Australia (+19.0 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+36.2 bln US\$), Australia and New Zealand (+23.7 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+15.8 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-111.4 bln US\$), Central Asia (-857.3 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-598.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	642.0	740.4	854.3	784.1	872.0	961.8	1013.1	1089.7	1242.0	1182.5	1209.3	1293.7	1385.6	1383.3	538.8
	Exp.	690.9	795.9	953.0	874.7	960.4	1073.9	1109.3	1198.8	1249.5	1202.1	1230.9	1326.0	1430.7	1453.5	531.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	21.7	21.2	21.6	22.1	22.6	22.3	22.7	23.1	24.2	24.2	24.6	24.4	24.0	23.4	11.6
	Exp.	22.8	22.0	23.4	24.0	24.2	24.1	24.2	24.6	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.5	23.4	10.7

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

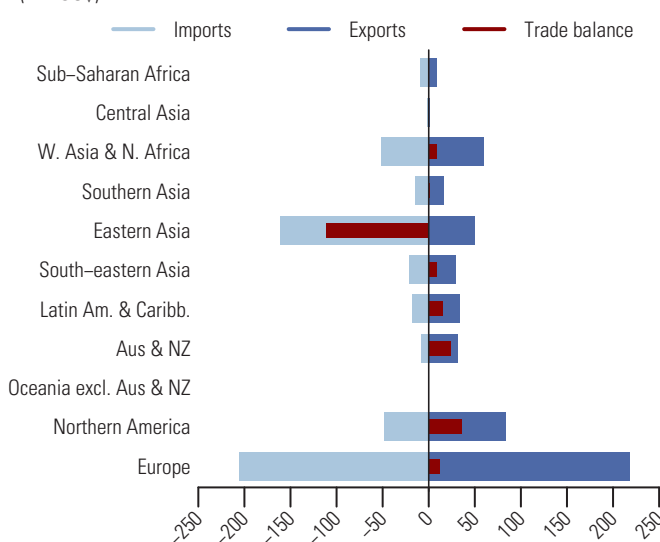
(In percentage by year)


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	531752.4	-18.9	-63.4	100.0	
USA.....	72813.0	-21.6	-63.5	13.7	13.7
Australia.....	32791.3	-12.2	-48.6	6.2	19.9
France.....	25493.0	-8.9	-44.2	4.8	24.7
United Arab Emirates.....	24615.4	6.0	-35.9	4.6	29.3
Germany.....	22079.8	-12.4	-47.0	4.2	33.4
Italy.....	19933.6	-16.1	-59.8	3.7	37.2
United Kingdom.....	18933.3	-21.1	-64.1	3.6	40.7
Spain.....	18477.3	-27.5	-76.8	3.5	44.2
China.....	17066.5	-21.3	-50.5	3.2	47.4
Thailand.....	14197.5	-25.0	-76.3	2.7	50.1
Austria.....	14018.2	-7.6	-38.9	2.6	52.7
India.....	13036.1	-12.7	-57.6	2.5	55.2
Canada.....	11253.0	-16.0	-59.8	2.1	57.3
Mexico.....	11024.8	-13.5	-55.1	2.1	59.4
Japan.....	10597.3	-23.3	-77.0	2.0	61.4

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)


**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	538819.3	-18.3	-61.0	100.0	
China.....	131228.0	-15.8	-47.7	24.4	24.4
Germany.....	40969.4	-15.3	-56.1	7.6	32.0
USA.....	35808.0	-24.3	-73.1	6.6	38.6
France.....	27953.0	-8.8	-45.9	5.2	43.8
United Kingdom.....	21651.3	-24.6	-69.9	4.0	47.8
United Arab Emirates.....	15085.1	-3.1	-54.8	2.8	50.6
Rep. of Korea.....	14704.2	-14.3	-50.6	2.7	53.3
Belgium.....	13272.3	-2.1	-29.1	2.5	55.8
India.....	12570.9	-6.4	-45.1	2.3	58.1
Canada.....	12079.9	-22.0	-66.2	2.2	60.4
Italy.....	10924.0	-18.7	-64.0	2.0	62.4
Switzerland.....	9546.2	-14.2	-49.1	1.8	64.2
Russian Federation.....	9140.0	-21.4	-74.7	1.7	65.9
Spain.....	8770.9	-17.4	-68.6	1.6	67.5
Saudi Arabia.....	8532.8	-15.4	-43.6	1.6	69.1

## Construction (Code SE)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "construction" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SE) decreased by 18.5 percent (compared to 0.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 88.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 13.9 percent to reach 74.4 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 1.8 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). China, Japan and Rep. of Korea were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 27.0, 8.4 and 7.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Russian Federation and Saudi Arabia were the top importers, with respectively 11.0, 10.1 and 8.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

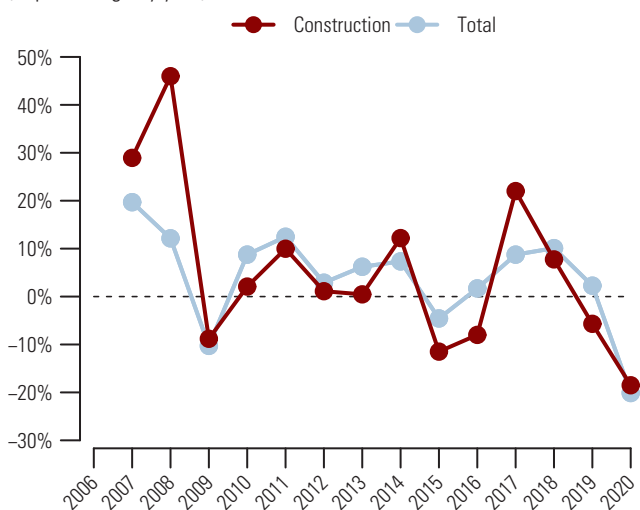
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.6 and 75.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+15.8 bln US\$), followed by Korea, Republic of (+4.7 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+21.4 bln US\$), Europe (+3.1 bln US\$) and Northern America (+1.2 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-9.9 bln US\$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.3 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-295.6 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	45.7	63.2	84.1	75.6	71.8	75.5	82.3	88.1	98.6	86.7	81.4	87.9	101.2	86.4	74.4
Exp.	49.1	63.3	92.4	84.2	86.0	94.6	95.6	96.1	107.8	95.4	87.8	107.1	115.4	108.8	88.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6
Exp.	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8

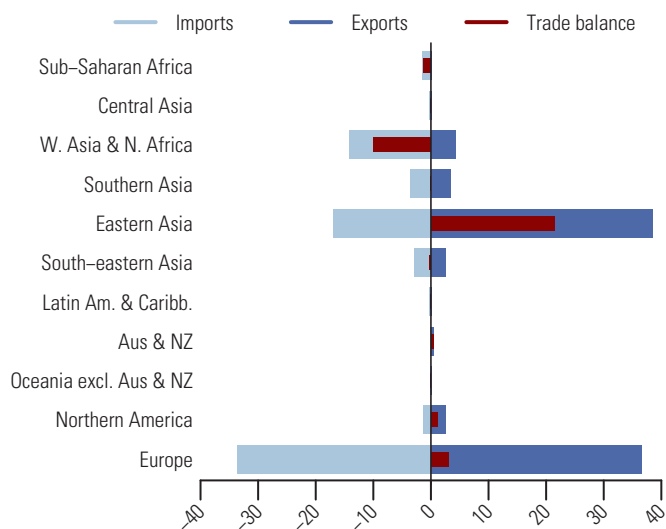
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	88668.9	0.3	-18.5	100.0	
China.....	23930.7	17.2	-14.4	27.0	27.0
Japan.....	7423.0	-5.7	-29.8	8.4	35.4
Rep. of Korea.....	6403.4	-14.1	-29.3	7.2	42.6
Russian Federation.....	4697.5	6.9	-1.8	5.3	47.9
Netherlands.....	4387.2	11.7	23.8	4.9	52.8
United Kingdom.....	3665.4	4.7	-25.7	4.1	57.0
Denmark.....	3406.8	-14.5	-41.4	3.8	60.8
India.....	2798.7	7.7	-3.9	3.2	64.0
France.....	2675.0	-5.2	-3.1	3.0	67.0
Belgium.....	2663.6	-7.2	-29.9	3.0	70.0
USA.....	2349.0	8.6	-24.9	2.6	72.6
United Arab Emirates.....	2069.4	-4.7	-24.8	2.3	75.0
Germany.....	2042.2	-0.9	-10.4	2.3	77.3
Poland.....	1762.2	0.3	-13.0	2.0	79.3
Switzerland.....	1234.7	10.8	63.2	1.4	80.6

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	74432.9	-2.2	-13.9	100.0	
China.....	8150.8	-0.4	-12.1	11.0	11.0
Russian Federation.....	7481.8	18.7	35.4	10.1	21.0
Saudi Arabia.....	6451.5	3.9	-8.5	8.7	29.7
Japan.....	5461.7	-7.5	-25.5	7.3	37.0
United Kingdom.....	3942.3	20.3	18.8	5.3	42.3
Netherlands.....	3523.7	9.4	13.8	4.7	47.0
Kuwait.....	3271.0	-1.1	-16.6	4.4	51.4
Denmark.....	3002.3	0.5	-28.8	4.0	55.5
Belgium.....	2942.3	-2.6	-6.8	4.0	59.4
India.....	2600.5	28.6	-2.3	3.5	62.9
United Arab Emirates.....	2015.0	-10.2	-25.3	2.7	65.6
France.....	1956.6	-4.7	24.7	2.6	68.2
Germany.....	1865.2	-1.8	-5.9	2.5	70.8
Rep. of Korea.....	1734.8	-6.0	-28.5	2.3	73.1
Other Asia, nes.....	1483.0	5.8	-0.1	2.0	75.1

## Insurance and pension services (Code SF)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "insurance and pension services" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SF) increased by 0.1 percent (compared to 1.3 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 134.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 10.9 percent to reach 192.5 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 2.7 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). United Kingdom, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.7, 15.2 and 9.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and France were the top importers, with respectively 28.9, 6.4 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

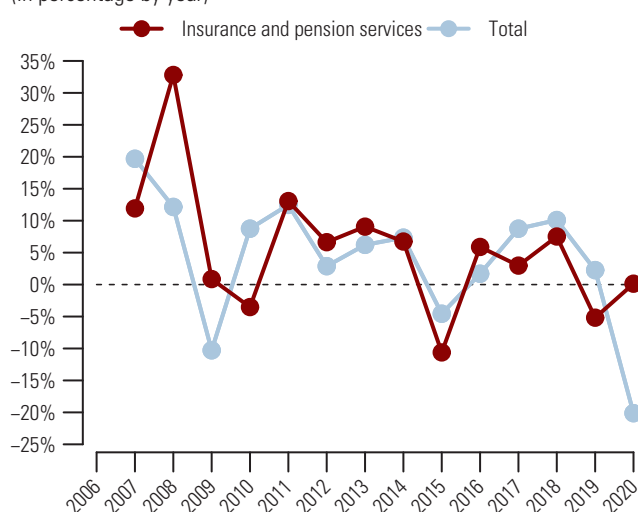
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.1 and 75.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, United Kingdom was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+23.4 bln US\$), followed by Switzerland (+5.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Europe (+27.6 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-37.6 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-16.9 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-11.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	108.7	126.0	164.6	167.0	175.6	183.2	190.0	194.9	235.0	207.8	201.7	207.4	212.5	215.9	192.5
	Exp.	66.7	74.7	99.2	100.0	96.5	109.1	116.3	126.9	135.4	121.1	128.2	132.0	141.9	134.6	134.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.1
	Exp.	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.7

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

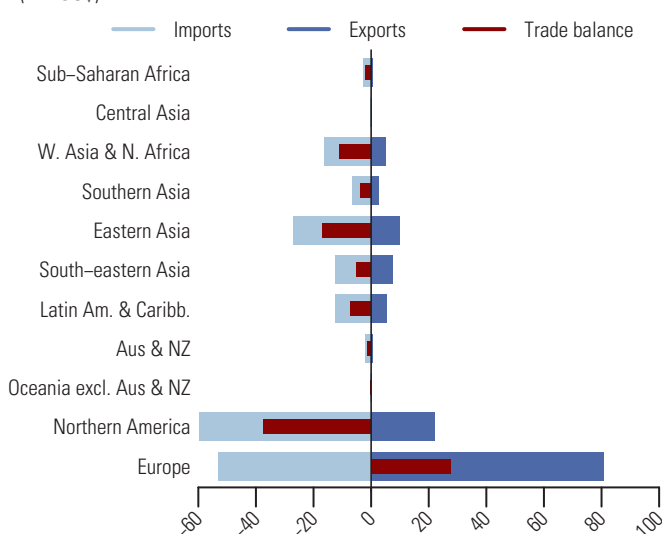


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	134754.2	1.3	0.1	100.0	
United Kingdom.....	26588.5	1.4	4.5	19.7	19.7
USA.....	20431.0	5.2	10.3	15.2	34.9
Germany.....	12807.4	-0.7	6.7	9.5	44.4
Ireland.....	12332.3	4.6	11.2	9.2	53.5
Switzerland.....	7656.1	-0.4	0.0	5.7	59.2
Singapore.....	6663.9	10.9	1.9	4.9	64.2
France.....	6121.0	-9.5	-37.2	4.5	68.7
China.....	5450.5	7.0	14.2	4.0	72.8
Luxembourg.....	3345.5	0.9	-7.5	2.5	75.2
Mexico.....	3144.8	5.9	0.8	2.3	77.6
Belgium.....	2771.0	15.4	5.7	2.1	79.6
Turkey.....	2502.0	27.2	83.2	1.9	81.5
India.....	2352.6	2.5	-6.9	1.7	83.2
Japan.....	2192.4	1.1	-5.7	1.6	84.9
Canada.....	1709.7	9.0	19.5	1.3	86.1

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	192452.9	-1.2	-10.9	100.0	
USA.....	55617.0	1.3	7.7	28.9	28.9
China.....	12343.8	-1.1	14.7	6.4	35.3
France.....	11093.0	4.4	5.2	5.8	41.1
Japan.....	10265.3	15.7	26.6	5.3	46.4
Ireland.....	10140.4	8.2	11.3	5.3	51.7
Germany.....	7966.8	4.0	4.4	4.1	55.8
India.....	5687.5	2.9	-16.4	3.0	58.8
Mexico.....	5436.7	8.6	-12.9	2.8	61.6
Singapore.....	5316.9	5.0	-4.0	2.8	64.4
Canada.....	4090.8	4.0	0.2	2.1	66.5
Turkey.....	4045.0	19.1	118.6	2.1	68.6
Qatar.....	3437.9	2.9	-1.3	1.8	70.4
United Kingdom.....	3168.0	-1.2	-2.7	1.6	72.0
Belgium.....	2920.6	20.0	-0.2	1.5	73.5
Italy.....	2904.6	0.6	-4.2	1.5	75.0

## Financial services (Code SG)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "financial services" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SG) increased by 3.1 percent (compared to 4.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 533.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 3.4 percent to reach 275.6 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 10.7 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, United Kingdom and Luxembourg were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 27.0, 14.7 and 11.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Luxembourg, USA and United Kingdom were the top importers, with respectively 15.8, 15.3 and 7.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

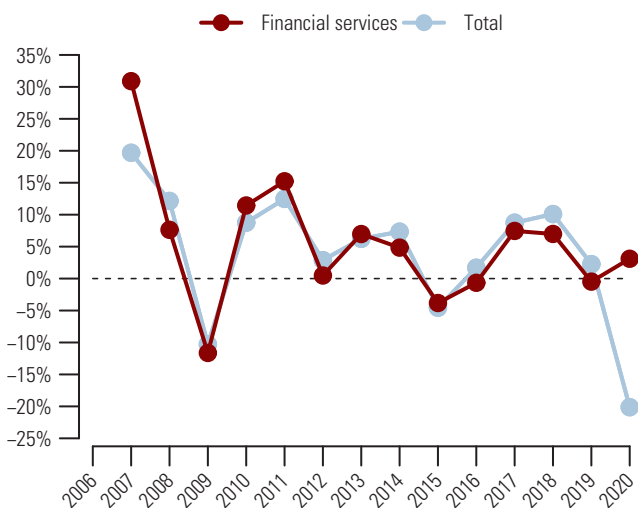
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 89.8 and 81.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, United States of America was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+102.1 bln US\$), followed by United Kingdom (+57.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+110.9 bln US\$), Northern America (+102.3 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+25.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.7 bln US\$), Southern Asia (-1.4 bln US\$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-506.7 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	133.2	157.8	175.5	152.0	173.4	193.4	187.0	206.6	233.8	225.6	226.9	247.4	266.8	266.5	275.6
Exp.	262.8	344.0	370.3	327.2	364.6	420.2	422.2	451.6	473.5	455.4	452.4	486.1	520.1	517.6	533.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.9
Exp.	8.7	9.5	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.3	10.7

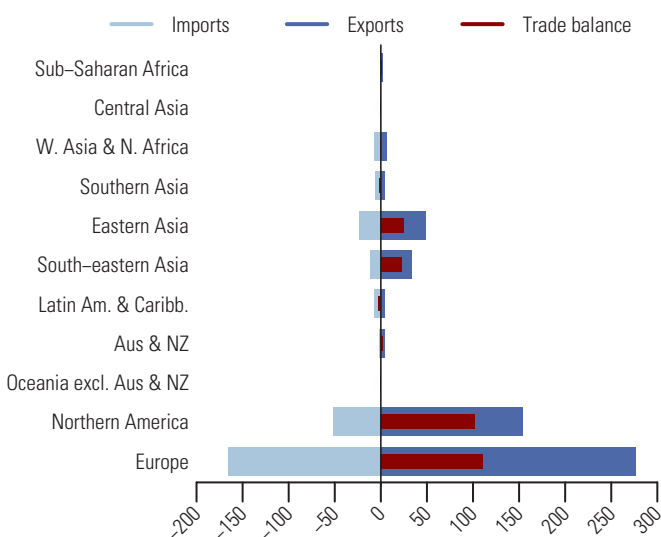
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	533 656.1	4.2	3.1	100.0	
USA.....	144 343.0	5.9	6.1	27.0	27.0
United Kingdom.....	78 548.8	0.7	3.9	14.7	41.8
Luxembourg.....	63 302.8	3.8	4.5	11.9	53.6
Singapore.....	31 608.2	9.8	2.5	5.9	59.6
Germany.....	29 143.1	6.2	11.9	5.5	65.0
Switzerland.....	21 832.9	2.6	0.7	4.1	69.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	21 570.4	4.9	-0.1	4.0	73.1
Ireland.....	19 668.6	7.5	4.2	3.7	76.8
France.....	16 607.5	9.5	10.4	3.1	79.9
Japan.....	15 714.8	7.3	10.2	2.9	82.9
Canada.....	9 905.5	5.1	8.4	1.9	84.7
Belgium.....	9 262.1	5.7	4.1	1.7	86.5
Italy.....	7 551.1	5.4	9.6	1.4	87.9
Netherlands.....	5 454.0	-4.7	-31.6	1.0	88.9
Cyprus.....	4 490.0	5.1	23.0	0.8	89.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	275 599.7	5.0	3.4	100.0	
Luxembourg.....	43 428.6	4.7	3.9	15.8	15.8
USA.....	42 256.0	6.6	2.5	15.3	31.1
United Kingdom.....	21 352.6	4.0	-7.4	7.7	38.8
Ireland.....	18 841.7	10.2	8.6	6.8	45.7
Germany.....	18 338.0	8.2	26.4	6.7	52.3
Italy.....	11 378.6	5.2	6.3	4.1	56.5
Japan.....	10 638.1	14.4	25.4	3.9	60.3
Netherlands.....	10 292.3	1.9	1.0	3.7	64.1
Canada.....	9 718.9	3.8	9.7	3.5	67.6
France.....	8 976.5	10.8	22.3	3.3	70.8
Singapore.....	8 117.4	15.2	12.6	2.9	73.8
Belgium.....	6 701.3	2.7	-2.2	2.4	76.2
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	6 242.9	7.3	-3.2	2.3	78.5
India.....	4 616.7	-2.1	102.4	1.7	80.2
Switzerland.....	3 617.8	0.3	5.9	1.3	81.5



## Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. (Code SH)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SH) decreased by 8.4 percent (compared to 2.4 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 388.3 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 5.3 percent to reach 445.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 7.8 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, Netherlands and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 29.3, 12.0 and 11.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Ireland, Netherlands and USA were the top importers, with respectively 21.5, 10.3 and 9.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

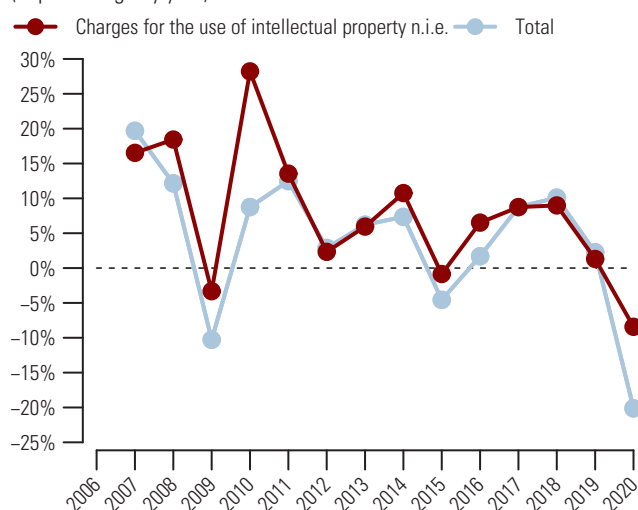
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.3 and 84.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, United States of America was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+70.8 bln US\$), followed by Germany (+19.9 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Northern America (+64.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-64.3 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-19.2 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (-17.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	132.0	148.8	217.6	214.9	273.0	298.3	309.1	330.1	382.6	377.6	388.6	417.9	455.0	469.9	445.2
	Exp.	143.4	167.1	197.9	191.3	245.3	278.5	285.0	301.9	334.4	331.5	353.1	384.0	418.5	424.0	388.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	4.5	4.3	5.5	6.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	9.6
	Exp.	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.8

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

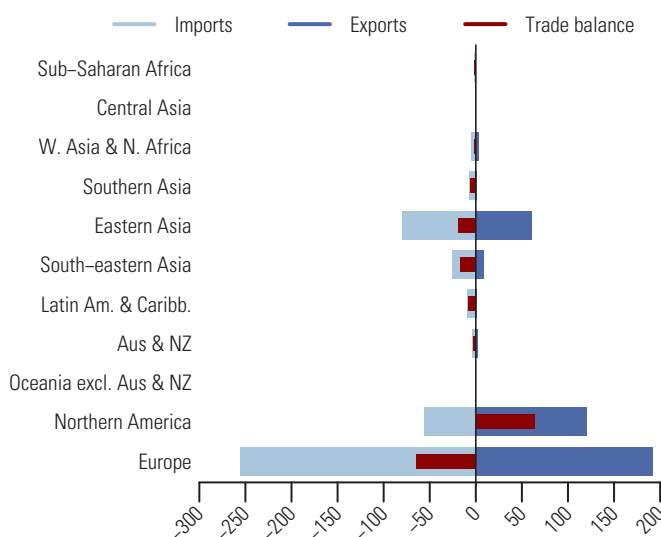


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	388258.2	2.4	-8.4	100.0	
USA.....	113779.0	0.2	-1.5	29.3	29.3
Netherlands.....	46650.7	1.7	-31.7	12.0	41.3
Japan.....	42801.7	2.2	-8.7	11.0	52.3
Germany.....	35891.2	5.7	-0.8	9.2	61.6
Switzerland.....	23123.1	-2.9	-22.5	6.0	67.5
United Kingdom.....	22401.3	4.0	5.2	5.8	73.3
France.....	14687.5	-1.3	-8.0	3.8	77.1
Ireland.....	12389.4	8.6	4.3	3.2	80.3
China.....	8879.4	66.1	33.6	2.3	82.6
Sweden.....	8359.6	2.2	1.4	2.2	84.7
Singapore.....	8280.2	4.2	-2.5	2.1	86.9
Rep. of Korea.....	6858.2	-0.3	-11.6	1.8	88.6
Canada.....	6016.6	7.5	5.6	1.5	90.2
Italy.....	4226.1	5.3	-6.4	1.1	91.3
Denmark.....	4171.2	14.4	8.9	1.1	92.3

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	445223.3	3.5	-5.3	100.0	
Ireland.....	95555.0	5.7	1.3	21.5	21.5
Netherlands.....	45706.1	-2.4	-32.6	10.3	31.7
USA.....	42984.0	0.6	3.0	9.7	41.4
China.....	37629.0	11.9	9.6	8.5	49.8
Japan.....	27685.3	8.1	5.4	6.2	56.1
Switzerland.....	17961.4	3.3	4.5	4.0	60.1
Singapore.....	16848.0	1.8	-2.1	3.8	63.9
United Kingdom.....	16841.0	9.2	5.2	3.8	67.7
Germany.....	16025.0	9.1	-0.8	3.6	71.3
Canada.....	12703.7	2.4	2.5	2.9	74.1
France.....	12470.5	-4.1	-3.9	2.8	76.9
Rep. of Korea.....	9958.7	1.4	-0.2	2.2	79.1
Sweden.....	9179.5	28.7	33.9	2.1	81.2
India.....	7241.1	7.3	-8.2	1.6	82.8
Russian Federation.....	6809.1	8.0	-0.8	1.5	84.4



## Telecommunications, computer, and information services (Code SI)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SI) decreased by 2.3 percent (compared to 8.1 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 664.7 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 0.5 percent to reach 400.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 13.4 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). Ireland, India and China were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.8, 10.3 and 8.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and China were the top importers, with respectively 10.6, 9.6 and 8.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

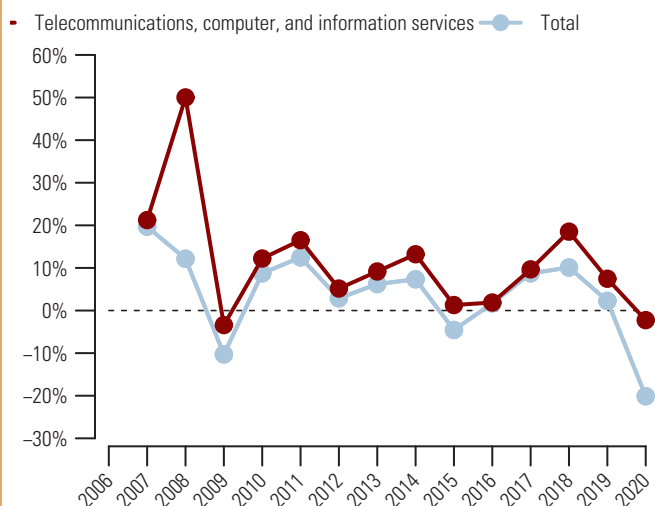
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.7 and 69.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Ireland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+145.1 bln US\$), followed by India (+57.2 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+161.6 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+59.7 bln US\$) and Northern America (+21.0 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.6 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (-1.6 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.2 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	121.5	144.3	181.6	177.6	197.9	221.2	232.5	266.0	307.2	325.8	310.2	348.7	379.5	399.1	400.9
Exp.	158.1	191.7	287.5	277.7	311.6	363.0	381.8	416.8	471.8	477.9	486.9	534.0	632.8	680.0	664.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	4.1	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	8.6
Exp.	5.2	5.3	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.7	10.4	10.9	13.4

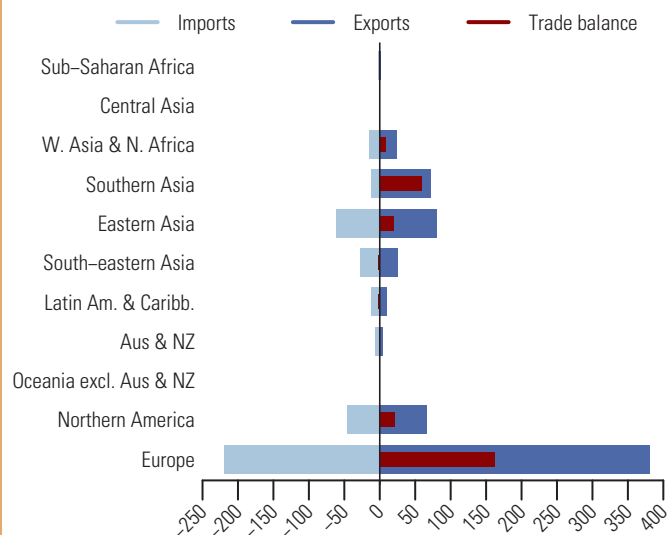
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	664 691.1	8.1	-2.3	100.0	
Ireland.....	151 294.2	23.5	15.1	22.8	22.8
India.....	68 248.2	6.1	5.1	10.3	33.0
China.....	59 034.0	22.1	9.8	8.9	41.9
USA.....	56 682.0	7.1	3.5	8.5	50.4
Germany.....	34 598.3	7.8	7.2	5.2	55.6
United Kingdom.....	27 898.7	0.3	2.2	4.2	59.8
France.....	19 184.3	1.4	-5.0	2.9	62.7
Singapore.....	15 338.9	6.0	-1.0	2.3	65.0
Sweden.....	15 272.2	2.1	4.4	2.3	67.3
Belgium.....	14 643.0	7.3	4.0	2.2	69.5
Finland.....	12 684.1	12.3	-1.8	1.9	71.4
Spain.....	11 586.4	-0.3	-22.8	1.7	73.2
Switzerland.....	10 394.1	-7.4	-5.6	1.6	74.8
Japan.....	9 718.7	26.0	39.3	1.5	76.2
Canada.....	9 711.0	7.9	-5.8	1.5	77.7

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	400 916.7	6.6	0.5	100.0	
Germany.....	42 390.3	6.1	-0.7	10.6	10.6
USA.....	38 594.0	-0.7	-10.2	9.6	20.2
China.....	32 967.5	27.2	22.7	8.2	28.4
France.....	23 611.5	5.0	-1.4	5.9	34.3
Japan.....	20 842.9	9.8	0.7	5.2	39.5
Singapore.....	17 441.7	8.1	4.3	4.4	43.9
Switzerland.....	15 310.4	-1.9	-2.9	3.8	47.7
United Kingdom.....	13 103.9	-2.0	-7.0	3.3	50.9
Italy.....	12 322.0	5.0	5.4	3.1	54.0
Netherlands.....	12 246.6	-5.0	-38.3	3.1	57.1
Belgium.....	11 621.8	8.0	11.3	2.9	60.0
India.....	11 007.3	23.4	14.6	2.7	62.7
Sweden.....	10 803.3	12.8	13.2	2.7	65.4
Spain.....	8 804.0	7.4	8.2	2.2	67.6
Denmark.....	7 798.7	14.4	15.5	1.9	69.6

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "other business services" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SJ) decreased by 8.0 percent (compared to 3.2 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 1291.8 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 11.2 percent to reach 1312.9 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 26.0 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, United Kingdom and Germany were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.2, 9.9 and 6.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Ireland, USA and Germany were the top importers, with respectively 11.4, 9.0 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

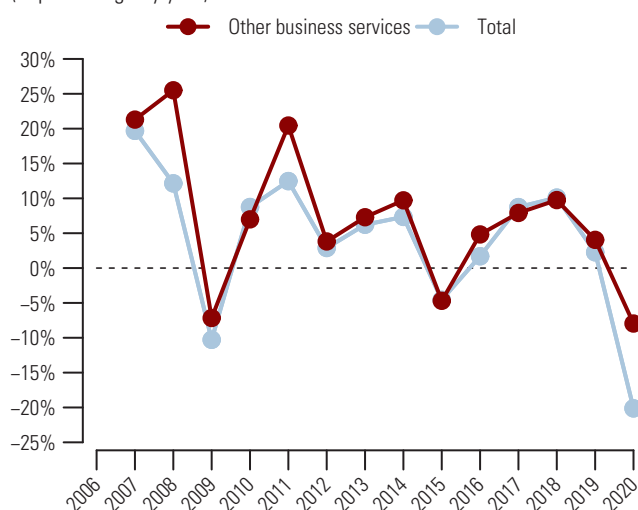
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.2 and 74.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, United States of America was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+65.5 bln US\$), followed by United Kingdom (+38.1 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+71.1 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+28.8 bln US\$) and South-eastern Asia (+7.1 bln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-83.5 bln US\$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-13.6 bln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-11.6 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	493.3	604.7	811.1	766.5	813.0	976.9	998.1	1047.7	1135.1	1107.8	1171.0	1254.1	1354.9	1478.1	1312.9
	Exp.	512.3	621.4	779.9	724.0	774.6	933.0	968.6	1039.2	1140.2	1086.6	1139.0	1229.1	1348.9	1403.5	1291.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	16.7	17.3	20.5	21.6	21.0	22.6	22.4	22.2	22.1	22.7	23.8	23.6	23.5	25.0	28.2
	Exp.	16.9	17.1	19.2	19.9	19.5	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.8	21.8	22.4	22.3	22.2	22.6	26.0

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)

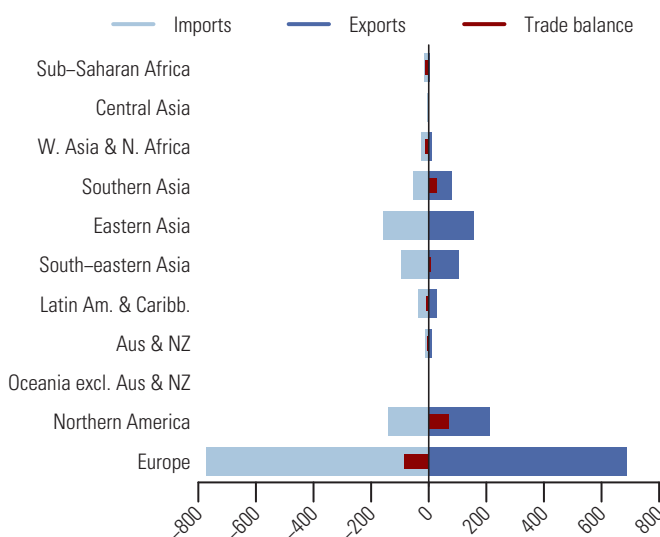


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1291839.4	3.2	-8.0	100.0	
USA.....	183180.0	4.6	-1.3	14.2	14.2
United Kingdom.....	128468.0	3.3	-9.3	9.9	24.1
Germany.....	89330.0	1.2	-6.2	6.9	31.0
France.....	84331.8	-0.1	-8.4	6.5	37.6
India.....	78042.5	9.3	5.5	6.0	43.6
China.....	75446.4	6.8	3.0	5.8	49.4
Singapore.....	59746.0	11.9	-4.8	4.6	54.1
Netherlands.....	54479.3	0.7	-34.6	4.2	58.3
Ireland.....	48184.7	9.7	-1.7	3.7	62.0
Japan.....	43937.7	2.8	-5.9	3.4	65.4
Belgium.....	43781.5	0.9	-3.4	3.4	68.8
Canada.....	29343.7	3.4	4.0	2.3	71.1
Spain.....	27743.9	4.1	5.2	2.1	73.2
Italy.....	27171.7	5.2	1.4	2.1	75.3
Rep. of Korea.....	24484.9	4.2	4.8	1.9	77.2

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	1312931.6	2.9	-11.2	100.0	
Ireland.....	149496.3	8.9	-19.5	11.4	11.4
USA.....	117673.0	4.0	4.3	9.0	20.3
Germany.....	94782.9	2.2	-3.7	7.2	27.6
United Kingdom.....	90398.8	7.1	-4.7	6.9	34.5
France.....	76811.5	-1.0	-8.5	5.9	40.3
Japan.....	63586.7	0.4	-4.7	4.8	45.1
Singapore.....	58926.7	6.1	-5.3	4.5	49.6
Netherlands.....	54344.5	-0.5	-39.5	4.1	53.8
China.....	50487.2	3.8	1.4	3.8	57.6
India.....	48595.2	10.4	5.5	3.7	61.3
Switzerland.....	45013.1	4.8	5.2	3.4	64.7
Belgium.....	43758.7	2.4	-0.3	3.3	68.1
Rep. of Korea.....	33792.7	4.3	-2.6	2.6	70.7
Italy.....	27809.0	3.0	-5.2	2.1	72.8
Sweden.....	25887.9	5.7	9.6	2.0	74.7

## Personal, cultural, and recreational services (Code SK)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SK) decreased by 10.1 percent (compared to 3.7 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 75.5 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 9.2 percent to reach 81.3 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 1.5 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, Malta and Sweden were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 27.1, 8.3 and 7.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, United Kingdom and Germany were the top importers, with respectively 28.5, 7.8 and 7.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

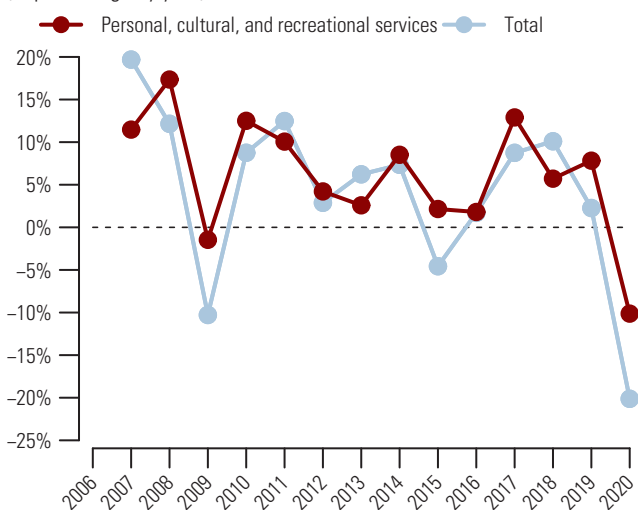
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.8 and 81.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Malta was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.8 bln US\$), followed by Sweden (+4.3 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+1.1 bln US\$), South-eastern Asia (+421.6 mln US\$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+23.3 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-2.9 bln US\$), Northern America (-1.2 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (-1.1 bln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$															
Imp.	32.0	36.7	42.1	44.3	48.5	53.1	55.7	59.6	65.0	66.3	70.8	75.9	84.8	89.5	81.3
Exp.	33.9	37.8	44.3	43.7	49.2	54.1	56.4	57.8	62.8	64.1	65.3	73.7	77.9	84.0	75.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)															
Imp.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7
Exp.	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5

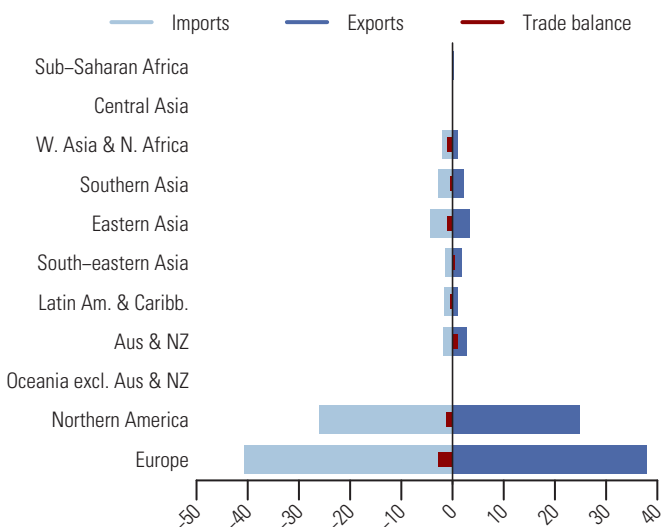
**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006–2020**

(In percentage by year)



**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	75 485.2	3.7	-10.1	100.0	
USA.....	20 442.0	-3.6	-7.9	27.1	27.1
Malta.....	6 291.9	15.6	20.9	8.3	35.4
Sweden.....	5 670.8	90.1	24.9	7.5	42.9
United Kingdom.....	5 141.0	0.8	-32.7	6.8	49.7
France.....	4 595.1	1.5	-15.5	6.1	55.8
Canada.....	4 408.6	12.8	0.7	5.8	61.7
Luxembourg.....	3 556.8	0.6	-14.4	4.7	66.4
Germany.....	2 844.1	11.3	5.6	3.8	70.1
Australia.....	2 639.6	39.5	196.2	3.5	73.6
India.....	2 197.1	11.9	6.2	2.9	76.6
Spain.....	1 686.5	0.2	-20.0	2.2	78.8
China.....	1 297.2	15.0	8.4	1.7	80.5
Rep. of Korea.....	1 148.7	0.4	-10.8	1.5	82.0
Belgium.....	1 121.6	-3.0	-20.9	1.5	83.5
Singapore.....	954.3	15.1	-3.7	1.3	84.8

**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	81 283.9	3.5	-9.2	100.0	
USA.....	23 185.0	16.6	13.2	28.5	28.5
United Kingdom.....	6 330.8	6.3	0.9	7.8	36.3
Germany.....	6 090.2	4.9	-15.5	7.5	43.8
Switzerland.....	5 055.1	-3.5	-1.1	6.2	50.0
France.....	4 769.8	5.7	-10.2	5.9	55.9
China.....	3 007.7	8.9	-26.2	3.7	59.6
Luxembourg.....	2 981.1	-1.4	-13.9	3.7	63.3
Canada.....	2 858.2	7.6	2.6	3.5	66.8
India.....	2 751.3	9.8	-7.1	3.4	70.2
Denmark.....	2 041.3	11.8	4.7	2.5	72.7
Qatar.....	1 600.0	-1.5	-9.6	2.0	74.6
Austria.....	1 530.5	4.1	-5.8	1.9	76.5
Norway.....	1 415.6	-2.9	2.6	1.7	78.3
Sweden.....	1 379.8	30.9	6.8	1.7	80.0
Spain.....	1 299.3	-7.7	-37.2	1.6	81.6

## Government goods and services n.i.e. (Code SL)

In 2020, the value (in current US\$) of exports of "government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SL) decreased by 11.6 percent (compared to -0.5 percent average growth rate from 2016-2020) to reach 68.4 bln US\$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 16.2 percent to reach 79.2 bln US\$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 1.4 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and Japan were the top exporters in 2020 (see table 2). They accounted for 31.7, 8.0 and 5.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Saudi Arabia and United Kingdom were the top importers, with respectively 31.0, 19.8 and 4.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

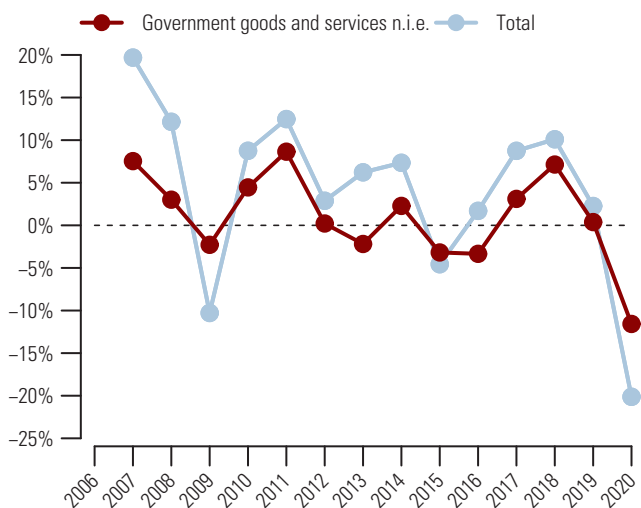
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.2 and 80.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2020, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.8 bln US\$), followed by Belgium (+2.6 bln US\$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+9.0 bln US\$), Southern Asia (+2.9 bln US\$) and Eastern Asia (+283.5 mln US\$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-19.0 bln US\$), Northern America (-2.9 bln US\$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-708.1 mln US\$).

**Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2006-2020, in current US\$**

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Values in Bln US\$	Imp.	85.9	89.3	103.6	107.0	109.2	106.4	101.6	103.7	113.8	101.0	87.1	94.7	101.3	94.4	79.2
	Exp.	60.5	65.1	67.0	65.5	68.4	74.3	74.5	72.8	74.5	72.1	69.7	71.9	77.0	77.3	68.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7
	Exp.	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4

**Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2006-2020**

(In percentage by year)

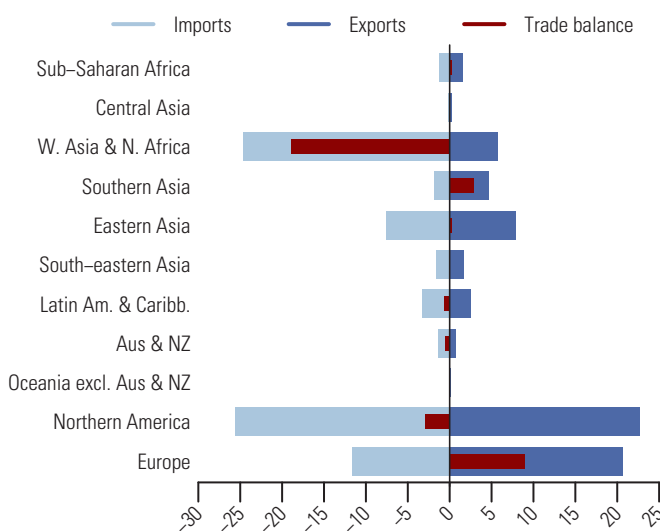


**Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	68361.3	-0.5	-11.6	100.0	
USA.....	21642.0	3.6	-3.6	31.7	31.7
Germany.....	5492.8	3.3	-1.6	8.0	39.7
Japan.....	3936.5	-6.5	-13.1	5.8	45.5
United Kingdom.....	3634.6	0.2	-10.3	5.3	50.8
Bangladesh.....	2858.1	16.9	-5.8	4.2	54.9
Belgium.....	2654.5	5.6	0.4	3.9	58.8
China.....	2544.3	20.5	65.1	3.7	62.6
Switzerland.....	2014.3	5.5	5.9	2.9	65.5
Rep. of Korea.....	1129.2	5.4	-13.4	1.7	67.2
Canada.....	1070.9	-3.0	-18.4	1.6	68.7
Qatar.....	1051.6	13.9	35.6	1.5	70.3
Pakistan.....	975.0	-8.0	-19.7	1.4	71.7
United Arab Emirates.....	871.3	-0.8	-11.1	1.3	73.0
Italy.....	814.4	-0.2	13.9	1.2	74.1
Russian Federation.....	745.9	-2.5	-24.9	1.1	75.2

**Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2020**

(Bln US\$)



**Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2020**

Country or area	Value (million US\$)	Avg. Growth (%) 16-20	Growth (%) 19-20	World share %	
					Cum.
World.....	79169.5	-2.4	-16.2	100.0	
USA.....	24553.0	3.4	2.3	31.0	31.0
Saudi Arabia.....	15682.3	-6.1	-33.1	19.8	50.8
United Kingdom.....	3584.6	-4.3	-22.8	4.5	55.3
China.....	3560.1	5.5	-4.1	4.5	59.8
Japan.....	1820.0	-2.7	-3.8	2.3	62.1
Qatar.....	1800.8	-0.2	1.9	2.3	64.4
Brazil.....	1747.1	-6.6	-13.4	2.2	66.6
Germany.....	1669.9	4.4	5.2	2.1	68.7
Kuwait.....	1528.1	17.0	-2.5	1.9	70.7
Italy.....	1412.9	-7.8	-7.6	1.8	72.5
United Arab Emirates.....	1361.5	3.8	2.0	1.7	74.2
Rep. of Korea.....	1349.0	-0.7	-22.1	1.7	75.9
Australia.....	1254.4	6.8	0.4	1.6	77.5
Russian Federation.....	1199.7	-5.6	-9.9	1.5	79.0
Canada.....	1074.5	2.4	-8.9	1.4	80.3

## Product and World Trade Profiles

General notes:

For further information on sources, method of estimation, currency conversion, period, country nomenclature and regional groupings, please see the Introduction.